



Bureau of National Statistics
of the Agency for Strategic
Planning and Reforms
of the Republic of Kazakhstan

www.stat.gov.kz

Kazakhstan in 2025



Astana 2026

**Bureau of National Statistics
of the Agency for Strategic Planning and Reforms of Republic of Kazakhstan**

Kazakhstan in 2025

Statistical Yearbook

Astana 2026

Kazakhstan in 2025 / Statistical yearbook / in English / Astana 2026 / 250 pages

Bureau of National Statistics
of the Agency for Strategic Planning and Reforms of the Republic of Kazakhstan

The statistical data on social and economic status of Kazakhstan in 2021-2025 is presented in the present yearbook. It includes tables characterizing the development of Kazakhstan's economy as well as its most important branches and sectors.

The statistical yearbook is available on the Internet-resource of the Bureau of National Statistics of the Agency for Strategic Planning and Reforms of the Republic of Kazakhstan <http://stat.gov.kz>.

Address: 010000, Republic of Kazakhstan
Astana city, Mangilik el avenue, 8
House of Ministries, Entrance 4
Bureau of National Statistics
of the Agency for Strategic Planning and Reforms
of the Republic of Kazakhstan
Unified contact center: 1446
E-mail: e.stat@aspire.gov.kz
Internet-resource: <http://stat.gov.kz>

Conventional symbols:

- - it is absent

0.0 – a small quantity

X – data are confidential

... - data are absent

The small discrepancies between total and the sum of summand
in some cases can be explained by rounding of data.

Introduction

The statistical yearbook «Kazakhstan in 2025» is a statistical publication of the Bureau of National Statistics of the Agency for Strategic Planning and Reforms of the Republic of Kazakhstan, reflecting the socio-economic development of the country.

The Bureau of National Statistics of the Agency for Strategic Planning and Reforms of Republic of Kazakhstan is constantly improving the availability of official statistical information.

The Bureau of National Statistics of the Agency for Strategic Planning and Reforms of Republic of Kazakhstan shall ensure to users equal rights for simultaneous access to quality official statistical information and statistical methodology by posting on the Internet resource www.stat.gov.kz.

All official statistical information shall be published in accordance with the terms approved by the Statistical Work Plan and the Schedule of dissemination of official statistical information for the current year.

The timeliness and punctuality of publication of official statistical information is reflected in the release calendar.

Contents

	1	General Overview	6
	2	Economy	12
	3	Social statistics.....	69
	4	Industry statistics	104
	5	Labor and income	192
	6	Non-governmental sector	212
	7	Dynamics of the main indicators of socio-economic development of Republic of Kazakhstan for 2016-2025.....	222

1

General Overview

1. General Overview

1.1 Geographical characteristics of Republic of Kazakhstan

Capital – Astana city

Territory of the Republic (thousand square km) – 2724,9

Density of the population (inhabitants per 1 square km) – 7,5

Number of the population as of beginning of 2026, thousand persons – 20499,8

Natural increase of the population (promille per 1000 persons) – 9,82

The largest mountain ranges. m

Khan Taniry Peak (Saryzhaz Range) – 6995

100 years of EGS Peak (Meridional Range) – 6276

Talgar Peak (Ile Alatau) – 4979

Shoktal Mountain (Kungey Alatau) – 4653

Besbatkan Mountain (Zhetysu Alatau) – 4622

Metallurg Mountain (Ile Alatau) - 4600

Muztau Peak (Altay Mountains, Katyn Range) - 4506

Manas Peak (Talas Range) – 4482

Ashutor Mountain (Teriskey Alatau) – 4427

Muztau Mountain (Zhetysu Alatau) - 4370

Komsomol Peak (Ile Alatau) – 4330

The largest lakes, thousand square km

Caspian Sea - 374

Aral Sea (Central Asia) – 41

Balkash – 18,2

The extent of overland state frontier of the Republic, km

Total – 13394

of which with:

the Russian Federation – 7591

the Republic of Uzbekistan – 2354

the Turkmenistan – 426

the Kyrgyz Republic – 1241

the China – 1782

along Caspian Sea - 600

85022 rivers and temporary water streams are on the territory of the Republic

The longest rivers, km

Ertys - 4248

length within the Republic - 1698

Esyl - 2450

length within the Republic - 1400

Zhajik - 2428

length within the Republic - 1400

Syr Darya - 2219

length within the Republic – 1082

The largest region – Aktobe, 300 thousand square km.

The largest city - Almaty with number of population – 2348,1 thousand persons

1.2 Administrative-territorial division

as of January 1, 2026

	Territory, sq. km ¹⁾	Districts ²⁾	Cities			Populated areas	
			total	of regional significance	of district significance	settlements	villages
Republic of Kazakhstan	2 724 911	195	90	39	48	29	6 179
Abay	185 477	10	4	2	2	2	320
Akmola	146 131	17	11	3	8	5	589
Aktobe	300 629	14	8	1	7	-	312
Almaty	105 091	9	5	2	3	-	368
Atyrau	118 631	7	2	1	1	-	153
Batys Kazakhstan	151 339	12	2	1	1	3	413
Zhambyl	144 274	12	4	1	3	-	353
Zhetysu	118 460	8	6	2	4	-	352
Karagandy	239 046	9	8	6	2	8	342
Kostanay	196 001	16	6	4	2	3	492
Kyzylorda	226 019	7	4	2	2	2	223
Mangystau	165 642	5	3	2	1	-	59
Pavlodar	124 646	10	3	3	-	3	352
Soltustik Kazakhstan	97 993	13	5	1	4	-	635
Turkistan	116 094	14	7	3	4	-	794
Shygys Kazakhstan	188 937	2	3	3	-	2	72
Ulytau	97 859	11	6	2	4	1	350
Astana city	797	6	1	-	-	-	-
Almaty city	684	8	1	-	-	-	-
Shymkent city	1 163	5	1	-	-	-	-

¹⁾ Data of the Land Resources Management Committee of the Ministry of Agriculture of Republic of Kazakhstan.

²⁾ Including 18 districts in cities of republican significance and 4 districts in cities of regional significance.

1.3 Main socio-economic indicators

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Population at the end of the year (according to current accounting), million people	19,5	19,8	20,0	20,3	20,5
including:					
Under the working age	6,1	6,2	6,2	6,2	6,2
men	3,2	3,2	3,2	3,2	3,2
women	2,9	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
Older than working age	2,3	2,2	2,3	2,5	2,6
men	0,7	0,7	0,8	0,9	0,9
women	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,6	1,7
Natural growth rate					
ths. people	264,1	270,4	257,7	233,0	200,3
per 1000 people	13,89	13,77	12,95	11,56	9,82
Number of employees in the economy, thousand people	8 807,1	8 971,5	9 081,9	9 214,2	9 320,6
Number of unemployed, thousand people	449,6	458,3	452,2	449,8	448,9
Number of persons registered with the employment authorities as unemployed, thousand people	97,9	132,3	127,8	191,9	219,1
Unemployment rate (percentage of labor force)	4,9	4,9	4,7	4,7	4,6
Average per capita nominal monetary incomes of the population per month, tenge	130 616	164 438	189 953	215 979	238 070 ²⁾

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Cash expenditures of the population, on average per capita per month ¹⁾ , tenge	67 440	77 602	89 415	97 750	107 743
Average monthly nominal salary of one employee, tenge	250 311	309 867	364 295	405 416	443 315
Fixed assets in the economy at initial (current) cost (at the end of the year)	150 849,6	157 608,1	171 706,7	209 677,6	236 791,1
The Gross Domestic Product (GDP)					
total, billion tenge	83 951,6	103 765,5	119 442,3	136 693,3	159 608,6
per capita, thousand tenge	4 418,3	5 284,7	6 020,0	6 780,9	7 827,2
Expenses for final consumption, billion tenge	52 814,5	62 193,3	75 154,9	88 245,5	105 045,4 ²⁾
Gross accumulation, billion tenge	22 275,2	25 916,4	33 631,5	37 457,4	45 016,9 ²⁾
Volume of industrial production, billion tenge	37 606,2	48 777,1	46 991,8	51 469,1	62 628,7
Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries, billion tenge	7 549,8	8 407,5 ⁶⁾	7 625,2 ⁶⁾	8 363,6	9 771,5
including:					
gross crop production	4 387,2	5 808,3	4 552,4	5 006,6	5 888,6
gross livestock production	3 117,0	2 545,3 ⁶⁾	3 012,5 ⁶⁾	3 290,1	3 800,2
Agricultural services 45.80	11,2	14,2	11,6	14,3	16,2
volume of products (services) in the hunting industry	1,2	1,5	1,5	1,7	2,1
volume of products (services) in forestry	18,9	19,3	23,6	23,1	27,4
volume of products (services) in fisheries and aquaculture	14,3	19,0	23,6	27,8	37,1
Investments in fixed assets, billion tenge	13 242,2	15 251,1	17 649,3	19 461,3	23 492,5
Total area of commissioned residential buildings, ths sqm	16 910,0	15 666,5	17 826,9	19 124,2	20 314,4
Volume of completed construction works, billion tenge	5 530,7	6 304,3	7 612,8	9 062,1	10 847
Freight turnover, billion tkm ⁵⁾	483,5	479,7	503,5	461,5 ⁷⁾	512,6 ⁷⁾
Passenger turnover, billion pkm ⁵⁾	54,3	63,5	71,3	79,4	85,2
Retail trade volume, billion tenge	13 709,3	16 748,1	19 959,2	23 558,8	27 709,3
Income of the state budget, billion tenge	15 847,4	20 248,1	24 917,2	27 132,2	29 871,0
as a percentage of GDP	18,9	19,5	20,8	19,8	18,7
State budget expenditures					
billion tenge	17 951,9	21 532,5	26 760,0	30 318,2	33 442,8
as a percentage of GDP	21,4	20,8	22,3	22,2	21,0
(f) The government's budget deficit					
billion tenge	-2 534,8	-2 169,1	-2 811,1	-3 586,0	-4 383,9
as a percentage of GDP	-3,0	-2,1	-2,3	-2,6	-2,7
Money supply (at the end of the period), billion tenge	30 099,3	34 296,0	38 302	45 660,0	52 751,7
Loan investments in the economy (at the end of the period), billion tenge ³⁾	18 497,7	22 811,9	29 804	35 958,4	-
including:					
short-term	2 467,2	3 968,4	3 440	5 568,0	-
long-term ⁴⁾	16 030,5	18 843,5	26 364	30 390,4	-
Foreign trade turnover with the CIS countries, million US dollars ⁴⁾	33 237,9	37 134,3	36 891,6	37 826,1	38 848,6
including:					
export	12 493,5	15 588,1	16 515,8	15 806,9	15 674,4
import	20 744,4	21 546,2	20 375,8	22 019,2	23 174,2
Foreign trade turnover with countries outside the CIS, million US dollars ⁴⁾	68 498,5	98 393,1	102 659,4	104 245,9	105 811,9
including					
international export	47 827,5	69 004,9	62 622,9	65 867,1	63 555,1
international import	20 671,0	29 388,2	40 036,5	38 378,7	42 256

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Consumer price index (december to december of the previous year), as a percentage	108,4	120,3	109,8	108,6	112,3
Price index of enterprises producing industrial products (goods, services) (december compared to december of the previous year), as a percentage	146,1	109,4	102,0	107,3	103,9
Producer price index for agricultural products (december to december of the previous year), as a percentage	117,3	109,0	95,3	97,7	110,1
Index of tariffs for the transportation of goods (december to december of the previous year), as a percentage	108,8	104,5	103,4	104,3	104,6
Price index in construction (december to december of the previous year), as a percentage	105,7	101,4	106,8	101,4	102,2

¹⁾ According to a sample survey of 12000 households.²⁾ Preliminary data.³⁾ Since 2023, data on the banking sector is provided (includes second-tier banks and JSC «Development Bank of Kazakhstan»).⁴⁾ More than 1 year.⁵⁾ For 2019-2021, the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road. From 2022 the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road.⁶⁾ In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.⁷⁾ Freight rail transport data were compiled excluding empty wagons.

1.4 Indices of the main socio-economic indicators

as a percentage of the previous year

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Population, at the end of the year (according to current accounting)	103,3	101,4	101,4	101,2	101,1
Number of economically active persons	100,9	101,9	101,2	101,5	101,2
Number of unemployed	100,2	101,9	98,7	99,5	99,8
Nominal wage index	117,5	123,7	117,6	111,3	109,3
Fixed assets in the economy at initial (current) cost (at the end of the year)	110,2	104,5	108,9	122,1	112,9
Gross domestic product	104,3	103,2	105,1	105,0	106,5
Final consumption expenditure	104,6	104,0	107,5	107,9	107,3 ¹⁾
Industrial production	103,6	101,2	104,4	103,2	107,7
Gross output (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries	97,8	109,1	91,7	113,6	105,9
including:					
gross crop production	93,4	115,1	85,9	120,8	107,5
of gross livestock production	103,6	100,8	104,5	103,7	103,2
In the agricultural sector:	101,5	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
volume of products (services) in the hunting industry	99,2	128,2	97,6	102,8	99,6
volume of products (services) in forestry	118,1	99,1	118,4	88,7	114,5
volume of products (services) in fisheries and aquaculture	112,1	123,5	117,5	110,4	124,1
Investments in fixed assets	103,7	109,2	111,2	108,0	116,7
Total area of commissioned residential buildings	108,3	110,2	115,1	115,3	117,5
Volume of completed construction works	110,3	92,6	113,8	107,3	106,2
Freight turnover ³⁾	109,0	99,2	105,0	91,7	111,1
Passenger turnover ³⁾	147,9	117,0	112,2	111,3	107,4
Retail sales	107,8	105,8	105,4	111,0	107,5
Foreign trade turnover with the CIS countries ²⁾	131,9	111,7	99,3	102,5	102,7

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Foreign trade turnover with countries outside the CIS ²⁾	111,8	143,6	104,3	101,5	101,5

¹⁾ Preliminary data.²⁾ Nominal indices.

³⁾ For 2021, the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road. From 2022 the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road.

1.5 Basic socio-economic indicators of regional development

2025 as a percentage of 2024

	Industrial production	Gross output (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries*	Investments in fixed assets	Cargo, luggage, cargo transported (transported)	Retail turnover in all sales channels	Consumer Price Index	Price index of enterprises producing industrial products (goods, services)	Unemployment rate	Nominal wage
Republic of Kazakhstan	107,7	105,9	116,7	109,6	107,5	112,3	103,9	4,6	109,3
Abay	100,7	101,4	113,4	106,5	103,3	111,8	107,1	4,7	111,2
Akmola	96,0	117,0	158,1	113,7	121,7	113,6	138,0	4,5	113,5
Aktobe	104,2	102,9	132,7	108,3	113,1	112,7	103,5	4,7	107,0
Almaty	114,8	101,2	129,5	125,9	114,3	111,9	106,4	4,6	110,8
Atyrau	119,2	107,6	86,6	125,7	104,5	113,5	88,5	4,9	96,8
Batys Kazakhstan	101,2	103,3	116,2	109,6	116,9	111,8	94,0	4,7	105,7
Zhambyl	119,2	102,2	143,0	105,9	104,5	111,8	112,9	4,8	109,1
Zhetisu	104,7	99,9	121,2	162,2	114,3	112,2	107,6	4,7	113,3
Karagandy	105,5	100,6	95,2	140,8	101,6	113,1	114,6	4,0	111,1
Kostanay	105,2	116,1	120,3	119,0	107,5	111,7	112,3	4,6	111,8
Kyzylorda	97,0	100,3	124,4	134,0	102,9	112,0	94,0	4,6	107,6
Mangystau	102,0	107,3	103,0	136,8	90,5	111,9	88,0	5,1	107,2
Pavlodar	99,7	107,3	152,5	67,5	100,7	113,4	108,6	4,9	112,2
South Kazakhstan									
Kazakhstan	121,5	110,1	100,9	114,0	103,4	114,2	109,3	4,4	111,3
Turkistan	114,1	100,4	127,3	111,4	115,6	112,4	102,6	4,7	108,0
Ulytau	101,6	97,5	115,6	140,2	101,9	113,4	110,9	4,1	110,0
Shyngys Kazakhstan	96,9	102,6	106,3	102,8	101,6	112,4	127,5	4,6	109,6
Astana city	106,7	84,1	122,2	104,9	105,0	112,2	104,8	4,3	110,4
Almaty city	114,3	108,5	119,0	112,3	112,6	111,7	107,7	4,5	113,3
Shymkent city	118,8	95,4	108,1	134,2	105,2	112,0	110,5	4,7	110,0

2

Economy

2. Economy

Value of national wealth

2.1 Structure of the value of national wealth¹⁾

at the end of the year; excluding the cost of land, subsoil and forests

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
National wealth, total	117 924,2	139 618,9	155 129,8	172 781,7	217 465,2
including:					
Fixed assets	136 844,7	150 849,6	157 608,1	171 706,7	209 677,6
Of which:					
industries producing goods	54 118,9	60 990,1	67 525,4	72 889,0	83 342,6
industries providing market and non-market services	70 586,9	75 854,6	83 324,2	84 719,1	88 364,1
Intangible assets	4 101,5	2 796,5	2 966,1	2 786,0	3 430,1
Inventories	13 260,8	16 484,5	22 825,1	26 243,2	28 006,9
Valuables	389,7	997,7	1 064,5	1 190,2	1 735,3
Net financial assets	-24 533,7	-33 269,1	-31 186,8	-30 823,4	-27 490,5
Reference:					
Consumer durables ²⁾	4 977,3	6 022,5	6 624,7	7 287,2	8 015,9

¹⁾ Excluding the cost of land, subsoil and forests.

²⁾ The data were not indexed.

Ұлттық шоттар жүйесі

2.2 Экономикалық көрсеткіштер

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Gross domestic product (GDP), million tenge	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3	159 608 552,9
GDP, million USD (at official exchange rate)	197 055,6	225 342,1	261 756,9	291 183,8	306 003,9
Physical volume index, in percent to the previous year	104,3	103,2	105,1	105,0	106,5
Deflator, in percentage to the previous year	113,9	119,7	111,2	109,0	109,7
GDP per capita, tenge	4 418 344,9	5 284 726,7	6 002 027,1	6 780 886,4	7 827 167,4
GDP per capita, U.S. dollars, at official exchange rate	10 371,0	11 476,6	13 153,4	14 444,6	15 006,4
Index of physical volume of GDP per capita, in percent to the previous year	103,0	99,9	103,7	103,7	105,3
Dollar exchange rate, tenge per 1 US dollar	426,03	460,48	456,31	469,44	521,59

2.3 Main indicators of the system of national accounts

million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Gross domestic product as the sum of the added value of industries					
Issue in basic prices	141 092 181,2	170 926 658,9	183 415 086,8	206 264 410,5	244 197 701,5
Intermediate consumption	61 996 110,9	74 559 143,4	72 813 967,8	77 857 582,4	93 919 024,9
Gross value added in basic prices	79 096 070,3	96 367 515,5	110 601 119,0	128 406 828,1	150 278 676,6
Taxes on products	5 161 134,0	7 398 002,7	8 841 170,7	8 286 490,2	9 903 977,6
Subsidies for products (-)	305 616,4	381 405,8	339 574,6	427 501,1	574 101,3
Gross domestic product in market prices	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3	159 608 552,9
Gross domestic product as a sum of income					

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Remuneration of labor	26 151 537,8	31 556 468,9	36 821 377,3	42 403 123,3	49 384 094,7
Taxes on production and imports	6 460 546,6	9 284 220,3	10 996 575,6	10 992 454,7	12 619 317,7
Subsidies for production and import (-)	305 616,4	381 405,8	980 720,0	1 122 348,4	1 304 819,6
Consumption of fixed capital	8 983 559,3	11 092 784,8	12 448 870,5	14 396 607,8	16 924 065,5
Net income and net mixed income	42 661 560,6	52 213 450	60 156 186,3	70 023 480,9	81 985 894,6
Gross domestic product in market prices	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3	159 608 552,9
Use of gross domestic product					
Final consumption costs	52 814 472,9	62 193 315,9	75 154 867,3	88 245 450,3	105 045 369,9*
including:					
households	42 419 295,9	50 951 517,7	61 348 463,0	73 171 015,4	88 162 257,5*
of public administration	9 461 635,3	10 894 621,7	13 433 821,8	14 749 597,0	16 498 041,7*
bodies of them:					
for individual goods and services	5 129 624,3	5 577 038,3	6 984 745,6	7 887 979,5	8 500 990,2*
for collective services	4 332 011,0	5 317 583,4	6 449 076,2	6 861 617,5	7 997 051,5*
of non-profit organizations serving households (NPOSH)	933 541,7	347 176,5	372 582,5	324 837,9	385 070,7*
Gross accumulation	22 275 240,5	25 916 382,0	33 631 527,4	37 457 431,1	45 016 860,6*
including:					
gross accumulation of fixed capital	19 341 582,2	22 958 808,4	29 811 815,9	33 469 209,9	39 170 101,3*
change in inventories of working capital	2 933 658,3	2 957 573,6	3 778 012,4	3 918 307,7	5 846 759,3*
net acquisition of valuables	...	...	41 699,1	69 913,5	...
Export of goods and services	28 245 396,0	43 134 297,5	41 387 443,1	42 644 271,2	47 092 760,9*
Imports of goods and services (-)	21 007 832,5	27 773 158,3	33 066 052,7	35 189 319,1	41 918 767,7*
Statistical discrepancy	1 624 311,0	294 681,1	2 334 504,6	3 535 484,8	4 347 527,0*
Gross domestic product in market prices	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3	159 608 552,9
Actual final consumption	52 814 472,5	62 193 315,9	75 154 867,3	88 245 450,3	105 045 369,9*
including:					
households	48 482 461,9	56 875 732,5	68 705 791,1	81 383 832,8	97 048 318,4*
of them:					
household expenditure on final consumption	42 419 295,9	50 951 517,7	61 348 463,0	73 171 015,4	88 162 257,5*
social transfers in kind	6 063 166,0	5 924 214,8	7 357 328,1	8 212 817,4	8 886 060,9
from government agencies	4 332 011,0	5 317 583,4	6 449 076,2	6 861 617,5	7 997 051,5*
Gross domestic product by sector					
Gross value added in basic prices, including by sector:	79 096 070,3	96 367 515,5	110 601 119,0	128 406 828,1	150 278 676,6
non-financial enterprises	62 420 544,2	76 549 959,2	82 180 987,4	94 009 514,6	111 971 005,4
financial institutions	2 438 216,0	3 171 635,7	3 934 921,8	4 649 709,1	5 608 633,0
public administration	3 651 617,6	4 611 642,6	5 396 267,5	5 860 592,2	6 514 378,1
NPOSH	286 618,5	105 325,7	122 633,6	129 391,4	146 891,7
households	10 299 074,0	11 928 952,3	18 966 308,7	23 757 620,8	26 037 768,4
Taxes on products	5 161 134,0	7 779 408,5	9 180 745,3	8 713 991,3	9 903 977,6
Subsidies for products (-)	305 616,4	381 405,8	339 574,6	427 501,1	574 101,3
Gross domestic product in market prices	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3	159 608 552,9
Gross domestic product as the production of goods and services					
Gross domestic product	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3	159 608 552,9
Production of goods	33 829 913,9	41 741 280,1	43 301 995,5	49 202 895,7	58 053 535,7
Production of services	45 266 156,4	54 626 235,4	67 299 123,5	79 203 932,4	92 225 140,9
Gross value added	79 096 070,3	96 367 515,5	110 601 119,0	128 406 828,1	150 278 676,6
Net taxes on products	4 855 517,6	7 398 002,7	8 841 170,7	8 286 490,2	9 329 876,3
The main indicators of the SNA					

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Gross domestic product	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3	159 608 552,9
Primary income received from the rest of the world	865 346,3	1 637 105,8	1 849 996,6	2 446 046,5	-
including:					
wages	1 652,5	1 785,7	1 770,2	1 819,3	-
income from property	863 693,8	1 635 320,1	1 848 226,4	2 444 227,2	-
Primary income transferred to the rest of the world	11 251 445,7	13 619 828,7	13 961 384,2	13 511 774,5	-
including:					
wages	486 976,2	764 934,6	876 447,7	938 672,7	-
income from property	10 764 469,5	12 854 894,1	13 084 936,5	12 573 101,8	-
Gross national income	73 565 488,5	91 782 795,3	107 330 902,1	125 627 590,3	-
Consumption of fixed capital	8 983 559,3	11 092 784,8	12 448 870,5	14 396 607,8	16 924 065,5
Net national income	64 581 929,2	80 690 010,5	94 882 031,6	111 230 982,5	-
Current transfers received from the rest of the world	790 531,1	860 496,1	936 100,6	997 551,2	-
Current transfers transferred to the rest of the world	1 060 877,1	1 343 224,5	1 408 767,1	1 226 770,2	-
Net disposable income	64 311 583,2	80 207 282,1	94 409 365,1	111 001 763,5	-
Final consumption	52 814 472,9	62 193 315,9	75 154 867,3	88 245 450,3	105 045 369,9*
Net savings	11 497 110,3	18 013 966,2	19 254 497,8	22 756 313,2	-
Capital transfers received from the rest of the world	106 212,0	119 474,7	619 632,8	82 572,5	-
Capital transfers transferred to the rest of the world	7 393,5	8 648,6	34 766,1	134 511,3	-
Changes in net worth of equity as a result of savings and capital transfers	11 595 928,8	18 124 792,3	19 839 364,5	22 704 374,4	-
Gross accumulation	22 275 240,5	25 916 382,0	33 631 527,4	37 457 431,1	45 016 860,6*
Consumption of fixed capital	8 983 559,3	11 092 784,8	12 448 870,5	14 396 607,8	16 924 065,5
Statistical discrepancy	1 624 311,0	294 681,1	2 334 504,6	3 535 484,8	4 347 527,0*
Net lending (+), net borrowing (-)	-3 320 063,4	3 006 514,0	-3 677 797,0	-3 891 933,7	-

* Preliminary data.

2.4 Economic Operations of Economic Sectors

at current prices; million tenge

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total, by sector
Production						
Issuance						
2021	110 619 160,3	4 132 342,5	9 221 662,2	413 939,7	16 705 076,5	141 092 181,2
2022	132 503 088,1	6 580 770,6	10 852 953,2	347 176,5	20 642 670,5	170 926 658,9
2023	133 962 295,2	6 431 121,6	13 291 780,7	372 582,5	29 357 306,8	183 415 086,8
2024	150 198 462,4	7 017 744,2	14 612 363,7	324 837,9	34 111 002,3	206 264 410,5
2025	180 083 574,5	8 640 980,1	16 469 612,4	348 579,4	38 654 955,1	244 197 701,5
Intermediate consumption						
2021	48 198 616,1	1 694 126,5	5 570 044,6	127 321,2	6 406 002,5	61 996 110,9
2022	55 953 128,9	3 409 134,9	6 241 310,6	241 850,8	8 713 718,2	74 559 143,4
2023	51 781 307,8	2 496 199,8	7 895 513,2	249 948,9	10 390 998,1	72 813 967,8
2024	56 188 947,8	2 368 035,1	8 751 771,5	195 446,5	10 353 381,5	77 857 582,4
2025	68 112 749,1	3 032 347,1	9 955 234,3	201 687,7	12 617 186,7	93 919 024,9

Continuation

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total, by sector
Gross value added						
2021	62 420 544,2	2 438 216,0	3 651 617,6	286 618,5	10 299 074,0	79 096 070,3
2022	76 549 959,2	3 171 635,7	4 611 642,6	105 325,7	11 928 952,3	96 367 515,5
2023	82 180 987,4	3 934 921,8	5 396 267,5	122 633,6	18 966 308,7	110 601 119,0
2024	94 009 514,6	4 649 709,1	5 860 592,2	129 391,4	23 757 620,8	128 406 828,1
2025	111 971 005,4	5 608 633,0	6 514 378,1	146 891,7	26 037 768,4	150 278 676,6
Distribution of primary income between sectors of the economy						
Remuneration paid by resident producers						
2020	17 147 152,4	875 598,1	2 661 491,3	268 576,0	1 085 543,6	22 038 361,4
2021	20 824 494,4	897 983,0	3 073 089,8	215 050,7	1 140 919,9	26 151 537,8
2022	25 320 883,2	1 169 355,6	3 748 268,4	65 756,9	1 252 204,8	31 556 468,9
2023	26 641 341,0	1 461 998,2	4 330 017,8	97 144,5	4 290 875,8	36 821 377,3
2024	30 354 980,1	1 728 771,2	4 693 568,8	94 093,9	5 531 709,3	42 403 123,3
including:						
to residents						
2020	16 779 389,7	875 598,1	2 661 491,3	268 576,0	1 085 543,6	21 670 598,7
2021	20 337 518,2	897 983,0	3 073 089,8	215 050,7	1 140 919,9	25 664 561,6
2022	24 555 948,6	1 169 355,6	3 748 268,4	65 756,9	1 252 204,8	30 791 534,3
2023	25 764 893,3	1 461 998,2	4 330 017,8	97 144,5	4 290 875,8	35 944 929,6
2024	29 416 307,4	1 728 771,2	4 693 568,8	94 093,9	5 531 709,3	41 464 450,6
to non-residents						
2020	367 762,7	...	...	...	...	367 762,7
2021	486 976,2	...	...	...	...	486 976,2
2022	764 934,6	...	...	...	...	764 934,6
2023	876 447,7	...	...	...	...	876 447,7
2024	938 672,7	...	...	...	...	938 672,7
Other taxes on production						
2021	993 609,4	49 779,9	147 853,5	13 437,6	94 732,2	1 299 412,6
2022	1 175 507,4	54 101,5	169 757,2	11 681,0	93 764,7	1 504 811,8
2023	1 446 494,9	75 380,4	173 052,0	5 862,6	115 040,4	1 815 830,3
2024	1 830 652,3	92 463,1	180 653,5	6 247,0	168 447,5	2 278 463,4
2025	2 204 608,7	114 069,6	201 714,0	10 159,6	184 788,2	2 715 340,1
Consumption of fixed capital						
2021	7 539 850,1	92 820,2	430 674,3	7 725,5	912 489,2	8 983 559,3
2022	9 177 085,1	120 713,1	693 617,0	2 435,9	1 098 933,7	11 092 784,8
2023	10 348 946,8	149 479,4	893 197,7	19 626,5	1 037 620,1	12 448 870,5
2024	11 945 063,9	176 714,6	986 369,9	29 050,5	1 259 408,9	14 396 607,8
2025	14 266 867,7	213 093,7	1 110 228,2	30 707,8	1 303 168,1	16 924 065,5
Net income and net mixed income						
2021	33 062 590,3	1 397 632,9	-	50 404,7	8 150 932,7	42 661 560,6
2022	40 876 483,5	1 827 465,5	-	25 451,9	9 484 049,1	52 213 450,0
2023	44 175 239,1	2 248 063,8	-	-	13 732 883,4	60 156 186,3
2024	50 353 650,9	2 651 760,2	-	-	17 018 069,8	70 023 480,9
2025	59 031 043,1	3 197 358,2	-	-	19 757 493,3	81 985 894,6
Income transfers						
Income						
Remuneration received by residents						
2020	-	-	-	-	21 672 201,0	21 672 201,0

Continuation

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total, by sector
2021	-	-	-	-	25 666 214,1	25 666 214,1
2022	-	-	-	-	30 793 320,0	30 793 320,0
2023	-	-	-	-	35 946 699,8	35 946 699,8
2024	-	-	-	-	41 466 269,9	41 466 269,9
including:						
from residents						
2020	-	-	-	-	21 670 598,7	21 670 598,7
2021	-	-	-	-	25 664 561,6	25 664 561,6
2022	-	-	-	-	30 791 534,3	30 791 534,3
2023	-	-	-	-	35 944 929,6	35 944 929,6
2024	-	-	-	-	41 464 450,6	41 464 450,6
from non-residents						
2020	-	-	-	-	1 602,3	1 602,3
2021	-	-	-	-	1 652,5	1 652,5
2022	-	-	-	-	1 785,7	1 785,7
2023	-	-	-	-	1 770,2	1 770,2
2024	-	-	-	-	1 819,3	1 819,3
Taxes on production and imports						
2021	-	-	6 154 930,2	-	-	6 154 930,2
2022	-	-	8 902 814,5	-	-	8 902 814,5
2023	-	-	10 015 855,6	-	-	10 015 855,6
2024	-	-	9 870 106,3	-	-	9 870 106,3
2025	-	-	11 314 498,1	-	-	11 314 498,1
Production and import subsidies (-)						
2021	-	-	305 616,4	-	-	305 616,4
2022	-	-	381 405,8	-	-	381 405,8
2023	-	-	980 720,0	-	-	980 720,0
2024	-	-	1 122 348,4	-	-	1 122 348,4
2025	-	-	1 304 819,6	-	-	1 304 819,6
Gross Profit and Gross Mixed Income						
2021	40 602 440,4	1 490 453,1	430 674,3	58 130,2	9 063 421,9	51 645 119,9
2022	50 053 568,6	1 948 178,6	693 617,0	27 887,8	10 582 982,8	63 306 234,8
2023	54 524 185,9	2 397 543,2	893 197,7	19 626,5	14 770 503,5	72 605 056,8
2024	62 298 714,8	2 828 474,8	986 369,9	29 050,5	18 277 478,7	84 420 088,7
2025	73 297 910,8	3 410 451,9	1 110 228,2	30 707,8	21 060 661,4	98 909 960,1
Income from property received						
2020	1 291 096,5	2 499 230,8	2 086 209,7	3 004,2	413 692,7	6 293 233,9
2021	1 835 404,7	3 293 083,9	2 938 503,8	140,4	467 063,6	8 534 196,4
2022	2 786 265,4	5 712 879,4	4 371 825,5	1 385,6	751 614,3	13 623 970,2
2023	3 266 382,7	8 193 446,9	5 222 327,7	6 436,8	1 228 575,6	17 917 169,7
2024	3 782 860,2	10 733 046,6	4 485 366,4	6 123,9	1 548 835,9	20 556 233,0
Current transfers received						
2020	472 160,2	1 483 833,9	10 778 352,1	2 523,0	5 084 002,3	17 820 871,5
2021	443 222,3	1 746 346,5	11 039 127,7	2 401,0	7 695 240,7	20 926 338,2
2022	638 123,5	2 255 759,7	14 503 446,8	410,1	6 803 559,9	24 201 300,0
2023	1 041 548,9	2 739 774,2	14 944 070,6	426,4	7 104 389,9	25 830 210,0
2024	1 292 089,9	3 209 200,0	17 325 815,9	427,5	8 117 257,8	29 944 791,1

Continuation

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total, by sector
Expenses						
Income from property paid (primary income)						
2020	8 683 204,0	2 288 588,0	839 591,9	0,0	384 612,1	12 195 996,0
2021	13 528 608,4	3 354 045,7	974 477,3	244,8	577 595,9	18 434 972,1
2022	18 464 102,2	4 234 610,6	1 307 903,4	0,0	836 928,0	24 843 544,2
2023	20 215 890,2	6 024 010,4	1 810 031,3	0,0	1 103 947,9	29 153 879,8
2024	19 304 862,9	7 681 473,0	2 194 974,9	0,0	1 503 796,8	30 685 107,6
Current transfers paid						
2020	2 598 583,6	762 396,3	10 002 435,2	386,7	3 885 682,0	17 249 483,8
2021	4 359 506,1	3 152 102,0	9 765 819,0	514,6	3 918 742,5	21 196 684,2
2022	7 200 263,8	1 625 824,5	11 175 138,1	199,6	4 682 602,4	24 684 028,4
2023	7 812 748,7	1 164 316,2	12 018 181,9	192,3	5 307 437,4	26 302 876,5
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross national income						
2020	25 351 860,5	1 673 466,7	6 942 879,3	107 837,8	30 304 066,4	64 380 110,7
2021	28 909 236,7	1 429 491,3	8 549 631,0	58 025,8	34 619 103,7	73 565 488,5
2022	34 375 731,8	3 426 447,4	12 660 353,6	29 273,4	41 290 989,1	91 782 795,3
2023	37 684 769,9	4 565 822,6	14 321 349,7	26 077,3	50 841 691,9	107 439 711,4
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross disposable income						
2020	23 225 437,1	2 394 904,3	7 718 796,2	109 974,1	31 502 386,7	64 951 498,4
2021	24 992 952,9	23 735,8	9 822 939,7	59 912,2	38 395 601,9	73 295 142,5
2022	27 813 591,5	4 056 382,6	15 988 662,3	29 483,9	43 411 946,6	91 300 066,9
2023	30 913 570,1	6 141 280,6	17 247 238,4	26 311,4	52 638 644,4	106 967 044,9
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Use of income and formation of sources of investment financing						
Final consumption expenditure						
2021	-	-	9 461 635,3	933 541,7	42 419 295,9	52 814 472,9
2022	-	-	10 894 621,7	347 176,5	50 951 517,7	62 193 315,9
2023	-	-	13 433 821,8	372 582,5	61 348 463,0	75 154 867,3
2024	-	-	14 749 597,0	324 837,9	73 171 015,4	88 245 450,3
2025 ¹⁾	-	-	16 498 041,7	385 070,7	88 162 257,5	105 045 369,9
Gross savings						
2020	23 225 437,1	283 818,4	-1 283 334,7	-675 784,4	-3 047 508,3	18 502 628,1
2021	24 992 952,9	208 238,9	361 304,4	-873 629,5	-4 208 197,1	20 480 669,6
2022	27 813 591,5	2 630 062,8	5 094 040,6	-317 692,6	-6 113 251,3	29 106 751,0
2023	30 803 478,6	3 005 122,1	3 813 416,6	-346 285,1	-5 572 363,9	31 703 368,3
2024	39 988 187,6	3 155 458,6	1 077 048,7	-289 470,3	-6 778 303,6	37 152 921,0
Capital transfers received (+)						
2020	537 886,4	647,3	6 677,6	...	...	545 211,3
2021	349 517,5	680,1	16 654,5	...	...	366 852,1
2022	390 333,2	-	18 754,2	...	...	409 087,4
2023	977 834,7	-	37 544,7	...	...	1 015 379,4
2024	458 980,0	-	18 738,3	...	...	477 718,3
including:						
from residents						
2020	300 194,0	647,3	6 051,2	...	...	306 892,5
2021	244 118,1	680,1	15 841,9	...	...	260 640,1
2022	270 858,5	...	18 754,2	...	...	289 612,7
2023	358 201,9	0,0	37 544,7	0,0	0,0	395 746,6
2024	376 407,5	...	18 738,3	...	...	395 145,8

	Non-financial corporations	Financial corporations	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total, by sector
from the rest of the world						
2020	237 692,4	...	626,4	...	...	238 318,8
2021	105 399,4	...	812,6	...	...	106 212,0
2022	119 474,7	...	...	...	...	119 474,7
2023	619 632,8	...	...	...	...	619 632,8
2024	82 572,5	...	...	...	...	82 572,5
Capital transfers paid (-)						
2020	147 684,6	...	300 841,3	...	...	448 525,9
2021	23 235,4	...	244 798,2	...	...	268 033,6
2022	27 402,8	...	270 858,5	...	...	298 261,3
2023	72 310,8	0,0	358 201,9	...	...	430 512,7
2024	38 279,5	0,0	491 377,6	...	...	529 657,1
including:						
residents						
2020	6 051,2	...	300 841,3	...	...	306 892,5
2021	15 841,9	...	244 798,2	...	...	260 640,1
2022	18 754,2	...	270 858,5	...	...	289 612,7
2023	37 544,7	...	358 201,9	...	...	395 746,6
2024	18 738,3	...	376 407,5	...	...	395 145,8
the rest of the world						
2020	141 633,4	...	...	...	...	141 633,4
2021	7 393,5	...	...	...	...	7 393,5
2022	8 648,6	...	...	...	...	8 648,6
2023	34 766,1	...	...	...	...	34 766,1
2024	134 511,3	...	...	...	...	134 511,3
Gross Fixed Capital Formation						
2021	14 975 200,6	261 009,0	2 078 622,4	27 474,6	1 999 275,6	19 341 582,2
2022	17 910 871,0	231 449,0	2 615 533,6	82 009,5	2 118 945,3	22 958 808,4
2023	22 420 029,3	224 654,1	4 168 899,8	47 653,9	2 950 578,8	29 811 815,9
2024	24 365 953,6	216 498,8	5 401 925,0	19 681,7	3 465 150,8	33 469 209,9
2025 ¹⁾	-	-	-	-	-	39 170 101,3
Gross fixed capital formation Changes in inventories						
2021	2 957 060,8	-16 820,7	-6 581,8	-	-	2 933 658,3
2022	2 964 528,6	0,0	-6 955,0	-	-	2 957 573,6
2023	3 778 748,1	0,0	-735,7	-	-	3 778 012,4
2024	3 924 478,1	0,0	-6 170,4	-	-	3 918 307,7
2025 ¹⁾	-	-	-	-	-	5 846 759,3
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)*						
2020	7 920 281,8	-146 308,6	-4 085 783,4	-702 309,4	-4 738 374,1	-2 752 724,6
2021	7 386 973,6	-35 269,3	-1 938 879,9	-901 104,1	-6 207 472,7	-3 320 063,4
2022	7 301 122,3	2 398 613,8	2 233 357,7	-399 702,1	-8 232 196,6	3 006 514,0
2023	5 510 225,1	2 782 031,9	-675 942,0	-393 939,0	-8 565 668,4	-3 677 797,0
2024	12 118 456,4	2 954 564,1	-4 791 308,5	-309 152,0	-10 329 008,9	-3 891 933,7
Statistical discrepancy						
2021	-	-	-	-	-	1 624 311,0
2022	-	-	-	-	-	294 681,1
2023	-	-	-	-	-	2 334 504,7
2024	-	-	-	-	-	3 535 484,6
2025 ¹⁾	-	-	-	-	-	4 347 527,0

¹⁾ Preliminary data.

