



Agency for Strategic planning
and reforms of the
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Socio-economic development of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Socio-economic development of the Republic of Kazakhstan in January-July 2023

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1 . Social indicators

Population size and migration

The population of the country as of July 1, 2023 amounted to 19899.4 thousand people, including urban – 12317.7 thousand (61.9%), rural – 7581.7 thousand (38.1%) people.

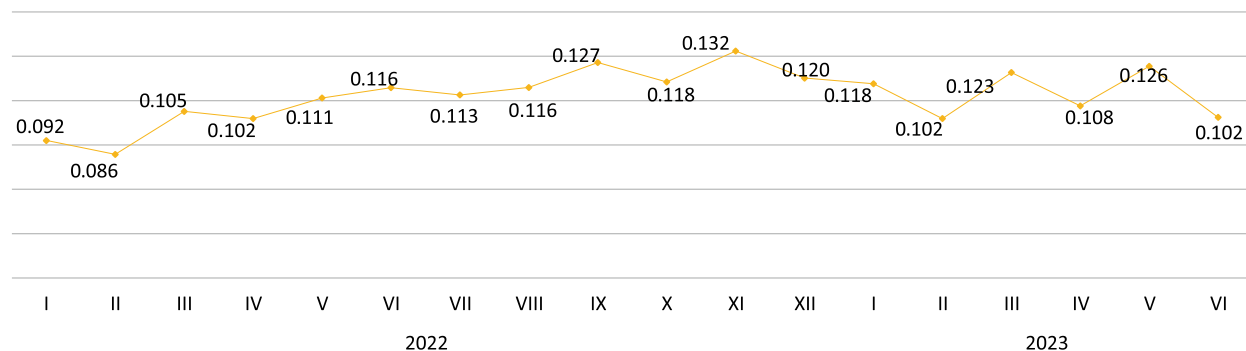
In January-June 2023, compared to January-June 2022, the number of arrivals in Kazakhstan increased by 87.3%, the number of departures from Kazakhstan decreased by 43.3%.

The main migration exchange of the country takes place with the CIS countries. The share of arrivals from the CIS countries and departures to these countries amounted to 89.1% and 75.4%, respectively.

The number of migrants moving within the country increased by 5.8%. In terms of interregional movements, a positive net migration of population has developed in 3 regions of the country: the cities of Almaty (16044 people), Astana (15611 people) and Shymkent (1049 people).

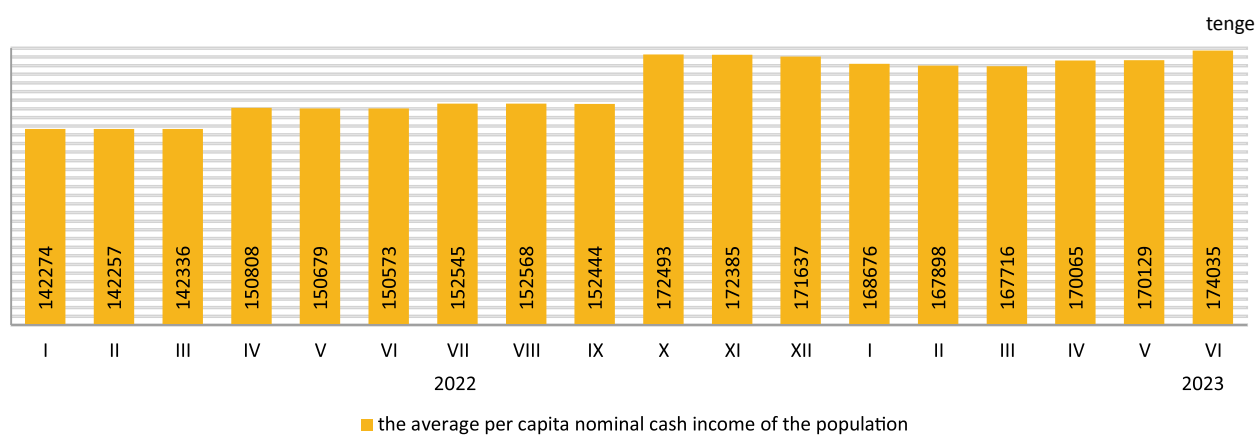
Changes in the rate of population growth

at the end of the period, as a percentage



Income of the population

The average per capita nominal cash income of the population, according to an estimate in June 2023, amounted to 174035 tenge (preliminary data), which is 15.6% higher than in June 2022, real cash income for the specified period increased by 0.9%.



as a percentage of the corresponding period of the previous year

	June 2023	January – June 2023
Index of nominal money income	115.6	115.9
Index of real money income	100.9	98.4

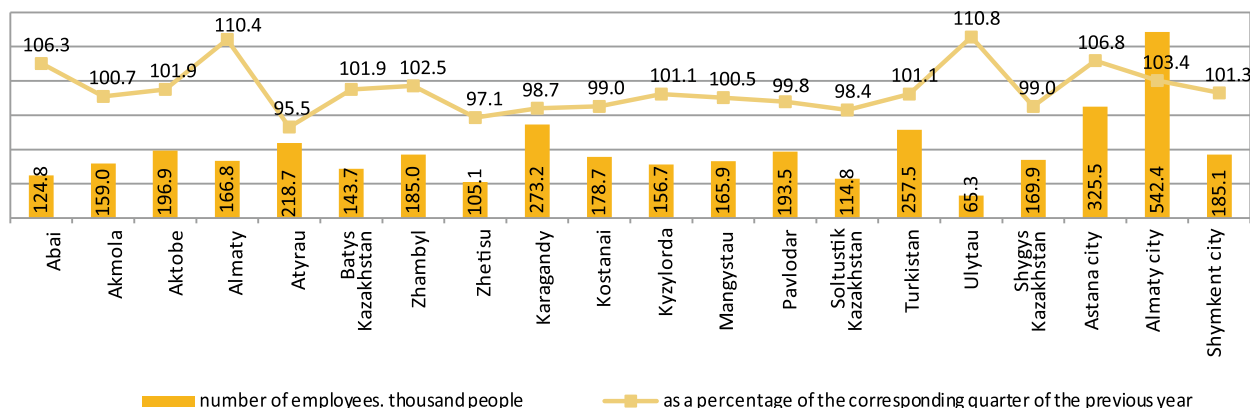
Employment of the population

The number of employees at enterprises (organizations) in the II quarter of 2023 amounted to 3928.5 thousand people, of which at large and medium-sized enterprises - 2879.7 thousand people.

