

Demographics

	1991	2000	2010	2018
Population at the end of the year (according to current accounting), thousand people	16 451.7	14 865.6	16 440.5	18 395.6
Life expectancy at birth, years				
total population	67.6	65.45	68.45	73.15
male	62.6	60.12	63.55	68.84
female	72.4	71.10	73.41	77.19
Fertility rate (per 1000 people)	21.53	14.92	22.53	21.77
Mortality rate (per 1000 people)	8.19	10.06	8.95	7.14
Infant mortality rate (per 1000 births)	27.3	18.8	16.59	8.03
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100000 births)*	67.2	60.9	22.7	14.0
Natural population growth (per 1000 people)	13.34	4.86	13.58	14.63
Marriage rate	10.09	6.11	8.97	7.54
Divorce rate	2.96	1.84	2.55	3.00
Migration balance, people	-57 686	-108 307	15 516	-29 121

* Data of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

Social security

	1991	2000	2010	2018
Number of hospitals, unit ¹⁾	1 805	938	998	805
Number of hospital beds per 10000 population, units ¹⁾	136.4	72.1	72.4	50.7
Number of preschool institutions, units ²⁾³⁾	8 881	1 089	4 781	10 314
Number of children in preschool institutions, thousand people ³⁾	1 023.1	133.2	390.8	880.9
Number of schools, units ³⁾	8 575	8 309	7 839	7 393
Number of students in schools, thousand people ³⁾	3 147.4	3 247.4	2 552.0	3 186.2
Number of colleges, units ⁴⁾	244	293	803	769
Number of college students, people	238 253	168 189	604 244	489 818
Number of universities, units	61	170	149	124
Number of university students, thousand people	288.4	440.7	620.4	542.5
Number of registered criminal offenses ⁵⁾	173 858	150 790	131 896	292 286
Average monthly assigned pension, tenge ⁶⁾	187	4 104	21 238	54 387
Minimum pension, tenge	517 ⁷⁾	3 000	12 344	33 745

¹⁾ According to the data of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

²⁾ Since 2010 including mini-centers.

³⁾ According to the data of the Ministry of Education and science of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

⁴⁾ Since 2011 including vocational lyceums (changed the type of organization for colleges, colleges are among the organizations of technical and vocational education).

⁵⁾ Since 2011 introduction of electronic registration of crime registration.

⁶⁾ According to the data of the Ministry of Labor and social protection of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

⁷⁾ 1997.

Standard of living

	1991	2000	2010	2018
Average per capita nominal income of the population, tenge	1 721 ¹⁾	6 352	39 014	92 703 ³⁾
Real cash income index, in percentage to the previous year	98.9 ³⁾	101.3	106.3	105.3 ³⁾
Minimum subsistence level, on average per year, tenge	3 505 ⁴⁾	4 945	13 487	27 072
Percentage of the population with incomes below the subsistence minimum	34.6 ³⁾	31.8	6.5	4.3

¹⁾ 1995.

²⁾ Preliminary data.

³⁾ 1996.

Statistics of labor and employment

	1991	2000	2010	2018
Labor force, thousand people	7 716.2	7 107.4	8 610.7	9 138.6
Employed population, thousand people	7 716.2	6 201.0	8 114.2	8 695.0
Employees, thousand people	7 389.5	3 504.4	5 409.4	6 612.5
Self-employed workers, thousand people	326.7	2 696.6	2 704.8	2 082.5
Unemployed population, thousand people	536.4 ¹⁾	906.4	496.5	443.6
Percentage of registered unemployed in the labor force ²⁾	1.1 ¹⁾	3.7	0.4	1.0
Number of persons registered with the employment authorities as unemployed, thousand people ²⁾	70.1 ¹⁾	231.4	35.4	91.6
Unemployment rate, percent	7.5 ¹⁾	12.8	5.8	4.9
Youth unemployment rate (15-28 years), in percent	-	16.6 ³⁾	6.6	3.8
Long-term unemployment rate, percent	-	7.6 ³⁾	2.2	2.2
Average monthly nominal wage, tenge	128 ⁴⁾	14 374	77 611	162 673
Minimum wage, tenge	13 ⁴⁾	2 680	14 952	28 284

¹⁾ 1994.

²⁾ According to the data of the Ministry of Labor and social protection of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

³⁾ 2001.

⁴⁾ 1993.