²⁾ It differs from the corresponding indicator for the economy as a whole by the amount of the statistical discrepancy.

2.5 Production and income generation by type of economic activity

at current prices; million tenge

			Including				
	Output in basic prices	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added	compensation of employees	other taxes on production less other subsidies on production	consumption of fixed capital	net income and net mixed income
Agriculture, forestry and fishing							
2021	8 699 240,7	4 476 474,2	4 222 766,5	952 432,0	12 850,0	475 032,5	2 782 452,0
2022	11 216 631,7	5 771 904,4	5 444 727,3	1 243 446,1	14 131,1	614 944,5	3 572 205,6
2023	8 742 003,6	4 173 332,3	4 568 671,3	1 050 005,8	-288 593,2	508 857,3	3 298 401,4
2024	9 409 870,7	4 103 037,6	5 306 833,1	1 218 930,5	-290 977,6	590 813,7	3 788 066,5
2025	11 468 690,2	5 314 145,2	6 154 545,0	1 414 447,1	-257 827,9	685 233,4	4 312 692,4
Industry							
2021	46 336 389,3	21 494 794,2	24 841 595,1	6 361 161,8	494 616,2	3 403 165,9	14 582 651,2
2022	60 051 077,1	29 209 216,6	30 841 860,5	7 888 461,5	527 797,0	4 251 937,0	18 173 665,0
2023	57 767 596,8	25 755 198,2	32 012 398,6	8 333 690,6	428 099,1	4 388 002,3	18 862 606,6
2024	63 790 608,2	28 072 805,7	35 717 802,5	9 356 201,6	595 278,7	4 864 109,6	20 902 212,6
2025	75 245 707,6	33 206 348,4	42 039 359,2	11 531 354,5	740 812,7	5 689 267,1	24 077 924,9
Mining and quarrying							
2021	21 424 745,8	9 537 867,4	11 886 878,4	2 593 056,6	266 637,8	1 931 244,9	7 095 939,1
2022	29 154 495,9	13 943 608,7	15 210 887,2	3 335 805,6	288 895,6	2 478 813,7	9 107 372,3
2023	26 379 269,9	11 014 080,6	15 365 189,3	3 455 549,2	316 709,2	2 493 754,9	9 099 176,0
2024	28 231 605,9	11 801 556,7	16 430 049,2	3 694 705,8	437 302,5	2 665 807,5	9 632 233,4
2025	31 884 024,1	13 240 927,5	18 643 096,6	4 502 795,2	547 124,8	3 026 299,2	10 566 877,4
Manufacturing							
2021	21 629 456,5	10 204 690,8	11 424 765,7	3 080 998,2	151 097,2	1 214 409,9	6 978 260,4
2022	27 135 825,7	13 206 035,0	13 929 790,7	3 786 960,7	164 323,1	1 486 195,4	8 492 311,5
2023	27 482 787,3	12 805 493,7	14 677 293,6	3 993 167,6	55 103,9	1 561 785,8	9 067 236,3
2024	31 135 086,7	14 193 953,4	16 941 133,3	4 607 778,7	91 520,9	1 802 261,0	10 439 572,7
2025	38 433 973,8	17 806 349,8	20 627 624,0	5 787 325,5	115 941,4	2 195 690,6	12 528 666,5
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioned air							
2021	2 598 346,2	1 288 301,9	1 310 044,3	564 721,4	64 794,8	220 812,3	459 715,8
2022	3 135 871,9	1 683 413,1	1 452 458,8	627 164,6	61 481,8	245 422,8	518 389,6
2023	3 235 806,3	1 545 803,3	1 690 003,0	729 430,8	42 967,8	285 602,9	632 001,5
2024	3 697 430,3	1 680 448,0	2 016 982,3	870 437,0	50 707,6	340 851,4	754 986,3
2025	4 232 198,4	1 834 608,7	2 397 589,7	1 034 889,3	60 066,7	405 118,8	897 514,9
Water supply; waste collection, treatment and disposal, pollution elimination activities							
2021	683 840,8	463 934,1	219 906,7	122 385,6	12 086,4	36 698,8	48 735,9
2022	624 883,6	376 159,8	248 723,8	138 530,6	13 096,5	41 505,1	55 591,6
2023	669 733,3	389 820,6	279 912,7	155 543,0	13 318,2	46 858,7	64 192,8
2024	726 485,3	396 847,6	329 637,7	183 280,1	15 747,7	55 189,7	75 420,2
2025	695 511,3	324 462,4	371 048,9	206 344,5	17 679,8	62 158,5	84 866,1
Construction							
2021	8 520 907,1	3 755 354,8	4 765 552,3	2 024 922,3	68 838,8	916 098,3	1 755 692,9
2022	11 022 950,1	5 568 257,8	5 454 692,3	2 317 451,7	79 420,6	1 047 633,3	2 010 186,7
2023	12 345 832,5	5 624 906,9	6 720 925,6	2 879 745,7	97 430,2	1 313 928,1	2 429 821,6
2024	14 392 502,9	6 214 242,8	8 178 260,1	3 504 583,0	117 168,1	1 599 247,4	2 957 261,6
2025	16 620 376,7	6 760 745,2	9 859 631,5	4 224 790,8	141 094,9	1 928 588,9	3 565 156,9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles							
2021	20 704 495,0	6 598 300,4	14 106 194,6	4 869 110,5	93 810,7	980 071,4	8 163 202,0
2022	24 149 019,1	7 102 141,4	17 046 877,7	5 908 523,7	99 793,7	1 176 332,7	9 862 227,6
2023	31 405 984,0	9 589 569,8	21 816 414,2	7 637 850,2	134 666,3	1 500 771,4	12 543 126,3

	Output in basic prices	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added	Including			
				compensation of employees	other taxes on production less other subsidies on production	consumption of fixed capital	net income and net mixed income
2024	34 890 808,5	8 883 707,0	26 007 101,5	9 103 634,9	204 891,4	1 788 714,7	14 909 860,5
2025	43 983 892,7	12 083 645,8	31 900 246,9	11 719 406,4	242 159,4	2 195 455,5	17 743 225,6
Transport and warehousing							
2021	9 722 576,1	4 003 819,1	5 718 757,0	1 590 603,1	134 259,2	1 258 305,7	2 735 589,0
2022	10 883 668,7	4 492 225,4	6 391 443,3	1 945 116,2	148 390,4	1 480 137,2	2 817 799,5
2023	10 045 226,3	3 328 875,1	6 716 351,2	2 069 539,3	187 010,7	1 579 730,8	2 880 070,4
2024	11 220 500,3	3 467 743,4	7 752 756,9	2 387 431,8	209 962,8	1 822 740,6	3 332 621,7
2025	14 045 674,8	4 287 817,8	9 757 857,0	3 045 807,9	264 151,7	2 294 861,4	4 153 036,0
Provision of accommodation and catering services							
2021	1 568 789,1	756 036,9	812 752,2	299 790,4	13 734,3	58 706,8	440 520,7
2022	1 895 885,2	843 815,9	1 052 069,3	415 137,6	15 086,6	81 096,0	540 749,1
2023	2 133 424,2	827 917,4	1 305 506,8	514 659,8	16 157,8	100 081,4	674 607,8
2024	2 838 766,6	1 258 104,2	1 580 662,4	623 158,8	20 485,0	121 199,9	815 818,7
2025	3 927 229,8	2 106 843,8	1 820 386,0	717 726,9	24 315,0	139 582,2	938 761,9
Information and communications							
2021	2 924 154,3	971 997,6	1 952 156,7	767 531,0	30 170,7	206 293,8	948 161,2
2022	2 742 783,9	633 696,5	2 109 087,4	812 863,2	123 113,4	217 545,9	955 564,9
2023	3 737 577,4	1 142 474,0	2 595 103,4	956 167,3	47 541,4	265 701,5	1 325 693,2
2024	4 363 949,5	1 350 900,2	3 013 049,3	1 109 839,4	65 682,1	308 513,2	1 529 014,6
2025	6 016 752,4	1 940 123,7	4 076 628,7	1 501 371,5	88 004,2	417 322,2	2 069 930,8
Financial and insurance activities							
2021	4 132 342,5	1 694 126,5	2 438 216,0	897 983,0	49 779,9	92 820,2	1 397 632,9
2022	6 580 770,6	3 409 134,9	3 171 635,7	1 169 355,6	54 101,5	120 713,1	1 827 465,5
2023	6 431 121,6	2 496 199,8	3 934 921,8	1 461 998,2	75 380,4	149 479,4	2 248 063,8
2024	7 017 744,2	2 368 035,1	4 649 709,1	1 728 771,2	92 463,1	176 714,6	2 651 760,2
2025	8 640 980,1	3 032 347,1	5 608 633,0	2 084 111,5	114 069,6	213 093,7	3 197 358,2
Real estate activities							
2021	8 568 510,3	3 082 107,1	5 486 403,2	385 429,3	40 295,4	692 082,3	4 368 596,2
2022	11 632 321,8	4 899 759,8	6 732 562,0	409 902,2	42 070,3	875 232,1	5 405 357,4
2023	14 408 348,0	5 466 171,2	8 942 176,8	483 090,9	24 254,9	1 034 296,7	7 400 534,3
2024	16 392 788,5	4 816 593,5	11 576 195,0	641 860,3	28 711,5	1 340 394,1	9 565 229,1
2025	20 967 371,9	5 950 589,0	15 016 782,9	732 236,3	36 600,8	1 510 360,9	12 737 584,9
Professional, scientific and technical activities							
2021	5 534 556,5	2 428 009,9	3 106 546,6	1 205 584,1	59 693,6	131 654,7	1 709 614,2
2022	4 916 052,0	1 488 569,7	3 427 482,3	1 343 000,9	65 974,8	145 383,4	1 873 123,2
2023	5 376 766,1	1 188 599,0	4 188 167,1	1 646 595,7	69 118,7	180 758,3	2 291 694,4
2024	6 172 762,0	1 920 293,0	4 252 469,0	1 671 721,2	96 682,3	188 709,4	2 295 356,1
2025	7 069 136,8	2 371 592,9	4 697 543,9	1 842 064,6	113 013,7	208 405,0	2 534 060,6
Activities in the field of administrative and support services							
2021	3 472 061,5	1 730 233,0	1 741 828,5	884 976,2	40 971,0	82 973,4	732 907,9
2022	3 641 218,4	1 422 057,8	2 219 160,6	1 130 719,0	48 902,0	105 549,3	933 990,3
2023	3 896 474,1	1 074 706,7	2 821 767,4	1 438 814,1	72 147,2	132 083,9	1 178 722,2
2024	4 265 846,6	1 055 658,0	3 210 188,6	1 637 970,9	80 711,7	150 203,1	1 341 302,9
2025	4 617 941,1	1 201 752,7	3 416 188,4	1 742 996,0	90 070,7	159 826,1	1 423 295,6
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security							
2021	3 648 585,9	2 115 479,3	1 533 106,6	1 188 869,4	55 331,5	288 905,7	-
2022	4 428 389,8	2 467 326,6	1 961 063,2	1 503 035,2	60 841,3	397 186,7	-

	Output in basic prices	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added	Including			
				compensation of employees	other taxes on production less other subsidies on production	consumption of fixed capital	net income and net mixed income
2023	6 722 781,2	4 279 872,5	2 442 908,7	1 758 286,1	47 588,6	637 034,0	-
2024	7 183 528,8	4 552 968,5	2 630 560,3	1 901 246,2	51 508,6	677 805,5	-
2025	8 333 551,5	5 330 418,5	3 003 133,0	2 164 139,7	58 067,2	780 926,1	-
Education							
2021	5 689 752,9	2 443 873,1	3 245 879,8	2 370 654,1	109 176,9	123 625,0	642 423,8
2022	6 433 133,4	2 208 502,6	4 224 630,8	2 782 540,1	120 370,5	238 239,6	1 083 480,6
2023	7 921 501,3	2 584 428,6	5 337 072,7	3 389 531,4	144 439,5	282 630,6	1 520 471,2
2024	8 911 628,1	3 182 342,6	5 729 285,5	3 640 259,4	162 544,1	302 694,3	1 623 787,7
2025	8 454 665,1	3 604 234,0	4 850 431,1	3 249 245,5	173 067,4	263 620,6	1 164 497,6
Public health and social services							
2021	6 559 415,1	4 099 495,2	2 459 919,9	1 427 907,0	64 132,0	139 304,1	828 576,8
2022	5 505 055,9	2 545 420,3	2 959 635,6	1 644 181,3	69 619,5	175 366,2	1 070 468,6
2023	5 886 688,7	2 396 520,0	3 490 168,7	1 941 373,7	69 369,0	199 917,2	1 279 508,8
2024	6 777 938,4	2 702 085,2	4 075 853,2	2 267 386,2	83 714,4	232 695,0	1 492 057,6
2025	6 142 516,0	3 217 427,8	2 925 088,2	1 634 781,5	81 145,0	166 906,9	1 042 254,8
Art, Entertainment & Recreation							
2021	1 543 699,8	812 372,4	731 327,4	386 522,8	12 979,5	104 391,6	227 433,5
2022	1 857 321,4	928 429,9	928 891,5	492 459,5	16 846,1	128 111,2	291 474,7
2023	2 012 415,0	965 221,6	1 047 193,4	555 739,4	21 870,5	136 247,9	333 335,6
2024	2 206 700,3	948 949,4	1 257 750,9	667 557,7	28 308,6	163 603,6	398 281,0
2025	2 930 434,7	1 403 041,2	1 527 393,5	810 287,9	33 426,2	198 589,9	485 089,5
Other service activities							
2021	3 374 177,3	1 494 861,6	1 879 315,7	510 267,4	18 772,9	30 127,9	1 320 147,5
2022	3 832 868,8	1 493 913,8	2 338 955,0	517 172,7	18 164,3	37 376,6	1 766 241,4
2023	4 377 605,5	1 917 465,7	2 460 139,8	503 057,6	28 203,8	39 349,7	1 889 528,7
2024	6 135 265,6	2 960 116,2	3 175 149,4	649 368,9	36 481,3	68 449,1	2 420 850,1
2025	5 446 628,0	2 107 951,8	3 338 676,2	683 174,5	42 451,2	72 025,6	2 541 024,9
Activities of households employing domestic workers; activities of households producing goods and services for their own consumption							
2021	92 527,8	38 775,6	53 752,2	27 793,4	-	-	25 958,8
2022	137 511,0	74 770,0	62 741,0	33 102,4	188,7	-	29 449,9
2023	203 740,5	2 509,0	201 231,5	201 231,5	-	-	-
2024	293 201,3	0,0	293 201,3	293 201,3	-	-	-
2025	286 152,1	-	286 152,1	-	-	-	-
Total by industry							
2021	141 092 181,2	61 996 110,9	79 096 070,3	26 151 537,8	1 299 412,6	8 983 559,3	42 661 560,6
2022	170 926 658,9	74 559 143,4	96 367 515,5	31 556 468,9	1 504 811,8	11 092 784,8	52 213 450,0
2023	183 415 086,8	72 813 967,8	110 601 119,0	36 821 377,3	1 174 684,9	12 448 870,5	60 156 186,3
2024	206 264 410,5	77 857 582,4	128 406 828,1	42 403 123,3	1 583 616,1	14 396 607,8	70 023 480,9
2025	244 197 701,5	93 919 024,9	150 278 676,6	49 384 094,7	1 984 621,8	16 924 065,5	81 985 894,6
Taxes on products							
2021	-	-	5 161 134,0	-	-	-	-
2022	-	-	7 779 408,5	-	-	-	-
2023	-	-	9 180 745,3	-	-	-	-
2024	-	-	8 713 991,3	-	-	-	-
2025	-	-	9 903 977,6	-	-	-	-

Continuation

	Output in basic prices	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added	Including			
				compensation of employees	other taxes on production less other subsidies on production	consumption of fixed capital	net income and net mixed income
Products subsidies.							
2021	-	-	305 616,4	-	-	-	-
2022	-	-	381 405,8	-	-	-	-
2023	-	-	339 574,6	-	-	-	-
2024	-	-	427 501,1	-	-	-	-
2025	-	-	574 101,3	-	-	-	-
Gross domestic product at market prices							
2021	-	-	83 951 587,9	-	-	-	-
2022	-	-	103 765 518,2	-	-	-	-
2023			119 442 289,7	-	-	-	-
2024			136 693 318,3	-	-	-	-
2025			159 608 552,9	-	-	-	-

2.6 Gross Domestic Product, Volume Indices, Deflators and GDP structure

	At current prices million tenge	Volume index, as a percentage of the previous year	Deflator	Share of economic sectors in total GDP, as a percentage
Gross domestic product				
2021	83 951 587,9	104,3	113,9	100,0
2022	103 765 518,2	103,2	119,7	100,0
2023	119 442 289,7	105,1	111,2	100,0
2024	136 693 318,3	105,0	109,0	100,0
2025	159 608 552,9	106,5	109,7	100,0
Production of goods,				
2021	33 829 913,9	103,5	120,2	40,4
2022	41 741 280,1	103,5	119,3	40,0
2023	43 301 995,5	104,4	100,6	36,2
2024	49 202 895,7	106,3	106,9	35,9
2025	58 053 535,7	109,1	108,1	36,2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing				
2021	4 222 766,5	97,8	113,4	5,1
2022	5 444 727,3	109,1	118,2	5,2
2023	4 568 671,3	92,6	100,4	3,8
2024	5 306 833,1	113,7	102,1	3,8
2025	6 154 545,0	105,7	109,8	3,8
Industry				
2021	24 841 595,1	103,6	125,6	29,6
2022	30 841 860,5	101,2	122,7	29,5
2023	32 012 398,6	104,4	99,4	26,8
2024	35 717 802,5	103,3	108,0	26,1
2025	42 039 359,2	107,7	109,3	26,2
Construction				
2021	4 765 552,3	108,3	102,7	5,7
2022	5 454 692,3	110,2	103,9	5,3
2023	6 720 925,6	115,1	107,1	5,6
2024	8 178 260,1	115,3	105,5	6,0
2025	9 859 631,5	117,5	102,6	6,2

	At current prices million tenge	Volume index, as a percentage of the previous year	Deflator	Share of economic sectors in total GDP, as a percentage
Production of services				
2021	45 266 156,4	104,4	109,4	53,8
2022	54 626 235,4	102,5	117,7	52,9
2023	67 299 123,5	105,2	119,6	56,4
2024	79 203 932,4	104,6	112,5	58,0
2025	92 225 140,9	104,9	111,0	58,0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles				
2021	14 106 194,6	104,7	110,7	16,8
2022	17 046 877,7	104,6	115,6	16,4
2023	21 816 429,4	107,9	118,6	18,2
2024	26 007 101,5	108,9	109,5	19,0
2025	31 900 246,9	108,1	113,5	20,0
Transport and warehousing				
2021	5 718 757,0	109,9	107,8	6,8
2022	6 391 443,3	101,3	110,3	6,2
2023	6 716 351,2	107,9	114,0	18,2
2024	7 752 756,9	109,4	105,5	19,0
2025	9 757 857,0	119,4	105,4	20,0
Accommodation and food services				
2021	5 718 757,0	109,9	107,8	6,8
2022	6 391 443,3	101,3	110,3	6,2
2023	6 716 351,2	107,9	114,0	18,2
2024	7 752 756,9	109,4	105,5	19,0
2025	9 757 857,0	119,4	105,4	20,0
Information and communications				
2021	1 952 156,7	112,3	104,1	2,3
2022	2 109 087,4	99,0	109,1	2,1
2023	2 595 103,4	108,5	113,4	2,2
2024	3 013 049,3	105,5	110,0	2,2
2025	4 076 628,7	106,4	127,7	2,7
Financial and insurance activities				
2021	2 438 216,0	100,6	102,0	2,8
2022	3 171 635,7	103,1	126,2	3,1
2023	3 934 921,8	101,4	122,4	3,3
2024	4 649 709,1	101,4	116,6	3,4
2025	5 608 633,0	103,1	117,0	3,4
Real estate activities				
2021	5 486 403,2	102,7	103,7	6,5
2022	6 732 562,0	101,4	121,0	6,5
2023	8 942 176,8	102,8	129,2	7,5
2024	11 576 195,0	102,6	126,1	8,5
2025	15 016 782,9	101,6	127,7	9,4
Professional, scientific and technical activities				
2021	3 106 546,6	101,9	104,4	3,7
2022	3 427 482,3	94,2	117,1	3,3
2023	4 188 167,1	98,9	123,5	3,5
2024	4 252 469,0	99,8	101,7	3,1
2025	4 697 543,9	93,7	117,9	3,1

	At current prices million tenge	Volume index, as a percentage of the previous year	Deflator	Share of economic sectors in total GDP, as a percentage
Activities in the field of administrative and support services				
2021	1 741 828,5	100,0	108,2	2,0
2022	2 219 160,6	103,5	123,1	2,1
2023	2 821 767,4	102,7	124,1	2,4
2024	3 210 188,6	99,5	114,3	2,4
2025	3 416 188,4	95,4	111,5	2,2
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security				
2021	1 533 106,6	104,7	109,0	1,8
2022	1 961 063,2	103,1	124,1	1,9
2023	2 442 908,7	103,0	112,5	2,0
2024	2 630 560,3	102,1	105,5	1,9
2025	3 003 133,0	101,5	112,5	1,9
Education				
2021	3 245 879,8	103,2	122,3	3,9
2022	4 224 630,8	104,9	124,1	4,1
2023	5 337 072,7	102,3	123,6	4,5
2024	5 729 285,5	101,3	106,0	4,2
2025	4 850 431,1	102,3	82,8	3,0
Public health and social services				
2021	2 459 919,9	103,2	132,0	2,9
2022	2 959 635,6	103,0	116,8	2,9
2023	3 490 168,7	101,8	115,7	2,9
2024	4 075 853,2	101,4	115,1	3,0
2025	2 925 088,2	102,4	70,1	1,8
Art, Entertainment & Recreation				
2021	731 327,4	105,3	108,6	0,9
2022	928 891,5	102,7	123,7	0,9
2023	1 047 193,4	95,1	119,6	0,9
2024	1 257 750,9	92,3	130,2	0,9
2025	1 527 393,5	101,4	119,8	1,0
Other service activities				
2021	1 879 315,7	100,4	104,7	2,3
2022	2 338 955,0	104,9	118,6	2,3
2023	2 460 139,8	97,3	109,4	2,1
2024	3 175 149,4	98,8	130,7	2,3
2025	3 338 676,2	97,2	108,2	2,2
Activities of households employing domestic workers; activities of households producing goods and services for their own consumption				
2021	53 752,2	100,4	108,0	0,1
2022	62 741,0	101,5	115,0	0,1
2023	201 231,5	112,3	130,3	0,2
2024	293 201,3	106,8	136,4	0,2
2025	286 152,1	90,6	107,7	0,2
Gross value added				
2021	79 096 070,3	104,1	113,7	94,2
2022	96 367 515,5	102,9	118,4	92,9
2023	110 601 119,0	104,9	111,4	92,6
2024	128 406 828,1	105,3	110,3	93,9
2025	150 278 676,6	106,5	109,9	94,2

Continuation

	At current prices million tenge	Volume index, as a percentage of the previous year	Deflator	Share of economic sectors in total GDP, as a percentage
Taxes on products				
2021	5 161 134,0	108,1	117,3	6,1
2022	7 779 408,5	107,9	139,7	7,5
2023	9 180 745,3	107,6	109,7	7,7
2024	8 713 991,3	102,5	92,6	6,4
2025	9 903 977,6	105,5	107,7	6,2
Products subsidies.				
2021	305 616,4	104,1	118,2	0,4
2022	381 405,8	107,9	115,7	0,4
2023	339 574,6	113,7	115,9	0,3
2024	427 501,1	107,3	117,3	0,3
2025	574 101,3	109,3	122,9	0,4

2.7 Use of Gross Domestic Product

at current prices; million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*
Final consumption expenditures	52 814 472,9	62 193 315,9	75 154 867,3	88 245 450,3	105 045 369,9
including:					
households	42 419 295,9	50 951 517,7	61 348 463,0	73 171 015,4	88 162 257,5
public administration	9 461 635,3	10 894 621,7	13 433 821,8	14 749 597,0	16 498 041,7
of which:					
on individual goods and services	5 129 624,3	5 577 038,3	6 984 745,6	7 887 979,5	8 500 990,2
for collective services	4 332 011,0	5 317 583,4	6 449 076,2	6 861 617,5	7 997 051,5
non-profit organizations serving households	933 541,7	347 176,5	372 582,5	324 837,9	385 070,7
Gross accumulation	22 275 240,5	25 916 382,0	33 631 527,4	37 457 431,1	45 016 860,6
including:					
gross fixed capital formation	19 341 582,2	22 958 808,4	29 811 815,9	33 469 209,9	39 170 101,3
change in inventories of tangible current assets	2 933 658,3	2 957 573,6	3 778 012,4	3 918 307,7	5 846 759,3
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-	-	41 699,1	69 913,5	-
Net exports	7 237 563,5	15 361 139,2	8 321 390,4	7 454 952,1	5 173 993,2
Export of goods and services	28 245 396,0	43 134 297,5	41 387 443,1	42 644 271,2	47 092 760,9
Import of goods and services (-)	21 007 832,5	27 773 158,3	33 066 052,7	35 189 319,1	41 918 767,7
Gross domestic product in market prices	1 624 311,0	294 681,1	2 334 504,6	3 535 484,8	4 347 527,0
Жалпы ішкі өнім рынок бағаларында	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3	159 583 750,7

* Preliminary data.

2.8 Actual final consumption

at current prices, million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*
Actual final consumption	52 814 472,9	62 193 315,9	75 154 867,3	88 245 450,3	105 045 369,9
including:					
households	48 482 461,9	56 875 732,5	68 705 791,1	81 383 832,8	97 048 318,4
of them:					
household expenditure on final consumption	42 419 295,9	50 951 517,7	61 348 463,0	73 171 015,4	88 162 257,5
social transfers in kind	6 063 166,0	5 924 214,8	7 357 328,1	8 212 817,4	8 886 060,9
from government agencies	4 332 011,0	5 317 583,4	6 449 076,2	6 861 617,5	7 997 051,5

* Preliminary data.

2.9 Structure of gross domestic product by end-use method

as a percentage of the total

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*
Final consumption expenditures	63,0	59,9	62,9	64,4	65,9
including:					
households	50,6	49,1	51,4	53,4	55,4
public administration	11,3	10,5	11,2	10,8	10,3
of which:					
on individual goods and services	6,1	5,4	5,8	5,8	5,3
for collective services	5,2	5,1	5,4	5,0	5,0
non-profit organizations serving households	1,1	0,3	0,3	0,2	0,2
Gross accumulation, total	26,5	25,0	28,1	27,5	28,2
gross fixed capital formation	23,0	22,1	24,9	24,5	24,5
change in inventories of tangible current assets	3,5	2,9	3,2	2,9	3,7
Net acquisitions of assets	-	-	0,03	0,1	-
Net exports	8,6	14,8	7,0	5,5	3,2
Export of goods and services	33,6	41,6	34,7	31,2	29,5
Import of goods and services	25,0	26,8	27,7	25,7	26,3
Statistical discrepancy	1,9	0,3	2,0	2,6	2,7
Gross domestic product	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

* Preliminary data.

2.10 Indices of physical volume of gross domestic product by final expenditure method

as a percentage of the previous year

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*
Final consumption expenditures, total	104,6	104,0	107,5	107,9	107,3
including:					
households	106,3	104,0	107,6	109,6	108,1
public administration bodies	97,6	104,3	107,4	101,0	103,4
of which:					
on individual goods and services	102,3	101,2	104,0	101,6	100,2
for collective services	92,6	107,9	111,0	100,3	107,0
non-profit organizations serving households	104,3	98,7	97,0	81,8	105,5
Gross capital formation	101,5	102,1	116,4	105,4	112,2
including:					
Gross fixed capital formation	102,6	103,8	117,1	106,5	110,4
Export of goods and services	102,3	109,6	101,8	100,0	101,9
Import of goods and services	99,7	113,1	115,6	105,8	109,0
Gross domestic product	104,3	103,2	105,1	105,0	106,5

* Preliminary data.

2.11 Aggregate Demand, Aggregate Supply

million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*
Total Demand	103 335 109,4	131 243 995,4	150 173 837,8	168 347 152,6	197 154 991,4
Domestic Demand	75 089 713,4	88 109 697,9	108 786 394,7	125 702 881,4	150 062 230,5
a) actual final consumption	52 814 472,9	62 193 315,9	75 154 867,3	88 245 450,3	105 045 369,9
individual	48 482 461,9	56 875 732,5	68 705 791,1	81 383 832,8	97 048 318,4
collective	4 332 011,0	5 317 583,4	6 449 076,2	6 861 617,5	7 997 051,5
b) gross accumulation	22 275 240,5	25 916 382,0	33 631 527,4	37 457 431,1	45 016 860,6

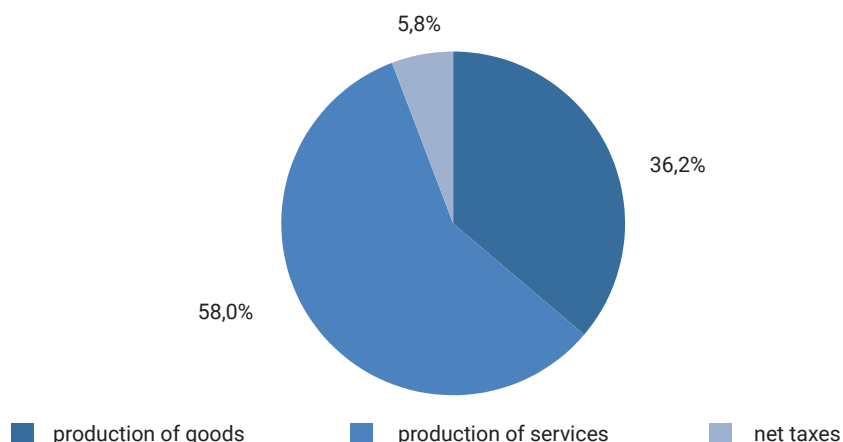
Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*
Export	28 245 396,0	43 134 297,5	41 387 443,1	42 644 271,2	47 092 760,9
Total supply	104 959 420,4	131 538 676,5	152 508 342,4	171 882 637,4	201 502 518,4
GDP	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3	159 583 750,7
Imports	21 007 832,5	27 773 158,3	33 066 052,7	35 189 319,1	41 918 767,7
Statistical discrepancy	1 624 311,0	294 681,1	2 334 504,6	3 535 484,8	4 347 527,0

* Preliminary data.