In the II quarter of 2023, 244.3 thousand people were hired by enterprises. 258.8 thousand people dropped out for various reasons. Worked by one employee 457.5 hours.

At the end of the II quarter of 2023, 54.5 thousand vacancies were not filled at enterprises (1.4% of the number of employees).

The number of employees at enterprises and organizations for the II quarter of 2023



The number of unemployed, determined according to the methodology of the ILO, in the II quarter¹⁾ of 2023 amounted to 452.6 thousand people, the unemployment rate was 4.7%.

The employed population²⁾ amounted to 9115.1 thousand people, including employees – 6945.8 thousand people, individual entrepreneurs – 1581.6 thousand people, persons engaged in private practice – 19.3 thousand people, individuals, who are founders (participants) of business partnerships and founders, shareholders (participants) of joint-stock companies, as well as members of production cooperatives – 19.2 thousand people, independent workers – 549.2 thousand people.

	II quarter ¹⁾ of 2023		
	thousand persons	as a percentage of the II quarter of 2022	as a percentage of the I quarter of 2023
Labor force	9 567.7	101.4	100.9
Employed population	9 115.1	101.6	100.9
Unemployed population	452.6	98.3	99.8
Persons outside the labor force	4 329.2	101.7	98.2

¹⁾ Data from a sample survey of employment.

²⁾ Employment categories are indicated in accordance with the Law of the Republic of Kazakhstan "On Employment of the Population".

Remuneration of labor at enterprises and organizations*

In the II quarter of 2023, the average monthly nominal salary of one employee amounted to 365502 tenge (excluding employees of small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activities). In the II quarter of 2023, the median salary was estimated to be 240779 tenge.

From January 1, 2023, the minimum wage is set at 70000 tenge.

	II quarter of 2023			
	average monthly nominal wage, tenge	as a percentage of the average republican level	as a percentage of the corresponding quarter of the previous year	
			nominal wage index	real wage index
For all types of economic activity	365 502	100.0	117.1	101.2
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	224 889	61.5	123.7	106.9
Industry	465 904	127.5	120.4	104.1
Construction	446 310	122.1	111.7	96.5
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	306 345	83.8	121.8	105.3
Transport and warehousing	451 841	123.6	124.6	107.7
Provision of accommodation and food services	294 049	80.5	112.7	97.4
Information and communication	546 609	149.6	136.0	117.5
Financial and insurance activities	712 880	195.0	121.2	104.8
Operations with real estate	243 410	66.6	115.7	100.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	488 928	133.8	116.0	100.3
Administrative and support services activities	351 493	96.2	116.1	100.3
Public administration and defense; mandatory social security	301 097	82.4	120.9	104.5
Education	323 230	88.4	110.2	95.2
Health and social services	298 249	81.6	115.6	99.9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	214 751	58.8	118.0	102.0
Provision of other types of services	293 162	80.2	117.6	101.6

* Without taking into account employees of small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activities.

2. Economic indicators

Statistics of prices

The consumer price index in July 2023 compared to June 2023 was 100.6%. Prices for paid services increased by 1%, non-food products – by 0.7%, food products – by 0.1%.

The tariff increase was noted for garbage collection by 4.5%, gas transported through distribution networks – by 2.5%, electricity – by 1.7%. Prices for air passenger transport services increased by 4%, cellular communications – by 2.8%, hairdressers and personal service establishments – by 1.5%, residential maintenance and repair services – by 1.4%, recreation and sports activities – by 1.3%, healthcare – by 1%.

The increase in prices in July was observed for audiovisual equipment by 9.6%, household appliances – by 1.2%, tableware – by 1.1%, equipment for sports, tourism and recreation – by 0.9%, textiles, personal goods – by 0.8%. Prices compared to last month increased for liquefied gas in cylinders by 6.2%, AI-95/96 gasoline – by 4.5%, AI-98 gasoline – by 3.6%.

Food prices for rice increased by 2.1%, canned milk – by 1.2%, butter – by 0.7%. An increase in prices was noted for soft drinks by 0.9%, alcoholic beverages – by 1%, mineral and drinking water – by 1.9%, tobacco products – by 2.6%. Fresh vegetables fell in price by 3.8%, sunflower oil – by 2.5%, buckwheat groats – by 2.2%, fresh fruits – by 2%, granulated sugar – by 1.2%.

In July 2023, compared with the previous month, the price index of producers of agricultural products amounted to 99.6%, crop production – 99.1%, livestock products – 101.1%. Prices for wheat decreased by 1.9%, rape seeds – by 1.4%, flax seeds – by 1.2%,

barley – by 0.4%, and for hay increased by 1.2%. Tomatoes of the closed ground fell in price by 1.5%, and bulb onions rose in price – by 1.5%, cabbage – by 0.7%. Prices for cattle decreased by 0.4%, and poultry meat increased by 4.2%, pigs – by 1.6%. Eggs rose in price by 2.1%, raw milk by 0.5%.