Science

	2000	2010	2018
Internal expenses for research and development (hereinafter referred to as R & D), million tenge	4 706.8	33 466.8	72 224.6
Number of R & D organizations, units	257	424	384
including:			
public sector	151	95	103
higher education sector	59	121	95
business sector	40	108	149
non-profit sector	7	100	37
Number of R & D employees, people	14 756	17 021	22 378
of which are research specialists	9 009	10 870	17 454
of them:			
doctors of science	948	1 341	1 740
profile doctor	-	-	336
PhD	-	59	856
candidates of science	2 797	3 012	4 360

More information can be found on the Internet resource of the Committee on Statistics of the Ministry of National economy of the Republic of Kazakhstan www.stat.gov.kz.

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Kazakhstan during the years of independence



Key indicators

in percentage to 1991

	1992	2000	2010	2018
Gross domestic product	94.7	78.1	172.9	238.4
Investments in fixed assets	53.0	36.2	161.2	252.9
Industrial production	85.7	59.9	120.5	141.2
mining industry	92.1	106.6	in 2.4 times	in 2.7 times
manufacturing industry	79.1	42.7	78.9	98.6
Volume of construction works	44.2	17.2	120.6	169.1
Commissioning of residential buildings	82.3	19.8	104.4	203.7
Passenger transportation by all types of transport	83.3	195.3	in 3.7 times	in 6.4 times
Transportation services ¹⁾	-	-	120.4	190.0
Communication services ²⁾	-	-	in 5.2 times	in 9.6 times
Retail turnover	66.6	64.2	178.3	in 3 times
Average monthly nominal wage ³⁾	-	-	in 8.3 times	in 45 times
Real Wage Index ³⁾	-	-	in 1.4 times	in 3.3 times

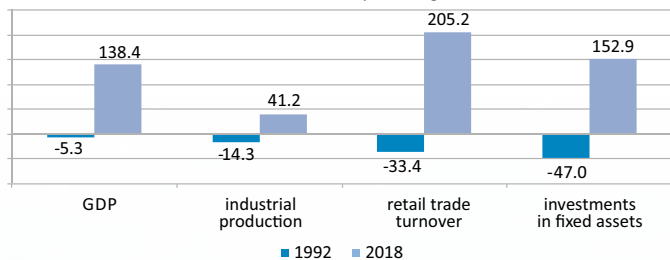
¹⁾ To 2006.

²⁾ To 2002.

³⁾ To 1994.

Key macroeconomic indicators

in percentage to 1991, increase +, decrease -



National economy

	1991	2000	2010	2018
Gross domestic product				
billion tenge	85.9 ¹⁾	2 599.9	21 815.5	61 819.5
million US dollars	11 404.3 ³⁾	18 292.4	148 052.4	179 337.8
GDP per capita				
thousand tenge	5.2 ¹⁾	174.7	1 336.6	3 382.5
US dollars	696.2 ²⁾	1 229.0	9 071.0	9 812.5
Investments in fixed assets				
billion tenge	47.0	595.7	4 653.5	11 179
million US dollars	1 381.4 ²⁾	4 191	31 581.5	32 430.3
The average annual exchange rate of the US dollars ³⁾	5.255 ²⁾	142.13	147.35	344.71
Number of legal entities				
registered	120 862 ⁴⁾	138 530	287 068	433 774
acting	100 831 ⁴⁾	109 428	187 161	279 720

¹⁾ In rubles.

²⁾ 1993.

³⁾ According to the National Bank of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

⁴⁾ 1999.

Agriculture

	1991	2000	2010	2018
Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, in current prices, million tenge	77.8	404 145.9	1 822 074.1	4 474 088.1
including:				
gross output of crop production	38.7	223 503.3	895 425.2	2 411 486.7
gross output of livestock	36.6	178 542.8	920 777.3	2 050 455.8
agricultural services	2.6	2 099.8	5 871.7	12 145.6

	1991	2000	2010	2018
Gross yield of main agricultural crops, thousand tons				
cereals (including rice) and legumes	11 991.9	11 565.0	12 185.2	20 273.7
sunflower	93.4	104.6	328.9	847.7
cotton	291.1	287.1	239.8	343.6
sugar beet	673.8	272.7	152.0	504.5
tobacco	4.0	16.2	3.2	1.6
potatoes	2 143.2	1 692.6	2 554.6	3 807.0
open and closed vegetables	954.9	1 543.6	2 576.9	4 081.9
Yield of main agricultural crops, centners per hectare				
cereals (including rice) and legumes	5.3	9.4	8.0	13.5
sunflower	4.9	4.0	4.4	10.0
cotton	25.0	18.7	17.9	25.9
sugar beet	148.0	154.0	174.3	305.3
tobacco	13.3	18.3	20.2	31.7
potatoes	99.0	106.0	143.0	197.9
open ground vegetables	121.0	153.0	214.4	257.3
Number of livestock and poultry, at the end of the year, thousand heads				
cattle	9 592.4	4 106.6	6 175.4	7 150.9
sheep and goats	34 555.7	9 981.1	17 988.1	18 699.1
pigs	2 976.1	1 076.0	1 344.0	798.7
horses	1 666.4	976.0	1 528.3	2 646.5
poultry, million heads	59.9	19.7	32.8	44.3