Structure of gross domestic product by production

in percentages by 2025



Public Finance

2.12 State budget

million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Income	15 847 431	20 248 101	24 917 246	27 132 165	29 871 048
including:					
tax return	10 724 319	14 843 311	18 912 204	19 700 517	23 188 179
including:					
corporate income tax	2 828 100	3 962 496	5 045 696	5 213 291	6 322 629
Individual income tax	1 134 136	1 499 712	1 992 384	2 451 640	2 859 192
value-added tax	2 807 691	4 226 359	5 674 111	5 179 378	6 111 842
excise tax	468 483	757 267	840 216	844 910	1 039 999
property	420 965	455 296	488 995	701 644	834 015
social tax	841 279	1 035 129	1 321 273	1 579 329	1 866 745
other taxes	2 223 665	2 907 052	3 549 529	3 730 324	4 153 757
non-tax revenues	414 431	584 848	1 822 933	1 629 968	1 248 359
proceeds from the sale of fixed capital	208 728	239 942	182 109	201 680	184 510
receipts of transfers	4 499 953	4 580 000	4 000 000	5 600 000	5 250 000
Expenses	17 951 888	21 532 543	26 760 000	30 318 236	33 442 829
including:					
public services of a general nature	856 389	1 211 806	1 489 124	1 766 404	1 862 411
defence	744 707	1 112 807	1 169 572	1 184 492	1 318 214

Continuation

public order and security, legal, judicial criminal enforcement activities	1 011 391	1 327 771	1 611 951	1 670 629	1 823 270
Education	3 681 860	4 523 125	5 807 650	6 707 200	7 100 859
Healthcare	2 259 347	2 111 812	2 503 068	2 499 780	2 847 071
Social assistance and social services	4 028 903	4 495 959	5 283 759	6 034 950	6 703 137
Housing and utility infrastructure	1 233 397	1 305 824	1 917 632	2 380 383	2 698 913
Culture, sport, tourism and information	528 297	689 906	877 498	1 003 471	1 230 536
fuel and energy complex and subsoil use	160 363	225 518	343 550	434 088	444 296
agriculture, water and forestry, fisheries, specially protected natural areas, environmental protection and wildlife, land relations	717 852	816 466	986 080	1 041 494	1 309 579
industry, architectural, urban planning and construction activities	58 067	111 375	106 051	222 979	113 851
transport and communications	1 015 995	1 362 001	1 733 969	2 162 137	2 444 192
others	626 498	740 201	1 064 447	977 899	885 978
Debt servicing	1 028 822	1 357 551	1 865 649	2 232 329	2 660 521
Transfers	-	140 421	-	-	-
Net budget lending	267 338	592 681	466 442	198 409	286 230
budget credits	451 372	742 434	712 386	519 749	556 482
repayment of budget loans	184 034	149 753	245 944	321 341	270 252
Balance on operations with financial assets	163 011	292 002	501 905	201 562	525 860
acquisition of financial assets	165 709	293 189	503 365	202 951	529 659
Proceeds from sale of financial assets	2 698	1 187	1 460	1 390	3 799
Budget deficit (surplus)	-2 534 806	-2 169 125	-2 811 101	-3 586 042	-4 383 871

2.13 Republican budget

million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Republican budget					
Income	12 504 629	15 963 398	19 037 979	19 624 012	21 090 148
including:					
Tax receipts	7 057 944	10 026 825	12 912 428	12 307 810	14 463 081
Non-tax revenues	295 440	438 204	1 617 610	1 201 438	823 131
Proceeds from sale of fixed capital	6 582	6 955	736	6 170	12 040
Receipts of transfers	5 144 663	5 491 414	4 507 205	6 108 594	5 791 897
Expenses	14 786 771	17 791 797	21 547 819	23 106 552	24 958 709
including:					
public services of a general nature	645 016	1 047 844	1 137 687	1 293 447	1 334 753
defence	715 107	1 073 076	1 100 071	1 038 491	1 149 535
public order and security, legal, judicial criminal-executive activities	808 162	1 074 316	1 275 904	1 287 987	1 366 266
Education	1 382 005	1 976 904	1 284 728	1 687 046	1 459 703
Healthcare	2 095 218	1 971 569	2 214 672	2 234 191	2 427 737
Social assistance and social services	3 883 825	4 339 946	4 660 173	5 330 623	5 935 107
Housing and utility infrastructure	399 363	396 590	593 617	443 664	259 923
Culture, sport, tourism and information	172 302	240 784	259 426	278 898	290 983
fuel and energy complex and subsoil use	99 649	153 275	189 028	158 443	112 560
agriculture, water and forestry, fisheries, specially protected natural areas, environmental protection and wildlife, land relations	406 810	505 360	383 215	384 242	612 199

Continuation

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
industry, architectural, urban planning and construction activities	49 660	48 742	58 014	20 458	17 294
transport and communications	595 720	838 862	823 766	891 930	1 208 281
others	435 342	561 991	764 323	610 112	479 666
Debt servicing	977 715	1 297 406	1 808 140	2 181 991	2 607 867
Transfers	2 120 877	2 265 132	4 995 055	5 265 027	5 696 834
Net budget lending	213 356	477 376	402 805	116 738	149 771
budget credits	389 634	655 581	661 400	437 824	442 090
repayment of budget loans	176 278	178 205	258 595	321 086	292 319
Balance on operations with financial assets	30 773	85 073	208 205	49 612	46 891
acquisition of financial assets	30 773	85 073	208 205	49 612	46 891
proceeds from the sale of financial assets of the state	0	0	0	0	0
Budget deficit (surplus)	-2 526 271	-2 390 848	-3 120 850	-3 648 891	-4 065 223

2.14 Local budget

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Local budget					
Income	8 742 647	10 976 144	13 552 443	15 346 311	17 039 799
including:					
Tax receipts	3 666 375	4 816 486	5 999 776	7 392 707	8 725 098
Non-tax revenues	119 185	146 945	205 640	429 128	425 962
Proceeds from sale of fixed capital	202 146	232 986	181 373	195 510	172 471
Receipts of transfers	4 754 941	5 779 727	7 165 654	7 328 966	7 716 268
Expenses	8 564 963	10 443 228	12 885 357	15 049 842	16 743 019
including:					
public services of a general nature	280 145	373 214	498 739	626 198	629 386
defence	33 819	46 952	74 063	146 000	169 679
public order and security, legal, judicial criminal-executive activities	214 642	285 125	338 676	382 642	457 065
Education	3 170 105	3 923 755	5 068 869	5 817 638	6 312 515
Healthcare	310 599	262 353	345 095	400 063	521 864
Social assistance and social services	416 525	498 549	639 021	740 282	806 057
Housing and utility infrastructure	1 227 209	1 304 471	1 909 563	2 371 257	2 690 824
Culture, sport, tourism and information	372 167	497 101	629 748	746 469	941 033
fuel and energy complex and subsoil use	142 716	204 233	326 775	418 610	428 384
agriculture, water and forestry, fisheries, specially protected natural areas, environmental protection and wildlife, land relations	557 615	630 322	733 238	715 474	844 051
industry, architectural, urban planning and construction activities	39 857	94 356	87 140	205 770	96 557
transport and communications	602 394	833 840	1 135 204	1 390 055	1 697 686
others	500 690	445 555	534 195	528 972	542 046
Debt servicing	51 302	60 447	57 826	50 936	53 389
Transfers	645 178	982 955	507 205	509 477	552 485
Net budget lending	100 265	112 108	254 370	152 947	224 170
budget credits	165 992	165 135	302 044	245 749	321 002
repayment of budget loans	65 727	53 027	47 674	92 802	96 832
Balance on operations with financial assets	132 238	206 928	293 699	151 950	478 969
acquisition of financial assets	134 936	208 116	295 159	153 339	482 768
proceeds from the sale of financial assets of the state	2 698	1 188	1 460	1 390	3 799
Budget deficit (surplus)	-54 819	213 880	119 017	-8 428	-406 359

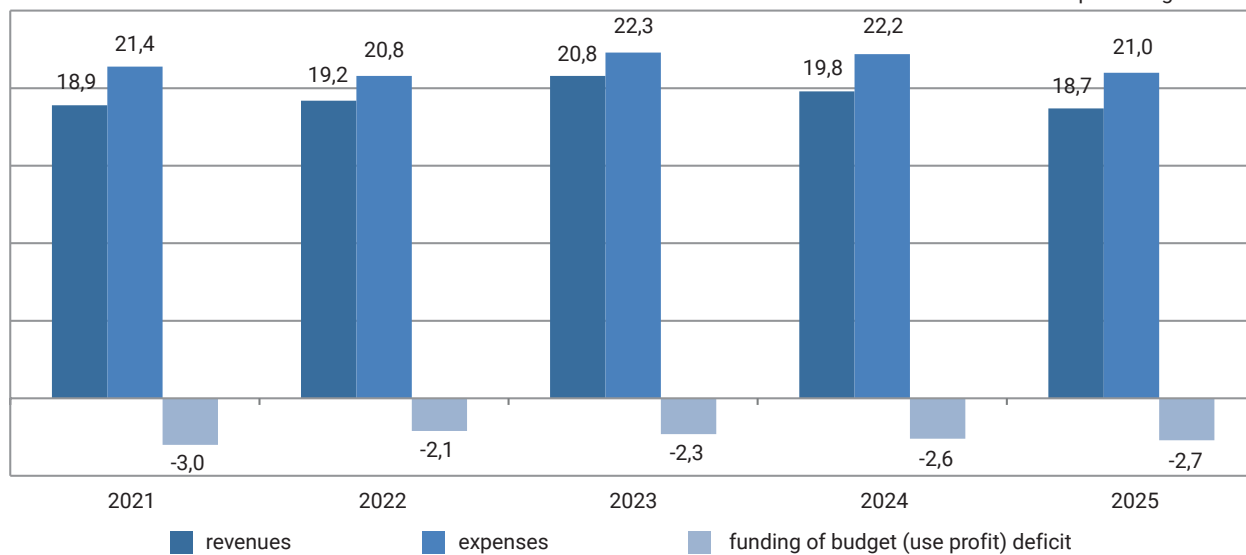
2.15 Structure of the State Budget

as a percentage of the total

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Income	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Tax receipts	67,7	73,3	75,9	72,6	77,6
including:					
corporate income tax	26,4	26,7	26,7	26,5	27,3
Individual income tax	10,6	10,1	10,5	12,4	12,3
value-added tax	26,2	28,5	30,0	26,3	26,4
excise tax	4,4	5,1	4,4	4,3	4,5
property	3,9	3,1	2,6	3,6	3,6
social tax	7,8	7,0	7,0	8,0	8,1
other taxes	20,7	19,5	18,8	18,9	17,8
Non-tax revenues	2,6	2,9	7,3	6,0	4,2
Proceeds from sale of fixed capital	1,3	1,2	0,7	0,8	0,6
Receipts of transfers	28,4	22,6	16,1	20,6	17,6
Expenses	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including:					
public services of a general nature	4,8	5,6	5,5	5,8	5,6
defence	4,1	5,2	4,4	3,9	3,9
public order and security, legal, judicial criminal- executive activities	5,6	6,2	6,0	5,5	5,5
Education	20,6	21,0	21,7	22,1	21,2
Healthcare	12,6	9,8	9,3	8,3	8,5
social assistance and social services	22,4	20,9	19,7	19,9	20,0
Housing and utility infrastructure	6,9	6,1	7,2	7,9	8,1
Culture, sport, tourism and information	2,9	3,2	3,3	3,3	3,7
fuel and energy complex and subsoil use	0,9	1,0	1,3	1,4	1,3
agriculture, water and forestry, fisheries, specially protected natural areas, environmental protection and wildlife, land relations	4,0	3,8	3,7	3,5	3,9
industry, architectural, urban planning and construction activities	0,3	0,5	0,4	0,7	0,3
transport and communications	5,7	6,3	6,5	7,1	7,3
others	3,5	3,4	4,0	3,2	2,6
debt servicing	5,7	6,3	7,0	7,4	8,1
Transfers	0,0	0,7	-	-	-

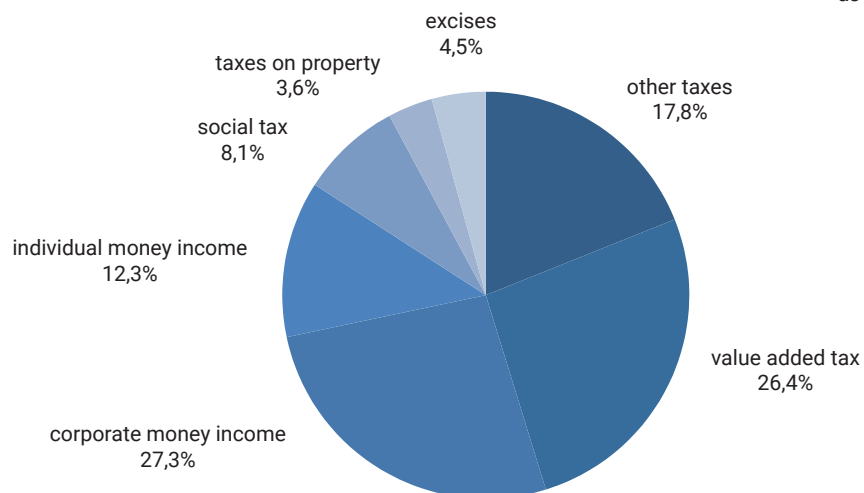
Revenues and expenses of the State Budget

as a percentage of GDP



Structure of tax revenues of the State Budget for 2025

as a percentage of the total



Monetary system

2.16 International reserves of the National Bank of Republic of Kazakhstan

at the end of the period, million US dollars

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Gross international reserves	34 378	35 076	35 944	45 823	65 414
including:					
Assets in freely convertible foreign currency (FCF)	10 832	14 585	16 434	21 980	18 178
Gold	23 546	20 491	19 510	23 844	47 236
Net international reserves	32 333	33 006	33 880	43 575	63 134

2.17 Monetary base and its structure

at the end of the period

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Monetary base (reserve money), million tenge	10 957 714	11 874 422	11 539 973	14 606 537	15 678 721
including:					
cash outside the National Bank	3 451 715	3 823 793	4 109 817	4 862 203	5 271 109
deposits of second-tier banks and other organizations in the National Bank	7 505 999	8 050 629	7 430 156	9 744 334	10 407 612
Monetary base (reserve money), percent	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,00	100,00
including:					
cash outside the National Bank	31,5	32,2	35,6	33,3	33,6
deposits of second-tier banks and other organizations in the National Bank	68,5	67,8	64,4	66,7	66,4

2.18 Monetary aggregates

at the end of the period, million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
M0	2 997 723	3 360 653	3 639 662	4 374 546	4 749 199
M1	8 788 006	9 382 455	10 380 883	11 364 043	11 935 072
of them:					
transferable deposits of the population in tenge	1 871 282	1 805 022	2 132 362	2 395 216	2 580 055
transferable deposits of non-bank legal entities in tenge	3 919 000	4 216 780	4 608 860	4 594 281	4 605 818
M2	23 750 269	28 025 384	32 746 913	39 254 670	45 805 638
of them:					
other deposits in tenge and transferable deposits in foreign currency of the population	7 243 362	9 651 760	12 884 736	16 026 936	19 379 263
other deposits in tenge and transferable deposits in foreign currency of non-bank legal entities	7 718 900	8 991 169	9 481 293	11 863 691	14 491 303
M3	30 099 291	34 295 955	38 301 572	45 660 003	52 751 740
of them:					
other household deposits in foreign currency	4 150 280	4 190 457	3 822 940	4 167 527	4 209 139
other deposits of non-bank legal entities in foreign currency	2 198 742	2 080 113	1 731 719	2 237 805	2 736 963
Specific gravity of M0 in M3, percent	10,0	9,8	9,5	9,6	9,0
Ratio of M3 to GDP, percentage	35,9	33,1	32,1	33,4	33,1

Key performance indicators of second-tier banks

2.19 Second-tier bank loans¹⁾

million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total Credits ²⁾	18 497 653	22 811 882	29 803 996	35 958 388	43 286 781
including:					
short-term	2 467 162	4 139 077	3 440 384	5 568 032	6 012 365
in native currency	2 132 865	3 656 327	2 960 257	4 406 610	4 668 315
in foreign currency	334 297	482 750	480 127	1 161 421	1 344 050
long-term ³⁾	16 030 490	20 634 166	26 363 612	30 390 356	37 274 416
in native currency	14 455 290	18 462 956	23 875 130	27 340 483	33 145 661
in foreign currency	1 575 200	2 171 210	2 488 483	3 049 873	4 128 755

¹⁾ Taking into account the final revolutions.

²⁾ Since 2023, data on the banking sector is provided (includes second-tier banks and JSC «Development Bank of Kazakhstan»).

³⁾ More than 1 year.

2.20 Second-tier bank loans by economic sector¹⁾

million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total loans ²⁾	18 497 653	22 811 882	29 803 996	35 958 388	43 286 781
of them:					
Industry _	2 510 866	3 086 983	4 963 885,1	6 177 042	7 275 369
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	340 085	400 125	478 052,7	534 741	601 301
Construction _	671 155	625 667	592 717,9	678 599	868 405
T transport and warehousing	462 462	676 523	890 714,1	1 086 129	1 448 922
Information and communication	188 912	164 697	239 151,1	178 193	306 831
Wholesale and retail trade; car repair and motorcycles	2 033 182	2 296 798	2 968 859,6	3 525 447	4 308 571
Others (non-production sphere, individual activities)	12 290 991	15 561 089	2 984 380,2	3 101 011	3 705 113

¹⁾ Taking into account the final revolutions.

²⁾ Since 2023, data on the banking sector is provided (includes second-tier banks and JSC «Development Bank of Kazakhstan»).

2.21 Second-tier bank loans to small businesses¹⁾

million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total loans ²⁾	3 690 311	4 530 223	5 940 376	7 162 737	7 115 711
including:					
in national currency:	2 958 900	3 762 305	5 058 673	6 051 583	7 103 894
in foreign currency:	731 411	767 919	881 703	1 111 153	992 546

¹⁾ Taking into account the final revolutions.

²⁾ Since 2023, data on the banking sector is provided (includes second-tier banks and JSC «Development Bank of Kazakhstan»).

Price statistics

2.22 Price indices by economic sector*

in percentage

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
At the end of the period, to December of the previous year					
Consumer Price Index	108,4	120,3	109,8	108,6	112,3
Food products	109,9	125,3	108,5	105,5	113,5
non-food goods	108,5	119,4	109,1	108,3	111,1
paid services for the population	106,5	114,1	112,4	113,3	112,0
Price index of enterprises producing industrial products (goods, services)	146,1	109,4	102,0	107,3	103,9
Producer price index for agricultural products	117,3	109,0	95,3	97,7	110,1
Price index for forest products and services	101,4	106,4	103,4	101,4	102,2
Price index in construction	105,7	101,4	106,8	101,1	101,9
Construction and in stallation works	106,2	101,3	107,6	104,3	104,6
Index of tariffs for transportation of goods by all modes of transport	108,8	104,5	103,4	100,9	108,9
Index of tariffs for postal and courier services for legal entities	106,8	105,1	106,4	100,2	101,1
Index of tariffs for communication services for legal entities	100,4	100,2	101,8	105,3	103,1
Price index of wholesale sales of goods, products	113,2	112,5	101,6	109,1	97,9
Index of prices of export supplies of goods, products	156,3	109,4	102,9	106,5	107,9
Index of prices of import receipts of goods, products	113,5	111,0	92,8	108,6	112,3
In respect of the previous year					
ConsumerPriceIndex	108,0	115,0	114,5	108,7	111,4
Food products	110,8	119,0	115,2	106,0	110,4
non-foodgoods	106,9	114,0	114,8	107,9	109,8
paid services for the population	105,5	110,3	113,2	113,5	114,4
Price index of enterprises producing industrial products (goods, services)	132,5	127,1	97,9	105,0	107,1
Producer price index for agricultural products	115,6	117,2	98,9	98,1	99,9
Price index for forest products and services	102,0	103,4	104,4	103,1	102,3
Price index in construction	103,2	103,4	104,9	103,2	101,9
Construction and installation works	103,5	104,3	103,3	103,8	104,7
Index of tariffs for transportation of goods by all modes of transport	107,8	106,0	106,9	100,9	109,1
Index of tariffs for postal and courier services for legal entities	105,7	100,1	101,6	100,3	100,8
Index of tariffs for communication services for legal entities	100,3	113,8	106,2	104,2	103,4
Price index of wholesale sales of goods, products	108,8	131,9	95,7	107,6	105,7
Index of prices of export supplies of goods, products	139,1	113,5	96,2	101,4	110,3
Consumer Price Index	111,2	115,0	114,5	108,7	111,4

Consumer prices

2.23 Indices of prices and tariffs for the main groups of consumer goods and services

in percentage

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
At the end of the period, to december of the previous year					
Products and Services	108,4	120,3	109,8	108,6	112,3
Food products and non-alcoholic beverages	109,9	125,6	108,2	105,2	113,6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	110,3	119,6	115,6	111,9	111,9
Clothing and Footwear	105,5	117,6	111,3	110,5	110,8
Housing services, water, electricity, gas and other	109,2	115,6	113,9	114,2	109,3
Household items	106,3	130,2	107,0	104,6	107,9

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Healthcare	105,2	117,1	114,5	110,0	117,0
Transport	112,8	106,1	109,8	106,1	112,7
Connection	103,3	103,2	100,3	116,9	103,7
Vacations and culture	103,7	117,4	109,4	119,2	115,7
Education	107,9	114,5	109,6	108,4	108,6
Restaurants and hotels	105,8	125,1	108,0	110,4	113,8
Miscellaneous goods and services	105,7	128,1	111,8	109,4	112,9
In respect of the previous year					
Products and Services	108,0	115,0	114,5	108,7	111,4
Food products and non-alcoholic beverages	110,8	119,2	115,1	105,6	110,3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111,1	115,2	117,9	113,0	111,9
Clothing and Footwear	105,8	110,9	114,9	110,9	110,7
Housing services, water, electricity, gas and other	106,5	112,0	114,4	115,7	114,6
Household items	106,9	118,6	118,8	104,6	106,0
Healthcare	106,2	112,1	116,6	111,0	115,3
Transport	107,2	109,0	109,8	106,3	109,0
Connection	102,5	102,9	101,6	108,2	111,1
Vacations and culture	103,6	110,5	112,8	116,3	116,9
Education	105,4	111,3	112,7	108,6	108,2
Restaurants and hotels	107,5	116,0	115,4	109,3	113,0
Miscellaneous goods and services	106,8	117,9	119,1	110,0	111,2

2.24 Average prices for certain types of consumer goods and services

at the end of the period, in tenge per kg, the product

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Beef	2 233	2 430	2 638	2 698	3 515
Lamb	2 417	2 689	2 798	2 855	3 635
Pork	1 837	2 107	2 227	2 278	2 528
Chickens	1 065	1 392	1 461	1 487	1 661
Cooked sausage	2 164	2 626	2 837	2 991	3 385
Semi-smoked sausage	2 570	3 152	3 325	3 630	4 012
Butter, unsalted	2 848	3 533	3 931	4 332	4 894
Sunflower seed oil	768	910	738	727	857
Hard cheese	3 451	4 498	4 953	5 130	5 927
Eggs, category 1, dozen	392	481	541	546	559
Granulated sugar	291	485	401	388	414
Black tea, baikhovy	3 771	4 605	4 883	5 147	5 670
Premium wheat flour	260	374	392	408	428
Premium wheat flour	273	351	374	388	447
Grinded, polished rice	368	502	668	654	625
Potato	138	155	136	187	192
Apples	503	537	604	652	768
Vodka, liter	3 380	4 019	4 256	4 552	4 919
Laundry soap, 200 grams	179	353	371	384	400
Payment for electricity depending on the volume of consumption, 100 kWh for the population using electric stoves					
Level 1	1 452	1 569	1 903	2 262	2 431
Level 2	1 885	2 059	2 503	2 959	3 161
Level 3	2 347	2 558	3 103	3 671	3 924
Payment for electricity depending on the volume of consumption, 100 kWh					

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
for the population not using electric stoves					
Level 1	1 475	1 569	1 928	2 278	2 382
Level 2	1 902	2 052	2 519	2 967	3 120
Level 3	2 369	2 550	3 124	3 683	3 871
Natural gas, 1 cubic meter	26,36	26,76	30,16	33,50	37,79
Liquefied gas, 50 liters cylinder	4 487	3 524	3 866	4 363	5 280
Housing maintenance, sq.m.	29,72	35,33	46,98	51,25	56,11
The system of central heating	3 460	3 373	4 705	5 677	5 810
Hot water supply, cubic meters	263,10	260,04	377,31	468,64	468,69
Cold water supply, cubic meters	71,06	70,64	74,21	105,45	98,63
One-time trip by bus of intracity communication	80	80	87	98	99
Men's haircut	1 767	2 091	2 413	2 604	2 985

2.25 Average prices and price indices in the housing market

at the end of the period

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Per 1 sq. m, thousand tenge					
Sale of new housing	361,3	437,5	494,9	500,2	571,2
Resale of apartments	290,0	482,2	494,4	516,2	594,7
As a percentage of december of the previous year					
Sale of new housing	116,6	115,6	494,9	103,0	115,7
Resale of apartments	124,3	121,6	494,4	104,2	114,6
Percentage of previous year					
Sale of new housing	112,0	117,8	106,7	102,4	110,0
Resale of apartments	123,2	125,8	101,8	101,2	108,7

Prices of manufacturing enterprises for industrial products

2.26 Price index of enterprises producing industrial products (goods, services)

in percentage

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
At the end of the period, to december of the previous year					
Industry – total	146,1	109,4	102,0	107,3	103,9
Mining and quarrying	167,5	109,0	104,7	104,8	92,6
Coal mining	106,5	119,5	107,2	104,7	110,3
Crude oil and natural gas production	179,8	106,9	104,5	103,2	86,4
Mining of metal ores	133,3	95,2	108,2	113,1	107,4
Extraction of other minerals	149,9	164,0	95,2	109,4	130,1
Manufacturing industry	123,0	110,5	97,8	109,7	113,5
Food production	116,6	119,5	97,2	103,9	107,8
Beverage production	103,4	121,2	106,7	109,1	106,9
Manufacture of tobacco products	119,2	123,4	115,2	121,5	107,9
Manufacture of textiles	107,1	102,5	98,4	101,1	99,3
Clothing manufacturing	104,0	113,6	100,1	102,8	103,0
Manufacture of leather and related products	105,1	100,4	105,7	102,3	103,8
Manufacture of wooden and cork products, except furniture; manufacture of straw products and materials for weaving	109,0	108,0	99,4	105,1	99,6
Production of paper and paper products	108,6	116,4	92,8	104,0	105,1
Printing activities and reproduction of recorded media	100,1	112,8	96,0	107,6	105,9

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Production of coke and refined petroleum products	133,8	96,4	116,3	102,4	110,9
Production of chemical industry products	112,4	123,6	98,5	113,5	110,6
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	118,2	110,5	101,5	101,2	101,8
Production of other non-metallic mineral products	109,6	107,3	103,8	105,0	106,3
Metallurgical production	134,3	107,8	92,0	116,2	123,2
Manufacture of finished metal products, except machinery and equipment	122,8	110,8	98,4	98,9	102,5
Manufacture of computers, electronic and optical equipment	100,0	102,2	116,6	102,7	117,4
Manufacture of electrical equipment	115,3	122,3	98,3	100,0	104,3
Production of machinery and equipment not included in other groupings	110,3	113,5	94,4	101,6	107,7
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	111,9	105,4	113,8	111,8	119,2
Water supply; waste collection, treatment and disposal, pollution control activities	102,5	105,0	111,0	111,9	110,3
In respect of the previous year					
Industry – total	132,5	127,1	97,9	105,0	107,1
Mining and quarrying	143,8	136,3	94,3	105,3	100,8
Coal mining	104,8	118,4	110,2	103,3	110,0
Crude oil and natural gas production	148,9	137,6	92,4	105,0	96,7
Mining of metal ores	136,3	118,8	94,4	109,2	112,4
Extraction of other minerals	132,3	174,9	101,5	100,2	132,3
Manufacturing industry	119,9	116,5	101,3	103,7	112,4
Food production	114,2	121,3	103,6	100,6	106,9
Beverage production	103,6	114,8	111,0	109,9	107,0
Manufacture of tobacco products	118,9	122,3	119,0	118,1	116,5
Manufacture of textiles	105,6	106,8	99,4	98,6	102,8
Clothing manufacturing	102,9	107,3	108,2	100,9	103,2
Manufacture of leather and related products	105,3	100,5	104,4	102,1	102,7
Manufacture of wooden and cork products, except furniture; manufacture of straw products and materials for weaving	102,6	109,7	101,8	103,5	101,7
Production of paper and paper products	105,4	113,6	102,1	97,7	106,1
Printing activities and reproduction of recorded media	100,6	108,2	100,4	102,3	108,3
Production of coke and refined petroleum products	121,0	108,8	110,8	106,2	107,6
Production of chemical industry products	106,7	121,1	108,4	107,4	113,5
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	109,6	114,7	104,5	102,0	100,7
Production of other non-metallic mineral products	107,1	109,7	104,5	103,9	107,0
Metallurgical production	132,6	118,2	95,8	103,7	120,6
Manufacture of finished metal products, except machinery and equipment	117,7	117,4	99,4	99,5	100,3
Manufacture of computers, electronic and optical equipment	100,2	102,2	105,6	110,0	120,7
Manufacture of electrical equipment	108,7	124,9	105,0	100,6	101,4
Production of machinery and equipment not included in other groupings	107,7	109,1	103,4	98,0	105,3
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	110,4	108,4	110,4	114,2	116,5
Water supply; waste collection, treatment and disposal, pollution control activities	101,8	104,4	108,7	111,4	112,2

Prices in agriculture

2.27 Producer price index for agricultural products

in percentage

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
At the end of the period, by December of the previous year					
Agricultural products	117,3	109,0	95,3	97,7	110,1
Crop production	120,1	107,7	92,3	96,4	109,5
Grain crops	115,5	108,3	90,6	92,0	107,9
Wheat	117,3	109,3	89,5	90,0	108,3
Corn	111,7	117,0	91,0	99,2	111,3
Barley	110,7	113,0	91,8	100,2	110,0
Rye	105,2	102,9	99,3	100,5	99,3
buckwheat	108,6	99,9	87,6	95,3	99,0
Oilseeds	128,8	100,7	88,9	104,1	116,1
Vegetables	108,6	108,5	102,4	100,7	104,9
Rice	105,6	110,4	107,6	104,3	86,7
cabbage	116,7	99,6	100,4	97,1	102,7
cucumbers of the open ground	107,6	126,5	102,5	102,8	104,8
cucumbers of the closed ground	87,0	111,6	87,6	123,0	120,4
tomatoes of the open ground	122,9	111,7	106,1	102,9	102,4
tomatoes of the closed ground	93,5	102,4	105,2	94,2	102,1
carrots table	124,0	99,7	100,1	96,8	101,9
onion	100,7	110,9	103,4	96,6	102,8
Potato	126,4	102,4	97,9	112,9	114,5
Melons and watermelons	112,9	109,2	101,9	101,0	105,1
Fruits and berries	102,7	107,7	98,1	103,3	104,7
Grape	108,8	100,8	142,5	110,0	134,8
Livestock products	109,7	112,6	104,1	101,5	110,8
Cattle and poultry	109,0	109,0	102,7	100,9	122,0
cattle cattle	105,7	107,4	104,2	103,3	118,9
horses	106,5	108,2	106,4	103,6	110,9
sheep	106,6	107,4	103,2	103,3	109,5
pigs	106,6	127,7	99,9	97,2	121,0
poultry	115,6	110,0	99,1	96,9	131,1
Raw milk	111,3	123,7	107,7	104,6	109,6
Eggs	112,4	118,6	107,7	101,2	107,3
Sheared wool	91,2	86,0	98,9	100,0	101,2
In respect of the previous year					
Agricultural products	115,6	117,2	98,9	98,1	99,9
Crop production	116,9	119,8	96,1	96,4	101,1
Cereal crops	114,8	120,1	93,6	96,8	95,5
wheat	115,6	122,6	90,5	97,2	94,0
maize	120,5	114,1	109,4	91,6	100,9
barley	110,2	114,2	102,0	94,4	103,4
rye	121,2	104,2	101,3	99,6	100,0
buckwheat	122,1	109,9	91,2	91,4	94,6
Oilseeds	129,5	119,5	90,9	92,5	114,4
Rice	103,5	108,0	108,6	100,8	99,1
Vegetables	110,2	108,1	106,0	106,6	103,3
cabbage	100,5	112,4	99,6	98,4	99,8
open field cucumbers	112,0	116,3	114,3	102,5	104,1
cucumbers	122,6	86,6	103,2	98,0	116,6

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
outdoor tomatoes	111,4	116,8	109,9	103,6	104,2
indoor tomatoes	103,4	95,7	103,9	98,3	102,2
table carrots	118,3	116,5	97,1	102,5	96,0
onion	101,6	105,1	108,3	97,0	102,6
Potatoes	123,2	117,4	98,9	100,2	124,3
Melons and watermelons	111,4	112,2	105,9	101,6	102,6
Fruits and berries	102,1	104,1	104,1	101,0	100,4
Grapes	117,9	106,1	111,3	132,2	116,7
Livestock products	111,6	110,1	107,2	103,0	101,3
Cattle and poultry	107,7	109,2	103,4	102,3	112,3
cattle	106,8	106,7	105,4	103,2	111,2
horses	105,7	107,1	107,4	105,7	107,6
sheep	107,5	107,3	105,3	103,9	106,1
pigs	104,8	116,2	112,9	99,2	111,7
poultry	109,3	113,1	97,2	100,5	115,9
Raw milk	110,9	109,2	117,3	103,1	108,2
Eggs	127,7	105,8	116,5	106,6	100,8
Sheared wool	95,6	89,9	90,7	99,5	100,6

2.28 Producer prices for agricultural products

on average per year, in tenge per ton

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Wheat	94 663	117 370	92 608	85 379	82 819
Corn	56 973	82 805	78 231	63 590	94 905
Barley	79 747	90 113	69 121	59 529	74 005
Rye	57 583	69 454	x	69 212	59 563
Buckwheat	164 074	224 890	138 734	73 794	69 892
Sunflower seeds	194 455	184 662	141 926	146 570	188 232
Rice	85 498	90 123	146 241	147 917	129 193
Cabbage	77 257	106 233	97 403	98 935	130 851
Outdoor cucumbers	149 468	155 469	156 642	223 588	149 056
Closed cucumbers	389 285	397 155	441 087	474 767	628 975
Open ground tomatoes	128 843	146 168	262 655	177 463	207 271
Closed tomatoes	417 466	435 339	519 886	491 992	634 616
Table carrots	117 270	115 646	95 086	98 169	109 450
Onions	59 716	62 322	105 316	56 970	77 749
Watermelons	52 901	69 302	72 219	64 162	60 026
Melons	52 036	60 669	101 947	64 659	152 834
Potatoes	99 783	111 790	100 862	110 106	136 882
Seed fruits	207 758	197 935	193 498	185 351	217 309
Stone fruits	424 703	343 639	202 737	172 300	374 868
Cattle	797 466	891 115	959 787	979 037	1 199 576
Horses	868 544	976 353	1 117 640	1 152 338	1 331 137
Sheep	762 397	873 781	942 220	999 925	1 217 896
Pigs	624 315	759 077	826 544	823 563	911 116
Poultry	541 556	670 395	800 524	851 897	988 200
Raw cow's milk	140 282	167 039	208 486	210 567	222 515
Eggs (thousand pieces)	29 044	30 293	36 057	37 488	37 006
Sheared wool (in physical weight)	254 601	133 605	173 040	292 479	131 476

Prices in construction

2.29 Construction Price Index

in percentage

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
At the end of the period, by December of the previous year					
Price index in construction	105,7	101,4	106,8	101,4	102,2
construction and installation works	106,2	101,3	107,6	101,1	101,9
machinery and equipment	101,1	100,9	96,5	102,0	103,9
other works and expenditures	104,0	107,7	97,5	118,6	110,9
To the previous year					
Price index in construction	105,7	101,4	106,8	103,1	102,3
construction and installation works	106,2	101,3	107,6	103,2	101,9
machinery and equipment	101,1	100,9	96,5	100,5	102,5
other works and expenditures	104,0	107,7	97,5	108,7	116,7

Trade Price Indices

2.30 Price index of wholesale sales of goods, products

in percentage

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
At the end of the period, to December of the previous year					
Goods and products - total	113,2	112,5	101,6	105,3	103,1
production of Republic of Kazakhstan	115,4	109,8	103,7	107,3	102,1
production of CIS countries	114,6	119,2	97,8	103,0	107,3
production of countries outside the CIS	103,9	109,2	100,3	101,7	101,4
In respect of the previous year					
Goods and products - total	108,8	113,8	106,2	104,2	103,4
production of Republic of Kazakhstan	110,7	113,7	105,6	107,1	102,7
production of CIS countries	108,4	116,9	108,4	99,7	106,0
production of countries outside the CIS	103,4	108,3	103,3	100,5	102,1

2.31 Index of export supply prices by main groups of goods, products

in percentage

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
At the end of the period to december of the previous year					
Exports - total	156,3	109,4	102,9	109,1	97,9
Live animals and animal products	108,9	126,7	95,8	107,9	116,0
Products of plant origin	121,2	108,3	93,6	105,9	101,6
Prepared food, beverages, tobacco	120,7	122,0	97,7	112,9	119,2
Mineral products	170,0	109,3	102,5	108,3	89,4
Chemical products	119,0	132,4	142,3	111,1	105,1
Plastics, rubber and rubber products	116,1	103,6	85,7	100,1	114,3
Raw leather, leather, natural furs	127,9	123,8	76,6	129,1	102,6
Textiles and textile products	112,8	123,2	92,6	111,7	99,3
Non-precious metals	149,5	103,0	83,8	109,9	109,7
Machinery, equipment, mechanisms, apparatus, their parts and accessories	105,9	121,6	104,5	106,5	134,0
In respect of the previous year					
Exports - total	139,1	131,9	95,7	107,6	105,7
Live animals and animal products	106,2	116,9	109,0	102,4	118,2

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Products of plant origin	112,7	121,8	94,3	101,0	107,3
Prepared food, beverages, tobacco	111,3	127,2	98,5	109,0	124,8
Mineral products	145,4	135,2	95,0	105,8	101,8
Chemical products	109,6	140,3	120,2	136,3	102,5
Plastics, rubber and rubber products	117,9	116,5	85,1	99,0	108,2
Raw leather, leather, natural furs	119,9	134,1	91,8	95,5	123,0
Textiles and textile products	108,6	113,4	110,6	99,5	107,5
Non-precious metals	146,4	127,1	82,0	99,8	108,6
Machinery, equipment, mechanisms, apparatus, their parts and accessories	104,3	115,8	114,4	101,3	135,5