Prices of manufacturing enterprises for industrial products in July 2023 decreased by 0.1% compared to the previous month. Prices for metal ores became lower by 3.2%, coal – by 0.7%. Of petroleum products, propane and butane liquefied rose in price by 7.1%. A decrease in prices was noted for aluminum by 4.6%, ferroalloys and precious metals – by 2.5%, zinc – by 1.8%, rolled ferrous metals – by 1.2%, copper – an increase of 1.9%, lead – by 1.5%. From food products, cereals fell by 6.2%, vegetable oil – by 4.2%, livestock meat – by 3%, wheat flour – by 1.8%, rice – by 0.5%, sugar – by 0.4%, poultry meat – rose by 1.5%.

In the service sector, tariffs for the carriage of goods by all modes of transport in July 2023 compared to June 2023 increased by 1.3%, tariffs for communication services, postal and courier services have not changed.

In July 2023, compared to the previous month, the price index in construction amounted to 100.6%, for construction and installation work – 100.7%, for machinery and equipment – 99.9%, for other work and costs – 99.7%.

percentages

	July 2023 to				January-July 2023 by January- July 2022
	June 2023	December 2022	July 2022	December 2020	
Consumer price index	100.6	105.8	114.0	138.1	117.2
Price index of producers of agricultural products	99.6	95.3	95.8	121.8	101.9
Price index of enterprises-manufacturers of industrial products	99.9	96.2	88.8	153.8	95.9
Index of tariffs for the transportation of goods by all modes of transport	101.3	102.0	103.1	116.0	103.1
Index of tariffs for postal and courier services for legal entities	100.0	106.4	107.5	119.6	107.2
Index of tariffs for communication services for legal entities	100.0	101.8	101.8	102.2	101.4
Price index in construction	100.6	105.4	105.2	113.0	103.3

Gross domestic product

In the structure of GDP for January-March 2023, according to reporting data, the production of goods amounted to 35.4%, the production of services - 55.7%. The main share in the production of GDP is occupied by industry - 29.1%, wholesale and retail trade; repair of cars and motorcycles - 16.1%.

According to the reporting data, in the sectoral structure of income formation for January-March 2023, the share of wages in the production of goods and services amounted to 23 % and 35.2%, respectively, the share of other taxes on production is 2.2 % in the production of goods and 1.7 % in the production of services, the share of gross profit/gross mixed income was 74.8% and 63.1%.

The Gross Domestic Product calculated by the final expenditure method for January - March 2023 amounted to 23190740,7 million tenge. In comparison with the corresponding period of last year in real terms there is an increase in the component of final consumption expenditure: households – by 9.8%, government – by 8.4% and non-profit organizations serving households – by 5%.

GDP by type of economic activity

as a percentage of the corresponding period of the previous year

	GVA, million tenge	Physical volume index	Deflator	Structure of GDP, in percent- ages to total
		January-March 2023 ¹⁾		
Gross domestic product	23 582 637.0	105.0	114.9	100.0
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	8 340 185.4	104.3	104.6	35.4
Industry	542 781.1	103.5	112.0	2.4
Construction	6 887 049.4	102.9	104.4	29.1
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	3 041 150.5	100.2	98.5	12.8
Transport and ware housing	3 374 411.5	105.4	110.1	14.3
Provision of accommodation and food services	402 803.4	106.1	106.7	1.7
Information and communication	68 684.0	106.7	106.7	0.3
Financial and insurance activities	910 354.9	115.7	101.5	3.9
Operations with real estate	13 138 785.0	105.3	122.0	55.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 798 911.0	111.1	121.6	16.1
Administrative and support services activities	1 342 075.8	107.6	109.8	5.7
Public administration and defense; mandatory social security	227 758.0	102.8	129.7	1.0
Education	410 940.0	112.0	108.1	1.7
Public health and social services	890 258.5	101.5	124.4	3.8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1 924 522.9	101.5	129.3	8.1
Provision of other types of services	1 170 842.4	102.6	126.2	5.0
Activities of households employing domestic workers; activities of households producing goods and services for their own consumption	515 538.2	101.0	125.1	2.2
Gross value added	502 422.2	102.9	118.4	2.1
Taxes on products	941 988.1	102.4	117.5	4.0

* Preliminary data.

Investment statistics

In January-July 2023, the volume of investments in fixed capital amounted to 8103.7 billion tenge, which is 12.4% more than in January-July 2022.

The predominant sources of investment financing remain the own funds of economic entities, the volume of which in January-July 2023 amounted to 6161.1 billion tenge.

In January-July 2023, compared with January-July 2022, there is an increase costs for the purchase of machinery, equipment and vehicles and their capital repairs by 22.6%.

A significant share of investments in fixed capital in January-July 2023 accounted for mining and quarrying (32.4%), operations with real estate (19.2%), transport and warehousing (11.9%) and manufacturing industry (8.3%).

The volume of investments of large enterprises in January-July 2023 amounted to 3412.1 billion tenge.