Industry

million tenge

	1991	2000	2010	2018
Volume of industrial production (goods, services)	172 1 799 344	12 105 526	27 218 064	
Mining and quarrying	18 799 870	7 419 550	14 877 068	
Manufacturing industry	143 823 294	3 844 658	10 403 854	
food production	50 204 286	695 244	1 527 687	
beverage industry	2 28 785	149 693	343 794	
tobacco production	1 21 381	68 020	123 620	
light industry	23 21 936	34 229	99 351	
manufacture of wood and cork products, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and materials for weaving	1 3 049	9 734	23 741	
production of chemical products	8 26 655	104 107	401 141	
manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	8 13 659	202 109	563 678	
metallurgical industry	22 366 096	1 595 090	4 614 873	
manufacture of finished metal products, except machinery and equipment	2 10 422	95 510	239 609	
manufacture of computers, electronic and optical products	0.5 10 314	16 555	33 053	
manufacture of machinery and equipment nec	10 8 982	56 898	154 114	
production of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	0.4 602	15 754	208 109	
production of other vehicles	- 1 593	27 429	88 539	
furniture manufacture	1 2 342	21 470	38 613	
Electricity and gas supply, steam and air conditioning	10 150 261	713 913	1 693 343	
Water supply; sewage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	1 25 919	127 404	243 797	

Construction

	1991	2000	2010	2018
Volume of construction works, million tenge	18	151 427	1 943 960	3 862 995
Commissioning of residential buildings, thousand square meters. meters of total area	6 130	1 218	6 409	12 521
Commissioning of educational facilities:				
secondary schools, student places	70 375	9 681	52 836	51 619
preschool institution, places	24 613	-	8 424	12 812
Commissioning of health care facilities:				
hospital, beds	1 837	130	3 435	1 000
outpatient clinics, visits per shift	10 351	367	6 816	1 960

Transport and communication

	1991	2000	2010	2018
Turnover of goods of all kinds of transport, billion ton-km	437.2	207.1	385.3	609.5
Transportation of goods by all types of transport, million tons	2 513.4	1 293.1	2 439.4	4 103.8
Passenger traffic of all types of transport, million p-km	67 835	73 105	149 065	281 484
Passenger transportation by all types of transport, million people	3 592	7 010	13 186	23 013
Transport services, million tenge	-	-	2 531 615	7 522 986.9
Volume of communication services, million tenge	719*	63 665.6	479 905.3	782 459.1

* Million rubles.

Trade

	1991	2000	2010	2018
Retail turnover, billion tenge	35.0 ¹⁾	570.4	3 197.1	10 045.8
Foreign trade turnover, million US dollars	9 056.9 ²⁾	13 852.2	91 397.5	94 769.7
including:				
export	5 250.2 ²⁾	8 812.2	60 270.8	61 111.2
import	3 806.7 ²⁾	5 040.0	31 126.7	33 658.5

¹⁾ Including catering services, in billion rubles.

²⁾ 1995.

Prices

at the end of the period, in percentage to December of the previous year

	1991	2000	2010	2018
Consumer price index	247.1	109.8	107.8	105.3
food products	204.7	112.8	110.1	105.1
non-food products	301.6	106.1	105.5	106.4
paid services for population	200.9	107.1	106.8	104.5
Price index of enterprise-producers of industrial products (goods, services)	312.3	119.4	112.9	112.4
Price index for the acquisition of products for industrial purposes by industrial enterprises	...	116.4	119.9	112.0
Price index in construction	...	106.5	103.6	103.9
Producer price index for agricultural products	...	124.9	123.4	107.8
Price index for forestry products and services	...	...	104.1	100.9
Price index for fisheries and aquaculture products	...	...	110.1	112.2
Index of tariffs for cargo transportation by all types of transport	...	122.7	111.8	131.1
Tariff index for postal and courier services for legal entities	...	...	102.3	104.5
Tariff index for communication services for legal entities	...	...	110.6	111.2
Price index of wholesale sales of goods, products	...	...	110.8	105.6
Price index of export deliveries of goods, products	...	122.2	122.3	113.8
Price index of import receipts of goods, products	...	140.8	111.0	107.9