2.32 Index of prices of import receipts by main groups of goods, products

in percentage

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
At the end of the period, by December of the previous year					
Imports - total	113,5	111,0	92,8	106,5	107,9
Live animals and products of animal origin	110,6	135,1	82,3	119,6	114,7
Products of vegetable origin	110,4	114,4	89,7	117,4	106,1
Fats and oils of animal or vegetable origin	128,8	126,0	72,6	112,9	123,4
Prepared food, beverages, tobacco	123,0	128,9	101,8	102,6	124,3
Mineral products	136,8	101,8	81,9	110,4	116,7
Chemical products	109,1	108,1	94,5	112,3	103,2
Plastics, rubber and rubber products	117,5	119,3	83,2	105,3	112,6
Wood and wood products	123,7	143,0	75,7	107,0	126,7
Paper pulp, paper and cardboard	113,5	117,1	87,4	106,4	114,9
Textiles and textile products	115,9	112,8	108,8	109,1	105,8
Stone, gypsum, cement, asbestos, ceramic products, glass and glass products	121,3	121,3	84,0	104,2	115,8
Non-precious metals	120,1	107,5	89,2	102,8	108,6
Machinery, equipment, mechanisms, apparatus, their parts and accessories	107,0	110,6	95,4	105,9	105,2
Means of all types of transportation, their parts and accessories	107,3	108,8	95,7	103,3	101,6
Optical, photographic, measuring, medical instruments and apparatus, their parts and accessories	111,2	103,2	100,6	105,1	110,1
In respect of the previous year					
Imports - total	111,2	113,5	96,2	101,4	110,3
Live animals and products of animal origin	103,1	126,7	98,6	102,9	121,3
Products of vegetable origin	107,2	114,2	95,0	106,3	116,4
Fats and oils of animal or vegetable origin	147,2	130,7	80,1	96,4	130,5
Prepared food, beverages, tobacco	115,3	127,0	112,6	97,9	121,5
Mineral products	130,3	126,1	77,9	100,9	119,5
Chemical products	107,7	108,6	97,3	104,8	112,1
Plastics, rubber and rubber products	113,4	121,1	91,5	97,5	114,1
Wood and wood products	121,6	135,9	87,2	101,6	123,1
Paper pulp, paper and cardboard	120,3	119,2	92,6	100,1	116,5
Textiles and textile products	107,9	115,5	111,1	107,6	108,3
Stone, gypsum, cement, asbestos, ceramic products, glass and glass products	110,3	129,6	90,4	99,3	114,8
Non-precious metals	118,2	114,5	87,2	102,5	110,6
Machinery, equipment, mechanisms, apparatus, their parts and accessories	106,5	108,8	100,1	101,5	106,5
Means of all types of transportation, their parts and accessories	106,7	109,1	99,8	98,9	103,4
Optical, photographic, measuring, medical instruments and apparatus, their parts and accessories	108,1	109,0	100,9	103,3	107,2

Index of tariffs for freight transport services, postal, courier and communications for legal entities

2.33 Index of tariffs for transportation of goods by all modes of transport

in percentage

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
At the end of the period, to December of the previous year					
Freight transport	108,8	104,5	103,4	104,3	104,6
Automobile	100,5	103,4	103,0	100,6	101,2
Air	142,5	102,6	101,3	102,1	114,1
Pipeline	116,5	107,0	102,7	102,9	94,1
Sea	106,7	106,8	124,8	112,0	98,6
In respect of the previous year					
Freight transport	107,8	104,3	103,3	103,8	104,7
Automobile	99,6	102,8	102,8	101,4	101,5
Air	128,0	113,3	102,7	102,0	106,8
Pipeline	117,0	104,7	104,1	102,2	97,6
Sea	107,0	108,4	118,7	109,2	107,8

2.34 Index of tariffs for postal, courier and communication services for legal entities

in percentage

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
At the end of the period, by December of the previous year					
Postal and courier services	106,8	105,1	106,4	100,9	108,9
Postal services	107,7	107,9	106,8	100,0	115,5
Courier services	106,1	103,3	105,7	102,6	101,1
Communication services	100,4	100,2	101,8	100,2	101,1
In respect of the previous year					
Postal and courier services	105,7	106,0	106,9	100,9	109,1
Postal services	107,7	107,9	106,8	100,0	115,5
Courier services	104,1	105,1	106,5	102,6	101,6
Communication services	100,3	100,1	101,6	100,3	100,8

Domestic trade statistics

2.35 Retail volume

billion tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Retail volume	13 709,3	16 748,1	19 959,2	23 558,8	27 709,3
by sales channels:					
trading enterprises	8 291,4	10 667,7	12 702,6	14 133,8	17 364,2
individual entrepreneurs, including those trading in markets	5 417,9	6 080,4	7 256,6	9 425,0	10 345,1
Share of trade by individual entrepreneurs, including those trading in markets in the volume of retail trade, in percent	39,5	36,3	36,4	40,0	37,3

2.36 Distribution of retail trade by sector

billion tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Retail volume	13 709,3	16 748,1	19 959,2	23 558,8	27 709,3
Public sector trade	-	-	-	0,8	0,2
Non-state trade sector	13 709,3	16 748,1	19 959,2	23 558,0	27 709,1

2.37 Retail trade volume per capita

tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Volume of retail trade per capita, total	721 506	852 973	1 002 957	1 168 671	1 358 858
food products	256 748	275 958	306 741	354 185	391 154
non-food goods	464 758	577 014	696 216	814 485	967 704

2.38 Retail trade volume by individual product groups

billion tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
All goods	13 709,3	16 748,1	19 959,2	23 558,8	27 709,3
Food stuffs	4 878	5 418,4	6 104,2	7 139,9	7 976,3
of them:					
meat and meat products	731,9	709,3	318,1	1 154,3	955,0
fish, crustaceans	185,2	152,3	172,9	249,2	359,3
edible oils and fats	153,8	189,3	221,4	252,1	164,4
bakery products	239,6	264,9	320,7	380,9	402,0
fruits and vegetables	427,1	510,9	570,6	611,0	567,1
alcoholic drinks	373,7	511,7	579,5	720,6	747,2
tobacco products	175,7	166,3	280,3	232,8	338,4
Non-food products	8 830,8	11 329,7	13 854,9	16 418,9	19 733,0
of them:					
cloth	1 027,5	1 116,1	1 200,6	1 553,7	2 094,1
textile goods	58,8	83,7	159,7	233,0	306,7
shoes	187,9	250,1	272	353,8	307,6
earthenware, glassware, porcelain and ceramics, cutlery and cutlery, non-electrical household equipment and products, not included in other groups	130,9	302,6	201,2	528,3	276,4
household electrical appliances	506,7	752,6	724,2	782,4	923,6
audio and video equipment	137,3	180,0	141,4	131,7	145,8

2.39 Indices of physical volume of retail trade

as a percentage of the previous year

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Index of physical volume of retail	107,8	105,8	105,2	111,0	107,5
food products	107,0	93,1	97	109,8	101,0
non-food goods	108,0	113,0	109,4	111,7	110,4

2.40 Retail Inventory*

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Inventory:					
billion tenge	1 023,3	1 378,0	1 521,0	1 598,1	1 616,7
in trading days	49	54	61	52	52

* Data on trade enterprises.

2.41 Volume of wholesale trade

billion tenge

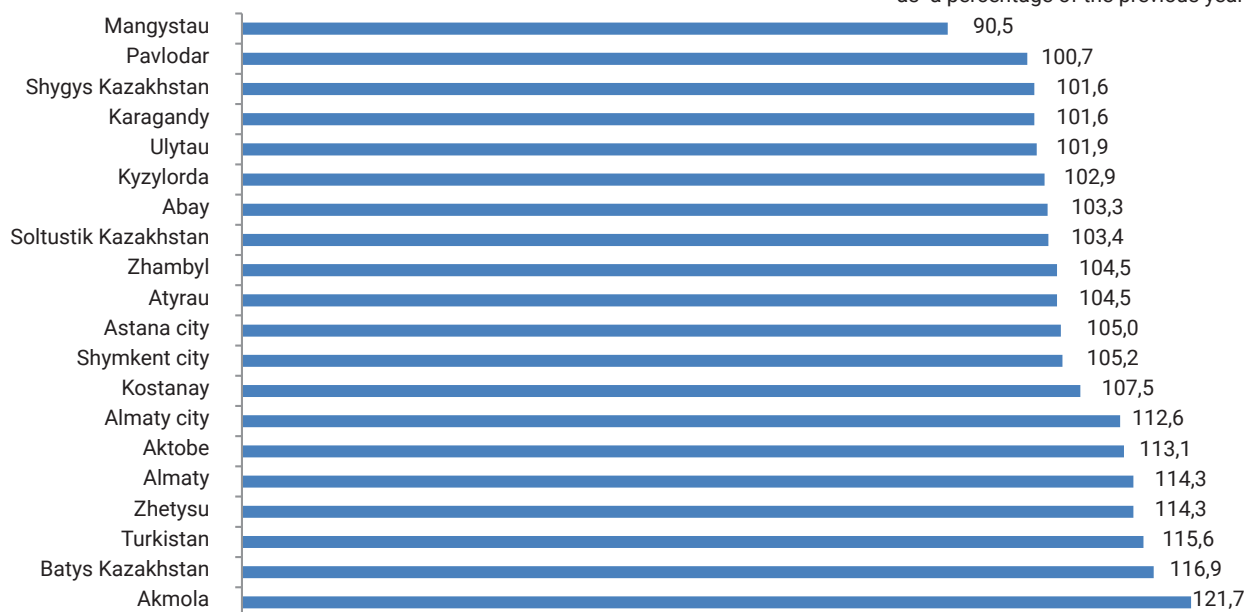
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Wholesale trade volume	31 097,9	36 178,4	41 701,7	47 164,1	53 479,5
Food products	6 401,5	7 914,4	8 444	9 489,9	10 493,7
Goods of industrial and technical application;	24 696,4	28 264,0	33 257,7	37 674,2	42 985,8

2.42 Main Performance Indicators of Commodity Exchanges

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of commodity exchanges, units	13	14	15	10	8
Number of exchange transactions, units	47 946	52 945	52 413	47 788	29 866
Exchange turnover on completed transactions, million tenge	1 406 552,3	2 373 232,3	2 547 009,5	1 901 710,9	1 648 825,6
of them:					
products of animal and plant origin; fats and oils	215 785,5	359 370,2	186 160,6	128 174,6	104 277,0
mineral products	398 316,5	664 388,5	703 825,4	539 966,7	509 435,9

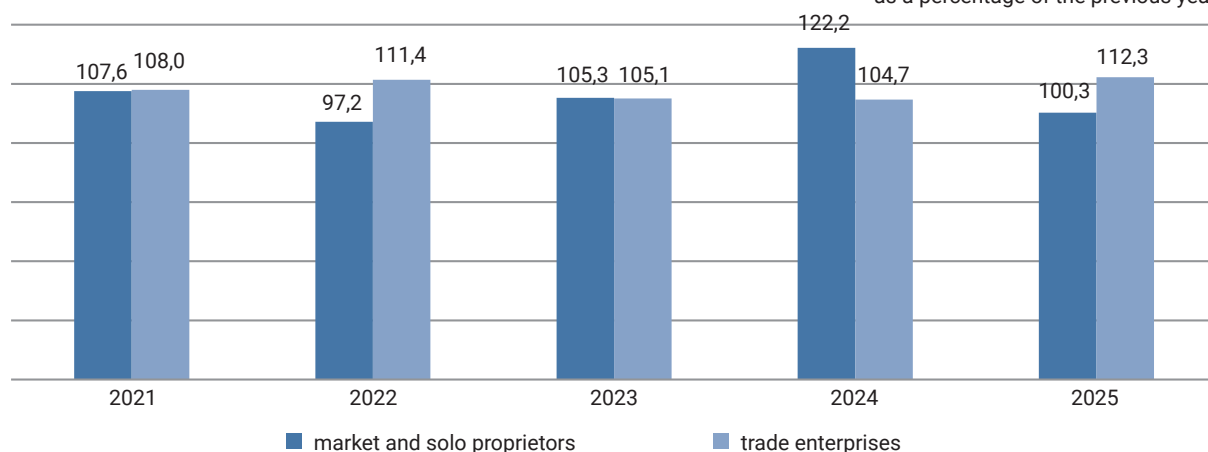
Indices of physical volume of retail trade in 2025

as a percentage of the previous year



Indices of physical volume of retail trade by sales channels

as a percentage of the previous year



Statistics of foreign and mutual trade

2.43 Foreign trade of Republic of Kazakhstan

million US dollars

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Trade turnover - total	101 736,5	135 527,4	139 551,0	142 072,0	144 660,5
including:					
CIS countries	33 237,9	37 134,3	36 891,6	37 826,1	38 848,6
other countries of the world	68 498,5	98 393,1	102 659,4	104 245,9	105 811,9
Export - total	60 321,0	84 593,1	79 138,8	81 674,1	79 229,5
including:					
CIS countries	12 493,5	15 588,1	16 515,8	15 806,9	15 674,4
other countries of the world	47 827,5	69 004,9	62 622,9	65 867,1	63 555,1
Import - total	41 415,4	50 934,4	60 412,3	60 398,0	65 431,0
including:					
CIS countries	20 744,4	21 546,2	20 375,8	22 019,2	23 174,2
other countries of the world	20 671,0	29 388,2	40 036,5	38 378,7	42 256,7

2.44 Exports of Republic of Kazakhstan by main trading partner countries

	2021		2022		2023	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Total	60 321,0	100	84 593,1	100,0	79 138,8	100,0
including:						
CIS countries	12 493,5	20,7	15 588,1	18,4	16 515,8	20,9
EAEU countries	7 814,1	13,0	10 098,9	11,9	11 573,1	14,6
Armenia	10,3	0,0	28,0	0,0	35,0	0,0
Belarus	110,3	0,2	186,5	0,2	183,5	0,2
Kyrgyzstan	674,8	1,1	793,0	0,9	1 147,2	1,4
Russian Federation	7 018,7	11,6	9 091,4	10,7	10 207,4	12,9
Countries outside the EAEU	4 679,4	7,8	5 489,2	6,5	4 942,7	6,2

	2021		2022		2023	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Azerbaijan	287,9	0,5	375,0	0,4	483,6	0,6
Moldova	27,7	0,0	21,4	0,0	17,9	0,0
Tajikistan	800,3	1,3	877,2	1,0	859,4	1,1
Turkmenistan	211,4	0,4	340,4	0,4	396,8	0,5
Uzbekistan	2 776,9	4,6	3 635,8	4,3	3 130,0	4,0
Ukraine	575,2	1,0	239,4	0,3	55,0	0,1
Other countries of the world	47 827,5	79,3	69 004,9	81,6	62 622,9	79,1
Europe	25 227,9	41,8	34 996,5	41,4	32 647,4	41,3
EU countries	24 109,3	40,0	33 866,5	40,0	30 988,8	39,2
Austria	3,3	0,0	4,7	0,0	9,7	0,0
Belgium	262,8	0,4	271,9	0,3	220,7	0,3
Bulgaria	354,5	0,6	142,4	0,2	27,3	0,0
Hungary	15,4	0,0	10,9	0,0	4,7	0,0
Germany	398,5	0,7	530,9	0,6	740,9	0,9
Greece	1 321,6	2,2	1 608,9	1,9	2 218,3	2,8
Spain	1 633,9	2,7	2 322,4	2,7	1 485,8	1,9
Italy	8 889,1	14,7	13 853,7	16,4	14 833,3	18,7
Netherlands	4 384,2	7,3	5 488,2	6,5	4 056,5	5,1
Poland	386,6	0,6	773,9	0,9	527,9	0,7
Portugal	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	4,9	0,0
Romania	1 521,1	2,5	2 512,7	3,0	2 767,1	3,5
United Kingdom	855,1	1,4	1 462,3	1,7	702,8	0,9
France	2 394,7	4,0	3 071,4	3,6	2 949,5	3,7
Other countries	1 688,5	2,8	1 812,1	2,1	1 142,4	1,4
Countries outside the EU	1 118,6	1,9	1 130,0	1,3	1 658,6	2,1
Albania	5,4	0,0	7,3	0,0	0,0	0,0
Norway	6,6	0,0	23,5	0,0	3,0	0,0
Serbia	3,7	0,0	8,2	0,0	11,4	0,0
Other countries	1 102,8	1,8	1 090,9	1,3	1 644,2	2,1
Asia	20 861,5	34,6	31 225,9	36,9	27 739,6	35,1
Afghanistan	469,4	0,8	978,0	1,2	615,1	0,8
Vietnam	81,0	0,1	125,4	0,1	180,1	0,2
Georgia	28,1	0,0	538,4	0,6	222,9	0,3
Israel	223,7	0,4	817,0	1,0	363,4	0,5
India	1 625,7	2,7	1 889,6	2,2	449,2	0,6
Indonesia	135,4	0,2	244,3	0,3	95,2	0,1
Iran	275,3	0,5	309,7	0,4	83,1	0,1
China	9 772,5	16,2	13 060,2	15,4	14 666,2	18,5
Malaysia	1,2	0,0	0,5	0,0	33,1	0,0
Mongolia	54,7	0,1	97,1	0,1	124,3	0,2
UAE	633,9	1,1	560,3	0,7	209,5	0,3
Pakistan	65,9	0,1	35,9	0,0	5,7	0,0
The Republic of Korea	1 877,2	3,1	4 545,8	5,4	3 812,8	4,8
Saudi Arabia	5,5	0,0	4,7	0,0	7,9	0,0
Singapore	1 116,3	1,9	1 873,3	2,2	1 700,3	2,1
Thailand	17,6	0,0	3,1	0,0	55,3	0,1
Taiwan (province of China)	38,0	0,1	9,3	0,0	4,3	0,0
Turkey	2 964,7	4,9	4 751,0	5,6	3 943,3	5,0

Continuation

	2021		2022		2023	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Philippines	4,4	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,2	0,0
Japan	557,3	0,9	782,1	0,9	587,6	0,7
Other countries	913,8	1,5	600,2	0,7	580,2	0,7
America	1 413,8	2,3	2 075,5	2,5	1 912,9	2,4
Virgin Islands (British)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Canada	409,8	0,7	679,7	0,8	251,0	0,3
Colombia	0,3	0,0	0,5	0,0	1,2	0,0
Panama	0,0	0,0	115,6	0,1	95,3	0,1
USA	872,2	1,4	1 152,3	1,4	1 509,8	1,9
Ecuador	0,2	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,2	0,0
Other countries	131,3	0,2	127,1	0,2	55,4	0,1
Africa	315,2	0,5	693,7	0,8	313,8	0,4
Algeria	109,0	0,2	145,8	0,2	73,6	0,1
Egypt	7,0	0,0	36,7	0,0	23,7	0,0
Libya	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,5	0,0
Morocco	117,4	0,2	372,1	0,4	143,8	0,2
Tunisia	27,4	0,0	59,5	0,1	33,4	0,0
Other countries	54,3	0,1	79,6	0,1	38,7	0,0
Australia and Oceania	9,2	0,0	13,4	0,0	9,3	0,0
Australia	9,2	0,0	12,0	0,0	9,2	0,0
Other countries	0,0	0,0	1,4	0,0	0,1	0,0

Continuation

	2024		2025	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Total	81 674,1	100,0	79 229,5	100,0
including:				
CIS countries	15 806,9	19,4	15 674,4	19,8
EAEU countries	11 045,2	13,5	10 289,5	13,0
Armenia	36,3	0,0	52,1	0,1
Belarus	171,3	0,2	229,8	0,3
Kyrgyzstan	1 285,8	1,6	1 759,3	2,2
Russian Federation	9 551,9	11,7	8 248,3	10,4
Countries outside the EAEU	4 761,7	5,8	5 384,9	6,8
Azerbaijan	485,3	0,6	402,4	0,5
Moldova	50,5	0,1	15,7	0,0
Tajikistan	996,1	1,2	1 124,0	1,4
Turkmenistan	335,0	0,4	316,3	0,4
Uzbekistan	2 826,6	3,5	3 485,6	4,4
Ukraine	68,2	0,1	40,9	0,1
Other countries of the world	65 867,1	80,6	63 555,1	80,2
Europe	39 814,2	48,7	37 101,8	46,8
EU countries	38 141,9	46,7	34 760,4	43,9
Austria	4,1	0,0	15,7	0,0
Belgium	210,4	0,3	311,4	0,4
Bulgaria	303,6	0,4	278,6	0,4
Hungary	5,3	0,0	16,3	0,0
Germany	1 160,8	1,4	1 306,0	1,6
Greece	2 757,5	3,4	2 348,9	3,0

	2024		2025	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Denmark	34,9	0,0	40,8	0,1
Ireland	647,4	0,8	20,3	0,0
Spain	1 354,6	1,7	1 485,2	1,9
Italy	18 663,8	22,9	15 639,1	19,7
Cyprus	6,2	0,0	0,1	0,0
Lithuania	71,6	0,1	65,6	0,1
Luxembourg	0,0	0,0	3,3	0,0
Malta	0,5	0,0	2,2	0,0
Netherlands	5 295,6	6,5	5 981,9	7,6
Poland	487,9	0,6	550,0	0,7
Portugal	4,7	0,0	6,6	0,0
Republic of Latvia	166,7	0,2	99,9	0,1
Romania	2 788,4	3,4	2 626,9	3,3
Slovakia	2,9	0,0	3,2	0,0
Slovenia	5,7	0,0	4,6	0,0
Finland	8,6	0,0	11,6	0,0
France	3 688,8	4,5	3 325,8	4,2
Croatia	253,5	0,3	376,4	0,5
Czech Republic	151,9	0,2	121,3	0,2
Sweden	27,7	0,0	75,9	0,1
Estonia	38,7	0,0	43,0	0,1
Non-EU countries	1 672,3	2,0	2 341,4	3,0
Aland Islands	0,0	-	0,0	-
Albania	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,0
Andorra	0,0	-	5,3	0,0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,0
British Indian Ocean Territory	0,0	-	0,0	-
Gerncy	0,0	-	0,0	-
Gibraltar	0,0	-	0,0	-
Jersey	0,0	-	0,0	-
Iceland	2,9	0,0	0,5	0,0
Liechtenstein	0,1	0,0	0,0	-
Macedonia	0,3	0,0	0,1	0,0
Monaco	0,0	-	0,0	-
Norway	4,8	0,0	7,8	0,0
San Marino	0,0	-	0,0	-
Serbia	15,9	0,0	28,6	0,0
United Kingdom	420,1	0,5	1 220,4	1,5
Faroe islands	0,0	-	0,0	-
French Southern Territories	0,0	-	0,0	-
Montenegro	0,0	-	0,0	-
Switzerland	1 228,2	1,5	1 078,1	1,4
Asia	23 127,2	28,3	23 674,9	29,9
Afghanistan	527,8	0,6	518,9	0,7
Bangladesh	6,6	0,0	8,2	0,0
Bahrain	0,0	-	0,0	-
Brunei Darussalam	184,9	0,2	292,0	0,4
Butane	0,0	-	0,0	-
Vietnam	205,0	0,3	120,2	0,2
Hong Kong	94,5	0,1	133,0	0,2

Continuation

	2024		2025	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Georgia	117,5	0,1	91,1	0,1
Israel	167,6	0,2	119,2	0,2
India	464,2	0,6	415,7	0,5
Indonesia	120,8	0,1	74,7	0,1
Jordan	3,7	0,0	0,4	0,0
Iraq, Republic of Iraq	2,2	0,0	7,6	0,0
Iran, Islamic Republic	123,3	0,2	239,1	0,3
Cambodia	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Qatar	4,8	0,0	4,3	0,0
China	14 891,4	18,2	15 196,0	19,2
Korea	0,0	-	0,0	-
Kuwait	3,4	0,0	1,3	0,0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Lebanon	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Macau	0,0	-	0,0	-
Malaysia	3,8	0,0	15,8	0,0
Maldives	0,2	0,0	0,0	0,0
Mongolia	120,2	0,1	123,1	0,2
Myanmar	0,0	-	0,0	-
Nepal	0,0	-	0,2	0,0
United Arab Emirates	130,7	0,2	130,0	0,2
Oman	0,8	0,0	0,7	0,0
Pakistan	11,8	0,0	56,4	0,1
Palestin	0,0	-	0,0	-
The Republic of Korea	1 252,4	1,5	928,2	1,2
Saudi Arabia	3,6	0,0	3,2	0,0
Singapore	854,6	1,0	814,8	1,0
Syrian Arab Republic	0,3	0,0	0,1	0,0
Thailand	6,1	0,0	38,6	0,0
Taiwan (China)	3,7	0,0	9,1	0,0
Тимор-Лесте	0,0	-	0,0	-
Türkiye	3 314,4	4,1	3 896,9	4,9
Philippines	0,1	0,0	0,2	0,0
Sri Lanka	0,0	0,0	0,7	0,0
Japan	506,6	0,6	435,2	0,5
America	2 485,7	3,0	1 973,3	2,5
Anguilla (British)	0,0	-	0,0	-
Antigua And Barbuda	0,0	-	0,0	-
Argentina	2,5	0,0	2,4	0,0
Bahamas	51,0	0,1	131,2	0,2
Barbados	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Beliz	0,0	-	0,0	-
Bermuda	0,0	-	0,0	-
Bolivia	0,0	-	4,8	0,0
Brazil	90,7	0,1	111,2	0,1
Venezuela	0,0	-	0,0	-
Virgin Islands	0,0	-	0,0	-
Virgin Islands, United States	0,0	-	0,0	-
Haiti	0,0	-	0,0	-
Guyana	0,0	-	0,0	-

Continuation

	2024		2025	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Guadeloupe	0,0	-	0,0	-
Guatemala	0,0	-	0,0	-
Honduras	0,0	-	0,0	-
Grenada	0,0	-	0,0	-
Greenland	0,0	-	0,0	-
Dominica	0,0	-	0,0	-
Dominican Republic	0,2	0,0	0,0	-
Cayman Islands	0,0	-	0,0	-
Canada	253,9	0,3	334,2	0,4
Colombia	0,8	0,0	0,1	0,0
Costa Rica	0,0	-	0,0	-
Cuba	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Curacao	0,0	-	0,0	-
The United States Minor Outlying Islands	0,0	-	0,0	-
Mexico	6,6	0,0	2,6	0,0
Montserrat	0,0	-	0,0	-
Nicaragua	0,0	-	0,1	0,0
Turks and Caicos Islands	0,0	-	0,0	-
Panama	0,1	0,0	338,5	0,4
Paraguay	0,0	-	0,0	-
Peru	3,2	0,0	15,2	0,0
Puerto Rico	0,0	-	0,0	-
Salvador	0,0	-	0,1	0,0
Saint Barthelemy	0,0	-	0,0	-
Saint-Pierre and Miquelon	0,0	-	0,0	-
Saint Lucia	0,0	-	0,0	-
United States of America	1 974,0	2,4	1 031,5	1,3
Suriname	0,0	-	0,0	-
Trinidad and Tobago	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Uruguay	100,1	0,1	0,0	-
French Guiana	0,0	-	0,0	-
Chile	2,6	0,0	1,4	0,0
Ecuador	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Jamaica	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Africa	427,6	0,5	801,8	1,0
Algeria	3,1	0,0	75,9	0,1
Angola	1,0	0,0	0,1	0,0
Benin	0,0	-	0,0	-
Burkina Faso	0,0	-	0,0	-
Burundi	0,0	-	0,0	-
Gabon	0,0	-	0,0	-
Gambia	0,0	-	0,0	-
Ghana	0,3	0,0	0,5	0,0
Guinea	0,4	0,0	0,1	0,0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0,1	0,0	0,0	-
Djibouti	0,0	-	0,0	-
Egypt	137,2	0,2	209,7	0,3
Zambia	0,2	0,0	0,0	0,0
Zimbabwe	0,0	-	0,0	-

Continuation

	2024		2025	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Cameroon	0,2	0,0	0,3	0,0
Kenya	0,0	-	0,0	-
Comoros	0,0	-	0,0	-
Congo	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Ivory Coast	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Lesotho	0,0	-	0,0	-
Liberia	0,0	-	0,0	-
Libya	0,3	0,0	1,1	0,0
Mauritius	0,0	-	0,0	-
Mauritania	1,7	0,0	1,5	0,0
Madagascar	0,0	-	0,0	-
Mayotte	0,0	-	0,0	-
Malawi	0,0	-	0,0	-
Mali	0,0	-	0,0	-
Morocco	250,3	0,3	434,0	0,5
Mozambique	0,0	-	0,0	-
Namibia	0,0	0,0	14,8	0,0
Niger	0,0	-	0,0	-
Nigeria	2,1	0,0	2,8	0,0
Saint Helena Island	0,0	-	0,0	-
Rwanda	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Sao Tome and Principe	0,0	-	0,0	-
Swaziland	0,0	-	0,0	-
Seychelles	0,0	-	0,0	-
Senegal	14,5	0,0	29,2	0,0
Somalia	1,3	0,0	0,1	0,0
Sudan	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Sierra Leone	0,0	-	0,0	-
Tanzania, United Republic of	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0
Togo	0,0	-	0,0	-
Tunisia	9,8	0,0	28,0	0,0
Uganda	0,0	-	0,1	0,0
Central African Republic	0,0	-	0,0	-
Chad	0,0	-	1,6	0,0
Equatorial Guinea	0,0	-	0,0	-
Eritrea	0,0	-	0,0	-
Ethiopia	0,0	-	0,0	-
South Africa	5,1	0,0	1,7	0,0
Australia and Oceania	12,4	0,0	3,3	0,0
Australia	12,4	0,0	3,3	0,0
American Samoa	0,0	-	0,0	-
Гуам (США)	0,0	-	0,0	-
Kiribati	0,0	-	0,0	-
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0,0	-	0,0	-
Nauru	0,0	-	0,0	-
Niue	0,0	-	0,0	-
New Zealand	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
New Caledonia	0,0	-	0,0	-
Острова Кука (Н.Зел.)	0,0	-	0,0	-
Papua New Guinea	0,0	0,0	0,0	-

Continuation

	2024		2025	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Pitcairn	0,0	-	0,0	-
Samoa, Independent State	0,0	-	0,0	-
Tokelau	0,0	-	0,0	-
Fiji	0,0	-	0,0	-
French Polynesia	0,0	-	0,0	-

2.45 Imports of Republic of Kazakhstan by main trading partner countries

	2021		2022		2023	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Total	41 415,4	100,0	50 934,4	100,0	60 412,3	100,0
including:						
CIS countries	20 744,4	50,1	21 546,2	42,3	20 375,8	33,7
EAEU countries	18 772,5	45,3	19 255,1	37,8	18 221,5	30,2
Armenia	10,5	0,0	15,0	0,0	68,7	0,1
Belarus	780,7	1,9	905,5	1,8	764,8	1,3
Kyrgyzstan	375,8	0,9	453,9	0,9	541,0	0,9
Russian Federation	17 605,5	42,5	17 880,6	35,1	16 847,0	27,9
Countries outside the EAEU	1 971,9	4,8	2 291,0	4,5	2 154,3	3,6
Azerbaijan	44,4	0,1	88,4	0,2	73,1	0,1
Moldova	13,2	0,0	16,2	0,0	19,7	0,0
Tajikistan	363,5	0,9	507,6	1,0	270,6	0,4
Turkmenistan	42,9	0,1	98,3	0,2	166,1	0,3
Uzbekistan	1 057,0	2,6	1 286,1	2,5	1 287,9	2,1
Ukraine	450,9	1,1	294,4	0,6	336,9	0,6
Other countries of the world	20 671,0	49,9	29 388,2	57,7	40 036,5	66,3
Europe	6 291,9	15,2	8 458,1	16,6	11 458,9	19,0
EU countries	5 964,0	14,4	8 008,9	15,7	10 314,0	17,1
Austria	159,8	0,4	198,2	0,4	322,9	0,5
Belgium	155,5	0,4	243,0	0,5	302,9	0,5
Bulgaria	35,9	0,1	38,9	0,1	67,9	0,1
Hungary	123,3	0,3	161,3	0,3	182,9	0,3
Germany	1 814,8	4,4	2 232,7	4,4	3 033,3	5,0
Greece	24,8	0,1	22,8	0,0	35,9	0,0
Denmark	99,3	0,2	76,5	0,2	134,2	0,2
Ireland	139,4	0,3	188,9	0,4	234,6	0,4
Spain	195,0	0,5	269,7	0,5	526,3	0,9
Italy	786,3	1,9	1 054,4	2,1	1 242,2	2,1
Latvia	24,3	0,1	34,2	0,1	77,2	0,1
Lithuania	97,6	0,2	139,6	0,3	130,8	0,2
Netherlands	227,6	0,5	296,8	0,6	392,2	0,6
Poland	371,3	0,9	598,0	1,2	696,6	1,2
Romania	48,4	0,1	142,1	0,3	112,2	0,2
Slovakia	82,8	0,2	120,7	0,2	136,7	0,2
United Kingdom	308,9	0,7	384,3	0,8	478,9	0,8
Finland	145,5	0,4	157,3	0,3	205,2	0,3
France	664,8	1,6	916,5	1,8	1 296,1	2,1
Czech Republics	165,5	0,4	299,4	0,6	479,6	0,8
Sweden	172,4	0,4	231,4	0,5	407,5	0,7

Continuation

	2021		2022		2023	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Estonia	14,2	0,0	63,3	0,1	79,4	0,1
Other countries	106,7	0,3	138,8	0,3	217,6	0,4
Countries outside the EU	328,0	0,8	449,2	0,9	1 144,9	1,9
Switzerland	218,2	0,5	276,8	0,5	441,4	0,7
Other countries	109,8	0,3	172,4	0,3	703,5	1,2
Asia	12 263,2	29,6	17 806,7	35,0	24 401,4	40,4
Georgia	59,9	0,1	62,4	0,1	70,7	0,1
Israel	40,7	0,1	66,4	0,1	102,6	0,2
India	377,8	0,9	562,6	1,1	580,7	1,0
Iran	165,6	0,4	211,7	0,4	219,7	0,4
China	8 228,5	19,9	11 143,7	21,9	15 389,2	25,5
Malaysia	102,2	0,2	149,9	0,3	213,7	0,4
Mongolia	2,4	0,0	7,1	0,0	8,7	0,0
UAE	75,1	0,2	72,3	0,1	118,6	0,2
The Republic of Korea	766,1	1,8	1 574,7	3,1	2 209,6	3,7
Singapore	46,9	0,1	47,1	0,1	81,0	0,1
Turkey	1 146,4	2,8	1 597,1	3,1	2 041,7	3,4
Japan	559,9	1,4	1 144,0	2,2	1 604,4	2,7
Other countries	691,7	1,7	1 167,7	2,3	1 761,0	2,9
America	1 853,3	4,5	2 746,6	5,4	3 711,9	6,1
Brazil	96,7	0,2	279,8	0,5	237,5	0,4
Canada	85,8	0,2	159,2	0,3	248,0	0,4
Cuba	0,5	0,0	0,5	0,0	0,7	0,0
USA	1 351,0	3,3	1 900,9	3,7	2 543,1	4,2
Other countries	319,2	0,8	406,2	0,8	682,5	2,9
Africa	224,3	0,5	313,2	0,6	366,8	0,6
Australia and Oceania	38,3	0,1	63,6	0,1	97,4	0,2
Australia	33,9	0,1	57,9	0,1	91,7	0,2
Other countries	4,5	0,0	5,7	0,0	5,7	0,0

Continuation

	2024		2025	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Total	60 398,0	100,0	65 431,0	100,0
including:				
CIS countries	22 019,2	36,5	23 174,2	35,4
EAEU countries	19 886,8	32,9	21 127,0	32,3
Armenia	46,6	0,1	24,9	0,0
Belarus	760,9	1,3	960,4	1,5
Kyrgyzstan	495,6	0,8	602,6	0,9
Russia	18 583,7	30,8	19 539,1	29,9
Countries outside the EAEU	2 132,4	3,5	2 047,2	3,1
Azerbaijan	48,6	0,1	68,2	0,1
Moldova, Republic of	15,5	0,0	12,2	0,0
Tajikistan	217,4	0,4	112,5	0,2
Turkmenistan	220,7	0,4	199,2	0,3
Uzbekistan	1 304,0	2,2	1 278,9	2,0
Ukraine	326,1	0,5	376,2	0,6
Rest of the world	38 378,7	63,5	42 256,7	64,6

