

Transport in the Republic of Kazakhstan

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1. Key points

Transportation of goods and passengers by all modes of transport

The PVI of the services of the section "Transport and warehousing" in January-April 2024 compared to the corresponding period last year amounted to 107.8%.

In January-April 2024, the republic's transport transported 321.3 million tons of cargo which is 4.4% more than the level of January-April 2023.

Cargo turnover during this period amounted to 160.4 billion. t-km (decrease of 3.2% compared to January-April 2023).

549.1 million passengers were transported (8.4% more than in January-April 2023).

Passenger turnover amounted to 24.4 billion p-km (increased by 11.1% compared to January-April 2023).

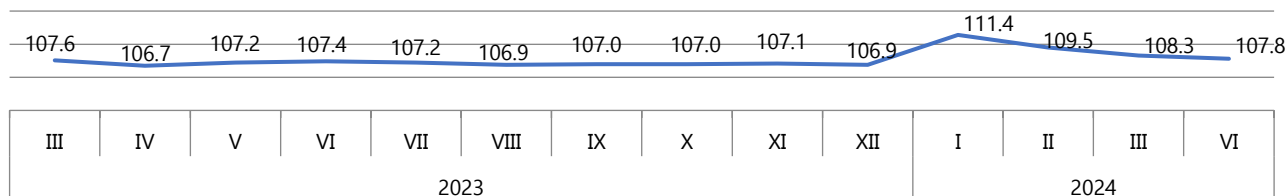
Regionally in January-April 2024, decrease in cargo turnover is noted in Zhetisu (21.2%), Shyngys Kazakhstan (13.9%), Soltustik Kazakhstan (13.8%), Abay (10.6%), Ulytau (10.5%), Kostanay (9.2%), Aktobe (8.5%), Karaganda (8.3%), Akmola (7.8%), Turkestan (6.8%), Batys Kazakhstan (4.8%), Almaty (3.7%), Kyzylorda (1.5%) and Mangystau (0.7%) regions.

Passenger turnover increased in the following cities: Almaty (21%), Astana (18.8%), Shymkent (8.4%) and Almaty (30%), Kostanay (23.9%), Mangystau (23.3%), Ulytau (22.9%), Zhambyl (21.6%), Kyzylorda (9.4%), Pavlodar (7.6%), Atyrau (6.3%), Turkestan (1.4%) and Akmola (1.1%) regions.

Picture 1.

Physical volume index "Transport and warehousing"

as a percentage of the corresponding period of the previous year



Picture 2.