	January-July 2023	
	million tenge	as % of total
investment in fixed capital	8 103 722	100.0
of which those financed from:		
state budget	1 159 563	14.3
own funds	6 161 112	76.0
bank loans	170 524	2.1
of them:		
loans from foreign banks	1 447	0.0
other borrowed funds	612 523	7.6
of them:		
borrowed funds of non-residents	223 262	2.8

Statistics of domestic trade

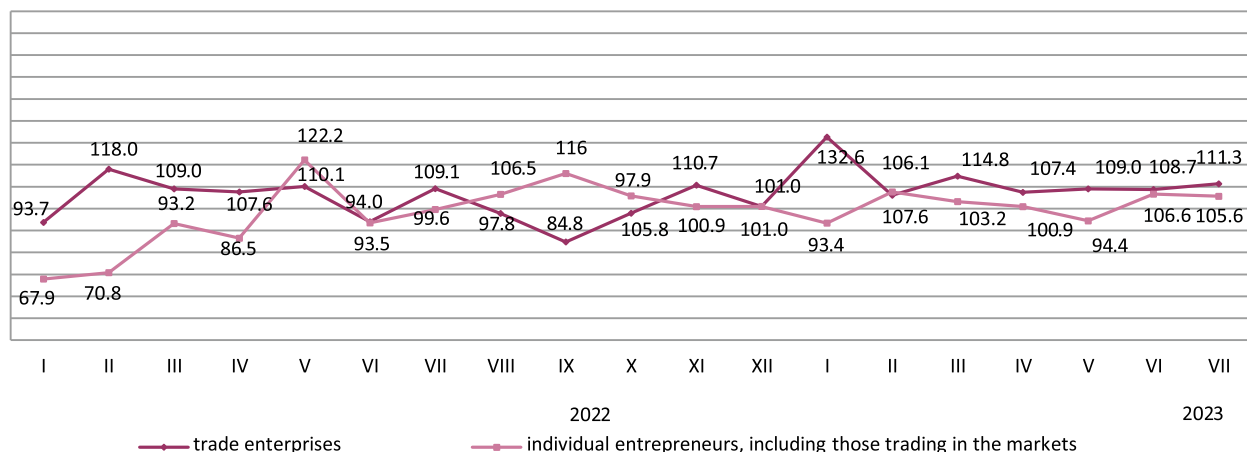
The volume of retail trade in January-July 2023 amounted to 9481 billion tenge, which is 8.8% more than the corresponding period in 2022. Retail sales of goods by trading enterprises increased by 11.7%, individual entrepreneurs, including those trading in the markets, increased by 2.1% compared to January-July 2022

As of August 1, 2023, the volume of commodity stocks of trading enterprises (for reporting enterprises) in retail trade amounted to 1465.5 billion tenge, in trading days - 59 days.

The share of food products in the total volume of retail trade is 29.9%, non-food products - 70.1%. The volume of sales of food products compared to January-July 2022 decreased by 7.2%, non-food products increased by 17.4%.

The volume of wholesale trade in January-July 2023 amounted to 20661.5 billion tenge, or 10% more than the corresponding period in 2022. Non-food products and industrial and technical products (82.4%) prevail in the structure of wholesale trade.

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year



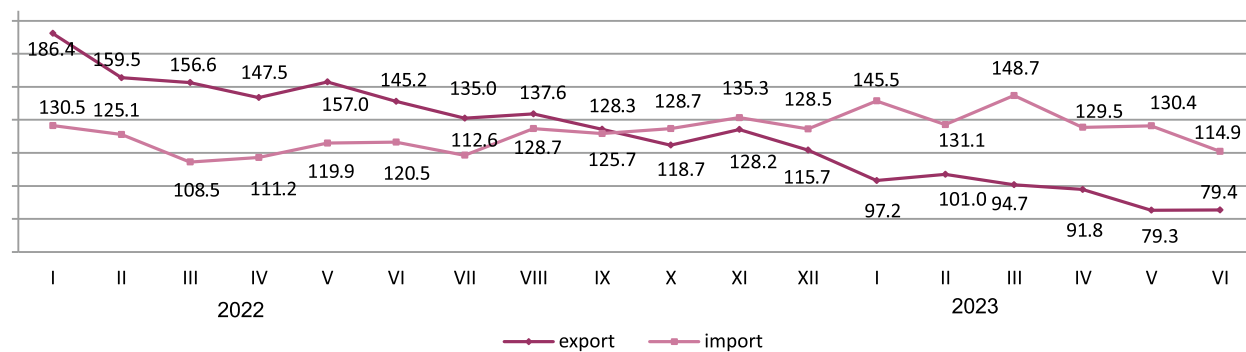
Statistics of foreign and mutual trade

According to SRCMF and BNS

Foreign trade turnover in January-June 2023 amounted to 67.2 billion US dollars (increased by 4.3% in nominal terms compared to January-June 2022), including exports – 38 billion US dollars (10.3% less) and imports – 29.3 billion US dollars (increased by 32.2%).

Exports with the EAEU countries amounted to 5430.1 million US dollars, or 36.8% more than in January-June 2022, imports – 8413 million US dollars, decreased by 9.9% compared to the corresponding period last year.

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year



Statistics of agriculture, forestry, hunting and fisheries

Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries in January-July 2023 amounted to 2764.0 billion tenge, including gross crop production - 386.7 billion tenge, Livestock - 2352.0 billion tenge, services in agriculture - 2.1 billion tenge, the volume of products (services) in the hunting sector - 0.9 billion tenge, in forestry - 11.2 billion tenge, in fisheries and aquaculture - 11.1 billion tenge.

	percentages	
	January-July 2023 by January-July 2022	January-July 2022 by January-July 2021
Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries	102.6	101.9
of them :		
grossproduction cropproduction	100.6	104.6
gross production live stock breeding	103.0	101.3

* Data for 2022 Recalculated according to revised annual data.

