# On the level of trust in law enforcement agencies and the judicial system

(the survey was conducted in April-May 2023)

Date of release: 17/07/2023 Next date of release: 25/01/2024

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## 1. Key points

The sample survey "The level of public confidence in law enforcement agencies and the judicial system" was conducted in April-May 2023 in all regions of the republic, both in urban and rural areas.

According to the results of the survey, the share of people who trust the prosecutor's office was 57.1%, partially trusting - 30.6%, rather distrustful - 4.0%, distrustful - 3.9%. The share of those who found it difficult to answer was 4.4%.

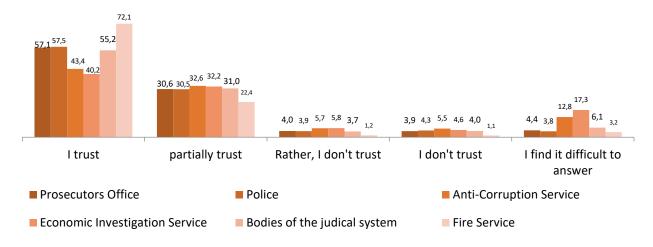
The proportion of those who trust the police was 57.5%, partially trusting - 30.5%, rather distrustful - 3.9%, distrustful - 4.3%. The share of those who found it difficult to answer was 3.8%.

The share of those who trust the anti-corruption service was 43.4%, partially trusting - 32.6%, rather distrustful - 5.7%, distrustful - 5.5%. The share of those who found it difficult to answer was 12.8%.

The proportion of those who trust the fire service was 72.1%, partially trusting - 22.4%, rather distrustful - 1.2%, distrustful - 1.1%. The share of those who found it difficult to answer was 3.2%.

Trusting the economic investigation service - 40.2%, partially trusting - 32.2%, rather distrustful - 5.8%, distrustful - 4.6%. The share of those who found it difficult to answer was 17.3%.

Trusting the judicial system - 55.2%, partially trusting - 31.0%, rather distrustful - 3.7%, distrustful - 4.0%. The share of those who found it difficult to answer was 6.1%.



According to the survey results, 57.9% of respondents feel completely safe in their area of residence, 33.7% feel safe enough, 6.5% feel unsafe, 1.1% chose completely unsafe, and 0.8% found it difficult to answer.

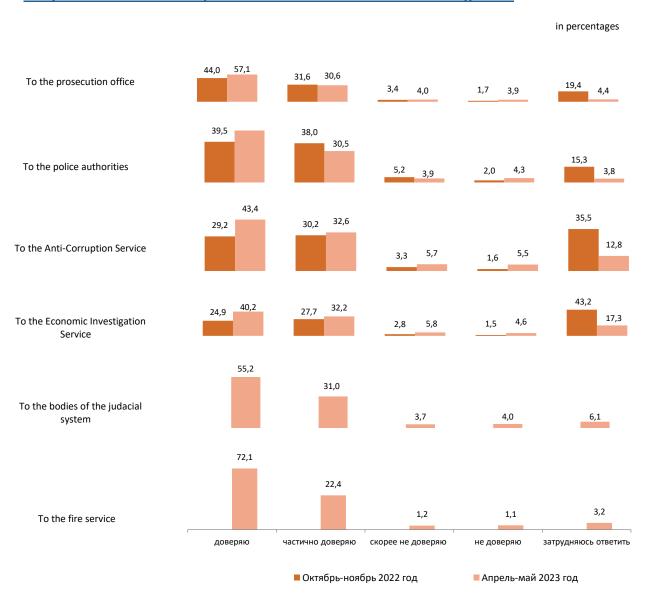
According to the respondents, the main reasons for insecurity are insufficient lighting -21.4%, fear of being attacked -16.0% and fear of going out alone -16.7%.

### **Spreadsheets**

<u>The degree of trust of the regions</u> <u>Perception of one's own safety in the area of one's residence</u>

The reasons for the low degree of trust and distrust of the regions

## 2. Dynamics of the level of public confidence in law enforcement agencies



### **Dynamic tables:**

- 1. The degree of respondents' confidence in the prosecution authorities
- 2. The degree of respondents' trust in the police
- 3. The degree of confidence of respondents in the anti-corruption service
- 4. The degree of respondents' confidence in the economic investigation service
- 5. The degree of respondents' confidence in the Bodies of the judicial system
- 6. The degree of respondents' confidence in the Fire System

## 3. LSSRPGO administrative data

By region, the largest number of registered crimes for the first half of the year (January- June) 2023 in Almaty (13696 cases), Astana (8974 cases), Almaty region (5409 cases), Karaganda (4655 cases), Shymkent (3511 cases), Kostanay region (3032 cases).

## 4. Glossary

LSSRPGO RK - Legal Statistics and Special Accounts Committee of the General Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

Law enforcement body - a state body that ensures the observance and protection of the rights and freedoms of man and citizen, the legitimate interests of individuals and legal entities, the state, implements the state policy on combating crime and other offenses in accordance with its competence, endowed with special powers to ensure the rule of law and maintain public order, detection, prevention, suppression, investigation of offenses, execution of court decisions in criminal cases;

A crime - a guilty socially dangerous act (action or inaction) prohibited by the criminal legislation of the Republic of Kazakhstan under the threat of punishment in the form of a fine, correctional labor, involvement in public works, restriction of freedom and imprisonment.

## 5. Methodological explanations

This publication presents the results of a sample survey "The level of public confidence in law enforcement agencies."

The survey involved 18,005 randomly selected households, or 0.35% of the total number of households in the country. In the sample survey, one household member aged 15 years or older was interviewed.

The purpose of the survey is to obtain representative data on the level of public confidence in law enforcement agencies, on the perception of their own safety and subjective assessment of the level of crime, as well as obtaining information about offenses.

The survey is carried out by questioning the population and recording information in a statistical form. The survey is carried out by conducting interviews by specially trained interviewers by visiting households.

The statistical form of the survey contains the following sections:

- information about the respondent;
- perception of one's own safety and subjective assessment of the level of crime;
- the degree of trust in law enforcement agencies;
- information about offenses.

Survey indicators are given for the entire population.

In some cases, minor discrepancies between the total and the sum of terms are explained by automatic rounding of data.

#### 6. Links to related publications

Official website of LSSRPGO RK - Qamqor.gov.kz

#### 7. Useful links

Methodological position on statistics

Methodology for conducting a sample survey "Level of public confidence" To law enforcement agencies"

Form UDN "The level of public confidence in law enforcement agencies"

Offense Statistics, Quality Report, 2021

Information and analytical system "Taldau"

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