Cargo and passenger turnover of the Republic of Kazakhstan

as a percentage of the corresponding period of the previous year

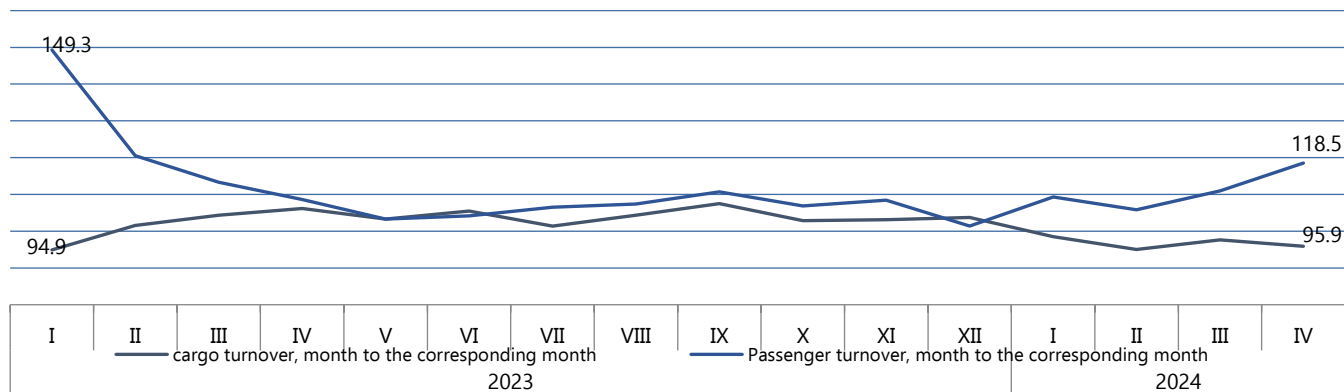


Table 1

Cargo and passenger turnover for January-April 2024

asa percentage

	Cargo turnover	Passenger turnover
Republic of Kazakhstan	96.8	111.1
Abay	89.4	84.5
Akmola	92.2	101.1
Aktobe	91.5	97.4
Almaty	96.3	130.0
Atyrau	100.8	106.3
Batys Kazakhstan	95.2	91.7
Zhambyl	101.8	121.6
Zhetisu	78.8	91.1
Karaganda	91.7	89.6
Kostanay	90.8	123.9
Kyzylorda	98.5	109.4
Mangystau	99.3	123.3
Pavlodar	100.5	107.6
Soltustik Kazakhstan	86.2	89.1
Turkistan	93.2	101.4
Ulytau	89.5	122.9
Shygyz Kazakhstan	86.1	88.4
Astana city	114.3	118.8
Almaty city	106.4	121.0
Shymkent city	111.1	108.4

Railway transport

In January-April 2024, 128.7 million tons of cargo were transported by rail in the republic, which is 4.1% less than the level of January-April 2023, cargo turnover during this period amounted to 100.8 billion t-km (decreased by 7.7% compared to January-April 2023), 6.7 million passengers were transported (8.2% more than in January-April 2023), passenger turnover amounted to 5 billion p-km (increased by 1.8% compared to January-April 2023).

Automobile and urban electric transport*

In January-April 2024, compared to the same period last year there was an increase in cargo transportation by 16.3% and cargo turnover of road transport increase by 17.6%. Passenger transportation and passenger transportation also increased by 8.3% and 14.4%, respectively.

Pipeline transport

In January-April 2024, 97.2 million tons of cargo were transported (5.7% more than in January-April 2023), cargo turnover amounted to 49.5 billion t-km (increased by 2.8% compared to January-April 2023).

Air transport

In January-April 2024, 4.2 million passengers were transported by air transport of the republic (increased by 18.4% compared to January-April 2023), passenger turnover amounted to 8 billion p-km (increased by 12.9% compared to January-April 2023).

Marine and coastal transport

In January-April 2024, 891.6 thousand tons of cargo were transported by sea, there is an increase in cargo transportation by 3.1 times compared to January-April 2023, cargo turnover amounted to 529.1 million tons-km and increased by 3.1 times compared to January-April 2023.

Spreadsheets

[The main indicators of transport in the Republic of Kazakhstan](#)

2. Transport dynamics

Dynamic tables:

[The main indicators of transport operation in the Republic of Kazakhstan period and month](#)
[Gross output and PVI in the Transport and Warehousing section](#)

3. Glossary

Transported cargo– the amount of cargo in tons transported by transport.

Cargo turnover of transport– the volume of work of transport for the transportation of goods, expressed in ton-kilometers. It is defined as the sum of the products of the weight of each batch (shipment) of the transported cargo over the distance of its transportation.

Transported passengers – the number of passengers transported over a certain period of time. The unit of observation in passenger transportation statistics is a passenger-trip.

Passenger turnover of transport – the volume of work of transport for the transportation of passengers. The unit of measurement is the passenger-kilometer. i.e. the movement of 1 passenger over a distance of 1 kilometer. It is determined by summing the products of the number of passengers of each carriage by the distance of carriage in kilometers.

The physical volume index - is a relative indicator that characterizes the change in the quantitative volumes of freight and passenger traffic in the reporting period compared to the base period and is calculated on the basis of the weighted average growth rate of revenue from the transportation of goods and passengers.

4. Methodological explanations

The release provides statistical data on the work of enterprises with the main type of activity - transport (OKED code 49-51), reporting on the monthly form 1-transport enterprises of other sectors of the economy engaged in the transportation of passengers and cargo on a commercial basis, as well as individual entrepreneurs engaged in the transportation of goods and passengers by road on a commercial basis, reporting according to quarterly forms: 1-sole proprietor (auto cargo), 1-sole proprietor (auto passengers).

5. Useful links

[Methodology for the formation of transport statistics indicators](#)

[Form 1-Transport "Transport Performance Report"](#)

[Main indicators of transport performance. Quality Report. 2018.](#)

[Transport performance indicators. Information and analytical system "Taldau"](#)

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