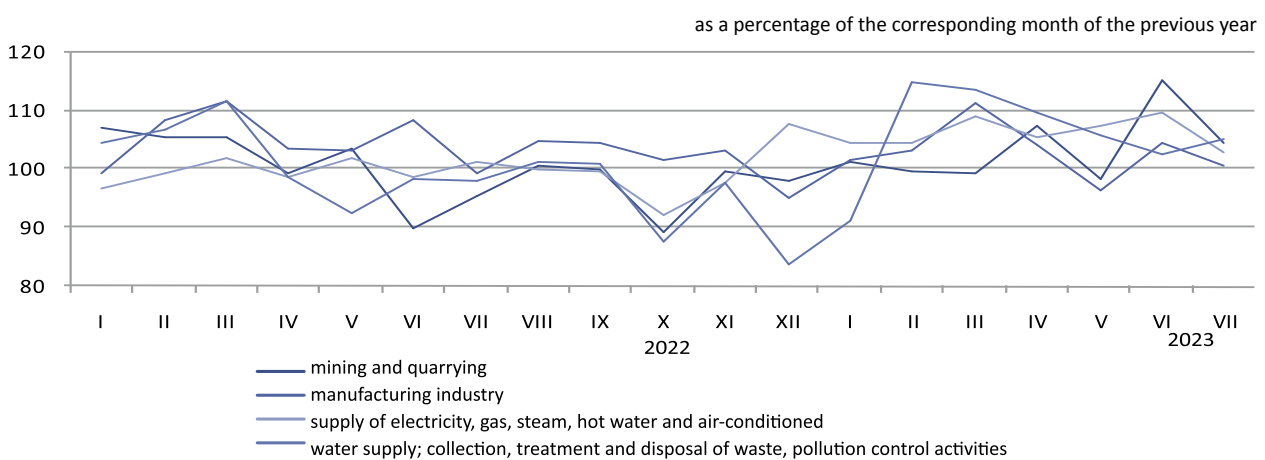
	Unit	January-July 2023	In percentages by January-July 2022
Number of main types of livestock and poultry*			
Cattle	thousand heads	9 689.0	102.7
Sheeps	thousand heads	23 049.4	103.6
Goats	thousand heads	2 614.7	96.1
Pigs	thousand heads	818.3	97.3
Horses	thousand heads	4 237.4	107.7
Poultry	thousand heads	49 579.3	99.7
Production of main livestock products			
Slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in live weight)	thousand tons	1 141.9	104.1
Received cow'smilk	thousand tons	3 920.6	102.5
Receivedchickeneggs	million pieces	2 878.3	97.8
Productivity of livestock and poultry			
Average milk yield per dairy cow	kg	1 454	100.0
Average egg yield per laying hen	things	138	99.3

* As of August 1 2023.

Statistics of industrial production

The volume of industrial production in January- July 2023 amounted to 26272.9 billion tenge. In the mining and quarrying industry – 12255.9 billion tenge, in the manufacturing industry – 12272.9 billion tenge, in the supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning – 1522.7 billion tenge, in water supply, collection, waste treatment and disposal, pollution elimination activities – 221.4 billion tenge.

	January - July 2023 to January - July 2022	percentages Share in total volume, January - July 2023
Industry	103.6	100.0
Mining and quarrying	103.8	46.7
Manufacturing industry	103.0	46.7
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air-conditioned	106.3	5.8
Water supply; waste collection, treatment and disposal, pollution elimination activities	106.2	0.8



By branches of the manufacturing industry

	January - July 2023, billion tenge	January - July 2023 in percentages by January - July 2022
Manufacturing industry	12 272.9	103.0
of them:		
production of food	1 800.9	104.5
production of beverages	553.7	106.4
production of tobacco products	158.5	97.0
light industry	109.6	121.0
production of paper and paper products	78.3	101.8
production of coke and refined petroleum products	650.6	99.9
production of chemical industry products	570.1	104.1
production of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceuticals	86.7	97.8
production of rubber and plastic products	248.9	108.0
production of other non-metallic mineral products	661.8	100.4
metallurgical production of	4 759.1	95.0
mechanical engineering	2 221.8	128.7

Statistics of building and housing construction

In January-July 2023, the volume of construction work (services) amounted to 2942.3 billion tenge.

The largest amount of work in January-July 2023 was performed on the construction of facilities (1327.8 billion tenge), non-residential buildings (1144 billion tenge), and residential buildings (470.5 billion tenge).

The volume of construction and installation work in January-July 2023 compared to January-July 2022 increased by 11.6 and amounted to 2495.7 billion tenge. The volume of construction work on capital repairs increased by 39.1% compared to the corresponding period last year, while on current repairs it decreased by 4.5%.

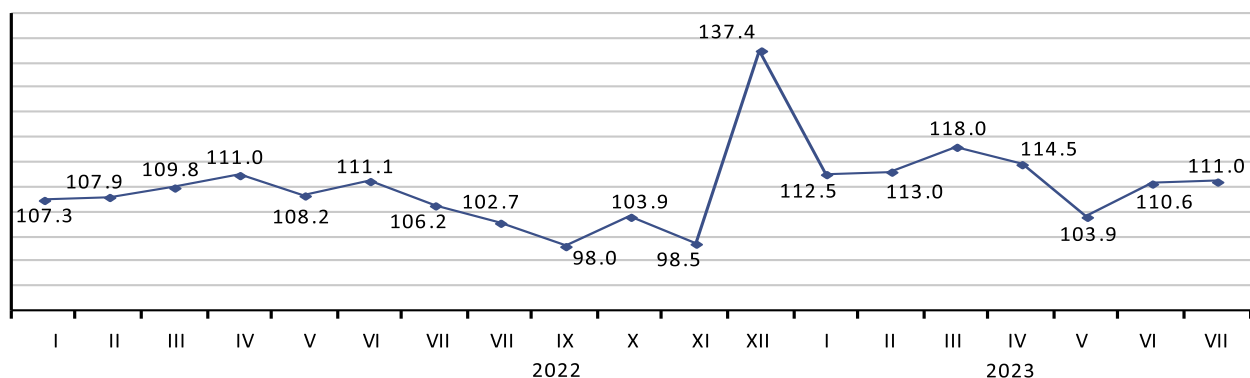
In January-July 2023, the construction of 20459 new buildings was completed, of which 19331 are residential and 1128 are non-residential.