	2024		2025	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Europe	11 919,8	19,7	11 703,6	17,9
EU countries	10 697,4	17,7	10 577,3	16,2
Austria	277,6	0,5	293,5	0,4
Belgium	246,0	0,4	271,4	0,4
Bulgaria	75,7	0,1	69,4	0,1
Hungary	194,4	0,3	210,3	0,3
Germany	2 845,9	4,7	3 238,0	4,9
Greece	32,8	0,1	81,3	0,1
Denmark	126,1	0,2	123,0	0,2
Ireland	471,4	0,8	239,5	0,4
Spain	654,2	1,1	443,4	0,7
Italy	1 278,1	2,1	1 278,6	2,0
Cyprus	1,5	0,0	0,7	0,0
Lithuania	81,0	0,1	74,8	0,1
Luxembourg	19,5	0,0	16,5	0,0
Malta	11,8	0,0	3,4	0,0
Netherlands	387,0	0,6	354,9	0,5
Poland	640,3	1,1	673,6	1,0
Portugal	44,6	0,1	37,6	0,1
Republic of Latvia	64,5	0,1	35,9	0,1
Romania	138,4	0,2	168,6	0,3
Slovakia	137,5	0,2	132,7	0,2
Slovenia	112,8	0,2	137,1	0,2
Finland	163,3	0,3	171,9	0,3
France	1 861,9	3,1	1 567,5	2,4
Croatia	28,2	0,0	40,8	0,1
Czech Republics	468,9	0,8	585,7	0,9
Sweden	300,6	0,5	289,6	0,4
Estonia	33,4	0,1	37,7	0,1
Non-EU countries	1 222,4	2,0	1 126,3	1,7
Aland Islands	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Albania	0,7	0,0	3,5	0,0
Andorra	0,3	0,0	0,0	0,0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,1	0,0	2,4	0,0
British Indian Ocean Territory	0,0	-	0,0	-
Gerncy	0,0	-	0,0	-
Gibraltar	0,0	-	0,0	-
Jersey	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Iceland	14,3	0,0	19,2	0,0
Liechtenstein	2,2	0,0	2,3	0,0
Macedonia	7,2	0,0	3,6	0,0
Monaco	0,3	0,0	2,1	0,0
Norway	118,4	0,2	161,4	0,2
San Marino	1,3	0,0	2,2	0,0
Serbia	84,2	0,1	79,1	0,1
United Kingdom	466,2	0,8	407,3	0,6
Faroe islands	0,7	0,0	2,8	0,0
French Southern Territories	0,0	-	0,0	-
Montenegro	7,4	0,0	3,2	0,0
Switzerland	516,1	0,9	437,2	0,7

	2024		2025	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Asia	22 842,5	37,8	27 014,9	41,3
Afghanistan	17,4	0,0	22,7	0,0
Bangladesh	119,1	0,2	123,6	0,2
Bahrain	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Brunei Darussalam	0,0	-	0,0	-
Butane	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Vietnam	661,0	1,1	685,2	1,0
Hong Kong	35,0	0,1	45,9	0,1
Georgia	72,2	0,1	93,4	0,1
Israel	68,5	0,1	74,0	0,1
India	516,9	0,9	508,6	0,8
Indonesia	180,8	0,3	170,0	0,3
Jordan	2,7	0,0	2,8	0,0
Iraq, Republic of Iraq	0,2	0,0	3,7	0,0
Iran, Islamic Republic	217,0	0,4	191,1	0,3
Cambodia	33,7	0,1	40,7	0,1
Qatar	4,1	0,0	4,4	0,0
China	15 266,2	25,3	18 970,3	29,0
Korea	0,0	-	0,0	-
Kuwait	0,8	0,0	0,0	-
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0,8	0,0	1,0	0,0
Lebanon	0,4	0,0	0,4	0,0
Macau	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Malaysia	140,7	0,2	205,3	0,3
Maldives	0,0	-	0,0	-
Mongolia	3,8	0,0	10,5	0,0
Myanmar	19,9	0,0	24,9	0,0
Nepal	0,1	0,0	0,2	0,0
United Arab Emirates	146,2	0,2	156,3	0,2
Oman	0,4	0,0	0,2	0,0
Pakistan	41,9	0,1	49,1	0,1
Palestin	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
The Republic of Korea	1 878,5	3,1	2 242,9	3,4
Saudi Arabia	6,4	0,0	8,5	0,0
Singapore	70,2	0,1	139,6	0,2
Syrian Arab Republic	0,1	0,0	0,0	-
Thailand	230,4	0,4	216,7	0,3
Taiwan (China)	124,1	0,2	123,4	0,2
Тимор-Лесте	0,0	-	0,0	-
Turkey	1 662,0	2,8	1 512,6	2,3
Philippines	27,0	0,0	26,3	0,0
Sri Lanka	9,2	0,0	9,0	0,0
Japan	1 284,9	2,1	1 351,2	2,1
America	3 205,8	5,3	3 112,0	4,8
Anguilla (British)	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,0
Antigua And Barbuda	0,0	-	0,0	-
Argentina	36,0	0,1	30,6	0,0
Bahamas	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Barbados	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0

	2024		2025	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Beliz	0,0	-	0,0	-
Bermuda	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Bolivia	0,7	0,0	0,3	0,0
Brazil	164,1	0,3	184,4	0,3
Venezuela	1,0	0,0	1,7	0,0
Virgin Islands	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Virgin Islands, United States	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Haiti	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Guyana	0,0	-	0,0	-
Guadeloupe	0,0	-	0,0	-
Guatemala	0,5	0,0	0,5	0,0
Honduras	0,2	0,0	0,3	0,0
Grenada	0,0	-	0,0	-
Greenland	4,0	0,0	2,6	0,0
Dominica	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Dominican Republic	1,0	0,0	2,6	0,0
Cayman Islands	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Canada	255,9	0,4	133,6	0,2
Colombia	8,5	0,0	9,7	0,0
Costa Rica	11,9	0,0	12,1	0,0
Cuba	0,8	0,0	0,9	0,0
Curacao	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
The United States Minor Outlying Islands	0,0	-	0,0	-
Mexico	276,7	0,5	324,2	0,5
Montserrat	0,0	-	0,0	-
Nicaragua	0,2	0,0	1,0	0,0
Turks and Caicos Islands	0,0	-	0,0	-
Panama	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0
Paraguay	0,4	0,0	0,6	0,0
Peru	5,1	0,0	7,5	0,0
Puerto Rico	29,0	0,0	25,3	0,0
Salvador	0,2	0,0	0,1	0,0
Saint Barthelemy	0,0	-	0,0	-
Saint-Pierre and Miquelon	0,0	-	0,0	-
Saint Lucia	0,0	-	0,0	-
United States of America	2 245,8	3,7	2 162,4	3,3
Suriname	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Trinidad and Tobago	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Uruguay	4,7	0,0	4,1	0,0
French Guiana	0,0	-	0,0	-
Chile	44,9	0,1	88,0	0,1
Ecuador	113,8	0,2	119,1	0,2
Jamaica	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Africa	356,1	0,6	370,4	0,6
Algeria	1,9	0,0	0,4	0,0
Angola	0,0	-	0,0	-
Benin	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Burkina Faso	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Burundi	0,0	-	0,2	0,0

Continuation

	2024		2025	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Gabon	4,5	0,0	0,2	0,0
Gambia	0,0	-	0,0	-
Ghana	40,0	0,1	51,7	0,1
Guinea	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	4,6	0,0	0,0	-
Djibouti	0,0	-	0,0	-
Egypt	136,7	0,2	142,3	0,2
Zambia	0,5	0,0	1,8	0,0
Zimbabwe	1,2	0,0	2,0	0,0
Cameroon	0,2	0,0	0,2	0,0
Kenya	42,4	0,1	52,2	0,1
Comoros	0,0	-	0,0	-
Congo	0,0	-	0,0	-
Ivory Coast	22,3	0,0	7,4	0,0
Lesotho	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Liberia	0,0	-	0,0	-
Libya	0,0	-	0,1	0,0
Mauritius	0,1	0,0	0,2	0,0
Mauritania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Madagascar	0,9	0,0	0,8	0,0
Mayotte	0,0	-	0,0	-
Malawi	5,0	0,0	5,5	0,0
Mali	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Morocco	24,1	0,0	27,5	0,0
Mozambique	1,4	0,0	2,0	0,0
Namibia	0,3	0,0	0,1	0,0
Niger	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,0
Nigeria	0,3	0,0	0,4	0,0
Saint Helena Island	0,0	-	0,0	-
Rwanda	0,4	0,0	2,6	0,0
Sao Tome and Principe	0,0	-	0,0	-
Swaziland	0,0	-	0,0	-
Seychelles	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Senegal	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Somalia	0,0	-	0,0	-
Sudan	0,0	-	0,1	0,0
Sierra Leone	10,1	0,0	4,3	0,0
Tanzania, United Republic of	5,0	0,0	4,8	0,0
Togo	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Tunisia	9,1	0,0	7,8	0,0
Uganda	4,4	0,0	1,4	0,0
Central African Republic	0,0	-	0,0	-
Chad	0,0	-	0,0	-
Equatorial Guinea	0,0	-	0,0	-
Eritrea	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Ethiopia	0,7	0,0	1,3	0,0
South Africa	39,7	0,1	52,9	0,1
Australia and Oceania	54,5	0,1	55,8	0,1
Australia	47,2	0,1	50,0	0,1

Continuation

	2024		2025	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
American Samoa	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Гуам (США)	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Kiribati	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0,0	-	0,0	-
Nauru	0,0	-	0,0	-
Niue	0,0	-	0,0	-
New Zealand	7,3	0,0	5,8	0,0
New Caledonia	0,0	-	0,0	-
Острова Кука (Н.Зел.)	0,0	-	0,0	-
Papua New Guinea	0,0	-	0,0	-
Pitcairn	0,0	-	0,0	-
Samoa, Independent State	0,0	-	0,0	-
Tokelau	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Fiji	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
French Polynesia	0,0	-	0,0	-

2.46 Export of Republic of Kazakhstan by sections of the commodity nomenclature

	2021		2022	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Total	60 321,0	100,0	84 593,1	100,0
CIS countries	12 493,5	20,7	15 588,1	18,4
countries around the world	47 827,5	79,3	69 004,9	81,6
including:				
Live animals and animal products	296,0	0,5	350,3	0,4
CIS countries	242,1	0,4	249,8	0,3
other countries world	53,9	0,1	100,4	0,1
Products of plant origin	2 736,3	4,5	3 912,9	4,6
CIS countries	1 566,8	2,6	2 012,4	2,4
other countries world	1 169,5	1,9	1 900,5	2,2
Fats and oils of animal or vegetable origin; products of their breakdown; prepared edible fats; waxes	216,7	0,4	528,4	0,6
CIS countries	169,2	0,3	294,2	0,3
other countries world	47,5	0,1	234,2	0,3
Prepared food products; alcoholic and non-alcoholic drinks and vinegar; tobacco and its substitutes	507,6	0,8	800,9	0,9
CIS countries	429,9	0,7	610,8	0,7
other countries world	77,7	0,1	190,2	0,3
Mineral products	39 759,6	65,9	57 165,6	67,5
CIS countries	3 717,5	6,2	3 013,4	3,5
other countries world	36 042,1	59,8	54 152,2	64,0
Products of chemical and related industries	2 939,1	4,9	4 322,2	5,1
CIS countries	1 143,5	1,9	2 023,9	2,4
other countries world	1 795,5	3,0	2 298,3	2,7
Plastics and products made from them; rubber and rubber products	205,3	0,3	360,4	0,4
CIS countries	187,2	0,3	350,4	0,4
other countries world	18,2	0,0	10,0	0,0

	2021		2022	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Leather raw materials, natural fur and products made from them; saddlery and harness; travel accessories, bags and similar goods; products made from animal intestines (except for catgut made from natural silk)	10,3	0,0	10,9	0,0
CIS countries	2,6	0,0	4,6	0,0
other countries world	7,7	0,0	6,3	0,0
Wood and wood products; charcoal; cork and products made from it; products made of straw, alfa and other materials for weaving; basket and other wickerwork	14,1	0,0	50,0	0,0
CIS countries	13,6	0,0	8,4	0,0
other countries world	0,4	0,0	41,6	0,0
Paper pulp made from wood or other fibrous plant materials; paper and cardboard waste and waste paper; paper, cardboard and products made from them	45,3	0,1	74,1	0,1
CIS countries	43,4	0,1	71,2	0,1
other countries world	1,9	0,0	2,9	0,0
Textiles and textile products	198,9	0,3	175,1	0,2
CIS countries	114,4	0,2	109,9	0,0
other countries world	84,5	0,1	65,2	0,0
Footwear, hats, umbrellas, sun umbrellas, folding canes, riding crops, whips and parts thereof, processed feathers and articles thereof; artificial flowers and human hair products	4,8	0,0	4,2	0,0
CIS countries	4,1	0,0	3,3	0,0
other countries world	0,7	0,0	0,9	0,0
Products made of stone, gypsum, cement, asbestos, mica and similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glass products	49,7	0,1	84,8	0,1
CIS countries	37,8	0,1	72,1	0,1
other countries world	11,9	0,0	12,7	0,0
Pearl; precious or semi-precious metals, metals clad with precious metals, and products made from them; bijouterie; coins	858,9	1,4	851,2	1,0
CIS countries	56,3	0,1	161,0	0,2
other countries world	802,6	1,3	690,2	0,8
Base metals and products made from them	10 478,9	17,4	11 810,7	14,0
CIS countries	3 358,8	5,6	3 052,3	3,7
other countries world	7 120,1	11,8	8 758,3	10,3
Machinery, equipment and mechanisms; electrical equipment; their parts; sound recording and sound reproducing equipment; equipment for recording and reproducing television images and sound; their parts and accessories	1 273,6	2,1	3 006,7	3,5
CIS countries	810,0	1,3	2 606,3	3,1
other countries world	463,7	0,8	400,4	0,4
Means of land, air and water transport, their parts and accessories	640,8	1,1	882,7	1,0
CIS countries	540,2	0,9	771,3	0,9
other countries world	100,5	0,2	111,4	0,1
measuring, control, precision, medical, surgical instruments and apparatus ; watches, musical instruments; their parts	49,3	0,1	134,3	0,1

Continuation

	2021		2022	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
CIS countries	29,1	0,0	116,2	0,1
other countries world	20,2	0,0	18,1	0,0
Various industrial products	24,9	0,0	59,0	0,1
CIS countries	22,8	0,0	53,9	0,1
other countries world	2,1	0,0	5,1	0,0
Artworks, collectibles and antiques	0,7	0,0	1,3	0,0
CIS countries	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
other countries world	0,7	0,0	1,3	0,0
Others	10,1	0,0	7,2	0,0
CIS countries	4,1	0,0	2,6	0,0
other countries world	6,0	0,0	4,6	0,0

Continuation

	2023		2024		2025	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Total	79 138,8	100,0	81 674,1	100,0	79 229,5	100,0
CIS countries	16 515,8	20,8	15 806,9	19,4	15 674,4	19,9
countries around the world	62 622,9	79,2	65 867,1	80,6	63 555,1	80,2
including:						
Live animals and animal products	346,5	0,4	425,7	0,5	460,8	0,6
CIS countries	240,4	0,9	318,5	0,4	372,6	0,5
other countries world	106,1	0,5	107,2	0,1	88,2	0,1
Products of plant origin	3 546,9	4,4	2 791,9	3,4	3 754,0	4,7
CIS countries	1 826,2	2,3	1 496,4	1,8	1 980,6	2,5
other countries world	1 720,7	2,1	1 295,5	1,6	1 773,4	2,2
Fats and oils of animal or vegetable origin; products of their breakdown; prepared edible fats; waxes	427,0	0,5	544,2	0,7	914,7	1,2
CIS countries	230,7	0,3	289,5	0,4	542,0	0,7
other countries world	196,3	0,2	254,7	0,3	372,7	0,5
Prepared food products; alcoholic and non-alcoholic drinks and vinegar; tobacco and its substitutes	1 056,1	1,3	1 338,5	1,6	2 029,3	2,6
CIS countries	776,9	1,0	920,3	1,1	1 208,6	1,5
other countries world	279,2	0,3	418,2	0,5	820,7	1,0
Mineral products	51 990,5	65,7	51 934,1	63,6	68,9	0,1
CIS countries	2 649,1	3,3	2 323,7	2,8	31,1	0,0
other countries world	49 341,5	62,3	49 610,5	60,7	37,8	0,0
Products of chemical and related industries	5 243,2	6,6	6 456,8	7,9	48 753,0	61,5
CIS countries	2 771,2	3,5	2 980,8	3,6	2 128,2	2,7
other countries world	2 472,0	3,1	3 475,9	4,3	46 624,8	58,8
Plastics and products made from them; rubber and rubber products	600,2	0,7	586,2	0,7	6 213,7	7,8
CIS countries	538,0	0,6	447,1	0,5	2 515,1	3,2
other countries world	62,1	0,1	139,0	0,2	3 698,6	4,7

	2023		2024		2025	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Leather raw materials, natural fur and products made from them; saddlery and harness; travel accessories, bags and similar goods; products made from animal intestines (except for catgut made from natural silk)	13,9	0,0	18,5	0,0	655,1	0,8
CIS countries	7,9	0,0	7,5	0,0	470,0	0,6
other countries world	6,0	0,0	11,0	0,0	185,1	0,2
Wood and wood products; charcoal; cork and products made from it; products made of straw, alfa and other materials for weaving; basket and other wickerwork	134,4	0,17	103,8	0,1	23,8	0,0
CIS countries	19,3	0,02	33,2	0,0	16,2	0,0
other countries world	115,0	0,15	70,6	0,1	7,6	0,0
Paper pulp made from wood or other fibrous plant materials; paper and cardboard waste and waste paper; paper, cardboard and products made from them	65,2	0,0	93,3	0,1	78,7	0,1
CIS countries	63,3	0,0	73,7	0,1	67,7	0,1
other countries world	1,9	0,0	19,6	0,0	11,0	0,0
Textiles and textile products	309,9	0,4	369,6	0,5	290,8	0,4
CIS countries	189,2	0,3	207,5	0,3	176,8	0,2
other countries world	120,7	0,1	162,1	0,2	113,9	0,1
Footwear, hats, umbrellas, sun umbrellas, folding canes, riding crops, whips and parts thereof; processed feathers and articles thereof; artificial flowers and human hair products	21,3	0,0	33,2	0,0	37,8	0,0
CIS countries	17,2	0,0	25,1	0,0	30,8	0,0
other countries world	4,1	0,0	8,2	0,0	7,0	0,0
Products made of stone, gypsum, cement, asbestos, mica and similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glass products	110,9	0,1	136,1	0,2	157,2	0,2
CIS countries	96,0	0,1	122,9	0,2	143,9	0,2
other countries world	14,9	0,0	13,2	0,0	13,3	0,0
Pearl; precious or semi-precious metals, metals clad with precious metals, and products made from them; bijouterie; coins	1 119,1	1,4	1 074,0	1,3	1 442,5	1,8
CIS countries	455,2	0,6	447,0	0,5	631,8	0,8
other countries world	663,9	0,8	627,1	0,8	810,8	1,0
Base metals and products made from them	9 667,7	12,2	10 921,1	13,4	10 397,5	13,1
CIS countries	2 973,5	3,8	3 090,0	3,8	2 729,2	3,4
other countries world	6 694,3	8,4	7 831,1	9,6	7 668,3	9,7
Machinery, equipment and mechanisms; electrical equipment; their parts; sound recording and sound reproducing equipment; equipment for recording and reproducing television images and sound; their parts and accessories	3 134,8	3,9	3 076,6	3,8	3 029,6	3,8
CIS countries	2 572,6	3,2	2 295,2	2,8	2 047,4	2,6
other countries world	562,2	0,7	781,4	1,0	982,2	1,2

Continuation

	2023		2024		2025	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Means of land, air and water transport, their parts and accessories	1 015,7	1,3	1 456,4	1,8	625,1	0,8
CIS countries	801,3	1,0	463,1	0,6	346,5	0,4
other countries world	214,5	0,3	993,3	1,2	278,6	0,4
measuring, control, precision, medical, surgical instruments and apparatus ; watches, musical instruments; their parts	244,3	0,3	205,8	0,3	185,8	0,2
CIS countries	209,3	0,3	163,9	0,2	141,2	0,2
other countries world	34,9	0,0	41,9	0,1	44,6	0,1
Various industrial products	83,4	0,1	100,6	0,1	94,3	0,1
CIS countries	76,2	0,1	95,4	0,1	89,7	0,1
other countries world	7,2	0,0	5,2	0,0	4,6	0,0
Artworks, collectibles and antiques	0,3	0,0	0,2	0,0	4,9	0,0
CIS countries	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,0	0,0	0,0
other countries world	0,3	0,0	0,1	0,0	4,9	0,0
Others	7,5	0,0	7,3	0,0	12,1	0,0
CIS countries	2,4	0,0	6,0	0,0	5,0	0,0
other countries world	5,2	0,0	1,3	0,0	7,0	0,0

2.47 Imports of Republic of Kazakhstan by sections of the commodity nomenclature

	2021		2022		2023	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Total	41 415,4	100,0	51 690,0	100,0	60 412,3	100,0
CIS countries	20 744,4	50,1	21 546,2	41,6	20 375,8	33,7
other countries world	20 671,0	49,9	30 143,8	58,4	40 036,5	66,3
including:						
Live animals and animal products	801,1	1,9	944,5	1,8	909,5	1,5
CIS countries	512,3	1,2	600,6	1,1	558,1	0,9
other countries world	288,8	0,7	343,9	0,7	335,1	0,6
Products of plant origin	1 273,7	3,1	1 674,2	3,2	1 714,9	2,8
CIS countries	755,4	1,8	1 087,8	2,1	996,0	1,6
other countries world	518,3	1,3	586,4	1,1	718,9	1,2
Fats and oils of animal or vegetable origin; products of their breakdown; prepared edible fats; waxes	287,9	0,7	350,1	0,6	290,4	0,4
CIS countries	230,3	0,6	290,0	0,5	200,2	0,3
other countries world	57,6	0,1	60,1	0,1	90,2	0,1
Prepared food products; alcoholic and non-alcoholic drinks and vinegar; tobacco and its substitutes	2 578,9	6,2	3 193,0	6,2	3 467,0	5,7
CIS countries	1 981,0	4,8	2 220,8	4,3	2 287,9	3,7
other countries world	597,9	1,4	972,2	1,9	1 179,1	2,0
Mineral products	2 743,1	6,6	3 250,6	6,3	3 223,4	5,3
CIS countries	2 512,9	6,1	2 784,3	5,4	2 494,6	4,1
other countries world	230,3	0,6	466,3	0,9	728,7	1,2
Products of chemical and related industries	4 296,4	10,4	5 446,1	10,5	5 845,4	9,6
CIS countries	1 660,0	4,0	1 945,9	-	1 934,8	3,2
other countries world	2 636,4	6,4	2 500,2	4,8	3 910,6	6,4

Continuation

	2021		2022		2023	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Plastics and products made from them; rubber and rubber products	2 388,8	5,8	3 000,3	5,8	3 158,3	5,2
CIS countries	1 364,2	3,3	1 359,3	2,6	1 167,2	1,9
other countries world	1 024,6	2,5	1 641,0	3,2	1 991,1	3,3
Leather raw materials, natural fur and products made from them; saddlery and harness; travel accessories, bags and similar goods; products made from animal intestines (except for catgut made from natural silk)	67,8	0,2	149,8	0,3	222,4	0,3
CIS countries	16,0	0,0	21,2	0,2	15,7	0,0
other countries world	51,8	0,1	128,6	0,1	206,7	0,3
Wood and wood products; charcoal; cork and products made from it; products made of straw, alfa and other materials for weaving; basket and other wickerwork	550,8	1,3	562,7	1,1	546,3	0,9
CIS countries	480,5	1,2	499,2	1,0	473,7	0,8
other countries world	70,3	0,2	63,5	0,1	72,6	0,1
Paper pulp made from wood or other fibrous plant materials; paper and cardboard waste and waste paper; paper, cardboard and products made from them	604,6	1,5	696,6	1,3	706,2	1,1
CIS countries	388,6	0,9	422,3	0,8	343,3	0,5
other countries world	216,0	0,5	274,2	0,5	362,9	0,6
Textiles and textile products	1 571,1	3,8	2 482,0	4,8	3 600,7	5,9
CIS countries	434,5	1,0	500,9	1,0	549,7	0,9
other countries world	1 136,6	2,7	1 981,1	3,8	350,9	5,0
Footwear, hats, umbrellas, sun umbrellas, folding canes, riding crops, whips and parts thereof, processed feathers and articles thereof; artificial flowers and human hair products	590,1	1,4	504,0	1,0	907,7	1,5
CIS countries	106,9	0,3	123,2	0,3	104,9	0,1
other countries world	483,2	1,2	380,8	0,7	802,8	1,4
Products made of stone, gypsum, cement, asbestos, mica and similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glass products	933,9	2,3	1 036,7	2,0	990,3	1,6
CIS countries	603,9	1,5	670,6	1,2	516,3	0,8
other countries world	329,9	0,8	366,1	0,8	474,0	0,8
Pearl; precious or semi-precious stones, metals clad with precious metals, and products made from them; bijouterie; coins	478,7	0,2	690,9	1,3	371,8	0,6
CIS countries	439,6	1,1	594,5	1,1	242,6	0,4
other countries world	39,2	0,1	96,3	0,2	129,2	0,2
Base metals and products made from them	4 319,6	10,4	5 146,0	9,9	5 662,7	9,3
CIS countries	3 096,7	7,5	3 416,4	6,6	3 600,6	5,9
other countries world	1 222,9	3,0	1 729,6	3,3	2 062,1	3,4

Continuation

	2021		2022		2023	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Machinery, equipment and mechanisms; electrical equipment; their parts; sound recording and sound-producing equipment; equipment for recording and reproducing television images and sound; their parts and accessories	11 225,0	27,1	13 666,1	26,4	15 593,3	25,8
CIS countries	3 137,1	7,6	2 831,6	5,5	2 353,4	3,9
other countries world	8 087,9	19,5	10 834,5	20,9	13 239,9	21,9
Means of land, air and water transport, their parts and accessories	4 348,7	10,5	6 301,2	12,3	9 919,0	16,4
CIS countries	2 195,7	5,3	1 414,3	2,9	1 855,7	3,1
other countries world	2 153,0	5,2	4 886,9	9,4	8 63,3	13,3
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, control, precision, medical, surgical instruments and apparatus; watches, musical instruments; their parts	1 119,4	2,7	1 319,5	2,5	1 776,0	2,9
CIS countries	256,6	0,6	196,0	0,4	169,0	0,2
other countries world	862,8	2,1	1 123,5	2,1	1 607,0	2,7
Various industrial products	1 203,1	2,9	1 253,2	2,4	1 376,5	2,3
CIS countries	551,9	1,3	556,4	-	455,4	0,7
other countries world	651,2	1,6	698,7	-	921,1	1,6
Artworks, collectibles and antiques	4,6	0,0	1,9	0,0	3,8	0,0
CIS countries	0,4	0,0	0,1	0,0	1,6	0,0
other countries world	4,2	0,0	1,8	0,0	2,2	0,0
Others	28,2	0,1	19,9	0,0	126,8	0,2
CIS countries	20,0	0,1	10,2	0,0	55,2	0,1
other countries world	8,1	0,1	9,7	0,0	71,6	0,1

Continuation

	2024		2025	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Total	60 398,0	100,0	65 431,0	100,0
CIS countries	22 019,2	36,5	23 174,2	36,0
other countries world	38 378,7	63,5	42 256,7	64,6
including:				
Live animals and animal products	987,3	1,6	1 187,0	1,8
CIS countries	609,2	1,0	767,9	1,2
other countries world	378,2	0,6	419,0	0,6
Products of plant origin	1 689,5	2,8	1 594,2	2,4
CIS countries	862,8	1,4	672,2	1,0
other countries world	826,7	1,4	922,0	1,4
Fats and oils of animal or vegetable origin; products of their breakdown; prepared edible fats; waxes	258,5	0,4	394,4	0,6
CIS countries	202,2	0,3	301,5	0,5
other countries world	56,2	0,1	92,9	0,1
Prepared food products; alcoholic and non-alcoholic drinks and vinegar; tobacco and its substitutes	3 798,2	6,3	4 313,7	6,6

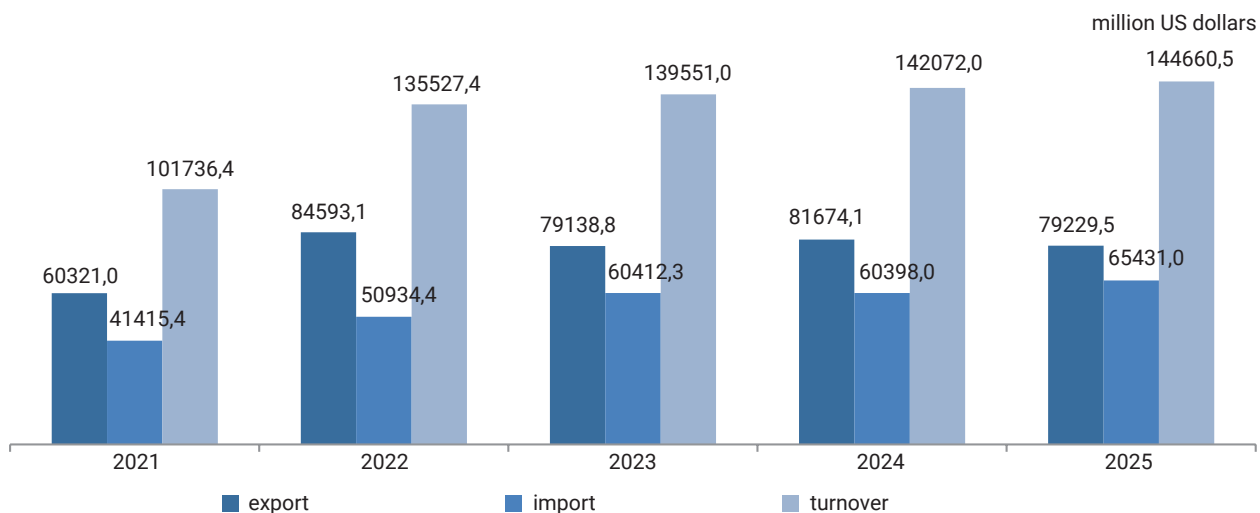
Continuation

	2024		2025	
	млн. доллар	қорытындыға in percentage	млн. доллар	қорытындыға in percentage
CIS countries	2 478,8	4,1	2 895,8	4,4
other countries world	1 319,4	2,2	1 417,8	2,2
Mineral products	3 157,3	5,2	696,7	1,1
CIS countries	2 702,3	4,5	538,5	0,8
other countriesworld	455,0	0,8	158,2	0,2
Products of chemical and related industries	6 489,9	10,7	3 762,5	5,8
CIS countries	2 191,8	3,6	3 190,9	4,9
other countries world	4 298,1	7,1	571,7	0,9
Plastics and products made from them; rubber and rubber products	3 070,9	5,1	7 233,7	11,1
CIS countries	1 306,2	2,2	2 282,2	3,5
other countries world	1 764,7	2,9	4 951,5	7,6
Leather raw materials, natural fur and products made from them; saddlery and harness; travel accessories, bags and similar goods; products made from animal intestines (except for catgut made from natural silk)	160,6	0,3	3 153,6	4,8
CIS countries	14,1	0,0	1 184,2	1,8
other countries world	146,5	0,2	1 969,5	3,0
Wood and wood products; charcoal; cork and products made from it; products made of straw, alfa and other materials for weaving; basket and other wickerwork	635,0	1,1	214,6	0,3
CIS countries	508,5	0,8	15,2	0,0
other countries world	126,5	0,2	199,4	0,3
Paper pulp made from wood or other fibrous plant materials; paper and cardboard waste and waste paper; paper, cardboard and products made from them	682,2	1,1	713,9	1,1
CIS countries	324,3	0,5	400,3	0,6
other countries world	357,9	0,6	313,6	0,5
Textiles and textile products	3 482,3	5,8	2 884,6	4,4
CIS countries	958,2	1,6	1 100,0	1,7
other countries world	2 524,1	4,2	1 784,6	2,7
Footwear, hats, umbrellas, sun umbrellas, folding canes, riding crops, whips and parts thereof, processed feathers and articles thereof; artificial flowers and human hair products	723,3	1,2	349,4	0,5
CIS countries	86,6	0,1	109,8	0,2
other countries world	636,7	1,1	239,7	0,4
Products made of stone, gypsum, cement, asbestos, mica and similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glass products	1 104,9	1,8	1 017,9	1,6
CIS countries	625,2	1,0	541,1	0,8
other countries world	479,8	0,8	476,8	0,7
Pearl; precious or semi-precious stones, metals clad with precious metals, and products made from them; bijouterie; coins	752,2	1,2	1 016,2	1,6
CIS countries	639,3	1,1	896,5	1,4
other countries world	113,0	0,2	119,6	0,2
Base metals and products made from them	5 941,3	9,8	6 081,9	9,3

Continuation

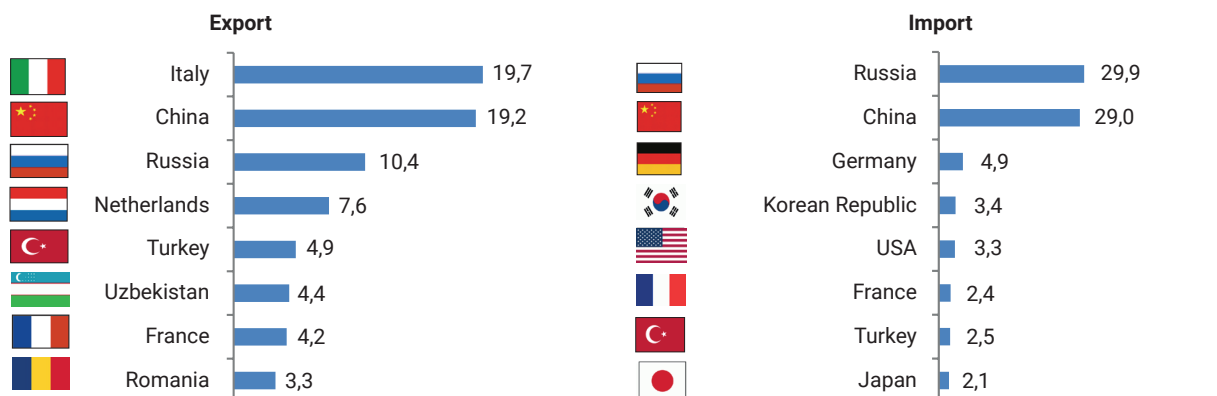
	2024		2025	
	млн. доллар	қорытындыға in percentage	млн. доллар	қорытындыға in percentage
CIS countries	3 696,7	6,1	3 343,2	5,1
other countries world	2 244,6	3,7	2 738,8	4,2
Machinery, equipment and mechanisms; electrical equipment; their parts; sound recording and sound-producing equipment; equipment for recording and reproducing television images and sound; their parts and accessories	15 058,4	24,9	17 506,1	26,8
CIS countries	2 215,8	3,7	2 518,8	3,8
other countries world	12 842,6	21,3	14 987,3	22,9
Means of land, air and water transport, their parts and accessories	9 335,1	15,5	9 746,4	14,9
CIS countries	1 892,8	3,1	1 654,7	2,5
other countries world	7 442,3	12,3	8 091,6	12,4
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, control, precision, medical, surgical instruments and apparatus; watches, musical instruments; their parts	1 607,9	2,7	1 924,0	2,9
CIS countries	193,9	0,3	226,1	0,3
other countries world	1 414,0	2,3	1 697,9	2,6
Various industrial products	1 395,6	2,3	1 479,3	2,3
CIS countries	492,8	0,8	518,3	0,8
other countries world	902,8	1,5	961,0	1,5
Artworks, collectibles and antiques	11,5	0,0	40,5	0,1
CIS countries	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,0
other countries world	11,4	0,0	40,4	0,1
Others	55,9	0,1	120,5	0,2
CIS countries	17,7	0,0	17,1	0,0
other countries world	38,3	0,1	103,4	0,2

Foreign trade turnover



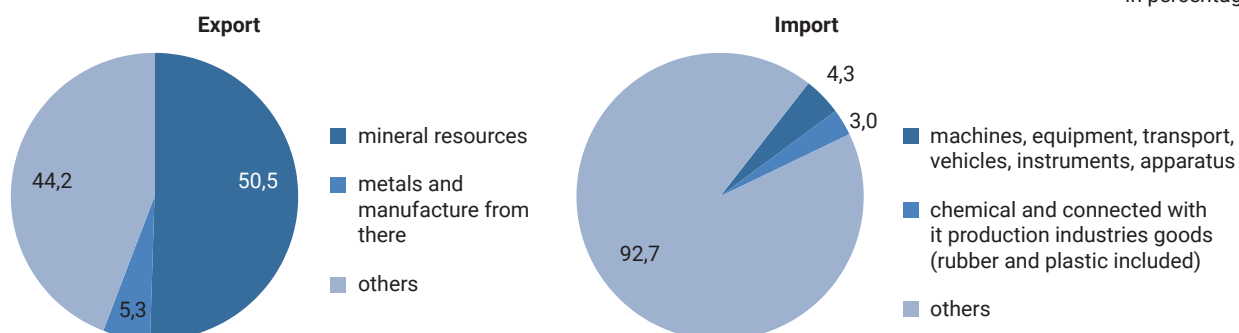
Structure of exports and imports of Republic of Kazakhstan by main partner countries in 2025

as a percentage of total



Commodity structure of exports, imports of Republic of Kazakhstan in 2025

in percentage



3

Social statistics

3. Social statistics

Demographic statistics

3.1 Key demographic indicators

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
The total population, at the end of the year, thousand people	19 122,4	19 766,8	20 033,8	20 283,4	20 499,8
including:					
urban	11 353,9	12 209,9	12 451,2	12 773,1	13 085,1
rural	7 768,6	7 556,9	7 582,6	7 510,3	7 414,7
Of the total population aged, thousand people:					
15 years	5 956,0	6 162,3	6 215,5	6 215,2	6 190,9
16-62(57) years*	11 031,0	11 360,0	11 463,1	11 606,5	11 746,7
63(58)&+ years*	2 135,4	2 244,5	2 355,2	2 461,7	2 562,1
Life expectancy at birth, years					
general population.	70,23	74,44	75,10	75,44	75,97
men	66,33	70,26	70,99	71,33	72,19
women	74,03	78,41	79,06	79,42	79,80
Per 1000 people					
born	23,50	20,57	19,52	18,15	16,43
Total number of deaths	9,61	6,80	6,57	6,59	6,61
Natural increase	13,89	13,77	12,95	11,56	9,82
Number of marriages	7,38	6,54	6,07	6,13	5,69
Number of divorces	2,54	2,27	2,02	2,01	2,24
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	8,44	7,69	7,67	6,80	5,85
Balance of population migration, thousand people	-21,2	-6,7	9,3	16,6	16,1

* Hereinafter, the data on the number at the beginning of 2021 by age groups are calculated for groups of 16-62 (58) years and 63 (59) &+ years.