The following social and cultural facilities were put into operation:

- secondary school - 24;
- preschool organizations - 19;
- hospital – 1;
- outpatient organizations - 11.

Indices of physical volume of construction

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year

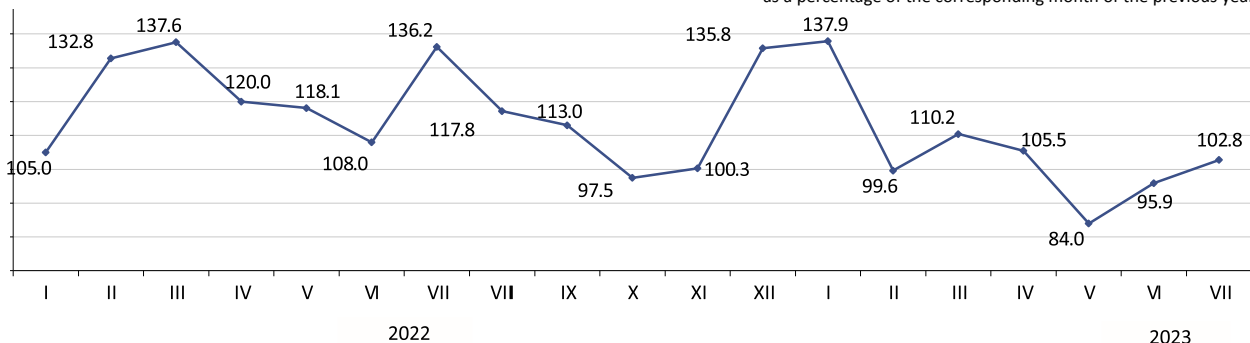


In January-July 2023, 1505.6 billion tenge was allocated for housing construction. In the total volume of investments in fixed capital, the share of disbursed funds in housing construction amounted to 18.6%.

The main source of financing for housing construction in January-July 2023 is the own funds of developers, the share of which is 88.2%.

Indices of physical volume of investments in housing construction

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year

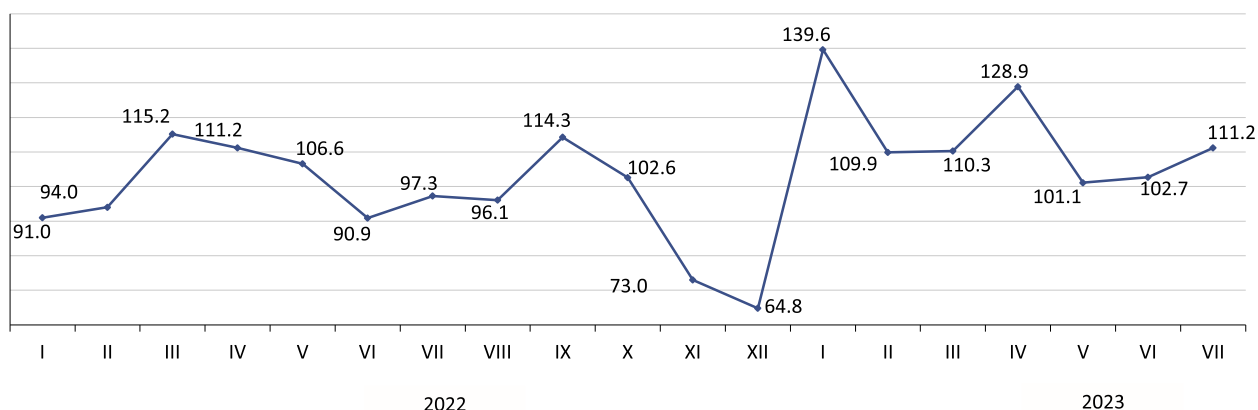


In January-July 2023, the total area of housing put into operation increased by 11.7% and amounted to 8551.6 thousand square meters, of which in multi-apartment buildings - by 22% (5030.2 thousand square meters). At the same time, the total area of individual residential buildings put into operation decreased by 0.2% (3480.4 thousand square meters).

In the total volume of commissioned housing, the share of multi-apartment buildings was 58.8%, individual - 40.7%. The average actual cost of construction of 1 square meter of total housing area increased by 20.5%.

Indices of the physical volume of commissioned residential buildings

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year

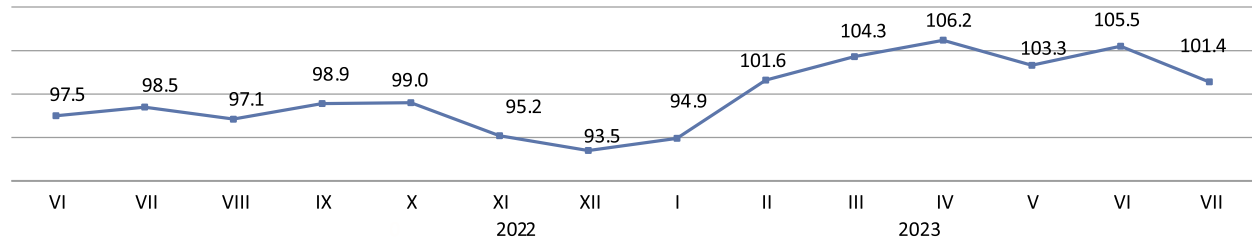


Statistics of transport

Cargo turnover

Cargo turnover for January-July 2023 decreased by 2.4% from the level of the corresponding period of the previous year. In January-July 2023, compared to January-July 2022, there is a increase in the turnover of railway transport (by 5.1%).