3.2 Distribution of the population by age groups

	at the end of the year, person				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
The total population,	19 122 423	19 766 807	20 033 842	20 283 399	20 499 822
including those aged, years:					
under 1 year	442 652	401 058	384 764	362 358	330 819
1-4	1 598 271	1 657 894	1 664 392	1 650 558	1 591 193
5-9	1 923 877	1 953 581	1 962 701	1 965 452	1 994 696
10-14	1 706 184	1 822 919	1 844 114	1 882 584	1 910 858
15-19	1 286 746	1 422 133	1 533 130	1 617 755	1 705 096
20-24	1 101 560	1 123 451	1 149 416	1 203 895	1 260 061
25-29	1 345 785	1 286 918	1 232 610	1 174 320	1 139 184
30-34	1 602 038	1 534 472	1 490 305	1 457 906	1 413 415
35-39	1 428 978	1 498 215	1 548 319	1 570 595	1 577 321
40-44	1 207 000	1 258 279	1 282 717	1 322 469	1 372 255
45-49	1 106 736	1 160 471	1 176 528	1 191 848	1 202 228
50-54	1 011 679	1 046 762	1 062 424	1 081 179	1 098 465
55-59	977 246	984 539	976 627	974 972	980 759
60-64	877 451	937 547	953 886	957 632	948 190
65 and over	1 506 220	1 678 568	1 771 909	1 869 876	1 975 282
Of the total population aged:					
0-15 years	5 955 987	6 162 276	6 215 507	6 215 159	6 190 970

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
16-62 (57) years*	11 030 989	11 359 955	11 463 106	11 606 501	11 746 727
63 (58)&+ years*	2 135 447	2 244 576	2 355 229	2 461 739	2 562 125
Urban population	11 353 852	12 209 896	12 451 192	12 773 115	13 085 110
including those aged, years:					
under 1 year	259 725	239 836	229 232	218 166	202 464
1-4	939 063	1 060 178	1 072 269	1 065 225	1 013 614
5-9	1 110 983	1 144 867	1 162 344	1 200 800	1 273 064
10-14	936 062	1 035 728	1 060 268	1 103 138	1 144 608
15-19	682 553	825 877	883 906	940 775	1 005 892
20-24	632 036	703 513	732 061	779 771	825 623
25-29	820 932	821 471	791 488	765 400	757 673
30-34	1 067 305	1 007 822	982 702	971 641	951 309
35-39	891 647	976 973	1 020 278	1 047 822	1 063 828
40-44	734 702	790 147	814 629	856 275	903 270
45-49	655 886	709 490	724 635	743 544	760 176
50-54	596 190	633 982	646 525	666 124	684 398
55-59	572 833	592 788	590 789	595 570	604 923
60-64	527 744	578 472	588 207	594 931	593 069
65 and over	926 191	1 088 752	1 151 859	1 223 933	1 301 199
Of the total population aged:					
0-15 years	3 396 471	3 665 149	3 727 438	3 791 764	3 847 006
16-62 (57) years*	6 644 611	7 099 920	7 204 519	7 554 032	7 562 156
63 (58) &+ years*	1 312 770	1 444 827	1 519 235	1 427 319	1 675 948
Rural population	7 768 571	7 556 911	7 582 650	7 510 284	7 414 712
including age, years:					
under 1 year	182 927	161 222	155 532	144 192	128 355
1-4	659 208	597 716	592 123	585 333	577 579
5-9	812 894	808 714	800 357	764 652	721 632
10-14	770 122	787 191	783 846	779 446	766 250
15-19	604 193	596 256	649 224	676 980	699 204
20-24	469 524	419 938	417 355	424 124	434 438
25-29	524 853	465 447	441 122	408 920	381 511
30-34	534 733	526 650	507 603	486 265	462 106
35-39	537 331	521 242	528 041	522 773	513 493
40-44	472 298	468 132	468 088	466 194	468 985
45-49	450 850	450 981	451 893	448 304	442 052
50-54	415 489	412 780	415 899	415 055	414 067
55-59	404 413	391 751	385 838	379 402	375 836
60-64	349 707	359 075	365 679	362 701	355 121
65 and over	580 029	589 816	620 050	645 943	674 083
Of the total population aged:					
0-15 years	2 559 516	2 497 127	2 488 069	2 423 395	2 343 964
16-62 (57) years*	4 386 378	4 260 035	4 258 587	4 052 469	4 184 571
63 (58) &+ years*	822 677	799 749	835 994	1 034 420	886 177

3.3 Distribution of the population by gender and age at the beginning of 2025

person

	Total	Men	Women
The total population, including those aged, years:	20 499 822	10 020 683	10 479 139
under 1 year	330 819	170 223	160 596
1-4	1 591 193	819 956	771 237
5-9	1 994 696	1 027 938	966 758
10-14	1 910 858	980 971	929 887
15-19	1 705 096	875 365	829 731
20-24	1 260 061	644 892	615 169
25-29	1 139 184	580 781	558 403
30-34	1 413 415	717 574	695 841
35-39	1 577 321	795 128	782 193
40-44	1 372 255	682 775	689 480
45-49	1 202 228	584 006	618 222
50-54	1 098 465	521 271	577 194
55-59	980 759	456 533	524 226
60-64	948 190	423 707	524 483
65 and over	1 975 282	739 563	1 235 719

3.4 Fertility, mortality and natural population growth

	Total, thousand people			Per 1000 people		
	born	dead	natural increase	born	dead	natural increase
Total population						
2021	446,5	182,4	264,7	23,47	9,54	13,93
2022	403,9	133,5	270,4	20,57	6,80	13,77
2023	388,4	130,7	257,7	19,52	6,57	12,95
2024	365,9	132,9	233,0	18,15	6,59	11,56
2025	335,0	134,7	200,2	16,43	6,61	9,82
Urban population						
2021	262,5	116,1	147,2	23,24	10,21	13,03
2022	241,5	82,9	158,5	19,95	6,85	13,10
2023	230,3	80,2	150,1	18,68	6,51	12,17
2024	219,2	82,2	137,0	17,34	6,50	10,84
2025	204,9	84,0	120,8	15,82	6,49	9,33
Rural population						
2021	183,2	65,8	117,4	23,80	8,54	15,25
2022	162,4	50,6	111,9	21,56	6,72	14,84
2023	158,1	50,4	107,6	20,88	6,66	14,22
2024	146,8	50,8	96,0	19,52	6,75	12,77
2025	130,0	50,6	79,4	17,50	6,81	10,69

3.5 Fertility rates by age group

number of births per 1000 women

	Mother age groups								Total fertility rate ²⁾
	under 20 ¹⁾	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	15-49 ²⁾	
2021	29,01	206,45	207,75	162,22	98,13	25,77	0,98	104,77	3,65
2022	19,71	159,24	185,17	137,07	84,60	23,53	1,41	87,76	3,05
2023	17,59	147,90	181,25	136,24	82,78	24,16	1,68	83,53	2,96
2024	15,64	135,10	170,63	131,55	80,79	24,18	1,81	77,77	2,80
2025	12,96	121,03	159,53	123,71	73,42	22,39	1,85	70,37	2,57

¹⁾ The number of women aged 15-19 years is conditionally taken.

²⁾ The average number of children born to a woman in her lifetime.

3.6 Number of children of the third or more births

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total, thousand people	445,9	403,9	388,4	365,9	335,0
of these, mothers, who have given birth to a third or more children	218,5	203,6	200,1	194,2	175,3
in the total number of births, percent	49,0	50,4	51,5	53,1	52,3

3.7 Born to unmarried women

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Thousands of persons					
Total population	50,4	26,2	41,3	40,1	37,0
urban	31,8	16,0	26,6	26,0	24,4
rural	18,6	10,2	14,7	14,1	12,5
As a percentage of the total number of births					
Total population	11,3	6,5	10,6	11,0	11,0
urban	12,1	6,6	11,6	11,9	12,0
rural	10,2	6,2	9,3	9,6	9,6

3.8 Mortality rates by age group and by gender

deceased per 1000 people of the corresponding age group

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total male deaths	10,20	7,57	7,35	7,39	7,36
of them at the age, years					
under 1 year	9,12	8,52	8,51	7,30	6,10
1-4	0,52	0,56	0,62	0,59	0,48
5-9	0,28	0,29	0,32	0,28	0,27
10-14	0,35	0,33	0,34	0,35	0,31
15-19	0,77	0,76	0,76	0,75	0,73
20-24	1,19	1,11	1,12	1,11	1,01
25-29	1,59	1,44	1,39	1,26	1,23
30-34	2,45	2,13	2,04	1,87	1,67
35-39	3,84	3,33	3,11	2,94	2,70
40-44	6,42	5,53	5,06	4,97	4,72
45-49	9,12	7,54	7,55	7,39	7,12
50-54	13,04	10,53	10,45	10,38	10,24
55-59	19,56	14,73	14,57	14,50	14,39
60-64	32,06	23,74	22,97	22,85	22,31
65-69	52,86	34,93	33,70	33,63	33,04

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
70-74	83,60	51,48	49,36	48,04	48,76
75-79	113,87	70,15	67,95	68,24	68,36
80-84	182,60	113,53	98,23	103,82	99,97
85 and more	214,50	146,88	123,23	122,72	120,78
Total female deaths	8,91	6,07	5,82	5,83	5,89
of them at the age, years					
under 1 year	7,89	6,80	6,70	6,18	5,37
1-4	0,39	0,46	0,45	0,47	0,41
5-9	0,19	0,21	0,19	0,15	0,20
10-14	0,24	0,21	0,21	0,20	0,18
15-19	0,43	0,37	0,36	0,33	0,31
20-24	0,55	0,36	0,41	0,43	0,40
25-29	0,69	0,49	0,57	0,50	0,44
30-34	0,95	0,89	0,80	0,66	0,72
35-39	1,65	1,33	1,18	1,23	1,11
40-44	2,67	2,23	2,03	1,98	1,84
45-49	4,00	2,97	3,11	2,84	2,86
50-54	5,64	4,21	4,08	4,00	3,94
55-59	8,73	5,87	5,82	5,79	5,83
60-64	15,81	9,45	9,14	9,06	8,92
65-69	26,36	14,99	14,37	14,18	14,13
70-74	44,22	25,34	24,34	23,45	23,70
75-79	69,29	43,04	39,46	40,20	39,49
80-84	120,42	80,64	75,88	74,95	74,78
85 and more	226,80	151,01	131,92	129,63	127,93

3.9 Mortality by main classes of causes of death

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Thousands of persons					
All-cause deaths	182,4	133,5	130,7	132,9	134,7
including:					
Malignant tumours	14,0	13,5	13,4	13,5	14,0
Circulatory system diseases	43,1	30,3	28,7	29,7	30,3
Pulmonary diseases	20,7	13,1	12,9	13,2	13,7
Accidents, poisoning, trauma	11,3	11,2	10,9	10,4	9,7
Per 100000 people					
All-cause deaths	959,97	680,03	656,70	659,35	660,74
including:					
Malignant tumours	73,7	68,76	67,14	66,97	69,04
Circulatory system diseases	226,86	154,39	144,50	147,25	148,83
Pulmonary diseases	108,94	66,76	65,01	65,70	67,41
Accidents, poisoning, trauma	59,74	56,95	54,94	51,59	47,57

3.10 Mortality of the population from murders and suicides

	Number of deaths, people		Per 100000 people	
	from murders	from suicide	from murders	from suicide
2021	579	2 085	3,05	10,97
2022	492	1 774	2,51	9,03
2023	490	1 526	2,46	7,67
2024	442	1 454	2,19	7,21
2025	387	1 382	1,89	6,78

3.11 Infant mortality by main classes of causes of death

	Number of persons declared disabled					Per 10000 births				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
All-cause deaths before the age of 1 year	3 690	3 154	2 998	2 524	1 992	83,24	76,87	76,66	68,97	59,46
including:										
Infectious and parasitic diseases	179	190	188	214	120	4,04	4,63	4,81	5,85	3,58
Pulmonary diseases	189	206	229	250	174	4,26	5,02	5,86	6,83	5,19
Diseases of the digestive tract	48	36	38	32	24	0,29	0,88	0,98	0,87	0,71
Congenital disorders	738	593	589	473	378	16,64	14,46	15,07	12,93	11,28
Conditions arising during prenatal period	1 981	1 577	1 462	1 074	921	44,67	38,45	37,40	29,35	27,49
Accidents, poisoning, trauma	115	117	128	109	87	2,59	2,90	3,27	2,98	2,59

3.12 Number of marriages and divorces, total marriage and divorce rates

	Thousand		Per 1000 people	
	marriages	divorces	marriages	divorces
2021	140,3	48,2	7,38	2,54
2022	128,4	44,5	6,54	2,27
2023	120,9	40,2	6,07	2,02
2024	123,6	40,6	6,13	2,01
2025	115,9	45,7	5,69	2,24

3.13 Divorces by duration of marriage

	Total registered divorces	Including the duration of marriage, years					
		under 1 year	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20 or more
Thousand							
2021	48,2	2,7	14,1	12,7	7,0	3,3	6,1
2022	44,5	2,8	15,4	13,3	7,7	1,3	3,9
2023	40,2	2,9	14,0	10,7	7,1	1,5	4,0
2024	40,6	3,3	14,2	9,9	6,9	2,1	4,1
2025	45,7	3,7	15,9	10,8	7,8	3,1	4,1
As a percentage of the total number of divorces							
2021	100,0	5,5	29,2	26,3	14,5	6,9	12,7
2022	100,0	6,3	34,6	30,0	17,4	2,9	8,9
2023	100,0	7,2	34,9	26,7	17,6	3,7	9,9
2024	100,0	8,1	35,0	24,4	17,0	5,2	10,1
2025	100,0	8,3	35,0	23,7	17,2	6,8	9,0

Migration

3.14 International migration

people

	2021			2022		
	immigrants	emigrants	migration balance	immigrants	emigrants	migration balance
Total	11 039	32 256	-21 217	17 425	24 147	-6 722
including:						
CIS countries	9 435	27 505	-18 070	15 000	20 128	-5 128
Azerbaijan	377	47	330	290	31	259
Armenia	57	0	57	50	2	48
Belarus	70	288	-218	90	233	-143
Kyrgyz Republic	561	122	439	709	175	534
Moldova	9	39	-30	11	4	7
Russia	3 456	26 717	-23 261	5 891	19 383	-13 492
Tajikistan	269	3	266	491	3	488
Turkmenistan	347	0	347	633	1	632
Uzbekistan	4 184	187	3 997	6 631	266	6 365
Ukraine	105	102	3	204	30	174
Other countries	1 604	4 751	-3 147	2 425	4 019	-1 594
USA	62	338	-276	88	339	-251
Afghanistan	191	1	190	208	0	208
Germany	183	3 138	-2 955	276	2 518	-2 242
Greece	2	21	-19	5	21	-16
Georgia	95	4	91	103	7	96
Israel	10	165	-155	33	123	-90
Iran	80	0	80	120	0	120
Canada	28	101	-73	37	129	-92
Republic of Korea	64	8	56	159	5	154
China	249	3	246	416	4	412
Mongolia	110	14	96	287	40	247
Poland	12	459	-447	36	394	-358
Turkey	217	97	120	249	97	152
Other	301	402	-101	408	342	66

Continuation

	2023			2024			2025		
	immigrants	emigrants	migration balance	immigrants	emigrants	migration balance	immigrants	emigrants	migration balance
Total	25 387	16 094	9 293	29 282	12 732	16 550	23 761	7 608	16 153
including:									
CIS countries	21 913	12 448	9 465	23 891	9 518	14 373	19 429	5 463	13 966
Azerbaijan	269	32	237	403	26	377	416	22	394
Armenia	77	1	76	73	9	64	53	2	51
Belarus	155	210	-55	179	226	-47	133	182	-49
Kyrgyz Republic	1 022	232	790	842	317	525	615	400	215
Moldova	16	7	9	25	2	23	16	7	9
Russia	11 711	11 737	-26	7 984	8 784	-800	4 702	4 748	-46
Tajikistan	639	0	639	749	0	749	623	1	622
Turkmenistan	1 166	2	1 164	1 123	0	1 123	882	4	878
Uzbekistan	6 519	172	6 347	12 140	113	12 027	11 767	78	11 689

Continuation

	2023			2024			2025		
	immigrants	emigrants	migration balance	immigrants	emigrants	migration balance	immigrants	emigrants	migration balance
Ukraine	339	55	284	373	41	332	222	19	203
Other countries	3 474	3 646	-172	5 391	3 214	2 177	4 332	2 145	2 187
USA	128	452	-324	133	332	-199	92	242	-150
Afghanistan	128	0	128	58	0	58	32	-	32
Germany	324	2 283	-1 959	403	1 993	-1 590	298	1 152	-854
Greece	8	7	1	21	4	17	12	1	11
Georgia	236	8	228	238	3	235	120	9	111
Israel	21	39	-18	46	21	25	10	25	-15
Iran	61	2	59	46	0	46	21	0	21
Canada	30	114	-84	41	113	-72	21	94	-73
Republic of Korea	147	3	144	123	7	116	73	10	63
China	987	18	969	2 009	10	1 999	2 591	7	2 584
Mongolia	657	12	645	1 271	17	1 254	449	10	439
Poland	33	334	-301	42	362	-320	37	267	-230
Turkey	315	58	257	527	41	486	286	30	256
Other	399	316	83	433	311	122	290	298	-8

3.15 National composition of migrants for 2025

people

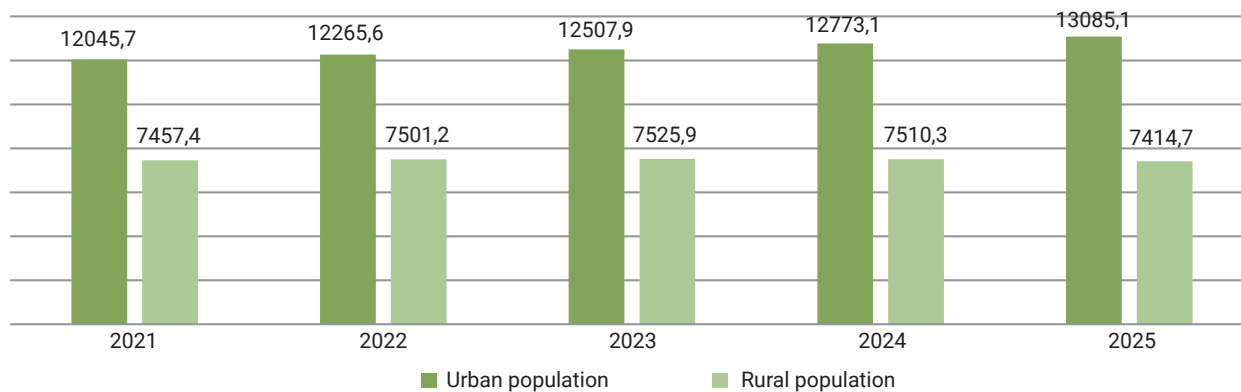
	Arrived	Departed	Migration balance	In percentage	
				arrived	departed
Total	1 739 358	1 723 205	16 153	100,0	100,0
including:					
Kazakhs	1 426 523	1 414 325	12 198	82,0	82,0
Russian	106 445	107 351	-906	6,1	6,2
Uzbeks	52 765	51 064	1 701	3,0	2,9
Ukrainians	13 136	13 123	13	0,8	0,8
Uigurs	23 173	23 163	10	1,3	1,3
Tatars	11 459	11 393	66	0,7	0,7
Germans	9 782	10 507	-725	0,6	0,6
Other ethnicities	96 075	92 279	12 357	5,5	5,4
Interregional migration	1 715 997	1 715 997	-	100,0	100,0
including:					
Kazakhs	1 413 628	1 413 628	-	82,4	82,4
Russian	103 044	103 044	-	6	6
Uzbeks	51 025	51 025	-	3	3
Ukrainians	12 709	12 709	-	0,8	0,8
Uigurs	23 129	23 129	-	1,3	1,3
Tatars	11 218	11 218	-	0,7	0,7
Germans	9 514	9 514	-	0,6	0,6
Other ethnicities	91 730	91 730	-	5,3	5,3
Migration with CIS countries	19 429	5 463	13 966	100,0	100,0
including:					
Kazakhs	9 646	248	9 398	49,6	4,5
Russian	3 168	3 741	-573	16,3	68,4
Uzbeks	1 730	25	1 705	8,9	0,5
Ukrainians	389	339	50	2,0	6,2

Continuation

	Келгені	Кеткені	Көші-қон айырымы	In percentage	
				келгендер	кеткендер
Uigurs	31	11	20	0,2	0,2
Tatars	234	141	93	1,2	2,6
Germans	144	303	-159	0,7	5,5
Other ethnicities	4 087	655	3 432	21,0	12
Migration with other countries	4 332	2 145	2 187	100,0	100,0
including:					
Kazakhs	3 249	449	2 800	75	21
Russian	233	566	-333	5,3	26,3
Uzbeks	10	14	-4	0,2	0,7
Ukrainians	38	75	-37	0,9	3,5
Uigurs	13	23	-10	0,3	1,0
Tatars	7	34	-27	0,2	1,6
Germans	124	690	-566	2,8	32,2
Other ethnicities	658	294	364	15,2	13,7

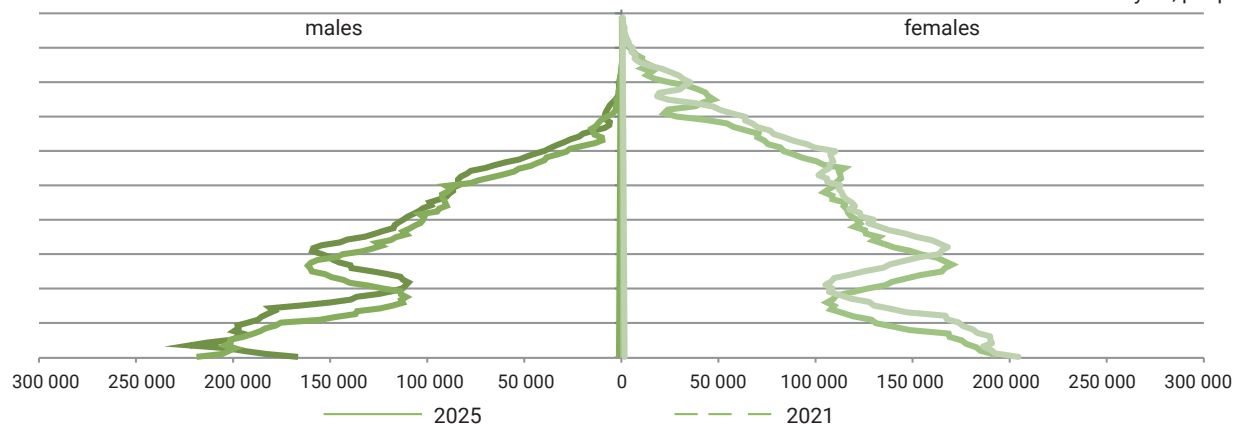
Number of population

at the beginning of the year, thousand people



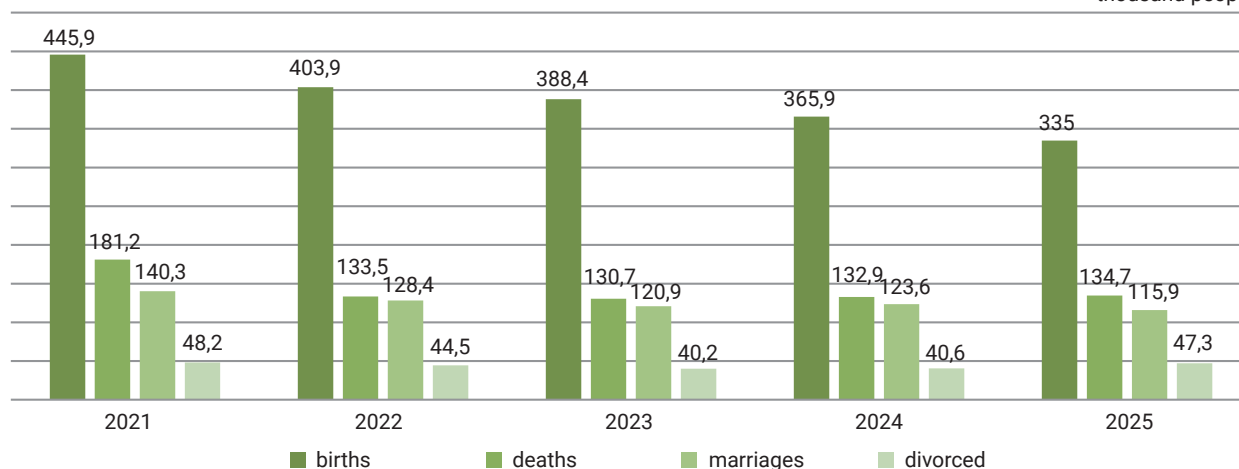
Population pyramid by age and sex

at the end of the year, people



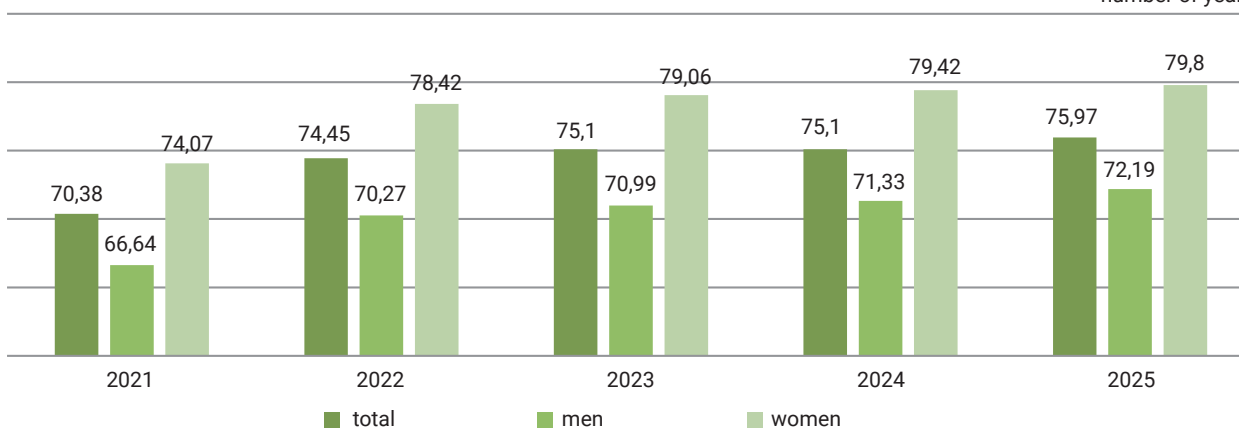
Natural population movement, number of marriages and divorces

thousand people



Life expectancy at birth

number of years



Health statistics

3.16 Key health development indicators*

at the end of the year

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of:					
thousand people	78,2	79,3	81,3	83,4	84,0
per 10000 population	40,9	40,5	40,8	41,1	41,0
Number of medium nursing staff					
thousand people	188,8	191,3	190,6	191,7	188,5
per 10000 population	98,7	96,8	95,8	94,5	91,9
Number of hospitals	773	818	872	830	832
Number of hospital beds	125,0	103,7	106,3	107,3	105,8
per 10000 population	65,4	52,5	53,4	52,9	51,6

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
The number of medical institutions providing outpatient care to the population	3 296	3 345	3 331	3 523	3501
Number of departments (offices) of women's clinics	222	213	241	254	291
Number of beds for pregnant women and newborns, thousands	8,0	8,2	7,9	8,0	7,6
Number of beds for paediatric patients, thousands	22,4	22,2	24,4	24,5	25,3

* Hereinafter according to the Ministry of Health of Republic of Kazakhstan.

3.17 Morbidity of the population by disease groups

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Patients with a diagnosis established for the first time in their lives were registered – in total, thousand	10 104,8	9 870,9	9 504,5	9 757,1	9 935,1
of these:					
Infectious or parasitic	250,3	250,5	270,4	275,0	284,1
neoplasms	137,9	146,0	165,0	161,4	167,2
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	232,2	221,7	196,3	197,4	201,9
Endocrine diseases, nutritional disorders and metabolic disorders	224,8	235,3	255,4	264,4	272
Psychological disorders and behavioural disorders	9,9	11,5	13,1	13,2	15,5
narcological disorders	13,4	12,5	13,4	13,1	10,9
diseases of the nervous system	378,8	389,0	395,0	410,2	429,5
Diseases of the eye and its appendages	421,7	425,9	467,0	470,4	472,2
Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	254,3	278,0	311,6	331,2	327,0
diseases of the circulatory system	519,5	514,1	553,5	563,5	580,8
respiratory diseases	4 195,8	3 934,4	3 660,9	3 781,1	3 840,4
diseases of digestive organs	710,3	763,3	782,4	792,2	814,1
diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	479,4	456,1	469,2	474,7	485,9
diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	409,7	433,2	472,8	499,6	533,3
diseases of the genitourinary system	595,0	567,4	578,2	597,3	608,9
complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the postpartum period	204,7	189,4	182,4	171,6	163,4
congenital anomalies (malformations), deformations and chromosomal disorders	78,9	73,9	73,6	75,8	78,4
Symptoms, signs and deviations from the norm	63,9	51,8	73,5	78,6	77,8
Injuries and poisonings					
Injuries, poisonings and some other consequences of external causes	478,1	489,7	468,7	495,8	479,4

3.18 Morbidity of the population by disease groups

number of newly diagnosed patients per 100000 population

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of diseases registered with first-time diagnosis, total	53 180,5	50 272,1	47 760,3	48 400,7	48 721,7
of which:					
infectious and parasitic diseases	1 317,2	1 275,9	1 358,8	1 364,3	1 393,4
neoplasms	725,9	743,7	829,4	800,5	820,1
diseases of blood, hematopoietic organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	1 222,2	1 129,3	986,7	979,2	989,9
Endocrine diseases, nutritional and metabolic disorders	1 183,3	1 198,4	1 283,6	1 311,8	1334
Mental disorders and behavioral disorders	52,2	58,7	65,6	65,6	76
drug addiction disorders	70,4	63,9	67,5	63,3	53,6
diseases of the nervous system	1 993,8	1 981,1	1 984,8	2 035,0	2 106,3
Diseases of the eye and its appendages	2 219,2	2 169,3	2 346,8	2 333,7	2 315,9
Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	1 338,1	1 416,0	1 565,8	1 643,1	1 603,5

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
diseases of the circulatory system	2 734,3	2 618,1	2 781,3	2 795,2	2 848,2
respiratory diseases	22 081,9	20 037,8	18 396,4	18 756,6	18 833,4
diseases of digestive organs	3 738,1	3 887,5	3 931,5	3 929,7	3 992,5
diseases of the genitourinary system	2 523,2	2 323,1	2 357,7	2 963,0	2 985,8
complications of pregnancy, childbirth and postpartum period	2 156,5	2 206,0	2 375,7	2 128,5	3 431,8
diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	3 131,4	2 889,6	2 357,7	2 354,6	2 382,7
diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	2 156,5	2 206,0	2 375,7	2 478,6	2 615,3
Congenital anomalies (malformations), deformations and chromosomal disorders.	415,4	376,5	369,7	375,9	384,6
Symptoms, signs and deviations from the norm	336,2	263,9	369,3	390,0	381,5
traumas and poisonings	2 515,9	2 494,1	2 638,2	2 698,6	2 634,9

3.19 Incidence of certain infectious diseases in the population

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of registered patients with newly diagnosed diseases, total	9 636 261	9 166 382	9 504 455	9 756 894	9 935 143
Certain infectious and parasitic diseases, of which:	398 976	320 519	270 402	275 031	284 136
Active tuberculosis	6 824	7 160	6 899	6 739	6 130
Viral hepatitis	9 736	11 744	15 595	15 113	16 511
Syphilis	2 381	2 055	1 840	1 706	1 678
Gonococcal infection	1 431	1 442	1 337	1 211	1 062
Malignant neoplasms	36 127	39 077	41 519	41 292	43 075
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	220 355	224 024	255 446	264 439	272 033
of which diabetes mellitus	51 499	49 229	61 626	66 181	67 613
Mental and behavioural disorders, of which:	9 202	11 197	13 052	13 231	15 493
Disorders due to psychoactive substance use	12 468	11 882	13 425	12 766	10 924
Mental and behavioural disorders due to use of alcohol / Alcohol dependence and alcohol psychosis	11 039	10 405	11 083	10 437	9 615
Mental and behavioural disorders due to use of psychoactive substances	2 329	2 238	2 342	2 329	1 309
Diseases of the circulatory system, of which:	502 831	483 505	553 485	563 474	580 784
Acute myocardial infarction	14 663	14 827	16 013	16 689	16 492
Hypertensive diseases	233 670	217 536	252 947	254 398	250 232
Diseases of the respiratory system, of which:	4 062 055	3 775 319	3 660 947	3 781 068	3 840 430
Bronchitis, emphysema and asthma	72 339	63 715	70 016	79 200	78 571
Diseases of the digestive system	689 849	725 496	782 391	792 170	814 131
of which gastric and duodenal ulcer	12 039	10 649	12 435	12 779	11 697
Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	194 555	178 645	182 369	171 616	163 372
Injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes	493 235	514 713	525 009	544 010	537 305

3.20 Incidence of active tuberculosis

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Patients diagnosed for the first time					
Total thousands of persons	6,8	7,2	6,9	6,7	6,1
per 100000 population	35,9	36,5	34,7	33,4	30,1
including those diagnosed with respiratory tuberculosis					
Total thousands of persons	6,0	6,3	6,1	5,9	5,4
per 100000 population	31,4	31,9	30,7	29,4	26,7
Number of patients registered in treatment and prevention organizations					
Total thousands of persons	10,2	10,5	9,9	8,7	7,4
per 100000 population	53,6	53,6	49,9	43,2	36,1

3.21 Incidence of alcoholism and drug addiction in the population

per 100000 population

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of patients diagnosed for the first time					
mental and behavioral disorders due to the use of psychoactive substances, total	70,4	64,4	67,5	63,3	53,6
including:					
mental and behavioral disorders as a result of alcohol use	58,1	53,0	55,7	51,8	47,2
mental and behavioral disorders as a result of opioid use	1,9	2,1	1,7	0,8	0,6
mental and behavioral disorders as a result of the use of cannabinoids (cannabis)	6,4	5,2	5,7	6,1	2,5
mental and behavioral disorders as a result of the use of volatile solvents	0,2	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1
Number of patients registered in medical institutions with a diagnosis:					
mental and behavioral disorders due to the use of psychoactive substances, total	581,1	554,4	546,2	544,3	464,1
including:					
mental and behavioral disorders as a result of alcohol use	482,7	462,3	454,1	453,1	396,8
mental and behavioral disorders as a result of opioid use	37,2	32,9	30,6	26,8	22,5
mental and behavioral disorders as a result of the use of cannabis (cannabis)	33,8	32,0	32,6	33,6	15,2
mental and behavioral disorders as a result of the use of volatile solvents	0,9	0,9	0,7	0,6	0,6

3.22 Dental care for the population

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of independent dental clinics	8	7	8	7	8
Number of organizations with dental departments (offices)	624	619	620	594	613
Proportion of persons who underwent oral sanitation in the total population, percent	11,5	11,6	5,9	5,8	5,7

3.23 Incidence of malignant neoplasms in the population

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of patients diagnosed for the first time:					
thousand people	725,9	743,7	829,4	800,5	820,1
per 100000 population	190,1	193,9	202,9	199,2	205,6
Number of patients registered with medical organizations:					
thousand people	194,5	205,8	218,2	230,9	246,1
per 100000 population	1 060,4	1 089,2	1 089,1	1 138,6	1 200,7

3.24 Emergency medical services for the population

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of ambulance stations (departments)	370	419	390	403	411
Number of persons assisted on an outpatient and visiting basis:					
Total thousands of persons	8 355,2	8 575,6	8 615,4	8 576,3	8 383,4
per 1000 population	439,7	436,8	432,9	425,4	411,1

3.25 Abortion

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of abortions - total, thousand.	71,4	71,4	71,8	72,0	69,5
per 1000 women of fertile age (15-49 years)	15,7	15,5	15,4	15,3	14,6
per 100 live and dead births	15,8	17,2	18,5	19,6	20,8

3.26 Abortion by age group

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of abortions - total, thousand.	71,4	71,4	71,8	72,0	69,5
including mini-abortions	1,2	0,6	1,6	1,2	1,5
Number of abortions among women aged					
up to 15	0,015	0,009	0,017	0,016	0,011
15-18	1,1	1,1	1,2	1,0	1
19-34 ¹⁾	46,3	45,5	44,6	43,7	42
35 years of age and older ²⁾	24,0	24,8	26,0	27,2	26,6
Number of abortions per 1000 women of fertile age (15-49 years)					
up to 15	0,003	0,002	0,004	0,003	0,002
15-18	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,2
19-34 ¹⁾	10,2	9,9	9,6	9,3	8,8
35 years of age and older ²⁾	5,3	5,4	5,6	5,8	5,6
The number of abortions in the first-pregnant women is total, thousand	9,1	8,7	6,9	6,6	7,7

¹⁾ 19-29 years old.

²⁾ 30 years and older.

3.27 Results of preventive examinations of children aged 0-14 years

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total number of children examined	4 460,0	4 725,3	4 949,8	5 050,6	5 127,9
Children with reduced hearing acuity detected during examinations:					
Total thousands of persons	5,4	6,1	8,3	9,5	8,6
As a percentage of those examined	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2
Children with reduced visual acuity:					
Total thousands of persons	55,6	59,4	59,0	57,9	56
As a percentage of those examined	1,2	1,3	1,2	1,1	1,1
Children with speech defects					
Total thousands of persons	12,4	13,9	15,9	17,2	16,7
As a percentage of those examined	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3
Children with scoliosis:					
Total thousands of persons	7,0	7,5	8,6	8,8	9,1
As a percentage of those examined	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
Children with posture disorders:					
Total thousands of persons	9,0	8,6	11,4	11,5	10,1
As a percentage of those examined	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2

3.28 Incidence of venereal diseases

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Patients with syphilis diagnosed for the first time, people:					
men	1 141	1 055	971	928	944
women	1 240	1 000	869	778	734
Per 100000 population:					
men	12,4	11,0	10,0	9,4	9,5
women	12,7	9,9	8,5	7,5	7
Number of syphilis patients registered in health care facilities:					
All women	6 841	5 888	5 635	5 085	4826
Patients with gonococcal infection diagnosed for the first time, human					
men	1 068	937	844	757	691
women	363	505	493	454	371
Per 100000 population:					
men	11,6	9,8	8,7	7,7	6,9
women	3,7	5,0	4,8	4,4	3,6

3.29 Incidence of children aged 0-14 years by major disease groups

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of newly diagnosed diseases - total	4 029 358	4 000 651	3 902 504	3 924 412	3 923 320
including:					
infectious and parasitic diseases	100 927	104 945	123 027	126 125	136 212
neoplasms	9 890	10 175	10 608	10 550	10 581
diseases of the blood, hematopoietic organs and individual disorders involving the immune mechanism	121 686	112 088	97 936	98 862	101 951
endocrine diseases, disorders of nutrition and metabolism	32 762	36 478	38 899	39 897	39 305
diseases of the nervous system	159 297	171 719	176 584	184 075	199 168
diseases of the eye and its accessory apparatus	143 220	147 280	160 128	160 971	159 140
diseases of the ear and mastoid	100 591	118 611	140 075	147 837	142 487
process diseases of the circulatory system	8 853	8 645	9 448	8 652	9 328

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
diseases of the respiratory	2 374 689	2 327 996	2 159 838	2 167 621	2 148 488
system diseases of the digestive	333 231	367 148	363 323	353 233	352 165
system diseases of the genitourinary system	56 229	54 539	52 272	52 921	51 019
diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	189 265	180 599	192 724	194 107	198 456
diseases of the musculoskeletal system systems and connective tissue	54 135	57 038	64 968	66 896	69 695
some conditions that occur in the perinatal period	59 500	47 318	45 690	42 447	34 491
congenital anomalies (malformations), deformities and chromosomal disorders	71 218	64 672	64 554	67 328	69 657
injuries and poisoning injuries, poisoning and some other consequences of exposure to external causes	126 305	137 309	142 505	130 468	138 345

3.30 Incidence per 100000 children aged 0-14 years

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of diseases per 100000 children - total	71 993,6	68 943,3	66 758,4	66 987,0	67 130,7
of which:					
infectious and parasitic diseases	1 803,3	1 808,5	2 104,6	2 152,9	2 330,7
neoplasms	176,7	175,3	181,5	180,1	181
diseases of blood, hematopoietic organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	2 174,2	1 931,6	1 675,3	1 687,5	1 744,5
Endocrine diseases, nutritional and metabolic disorders	585,4	628,6	665,4	681,0	672,5
diseases of the nervous system	2 846,2	2 959,2	3 020,7	3 142,0	3 407,9
diseases of the eye and its appendages	2 559,0	2 538,1	2 739,2	2 747,7	2 723
diseases of the ear and mastoid process	1 797,3	2 044,0	2 396,2	2 523,5	2 438,1
diseases of the circulatory system	158,2	149,0	161,6	147,7	159,6
respiratory diseases	42 429,2	40 118,4	36 947,4	36 999,8	36 762,1
diseases of digestive organs	5 953,9	6 327,1	6 215,2	6 029,4	6 025,8
diseases of the genitourinary system	1 004,7	939,9	894,2	903,3	873
diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	3 381,6	3 112,3	3 296,8	1 141,9	3 395,7
diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	967,2	982,9	1 111,4	1 141,9	1 192,5
certain conditions arising in the perinatal period	1 063,1	815,4	781,6	724,5	590,2
Congenital anomalies (malformations), deformations and chromosomal disorders	1 272,5	1 114,5	1 104,3	1 149,2	1 191,9
injuries and poisonings injuries, poisonings and some other consequences of external causes	2 256,7	2 366,2	2 437,8	2 227,0	2 367,2

3.31 Number of children with disabilities under the age of 16 receiving social benefits

at the end of the year

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total thousands of persons	30,7	33,6	34,6	37,0	33,2
Per 1000 persons aged 0-15 years	5,2	5,5	5,6	5,9	5,3

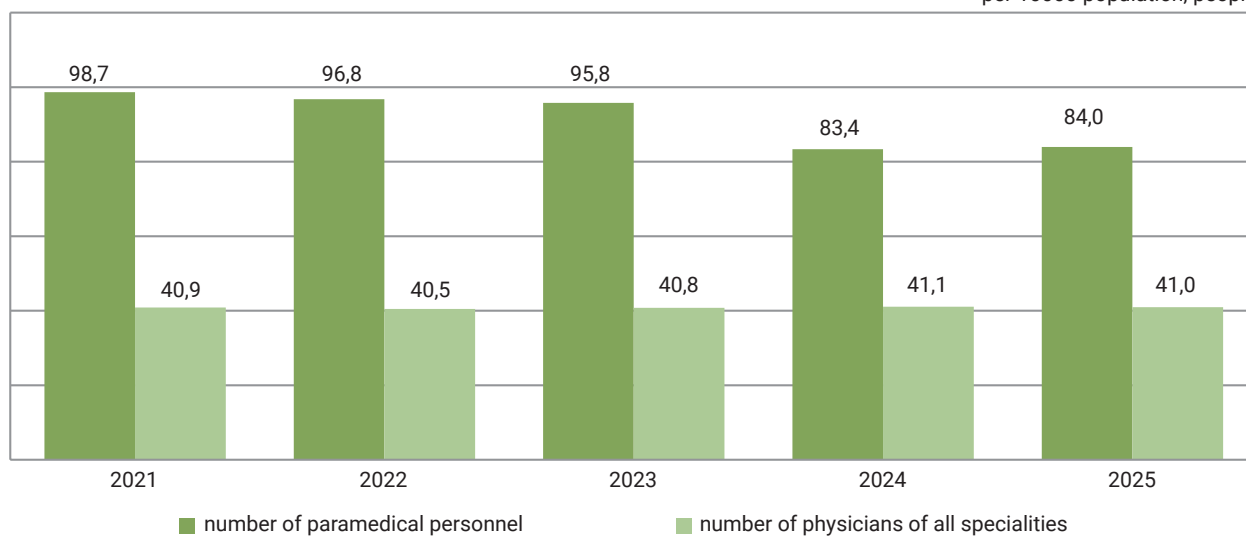
3.32 Residential homes for the elderly and disabled

at the end of the year

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of residential homes for the elderly and disabled adults	104	95	97	96	99
Therein:					
Places (thousands)	21,3	19,0	19,9	19,0	20,4
living, thousand people	20,7	17,6	18,8	18,7	19,3
Number of residential homes for disabled children	21	19	20	22	23
Therein:					
Places (thousands)	2,5	2,1	2,4	2,3	2,3
living, thousand people	1,5	1,4	1,5	1,6	1,7
Number of places in residential homes – total, thousand	23,8	21,0	22,4	21,7	22,7

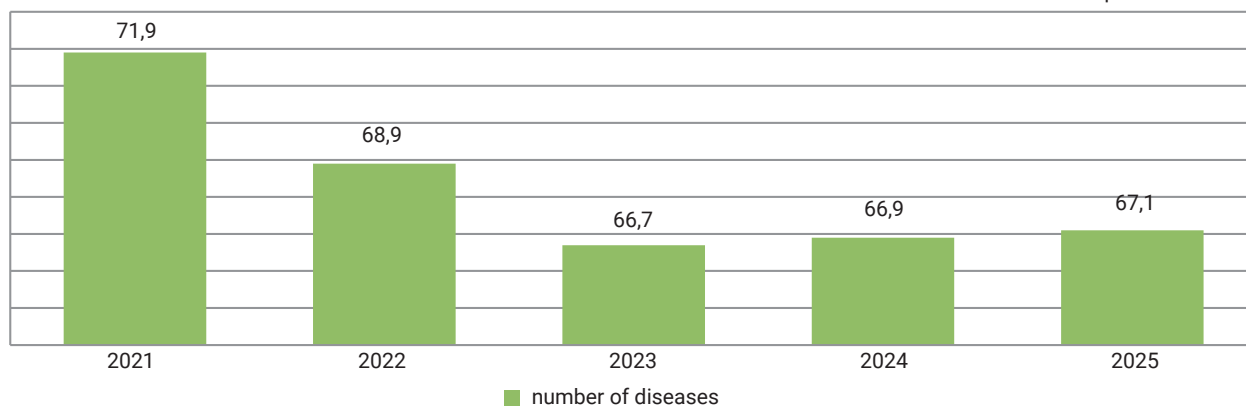
Number of doctors and nursing staff

per 10000 population, people



Incidence of principal categories of disease among children aged 0-14

number of diseases per 100 children



Pensions and benefits

3.33 Number of recipients of pensions and benefits from NC JSC «State Corporation «Government for Citizens»*

at the beginning of the year

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total recipients of pensions, thousand people	2 252,7	2 297,4	2 346,7	2 454,2	2 543,9
including:					
by age (civilian population)	2 142,6	2 183,3	2 228,3	2 330,3	2 415,0
fully receiving a pension	1 608,7	1 551,4	1 499,8	1 577,0	1 395,3
with incomplete work experience	533,9	631,8	728,4	880,9	1 019,8
for length of service (law enforcement agencies)	110,1	114,1	118,4	123,8	128,8
Overall average of monthly pensions In particular:	67 432	73 902	81 277	87 132	93 137
including:					
by age (civilian population)	63 658	69 619	76 476	81 850	87 311
in full	69 152	76 519	84 413	81 782	98 748
with incomplete work experience	47 104	52 679	60 133	65 946	71 662
for length of service (law enforcement agencies)	140 896	155 861	171 611	186 511	202 403
Number of recipients of state social benefits, total, thousand people	804,2	844,3	857,2	749,7	746,5
including:					
the civilian population					
by age	-	-	-	-	-
for persons with disabilities	529,5	538,8	545,7	552,5	554,3
in case of loss of breadwinner, the number of disabled family members	274,3	305,2	311,2	315,9	313,4
law enforcement agencies:					
Permanent disability	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,3
in case of loss of breadwinner, the number of disabled family members	0,01	0,01	0,01	0,03	0,002
The average amount of the assigned monthly state social allowance (family), total, tenge	46 535	50 419	63 661	68 228	72 881
including:					
the civilian population					
age	-	-	-	-	-
for persons with disabilities	48 763	53 226	67 335	72 117	76 982
in case of loss of breadwinner (family)	39 492	42 423	53 220	57 112	60 996
law enforcement agencies:					
for persons with disabilities	140 896	69 887	87 850	94 989	102 014
in case of loss of breadwinner (family)	51 451	34 826	41 250	48 327	49 233
Number of recipients of special state benefits, thousand people	246,3	233,9	220,5	213,2	205,6
The average amount of the assigned monthly special state allowance, tenge	7 695	8 383	9 432	10 061	10 644
Number of recipients of state special benefits, thousand people	5,0	3,2	1,8	2,1	0,4
The average amount of the assigned monthly state special allowance, tenge	27 479	29 956	32 499	34 779	36 946

* Excluding basic pension payments.

3.34 Minimum Pension

tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Minimum pension	43 272	48 032	53 076	57 853	62 771

Education statistics

3.35 Key Education Indicators

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of public daytime general education schools ¹⁾²⁾	6 942	6 909	6 903	6 879	6 959
Number of pupils in them, thousand people ¹⁾	3 436,6	3 484,1	3 518,7	3 545,5	3 581,2
Number of state evening (shift) general education schools	69	66	63	56	45
Number of pupils in them, thousand people ¹⁾	9,5	10,0	8,3	5,9	3,9
Number of state organizations of technical and vocational education	420	414	414	415	415
students in them:					
thousand people	268,3	276,9	290,4	297,3	304,0
per 10000 population	140,3	140,1	144,9	147,5	148,3
Students admitted to state higher education institutions, thousand people	95,2	102,2	106,1	110,4	115,8
Specialists from state organizations of technical and vocational education graduated:					
thousand people	85,6	79,0	81,7	89,7	94,0
per 10000 population	44,8	40,0	40,8	44,5	45,8
Number of establishments of higher education in Latvia	29	30	44	48	49
students in them:					
thousand people	127,1	125,7	267,3	320,3	338,3
per 10000 population	66,5	63,6	133,4	159,0	165
Students admitted to state higher educational institutions, thousand people	38,5	35,8	82,4	94,4	100,1
Graduated specialists from state higher educational institutions:					
thousand people	29,4	32,3	64,9	66,1	69,0
per 10000 population	15,3	16,3	32,4	32,8	33,7

¹⁾ Hereinafter according to the data of the Ministry of Education of Republic of Kazakhstan.

²⁾ Daytime state general education schools subordinated to the MIPD.

3.36 Preschool organizations

at the end of the year

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total number of preschool organizations	10 871	11 104	11 346	11 681	11 909
including:					
in urban settlements	4 401	4 638	4 906	5 228	5 517
in rural areas	6 470	6 466	6 440	6 453	6 392
Number of children in pre-school organizations, thousand people	922,4	965,2	984,9	986,4	987,8
including:					
in urban settlements	528,3	567,5	582,1	591,0	599,8
in rural areas	394,1	397,7	402,8	395,4	388,0
Number of children enrolled in pre-school training	336 614	403 737	396 093	385 566	394 189
including:					
in preschool organizations	147 932	229 329	227 086	223 857	230 348
in pre-school classes of daytime general education schools	188 682	174 408	169 007	161 709	163 841
Gross enrolment ratio in pre-school education , percentage	52,83	46,69	40,79	40,94	41,98

3.37 Daytime general education schools

	2021/2022			2022/2023		
	total	of which		total	of which	
		in urban areas	in rural areas		in urban areas	in rural areas
Number of public general education schools	6 942	1 783	5 159	6 909	1 797	5 112
elementary school	597	31	566	548	32	516
basic schools	962	67	895	947	65	882
secondary (full schools)	5 383	1 685	3 698	5 414	1 700	3 714
In schools for children with developmental disabilities	100	88	12	100	88	12
Schools with in-depth study of various subjects including:						
gymnasium	120	103	17	114	97	17
lyceums	90	83	7	83	74	9
Number of students (thousand)	3 436,6	1 917,3	1 519,4	3 484,1	1 969,9	1 514,2
including:						
Total in grades 1 - 4	1 484,4	836,7	647,7	1 466,8	839,5	627,3
Total in grades 5 - 9	1 634,1	911,5	722,5	1 693,9	956,1	737,8
Total in grades 10 - 11 (12)	318,2	169,0	149,2	323,5	174,3	149,2
In schools for children with developmental disabilities	15,2	14,3	0,9	15,8	14,9	0,9
Number of teachers, thousand people	328,0	141,0	187,0	326,2	142,2	184,0
Non-State General Education Schools						
Schools	377	305	62	551	442	109
Number of students (thousand)	106,8	93,2	13,6	170,1	145,5	24,6
number of teachers, thousand people	7,8	7,1	0,7	11,1	9,4	1,7

Continuation

	2023/2024			2024/2025		
	total	of which		total	of which	
		in urban areas	in rural areas		in urban areas	in rural areas
Number of public general education schools	6 903	1 819	5 084	6 879	1 853	5 026
elementary school	520	30	490	447	29	418
basic schools	934	65	869	916	66	850
secondary (full schools)	934	65	869	5 516	1 758	3 758
In schools for children with developmental disabilities	100	89	11	100	89	11
Schools with in-depth study of various subjects including:						
gymnasium	130	111	19	131	110	21
lyceums	74	65	9	109	96	13
Number of students (thousand)	3 518,7	2 004,8	1 513,9	3 904,5	2 339,4	1 565,1
including:						
Total in grades 1 - 4	1 426,6	821,9	604,8	1 576,3	953,9	622,4
Total in grades 5 - 9	1 738,7	990,4	748,3	1 880,1	1 118,1	762,0
Total in grades 10 - 11 (12)	353,4	192,6	160,8	448,1	267,3	180,8
In schools for children with developmental disabilities	16 044	15 092	952	16,3	15,4	0,9
Number of teachers, thousand people	368,4	159,7	208,7	371,3	162,9	208,4
Non-State General Education Schools						
Schools	706	555	151	828	638	190

Continuation

	2023/2024			2024/2025		
	total	of which		total	of which	
		in urban areas	in rural areas		in urban areas	in rural areas
Number of students (thousand)	245,3	207,3	38,0	304,5	248,7	55,8
number of teachers, thousand people	18,9	16,3	2,6	19,4	16,1	3,3

Continuation

	2025/2026		
	total	of which	
		in urban areas	in rural areas
Number of public general education schools	6 879	1 853	5 026
elementary school	447	29	418
basic schools	916	66	850
secondary (full schools)	5 516	1 758	3 758
In schools for children with developmental disabilities	100	89	11
Schools with in-depth study of various subjects including:			
gymnasium	131	110	21
lyceums	109	96	13
Number of students (thousand)	3 904,5	2 339,4	1 565,1
including:			
Total in grades 1 - 4	1 576,3	953,9	622,4
Total in grades 5 - 9	1 880,1	1 118,1	762,0
Total in grades 10 - 11 (12)	448,1	267,3	180,8
In schools for children with developmental disabilities	16,3	15,4	0,9
Number of teachers, thousand people	371,3	162,9	208,4
Non-State General Education Schools			
Schools	828	638	190
Number of students (thousand)	304,5	248,7	55,8
number of teachers, thousand people	19,4	16,1	3,3

3.38 Shift of classes in general education schools

at the beginning of the academic year

	2021/2022	2022/2023	2023/2024	2024/2025	2025/2026
Number of schools conducting classes:					
in one shift	2 174	2 596	2 902	2 968	3 199
in two and three shifts	5 388	5 091	4 931	4 952	4 849
in four shifts.	-	-	-	-	-
Number of students engaged, thousand people:					
in the first shift	309,1	417,4	480,7	532,2	615,7
in the second and third shifts	3 287,7	3 292,2	3 338,4	3 372,3	3 348,4
in the fourth shift	-	-	-	-	-
as a percentage of the total number of students:					
in the first shift	8,6	11,3	12,6	13,6	15,5
in the second and third shifts	91,4	88,7	87,4	86,4	84,5
in the fourth shift	-	-	-	-	-

3.39 Number of pupils in general education schools by language of instruction*

at the beginning of the academic year; thousand people

Language of learning	2021/2022	2022/2023	2023/2024	2024/2025	2025/2026
Kazakh	2 271,0	2 308,0	2 342,3	2 376,7	2 420,0
Russian	1 062,4	1 077,9	1 082,5	1 079,1	1 073,5
Uzbek	83,7	79,0	74,9	70,9	69,3
Uyghur	15,9	15,6	15,5	15,4	15,1
Tajik	3,7	3,6	3,5	3,4	3,2

* Data are presented for public daytime general education schools.

3.40 Evening general education schools

at the beginning of the academic year

	2021/2022	2022/2023	2023/2024	2024/2025	2025/2026
Number of independent schools - total	69	66	63	56	45
Number of students (including distance learners), thousand people	9,5	10,0	8,3	5,9	3,9
including grades 10-12	7,1	7,1	7,5	6,4	4,6
Number of teachers, thousand people	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,6	0,5

3.41 Graduation of students from general education schools

thousand people

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Graduated from the main secondary school, total	277,7	296,2	326,7	333,3	360,0
including:					
daytime*	277,3	295,7	326,1	332,8	359,6
evening	0,5	0,5	0,6	0,5	0,4
Graduated from general secondary school, total	161,4	168,3	171,5	184,0	213,8
including:					
daytime*	158,0	164,7	167,7	180,8	211,0
evening	3,5	3,6	3,8	3,2	2,8

* Data on state day general education schools up to 2019.

3.42 Technical and Vocational Education

at the beginning of the academic year

	2021/2022	2022/2023	2023/2024	2024/2025	2025/2026
Number of educational institutions, total	724	718	711	706	706
Number of students in them, thousand people	494,1	525,9	548,0	557,0	562,1
including branches:					
day	466,0	504,0	530,5	539,8	544,6
evening	1,0	1,3	1,8	2,0	2,0
correspondence	27,0	20,6	15,6	15,2	15,5
Out of the total number of non-state:					
number of educational institutions	304	304	297	291	289
number of students, thousand people	225,8	249,0	257,6	259,7	256,6
including branches:					
day	210,5	238,7	251,3	253,9	252,2
evening	0,6	0,8	1,2	1,2	1,3
correspondence	14,7	9,5	5,1	4,9	4,5

3.43 Higher Education Institutions

at the beginning of the academic year

	2021/2022	2022/2023	2023/2024	2024/2025	2025/2026
Number of higher education institutions, total	122	116	112	113	116
The number of students in them, thousand people*	575,5	578,2	592,7	624,5	678,1
including branches:					
day	559,7	569,8	590,4	622,7	676,9
evening	5,8	4,3	0,2	0,2	0,1
correspondence	10,0	4,1	2,1	1,5	1,0
distance	-	-	-	-	-
online education	-	-	0,004	-	-
Out of the total number of private higher education institutions	93	86	68	64	65
number of students in them, thousand people*	448,4	452,5	325,4	300,0	335,4
including branches:					
day	433,7	444,7	323,2	287,5	338,6
evening	5,2	4,0	0,2	0,2	0,1
correspondence	9,5	3,8	2,1	1,4	1,0
distance	-	-	-	-	-
online education	-	-	0,004	-	-

* Excluding undergraduates.

3.44 Graduation of higher education specialists by type of training

thousand people

	2021/2022	2022/2023	2023/2024	2024/2025	2025/2026
Graduated by higher education institutions - total	151,7	162,0	157,1	147,4	152,8
including those who studied at the branches:					
day	103,5	152,4	149,0	146,8	152,4
evening	5,9	4,2	4,6	-	-
correspondence	35,3	5,4	3,4	5,1	0,1
distance	7,0	-	0,1	-	-

3.45 National composition of students of higher educational institutions

at the beginning of the academic year

	Total	Including at branches			
		day	evening	correspondence	distance (online education from 2024)
The number of students enrolled, person					
2021/2022	575 511	559 658	5 859	9 994	-
2022/2023	578 237	569 821	4 351	4 065	-
2023/2024	592 694	590 383	160	2 113	38
2024/2025	624 469	622 713	238	1 518	-
2025/2026	678 114	676 915	188	1 011	-
including:					
Kazakhs					
2021/2022	487 756	475 919	5 184	6 653	-
2022/2023	500 472	494 956	3 876	1 640	-
2023/2024	503 056	502 141	36	842	34
2024/2025	532 331	531 679	45	607	-
2025/2026	575 826	575 406	32	388	-
Russians					
2021/2022	32 751	31 257	282	1 212	-

	Total	Including at branches			
		day	evening	correspondence	distance (online education from 2024)
2022/2023	30 619	29 634	180	805	-
2023/2024	35 283	34 364	117	802	-
2024/2025	34 403	33 651	167	585	-
2025/2026	37 006	36 473	137	396	-
Ukrainians					
2021/2022	2 973	2 793	7	173	-
2022/2023	2 752	2 604	5	143	-
2023/2024	3 038	2 880	-	158	-
2024/2025	3 202	3 076	4	122	-
2025/2026	3 394	3 302	2	90	-
Belorussians					
2021/2022	617	585	1	31	-
2022/2023	595	564	2	29	-
2023/2024	674	645	1	28	-
2024/2025	713	691	1	21	-
2025/2026	795	778	1	16	-
Uzbeks					
2021/2022	22 068	20 380	282	1 406	-
2022/2023	13 746	12 391	234	1 121	-
2023/2024	14 908	14 899	1	8	-
2024/2025	14 305	14 297	1	7	-
2025/2026	14 390	14 384	2	4	-
Azerbaijanis					
2021/2022	1 575	1 512	14	49	-
2022/2023	1 590	1 551	9	30	-
2023/2024	1 879	1 852	2	25	-
2024/2025	1 975	1 956	1	18	-
2025/2026	2 380	2 368	1	11	-
Kyrgyz					
2021/2022	808	792	1	15	-
2022/2023	634	629	-	5	-
2023/2024	875	872	-	3	-
2024/2025	966	963	-	3	-
2025/2026	1 224	1 221	-	3	-
Tajiks					
2021/2022	1 009	965	17	27	-
2022/2023	855	829	5	21	-
2023/2024	980	972	-	8	-
2024/2025	963	958	-	5	-
2025/2026	1 095	1 091	-	4	-
Turkmens					
2021/2022	1 908	1 888	2	18	-
2022/2023	914	900	2	12	-
2023/2024	1 823	1 821	-	2	-
2024/2025	3 781	3 780	-	1	-
2025/2026	8 851	8 850	-	1	-
Bashkirs					
2021/2022	207	203	-	4	-
2022/2023	198	194	-	4	-

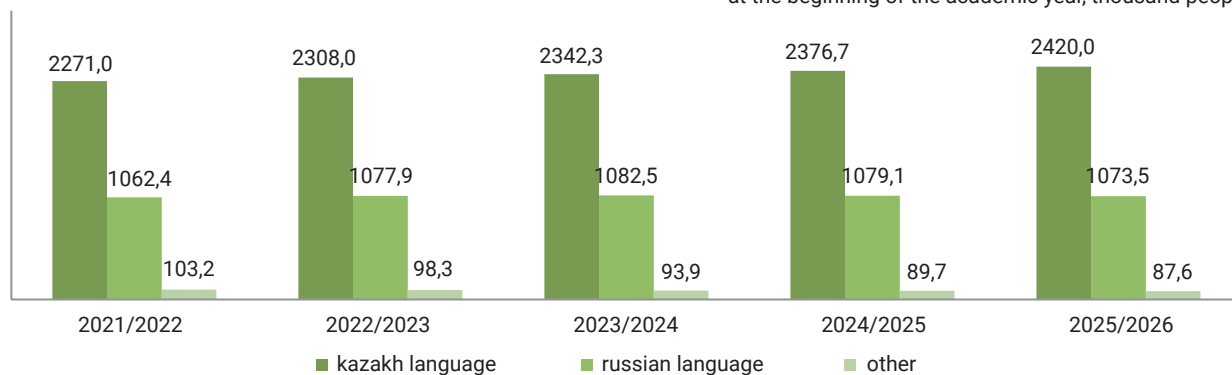
	Total	Including at branches			
		day	evening	correspondence	distance (online education from 2024)
2023/2024	244	237	-	7	-
2024/2025	258	253	-	5	-
2025/2026	246	243	-	3	-
Ingush					
2021/2022	329	314	-	15	-
2022/2023	332	323	-	9	-
2023/2024	336	327	-	9	-
2024/2025	341	334	-	7	-
2025/2026	355	352	-	3	-
Tatars					
2021/2022	2 761	2 672	10	79	-
2022/2023	2 589	2 534	6	49	-
2023/2024	2 880	2 836	1	42	1
2024/2025	3 131	3 099	4	28	-
2025/2026	3 396	3 373	3	20	-
Greek					
2021/2022	137	130	4	3	-
2022/2023	121	117	2	2	-
2023/2024	161	159	-	2	-
2024/2025	178	176	-	2	-
2025/2026	190	190	-	-	-
Koreans					
2021/2022	2 375	2 330	8	37	-
2022/2023	2 259	2 240	3	16	-
2023/2024	2 537	2 521	-	16	-
2024/2025	2 683	2 673	3	7	-
2025/2026	2 840	2 835	2	3	-
Kurds					
2021/2022	256	246	4	6	-
2022/2023	257	254	1	2	-
2023/2024	425	424	-	1	-
2024/2025	336	334	2	-	-
2025/2026	453	451	2	-	-
Germans					
2021/2022	2 138	2 034	7	97	-
2022/2023	2 220	2 140	3	77	-
2023/2024	2 569	2 472	1	96	-
2024/2025	2 685	2 613	7	65	-
2025/2026	3 025	2 976	4	45	-
Poles					
2021/2022	287	278	1	8	-
2022/2023	307	302	1	4	-
2023/2024	366	360	1	5	-
2024/2025	366	364	-	2	-
2025/2026	419	417	-	2	-
Turks					
2021/2022	1 110	1 097	7	6	-
2022/2023	1 075	1 071	2	2	-

Continuation

	Total	Including at branches			
		day	evening	correspondence	distance (online education from 2024)
2023/2024	1 198	1 196	-	2	-
2024/2025	1 374	1 372	-	2	-
2025/2026	1 592	1 591	-	1	-
Uighur					
2021/2022	3 885	3 863	-	22	-
2022/2023	3 833	3 828	-	5	-
2023/2024	4 751	4 748	-	3	-
2024/2025	4 679	4 677	-	2	-
2025/2026	5 237	5 236	-	1	-
Chechens					
2021/2022	539	516	3	20	-
2022/2023	513	496	1	16	-
2023/2024	566	552	-	14	-
2024/2025	575	568	-	7	-
2025/2026	609	605	-	-	-
Other nationalities					
2021/2022	10 022	9 884	25	113	-
2022/2023	12 688	12 264	19	73	-
2023/2024	18 899	18 853	-	43	3
2024/2025	15 224	15 199	3	22	-
2025/2026	14 791	14 773	2	20	-

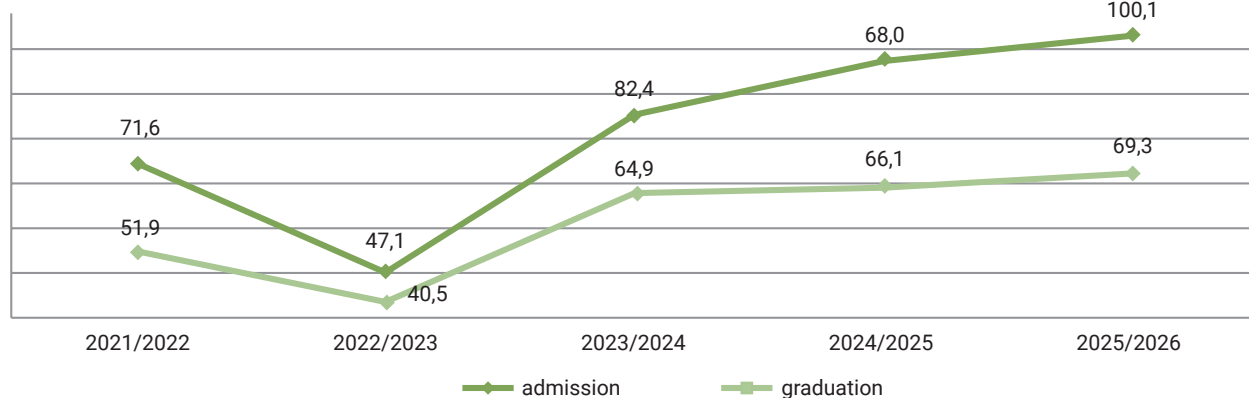
Number of pupils in general education schools by language of instruction

at the beginning of the academic year, thousand people



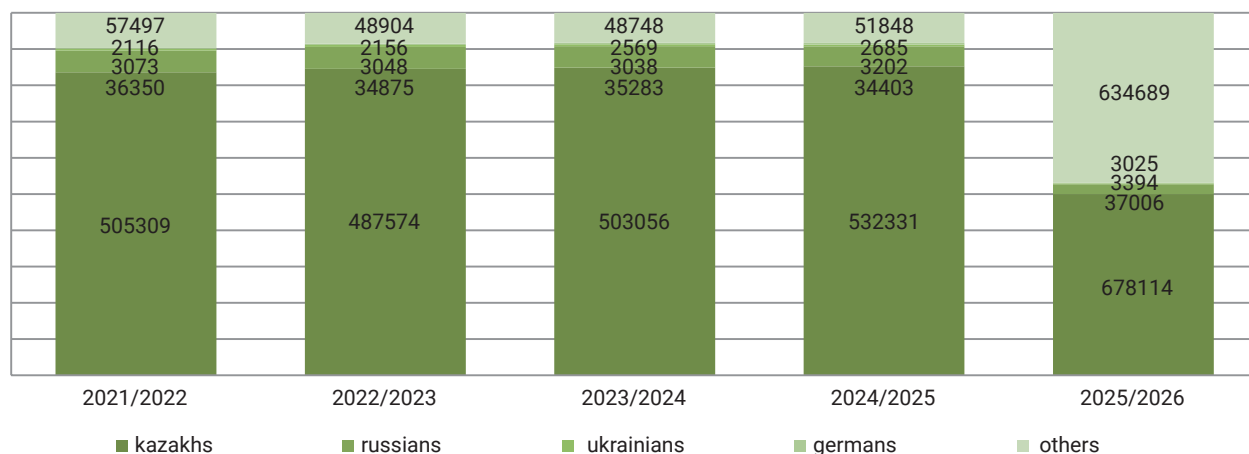
Admission and graduation of students in state higher educational institutions

at the beginning of the academic year, thousand people



National composition of students of higher educational institutions

people



Science and Innovations

3.46 Internal and external R&D costs

million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Internal and external R&D costs	134 933,9	152 801,6	205 765,5	261 324,2	304 176,2
including:					
internal R&D costs	109 332,7	121 560,1	172 585,9	219 669,8	261 491,7
including:					
internal recurrent R&D costs	96 505,0	110 281,0	147 431,7	185 686,2	218 515,8
capital costs	12 827,8	11 279,1	25 154,2	33 983,7	42 975,9
external R&D costs	25 601,2	31 241,5	33 179,6	41 654,4	42 684,5

3.47 Number of enterprises engaged in R&D

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of organizations engaged in R&D, units	438	414	425	423	434

3.48 Number of employees performing R&D

people

	Number of employees	Including		
		research specialists	technical staff	other
Total				
2021	21 617	17 092	2 824	1 701
2022	22 456	18 014	2 783	1 659
2023	25 473	21 534	2 446	1 493
2024	27 146	23 152	2 440	1 554
2025	28 374	24 241	2 558	1 575
of them have a PhD degree				
2021	1 652	1 652	-	-
2022	1 743	1 743	-	-
2023	2 061	2 060	-	x
2024	2 051	2 050	-	1
2025	2 008	2 005	-	-
doctor of philosophy PhD				
2021	1 962	1 952	-	10
2022	2 462	2 460	-	x
2023	3 458	3 456	2	-
2024	4 162	4 156	4	2
2025	4 866	4 862	x	3
doctors by profile				
2021	55	55	-	-
2022	96	96	-	-
2023	85	85	-	-
2024	318	318	-	-
2025	133	131	x	1
candidate of sciences				
2021	3 843	3 838	3	x
2022	3 946	3 945	x	-
2023	4 842	4 837	2	3
2024	4 734	4 727	5	2
2025	4 865	4 855	4	6

3.49 The number of research specialists who performed R&D by sector of activity

people

	Research specialists with academic degrees
Total	
2021	7 497
2022	8 244
2023	10 446
2024	23 152
2025	24 241
including by sectors of activity:	
State	

Continuation

	Research specialists with academic degrees
2021	2 054
2022	1 628
2023	1 742
2024	4 599
2025	5 147
entrepreneurial	
2021	584
2022	563
2023	610
2024	4 088
2025	4 142
of higher professional education	
2021	4 223
2022	5 371
2023	6 983
2024	13 933
2025	14 760
non-commercial	
2021	636
2022	685
2023	1 111
2024	532
2025	192

* According to the Classification of areas of training with higher and postgraduate education of Republic of Kazakhstan.