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year



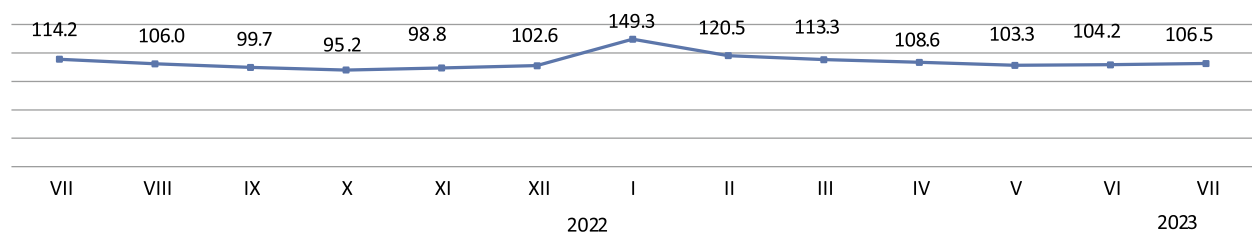
percentages

	Specific weight	July 2023 to June 2023	July 2023 to July 2022
Cargo turnover	100.0	102.1	101.4
including:			
railway	64.2	102.3	100.7
pipeline	29.3	102.4	101.8
automotive	6.3	98.8	105.6
maritime	0.2	91.7	114.0
air	0.0	111.7	75.9
inland waterway	0.0	326.7	106.0

Passenger turnover

Passenger turnover in January-July 2023 increased by 13% compared to the corresponding period of the previous year. In January-July 2023, compared to January-July 2022, there is an increase in passenger traffic in road transport (by 2.2%), air transport (by 41.5%) and railway transport (by 0.9%).

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year



percentages

	Specific weight	July 2023 to June 2023	July 2023 to July 2022
Passenger turnover	100.0	102.9	106.5
including:			
automotive	32.1	92.6	100.9
railway	25.2	109.7	91.4
air	42.1	108.5	124.0
trolley bus	0.1	67.3	86.4
subway	0.4	97.8	148.8
tram	0.1	81.1	71.8
other types (cableways and others)	0.0	149.5	109.0
inland waterway	0.0	93.4	64.8
maritime	0.0	114.7	26.3

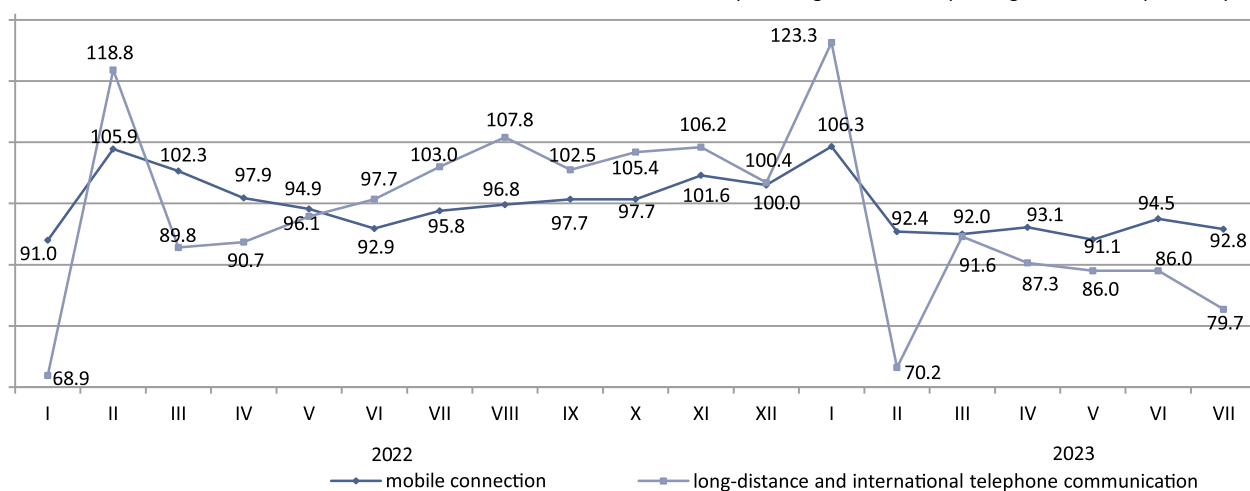
Statistics of communications

IPV for communication services in January-July 2023 compared to January-July 2022 amounted to 108,5%, of which 117,6% for Internet services, 108,6% for other telecommunications services and 94,4% for mobile services. A significant share in the total volume of communication services is occupied by Internet services, mobile communications and other telecommunication services, the shares of which amounted to 45,7%, 21% and 20,7%, respectively.

percentages

	Specific weight	January-July 2023, million tenge	July 2023 to June 2023	July 2023 to July 2022	January-July 2023 to January-July 2022
Volume of communication services, total	100	685 556.6	99.9	107.2	108.5
internetnet works	45.7	313 353.9	100.6	114.4	117.6
other telecommunications services	21.0	144 233.4	99.3	92.8	94.4
mobile connection	20.7	142 059.9	99.6	111.2	108.6
data transfer	4.5	30 881.7	99.4	111.1	109.9
distribution of programs over cable infrastructure, over wireless networks and via satellite	4.2	28 693.9	100.5	111.0	111.2
local telephone connection	2.5	16 754.5	99.0	95.8	98.0
long-distance and international tele- phone communication	1.4	9 579.3	97.2	79.7	87.2
Of the total volumes - to the population	55.3	379 377.9	98.9	105.0	108.21

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year



Small and medium business¹⁾

The structure of performance indicators for SMEs as of August 1, 2023

According to the Statistical Business Register, the largest number of operating individual entrepreneurs is concentrated in Almaty city (16.0%) of the total, Astana city (10.9%), Turkistan (8.6%), Shymkent city (7.3%), Almaty (6.6%) and Karaganda (5.0%) regions.

At the same time, a significant number of active peasant or farm enterprises were recorded in Turkistan (30.4%), Almaty (10.8%), Zhambyl (10.4%) and Zhetisu (7.6%) regions.

Number of SMEs as of August 1, 2023

	Total registered SME entities	Including			Total active SME entities	Including		
		SME legal entities ²⁾	individual entrepreneurs ²⁾	peasant and farmer enterprises ²⁾		SME legal entities ²⁾	individual entrepreneurs ²⁾	peasant and farmer enterprises ²⁾
Republic of Kazakhstan	2 234 776	457 408	1 513 049	264 319	2 031 826	355 735	1 418 851	257 240
Abai	59 811	6 205	43 146	10 460	54 657	4 871	39 642	10 144
Akmola	63 915	11 766	45 085	7 064	58 751	9 270	42 702	6 779
Aktobe	97 892	16 888	72 040	8 964	88 485	12 551	67 212	8 722
Almaty	143 442	16 340	98 257	28 845	135 109	13 455	94 000	27 654
Atyrau	74 361	12 465	58 055	3 841	67 826	9 081	54 971	3 774
Batys Kazakhstan	64 771	10 040	45 294	9 437	58 751	7 775	41 979	8 997
Zhambyl	120 297	12 061	80 334	27 902	107 717	9 368	71 549	26 800
Zhetisu	65 493	6 118	39 056	20 319	59 860	4 563	35 721	19 576
Karagandy	112 967	25 119	77 771	10 077	100 247	18 954	71 529	9 764
Kostanai	70 106	11 766	51 082	7 258	65 697	9 997	48 609	7 091
Kyzylorda	77 563	8 181	55 568	13 814	72 934	6 344	53 157	13 433
Mangystau	89 724	14 735	71 209	3 780	83 488	11 815	68 009	3 664
Pavlodar	62 239	15 134	41 546	5 559	55 756	11 987	38 318	5 451
Soltustik Kazakhstan	38 640	8 670	24 870	5 100	35 091	6 925	23 264	4 902
Turkistan	217 480	13 897	125 134	78 449	213 283	12 351	122 707	78 225
Ulytau	20 614	2 061	14 838	3 715	19 263	1 821	13 815	3 627
Shygys Kazakhstan	72 506	12 219	51 097	9 190	65 045	9 103	47 107	8 835
Astana city	254 673	90 504	162 700	1 469	225 268	69 855	154 018	1 395
Almaty city	386 986	137 585	246 632	2 769	334 998	104 782	227 623	2 593
Shymkent city	141 296	25 654	109 335	6 307	129 600	20 867	102 919	5 814

¹⁾ Operational data.

²⁾ Data from the Statistical Business Register.

Finance of large and medium enterprises

Structure of expenses

Expenses for production and sale of products in the I quarter of 2023 amounted to 14895.4 billion tenge, of which the share of production expenses is 68.6%, non-production – 31.4%.

	percentages	
	I quarter 2022	I quarter 2023
Total expenses	100.0	100.0
Material costs	52.1	57.5
Other costs	22.3	17.6
Labour costs	14.3	14.7
Depreciation of fixed assets and intangible assets	11.3	10.2

Profitability (unprofitability) for certain types of activities

	percentages	
	I quarter 2022	I quarter 2023
Total	26.4	24.8
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	20.3	12.9
Mining and quarrying	67.5	44.8
Manufacturing industry	14.2	22.0
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	10.6	13.7
Water supply; collection, treatment and disposal of waste, activities for the elimination of pollution	- 2.4	- 4.5
Construction	12.9	18.4
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	9.2	6.6
Transport and warehousing	21.0	27.7

Debt of enterprises

In the I quarter of 2023, wage arrears at enterprises of the republic amounted to 395.4 billion tenge and increased by 18.4% compared to the corresponding period of 2022. The overdue debt amounted to about 0.4 billion tenge or 0.1% of the total wage arrears.

Wage arrears for certain types of activity

	million tenge		
	Debt on liabilities	Wage arrears, total	Overdue wage arrears
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	1 030 539.3	3 993.6	x
Mining and quarrying	13 772 000.9	74 546.2	14.8
Manufacturing industry	14 197 041.1	91 353.5	x
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	2 304 224.7	18 246.2	-
Water supply; collection, treatment and disposal of waste, activities for the elimination of pollution	625 199.6	4 385.7	x
Construction	4 984 973.4	41 568.5	33.8
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	7 148 796.4	31 529.1	47.3
Transport and warehousing	8 051 222.3	68 988.1	70.8

Socio-economic development of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Responsible persons for the content of the sections

Name of section	Name, surname, patronymic, position of the responsible person	Telephone
Social indicators		
Population size and migration	Khanzhigitov Nurlan Erkenovich Director of the Department of Population Statistics	+7 7172 749061
Income of the population	Belonosova Natalya Evgenievna	+7 7172 749022
Employment of the population	Director of the Department of Labor Statistics and Living	
Remuneration of labor at enterprises and organizations	Standards	
Economic indicators		
Statistics of prices	Zhakypbekuly Kuanyshbek Director of the Price Statistics Department	+7 7172 749057
Gross domestic product	Nakipbekov Aset Erikovich	+7 7172 749717
Small and medium businesses	Director of the Department of National Accounts	
Finans of large and medium enterprises		
Statistics of investments	Shauenova Asel Saukymbekkyzy	+7 7172 749056
Statistics of agriculture, forestry, hunting and fisheries	Director of the Department of Production and Environment Statistics	
statistics of industrial production		
Statistics of construction and housing		
Statistics of domestic and mutual trade	Karaulova Gulmira Sailaubekovna	+7 7172 749060
Statistics of transport	Director of the Department of Services and Energy Statistics	
Statistics of agriculture, forestry, hunting and fisheries	Kozhakov Nurlan Akremhanovich Department of Agricultural Statistics and National Censuses	+7 7172 749162