3.50 Number of organizations with postgraduate education programs aimed at training scientific and pedagogical personnel

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total training organizations	194	196	198	210	217
including:					
undergraduates	102	105	105	110	114
doctoral students	74	73	75	77	79
students of the residency	18	18	18	23	24

3.51 Number, admission and graduation of undergraduates

thousand people

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of master's students (at the end of the year) – total	36 483	35 660	36 491	39 172	42 613
Admission of master's students – total	15 615	14 281	14 342	16 121	20 713
of which: Graduated from universities in the reporting year	12 570	12 340	2 299	1 620	4 816
Graduation of master's students - total	19 457	22 193	21 436	21 344	22 856
of which: total women	12 287	14 804	13 995	13 445	13 923
Out of the total number of students defended their dissertation - total	19 240	20 003	21 108	21 192	22 667
of which: women	12 177	13 481	13 783	13 244	13 833

3.52 Number of master's students by branches of science

people

	2021	2022*	2023	2024	2025
Number of master's students - total	36 483	35 660	36 491	39 172	42 613
including by branches of science:					
Pedagogical Sciences	13 621	13 560	12 813	13 648	14 076
Arts and Humanities	2 038	1 936	1 752	1 757	1 862
Social sciences, journalism and information	1 028	1 130	1 158	1 153	1 279
Business, management and law	6 689	6 466	7 297	8 468	9 931
Science, mathematics and statistics	2 043	1 935	2 157	1 925	2 078
Information and communication technologies	2 821	2 778	3 215	3 451	4 092
Engineering, manufacturing and construction industries	4 941	4 524	4 741	4 809	4 988
Agriculture and bioresources	380	291	297	230	231
Veterinary	170	195	153	123	185
Healthcare	609	573	460	749	842
Services	661	593	640	795	940
National security and military affairs	123	116	578	675	627
Unknown and unspecified	1 359	1 563	1 230	1 389	1 482

* The list of specialties according to the Classification of areas of training with higher and postgraduate education of Republic of Kazakhstan, approved by order of the Minister of Education and Science of Republic of Kazakhstan dated June 5, 2020 №234.

3.53 Number and graduation of doctoral students

people

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of doctoral students (at the end of the year)	5 924	6 156	5 966	7 633	9 491
including:					
doctoral students by profile	144	135	233	276	455
doctoral students (PhD)	5 780	6 021	5 733	7 357	9 036
Admission of doctoral students – total	1 720	1 711	1 686	2 972	3 309
including:					
doctoral students by profile	39	35	74	111	196
doctoral students (PhD)	1 681	1 676	1 612	2 861	3 113
Graduates of doctoral students – total	2 503	1 536	1 854	1 422	1 577
of them:					
women, total	1 639	1 058	1 215	886	1 011
Out of the total number of students defended their dissertation - total	642	234	219	278	378
of them:					
women , total	404	173	150	188	205

3.54 Number of doctoral students by branches of science*

people

	2021*	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of doctoral students - total	5 924	6 156	5 966	7 633	9 491
of which by branches of science:					
Pedagogical Sciences	819	924	836	1 143	1 409
Arts and Humanities	636	642	621	757	939
Social sciences, journalism and information	367	377	350	446	579
Business, management and law	778	797	830	899	1 413
Science, mathematics and statistics	785	802	680	840	976
Information and communication technologies	435	347	330	425	507
Engineering, manufacturing and construction industries	1 019	1 047	1 046	1 417	1 873

Continuation

	2021*	2022	2023	2024	2025
Agriculture and bioresources	153	181	144	189	242
Veterinary	54	62	47	69	102
Healthcare	447	440	456	576	615
Services	60	70	86	107	131
National security and military affairs	69	75	124	150	187
Unknown and unspecified	302	392	416	615	518

* The list of specialties according to the Classification of areas of training with higher and postgraduate education of Republic of Kazakhstan, approved by order of the Minister of Education and Science of Republic of Kazakhstan dated June 5, 2020 №234.

3.55 Number, admission and graduation of residency students

thousand people

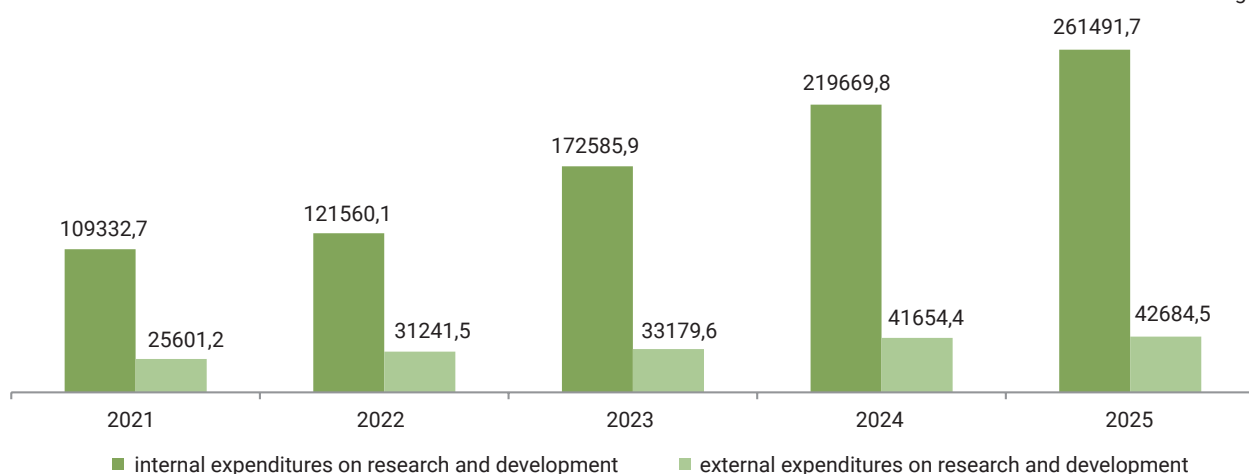
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of residency students (at the end of the year) – total	5 921	6 155	7 437	8 882	9 631
Admission of residency students – total	2 630	2 703	3 666	4 080	1 272
of them:					
Graduated from universities in the reporting year	1 867	2 131	1 193	1 163	1 272
Graduation of residency students – total	2 632	2 145	2 182	2 558	2 965
of them:					
women, total	1 782	1 396	1 361	1 632	2 036

3.56 Main indicators of innovative activity of enterprises

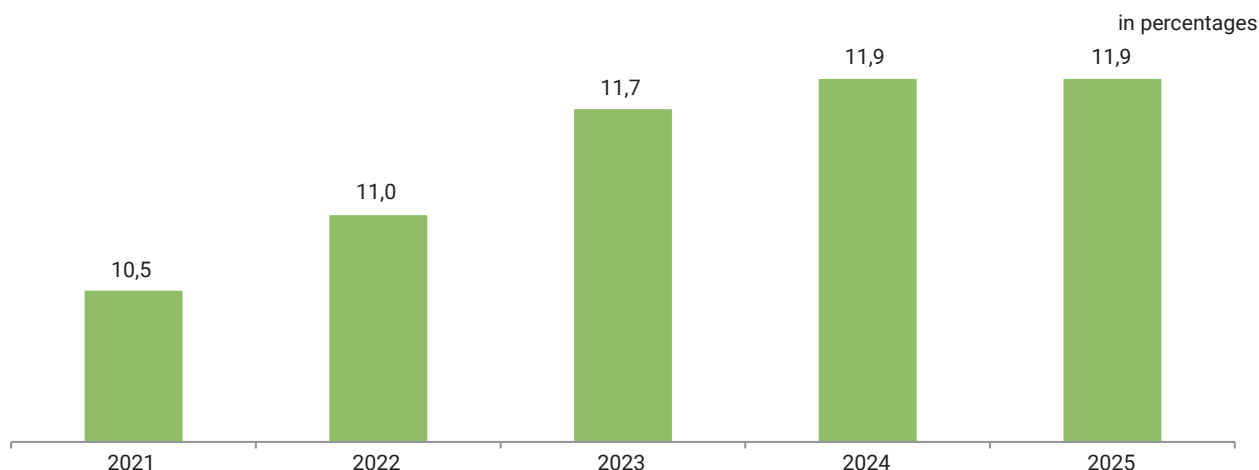
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of enterprises with innovations, units	2 960	3 390	3 592	3 662	3 761
Innovation activity level, percentage	10,5	11,0	11,7	11,9	11,9
Volume of innovative products, million tenge	1 438 708,5	1 879 123,1	2 399 758,1	1 838 998,4	2 224 696,7

Internal and external costs for research and development work

million tenge



Level of innovation activity



Culture statistics

3.57 Theatres, libraries, museums and other cultural institutions

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of theaters, units	65	73	74	74	85
Number of events held by theaters, units	10 817	15 396	16 528	16 651	17 653
Number of spectators, thousand people	1 172,8	2 695,6	2 971,6	3 074,2	3 152,2
Number of scientific, universal, special and other libraries, units	3 920	3 917	3 924	3 920	3 912
Consists at the end of the year by types of publications in the state, Russian and other languages, thousand units	111 775,9	111 607,0	110 802,5	110 359,7	110 331,0
Number of library users, thousand people	6 007,5	6 178,4	5 738,0	5 800,0	6 137,3
Number of museums, units	264	271	275	282	286
Visitors (in thousands)	5 104,9	6 097,3	6 255,9	6 665,4	6 783,1
Number of concert organizations, units	33	44	43	50	67
Concerts held, units	3 588	5 916	6 435	6 379	7 756
Number of spectators of concert organizations, thousand people	1 527,6	3 496,0	4 309,2	4 829,5	5 312,7
Number of cinemas, units	104	105	113	113	118
Number of mobile cinema installations, units	23	21	19	15	-
Number of stationary cinema installations, units	451	455	471	484	-
Number of cinema visitors, million people	8,5	17,0	21,0	23,3	27,0
Number of cultural and leisure organizations, units	3 098	3 102	3 069	3 076	3 054
Number of cultural events held by institutions of cultural and leisure organizations, thousand units	125,2	196,7	206,0	224,2	232,2
Number of amateur creative teams by genre, units	13 920	13 891	13 546	13 664	13 535
Number of participants of amateur creative teams by genre, thousand people	179 208	177 433	173 757	174 328	174 056
Number of amusement and recreation parks, units	177	208	230	251	254
Number of cultural events of amusement and recreation parks, units	1 511	6 713	7 056	8 749	7 587
Number of leisure facilities, units	3 576	3 848	4 130	3 923	4 091
Number of visitors to leisure facilities, thousand people	10 644,7	14 273,7	14 729,2	15 598,1	16 710,9
Number of zoos, units*	13	13	11	10	8
Number of visitors to zoos, thousand people	1 595,3	2 044,2	2 124,7	2 762,5	2 647,1

* Including contact zoos.

Crime

3.58 Number of reported crimes

thousand

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Crimes reported in total	157,9	157,5	140,3	132,8	124,0
of them:					
premeditated murder and attempted murder	0,8	0,5	0,6	0,6	0,5
intentional infliction of serious harm to health	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,6	1,6
rape	0,5	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4
robberies	0,2	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1
looting	2,6	2,4	2,0	1,6	1,2
thefts	57,5	58,9	42,6	30,6	23,3
Hooliganism	2,3	2,1	1,5	1,6	1,5
Drug crimes	7,1	8,3	7,1	8,4	8,3
Total persons who committed crimes:	64,1	61,6	57,2	60,6	61,3
Breakdown by age:					
14-17	1,5	1,6	1,8	1,9	2,5
18-29	22,6	22,3	20,4	20,4	19,8
30 and over	40,0	37,7	35,0	38,2	38,9
Of the total number of persons who committed crimes:					
women	8,5	7,9	7,9	9,1	9,4
workers	4,5	-	3,8	4,1	5,4
civil servants.	1,0	1,0	0,5	0,7	0,4

* Hereinafter according to the Committee on Legal Statistics and Special Accounts of the Prosecutor General's Office of Republic of Kazakhstan.

3.59 Composition of convicts

in percentage

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total number of convicts	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
of these:					
minors	1,3	1,5	1,8	2,0	2,5
of the total number of convicts:					
women	10,3	10,3	11,4	13,0	14,3
previously convicted	27,2	28,0	27,3	27,1	24,6

3.60 The number of convicted persons by court sentences that have entered into force for certain types of crimes

thousand people

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Convicted in total	28,7	27,1	29,2	30,6	30,1
including:					
for premeditated murder and attempted murder	0,7	0,5	0,4	0,5	0,5
intentional infliction of serious harm to health	1,8	1,8	1,7	1,7	1,6
rape	0,2	0,2	1,6	0,2	0,2
robberies	0,2	0,2	1,7	0,1	0,1
looting	1,1	1,1	1,3	1,2	0,9
thefts	7,7	8,2	8,2	7,1	5,6
Hooliganism	4,0	4,3	4,3	4,1	4,8
intentional infliction of serious harm to health	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,5	1,0

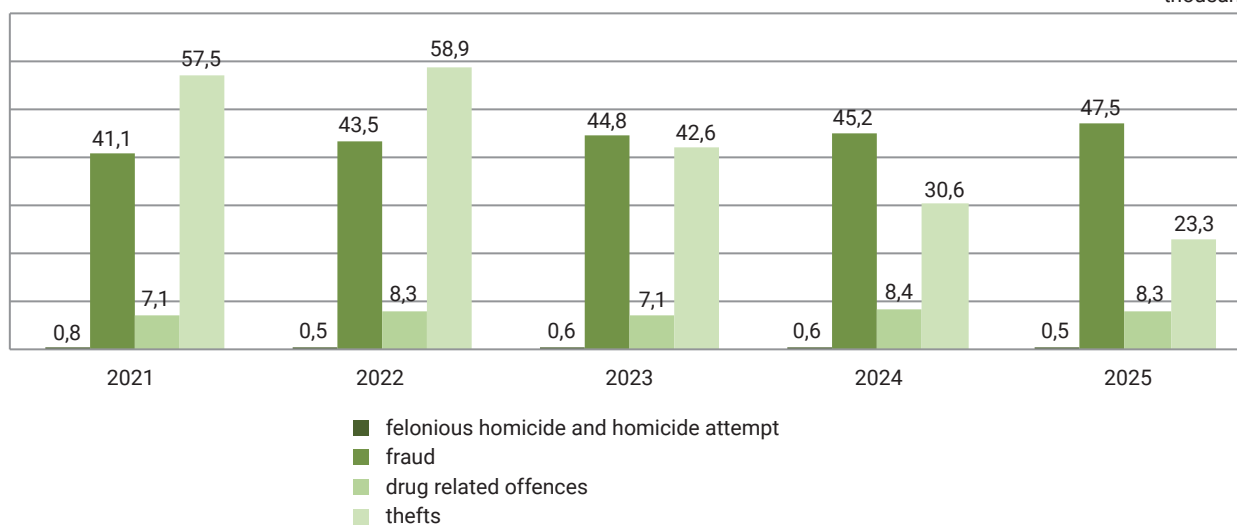
3.61 Distribution of convicts according to the main penalties imposed by the courts

in percentage

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Convicted - total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including:					
to imprisonment	35,1	32,7	33,4	36,6	38,2
to imprisonment with deferred execution of sentence	0,5	0,6	0,6	0,9	1,6
To correctional labor without deprivation of liberty	0,02	0,01	0,02	0,02	0,02
To suspended imprisonment or correctional labor	4,7	6,0	4,6	3,7	5,2
to a fine	7,8	6,5	9,4	9,9	9,9
to other penalties	51,9	54,2	...	...	...

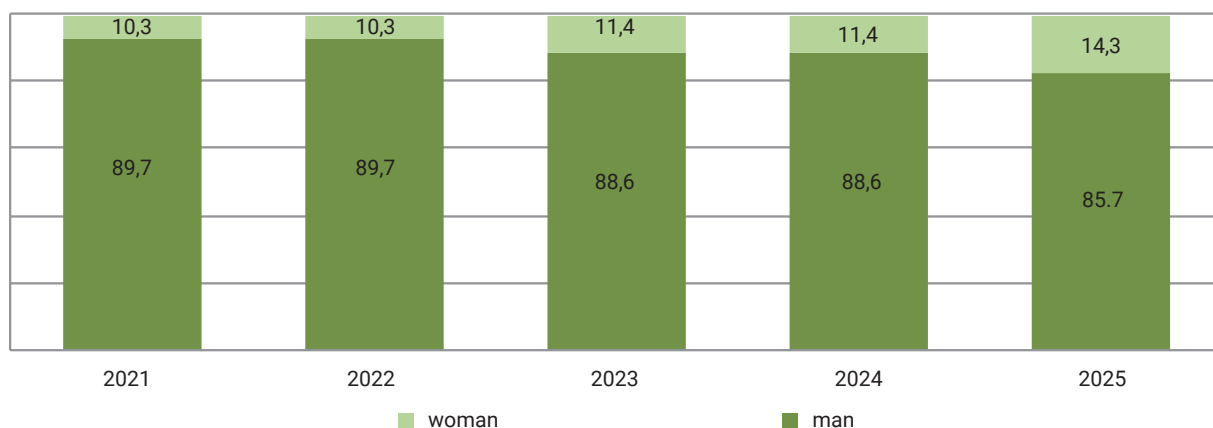
Crimes reported

thousand



Composition of convicts by gender

in percentage



4

Industry statistics

4. Industry statistics

Industrial production statistics

4.1 Key performance indicators of the industry

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions	14 065	14 902	14 652	15 293	16 029
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	103,6	101,2	104,4	103,2	107,7
Volume of industrial production, billion tenge	37 606,2	48 777,1	46 991,8	51 469,1	62 628,7

4.2 Indices of industrial production by type of economic activity

as a percentage of the previous year

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Industry - total	103,6	101,2	104,4	103,2	107,7
Mining and quarrying	101,9	99,1	104,9	100,1	109,5
coal mining	102,6	99,8	93,2	103,4	109,8
crude oil production	100,3	98,1	106,8	97,5	113,5
natural gas production	97,9	98,9	102,8	97,8	115,1
metal ore mining	105,1	99,7	100,1	107,8	100,6
iron ore mining	102,5	79,6	93,5	114,5	102,2
mining of ores, except iron	105,6	105,0	101,8	106,2	100,4
d mining of other minerals	95,3	96,2	110,3	100,0	111,3
provision of services in the mining industry	102,1	115,1	100,2	99,9	107,1
Manufacturing industry	104,7	103,6	104,0	106,9	107,1
food production	101,9	106,4	102,1	103,8	108,4
beverage production	118,3	111,0	99,3	99,7	109,7
tobacco production	96,5	108,9	103,7	98,8	129,2
textile production	94,5	103,3	117,4	96,5	131,6
manufacture of wearing apparel	102,3	109,5	110,9	95,9	103,6
production of leather and related products	107,4	104,9	91,0	76,0	116,7
Production of wooden and cork products, except furniture; production of straw products and weaving materials	126,3	102,8	139,6	92,0	90,4
production of paper and paper products	106,1	103,7	102,3	108,3	112,1
production of coke and petroleum products	106,2	101,5	100,2	105,0	106,5
production of petroleum products, briquettes from peat and coal	106,0	101,8	100,1	103,5	106,6
production of chemical products	105,3	113,6	103,5	107,5	110,5
production of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceuticals	126,3	89,4	88,5	114,1	100,7
production of rubber and plastic products	130,3	104,8	110,5	102,6	113,2
production of other non-metallic mineral products	109,8	102,7	107,4	106,4	113,9
m metallurgical production	98,8	101,1	98,2	106,9	100,9
ferrous metallurgy	102,2	93,1	100,1	110,4	103,5
production of basic precious and non-ferrous metals	97,0	106,9	97,0	104,7	99,7
production of finished metal products, except machinery and equipment	112,8	103,6	112,1	128,4	127,5
mechanical engineering	122,2	110,8	128,2	109,8	112,6
furniture manufacture	100,3	105,7	128,7	129,7	116,6
production of other finished products	92,3	79,8	100,6	116,5	88,4
With electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	105,9	100,4	105,4	101,5	102,6
generation, transmission and distribution of electricity	106,5	101,3	105,6	99,4	102,2
production and distribution of gaseous fuel through pipelines	105,9	100,5	105,9	107,3	102,3
with steam, hot water and air conditioning	103,6	96,3	103,7	106,8	104,3

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Water supply; collection, processing and disposal of waste, pollution control activities	110,8	95,8	101,1	105,6	93,6
boron , water treatment and distribution	102,6	98,1	109,0	98,9	92,5
boron and wastewater treatment	105,4	106,4	104,3	99,6	103,7
boron , waste treatment and disposal; recycling (recovery) of materials	117,3	93,0	94,1	111,7	91,8

4.3 Volume of industrial production by type of economic activity

at current prices; million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Industry - total	37 606 243	48 777 089	46 991 787	51 469 084	62 628 692
Mining and quarrying	17 976 976	24 926 378	21 925 282	22 902 616	27 763 374
coal mining	395 505	642 254	539 632	546 153	676 128
crude oil production	12 938 747	19 012 732	15 822 890	16 112 420	18 013 730
natural gas production	242 815	359 587	264 066	236 591	548 844
metal ore mining	3 370 042	3 471 012	3 884 676	4 537 895	6 737 415
iron ore mining	976 927	690 785	521 739	625 417	665 422
mining of ores, except iron	2 393 115	2 780 228	3 362 937	3 912 478	6 071 993
d mining of other minerals	341 134	501 785	409 590	429 861	650 606
provision of services in the mining industry	688 733	939 008	1 004 427	1 039 697	1 136 652
Manufacturing industry	17 121 392	21 161 830	22 047 486	25 051 001	30 728 224
food production	2 287 783	3 070 130	3 184 969	3 286 395	4 006 188
beverage production	565 288	770 298	904 197	937 657	1 043 055
tobacco production	237 126	285 119	282 651	293 850	492 661
textile production	84 888	109 313	129 311	118 801	155 417
manufacture of wearing apparel	54 440	65 558	89 471	85 108	81 592
production of leather and related products	14 299	18 360	18 628	15 401	19 453
Production of wooden and cork products, except furniture;					
production of straw products and weaving materials	29 667	40 207	64 207	65 033	65 408
production of paper and paper products	93 028	128 940	138 848	146 535	170 496
production of coke and petroleum products	1 104 216	1 153 691	1 135 396	1 267 308	1 303 750
production of petroleum products, briquettes from peat and coal	1 062 901	1 108 668	1 102 237	1 225 757	1 266 704
production of chemical products	573 589	924 575	1 006 761	1 190 833	1 532 123
production of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceuticals	202 195	162 352	139 845	175 840	193 348
production of rubber and plastic products	343 216	455 830	448 755	451 694	573 015
production of other non-metallic mineral products	965 149	1 205 247	1 281 368	1 441 926	370 593
m metallurgical production	7 676 586	9 036 308	8 191 948	9 876 844	12 268 482
ferrous metallurgy	2 871 532	3 172 616	2 636 645	2 821 977	2 781 365
production of basic precious and non-ferrous metals	4 787 567	5 836 760	5 520 111	7 019 513	9 454 147
production of finished metal products, except machinery and equipment	334 446	398 693	480 557	586 631	824 593
mechanical engineering	2 386 182	3 151 710	4 317 534	4 835 626	5 862 535
furniture manufacture	64 329	72 002	106 256	126 231	151 443
production of other finished products	44 587	46 685	59 986	70 695	63 286
With electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	2 150 972	2 327 194	2 590 673	2 995 320	3 621 509
generation, transmission and distribution of electricity	1 616 160	1 776 893	1 973 541	2 225 176	2 688 843
production and distribution of gaseous fuel through pipelines	232 031	241 504	248 437	290 450	355 719
with steam, hot water and air conditioning	302 781	308 797	368 695	479 694	576 947

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Water supply; collection, processing and disposal of waste, pollution control activities	356 902	361 686	428 346	520 146	515 585
Collection, treatment and distribution of water	127 525	139 931	200 399	233 969	234 930
boron and wastewater treatment	44 126	49 877	59 467	69 573	85 714
boron , waste treatment and disposal; recycling (recovery) of materials	183 751	169 976	167 254	212 791	192 189

4.4 Production of products in physical terms

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Mining and quarrying					
Coal and lignite mining					
Coal, including coal concentrate, thousand tons	116 218,7	117 791,2	116 423,9	112 986,3	120 044,6
coal, including lignite, except for coal concentrate, thousand tons	112 075,0	113 707,5	112 821,6	108 848,6	115 399,0
coal concentrate, thousand tons	4 143,7	4 083,7	3 602,3	4 137,7	4 645,6
lignite (brown coal), thousand tons	4 828,7	5 663,6	5 245,1	4 244,4	4 901,6
Crude oil production					
Oil, including gas condensate, thousand tons	85 879,4	84 236,9	89 976,7	87 746,0	99 556,6
crude oil, thousand tons	73 929,0	72 606,3	77 606,4	75 055,5	86 840,9
gas condensate, thousand tons	11 950,4	11 630,6	12 370,3	12 690,5	12 715,7
Natural gas production					
natural gas (gross output), million cubic meters	54 179,1	53 645,3	59 458,3	59 368,5	68 701,5
natural gas in gaseous state (gross output),million cubic meters	21 508,2	21 689,8	24 307,6	26 140,0	27 536,6
associated petroleum gas (gross output), million cubic meters	32 670,9	31 955,5	35 150,7	33 228,5	17 223,7
natural gas in gaseous state (commercial release), million cubic meters	10 198,5	9 191,7	10 230,2	10 476,2	68 701,5
Iron ore:					
iron ores, thousand tons	64 089,7	53 623,6	47 600,0	57 419,6	56 460,2
non-agglomerated iron ores and concentrates, thousand tons	52 037,6	42 737,1	37 511,3	45 376,7	44 061,8
non-agglomerated iron ores, thousand tons	38 917,0	33 847,3	28 862,7	37 047,9	34 673,7
iron ore concentrates, thousand tons	13 120,6	8 889,8	8 648,6	8 328,8	9 388,1
sintered iron ores and concentrates, except for calcined pyrite, thousand tons	12 052,1	10 886,5	10 088,7	12 042,9	12 398,4
agglomerated iron ores, thous. tons	x	-	-	-	-
iron ore agglomerate, thousand tons	5 649,1	5 119,4	5 070,8	5 663,6	5 814,8
iron ore pellets, thousand tons	x	x	4 599,9	5 799,2	5 947,2
Mining of non-ferrous metal ores	123 554,1	138 934,4	149 217,1	161 016,5	163 663,5
copper ores, thousand tons	12 016,5	12 006,3	13 105,8	13 378,4	13 092,1
copper concentrates, thousand tons	5 903,6	5 988,5	6 672,2	6 781,1	6 362,2
copper-zinc ores, thousand tons	8 290,0	8 979,3	8 358,6	9 706,5	9 890,6
lead-zinc ores, thousand tons	x	x	4 559,9	x	x
aluminum ores (bauxite), thousand tons	533,2	458,9	335,8	424,2	316,7
gold-containing concentrates, thousand tons	29,9	30,0	45,9	63,5	49,2
lead in lead concentrate, thousand tons	473,7	555,7	579,6	563,7	557,8
copper in copper concentrate, thousand tons	194,1	198,6	255,5	273,4	264,4
zinc in zinc concentrate, thousand tons	1 248,7	349,0	930,7	396,9	175,6
manganese ores, thousand tons	370,7	389,9	431,3	300,9	234,8

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
manganese concentrates, thousand tons	6 192,0	5 716,9	6 108,0	7 047,0	7 004,0
chromium ores, thousand tons	3 969,7	3 828,5	3 764,6	4 165,6	3 999,2
chromium concentrates, thousand tons					
Other sectors of mining industry	7 503,0	8 138,8	9 143,3	8 509,3	10 260,8
stone for monuments, decoration or construction, thousand cubic meters	17 165,8	18 010,9	18 854,7	19 521,0	21 083,7
limestone and gypsum, thousand tons	1 927,4	1 990,2	1 879,3	1 961,0	1 920,4
chalk and non-calcified dolomite, thousand tons	13 584,3	13 436,2	13 851,0	13 350,6	16 813,1
natural sands, thousand cubic meters	38 455,3	42 796,7	49 662,6	50 396,3	59 940,0
granules, stone crumb and stone powder; pebbles, gravel, crushed stone or crushed stone, thousand cubic meters	6 612,7	4 695,1	4 516,2	5 922,1	7 223,7
clay and kaolin, thousand tons	960,5	970,3	1 107,6	1 081,0	1 231,2
crushed phosphate raw materials, thousand tons	437,6	433,1	556,5	509,0	655,3
fine-grained phosphate raw materials, thousand tons	1 016,5	1 260,9	789,1	803,0	1 170,2
natural barium sulphate and carbonate, barite concentrates, thousand tons	1 016,5	1 260,9	789,1	803,0	1 170,2
natural barium sulfate (barite) and its concentrates, thousand tons	1 231 996	1 678 469	1 859 206	1 847 787	2 270 480,0
pure salt and sodium chloride, sea water, tons	250,1	250,2	255,3	225,7	x
asbestos, thousand tons					
Manufacturing industrial					
Food Production	339 009	350 953	408 316	441 967	435 995,0
Meat and by-products, tons	77 695	86 620	93 625	98 394	85 047,0
meat and by-products of cattle, pigs, sheep, goats, horses, camels, tons	261 314	264 333	314 691	343 573	350 948,0
meat and by-products of poultry, tons	3 502	4 578	2 545	1 292	1 290,0
plucked wool, hides and skins of raw cattle or animals of the horse, sheep and goats family, tons	5 994	6 418	5 884	6 492	9 627,0
Canned meat, tons	105 905	115 525	125 055	136 664	152 928,0
Canned and finished products of meat, offal of meat and animal blood, tons	63 299	66 711	68 649	74 036	82 988,0
Sausages and similar products from meat, offal of meat or animal blood, tons	6 037	6 796	6 208	6 755	9 857,0
other products from meat or by-products of food, including blood, tons	56 597	62 688	51 505	53 589	61 308,0
fish, crustaceans and shellfish, processed and preserved, tons	68 568,5	74 050,2	68 120,7	71 940,8	79 825,9
fruit and vegetable juices, thousand liters	9 125	8 406	9 825	9 954	9 277,0
Canned vegetables.	3 153	4 556	2 140	4 022	6 326,0
fruits, tinned / fruits, canned	9 993	11 479	9 665	9 819	10 604,0
tomato canned food, tons	430 202	663 407	672 035	605 681	780 505,0
vegetable oil (unrefined and refined), tons	331 135	552 235	537 125	496 534	647 776,0
Sunflower seed oil	13 768	16 679	9 890	8 925	8 722,0
cottonseed oil and its fractions, tons	2 283	1 504	4 632	967	667,0
refined and unrefined safflower oil, tons	38 064	46 063	74 517	60 777	83 481,0
refined and unrefined rapeseed oil, tons	12 869	14 165	27 475	27 413	13 202,0
Refined and unrefined soybean oil, tons	-	-	-	-	-
corn oil and its fractions without changing its chemical composition, tons	31 963	32 761	18 396	18 645	34 916,0
coconut oil, palm oil, linseed oil, mustard oil and other oils, tons	65 573	64 543	61 314	62 300	74 045,0

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
similar margarine and edible fats, tons	611 685	582 056	618 971	631 667	671 029,0
processed liquid milk and cream, tons	7 794	7 419	6 492	4 739	6 635,0
milk in solid form, tons	27 212	26 259	30 928	32 801	43 799,0
butter and milk spreads (pastes), tons	39 748	39 735	44 930	48 250	57 095,0
cheese and curd	263 227	254 007	249 188	262 558	286 627,0
other dairy products, tons	238 628	230 689	227 929	238 764	261 558,0
yogurt, milk and cream, fermented or fermented, other, tons	42 408	41 982	52 684	51 838	63 231,0
ice cream and ice food (including sherbet, lollipops), except for mixtures and bases for making ice cream, tons	5 510	8 010	12 000	5 000	29 038,0
peeled rice, tons	204 126	205 386	201 148	210 739	195 188,0
semi-collapsed or completely collapsed or split rice, tons	3 009,9	3 399,1	3 379,0	3 348,8	3 634,5
flour from cereal crops and vegetable; mixtures of them finely ground, thousand tons	157,3	95,1	112,5	129,0	139,5
fine flour from hard wheat, thous. tons	214,7	220,9	206,9	197,6	186,3
Mixtures for the preparation of bakery products, thousand tons	83 498	99 880	55 304	60 497	78 551,0
groats, coarse flour and granules and other cereal products, tons	516 888	521 223	513 019	510 181	480 167,0
fresh bread, tons	35 001	32 784	33 480	31 027	39 537,0
bakery products, tons	808	719	697	1 181	1 076,0
dietary bread, tons	26 615	28 098	39 709	41 399	38 038,0
cakes and confectionery, flour, fresh (non-durable storage), tons	5 599	5 860	5 169	5 233	6 558,0
other bakery products without sweetening additives, tons	255 937	343 755	252 773	239 945	272 232,0
raw sugar or refined cane sugar or beet sugar; treacle (molasses), tons	170 195	249 916	148 977	95 704	58 551,0
cane sugar, tons	39 389	36 479	51 899	83 317	137 256,0
beet sugar, tons	88 088	99 395	105 938	93 459	90 201,0
chocolate, chocolate and sugar confectionery, tons	159 073	165 904	158 628	151 991	160 065,0
pasta, noodles, couscous and similar flour products, tons	19 560	17 630	16 102	16 527	20 228,0
tea and coffee, processed, tons	13 421	16 928	17 340	20 485	22 232,0
ketchup and other tomato sauces, tons	44 685	48 963	48 179	48 840	54 863,0
mayonnaise, other emulsified sauces, tons	207 592	322 437	324 408	349 917	375 339,0
iodized salt, tons	4 603	5 730	5 497	4 155	3 521,0
baking yeast; active yeast, tons	1 930 775	1 776 574	1 831 086	2 843 539	4 147 000,0
ready-made fodder for farm animals, except for flour and alfalfa pellets, tons					
Agricultural production	10 979,2	18 114,3	27 194,3	11 015,0	11 662,0
cognac, thousand liters	-	-	-	-	2 587,6
liqueurs, thousand liters	39 961,2	79 812,4	76 373,5	70 605,4	71 078,0
vodka and alcoholic beverages, thousand liters	31 877,6	66 008,1	65 088,2	64 606,8	66 811,3
vodka, drinking alcohol with an alcohol content by volume of less than 45.4%, thousand liters p	23 342,5	32 945,3	26 235,8	23 208,2	19 496,4
natural grape wine; grape must, thousand liters	2 709,4	1 913,6	1 477,3	x	x
champagne, thousand liters	5 801,0	6 960,1	7 939,0	7 787,8	5 977,9
natural grape wine, thousand liters	722 714,8	716 930,8	612 086,3	606 641,0	644 547,8
beer, except for precipitation and brewing waste, thousand liters	647 529,4	656 799,1	685 710,3	737 430,2	693 384,5
mineral and carbonated waters, unsweetened and unperfumed, thousand liters	2 171 779,3	2 400 532,2	2 414 286,9	2 543 128,9	3 401 257,3
other non-alcoholic beverages, thousand liters					

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Australia	16 179,2	17 612,8	18 141,9	17 924,9	25 336,4
cigars, cheruts (cigars with trimmed ends), cigarillos (thin cigars) and cigarettes, cigarettes made of tobacco or its substitutes, million pieces	-	-	X	678	520,0
industrially manufactured tobacco and its substitutes; "homogenized" or reconstituted tobacco; tobacco extracts and essences, tons					
Manufacture of wearing apparel	959	382	441	246	1 248,0
defatted wool (sheep), not subjected to cardo and combing, tons	54 436	44 802	67 853	75 494	128 700,0
cotton, cardo and combed, tons	-	-	-	-	-
carded wool yarn, not packaged for retail sale, tons	3 611	5 230	5 823	2 049	-
cotton yarn of combed and non-combed fibers (except sewing threads), prepacked or not prepacked for retail sale, tons	129 238,0	125 856,8	149 975,4	143 132,1	143 288,6
fabric, ths sqm	-	-	-	-	-
carded wool fabrics, thousand sqm	20 542,0	12 011,8	20 953,4	11 246,9	1 836,2
cotton fabrics, thousand sqm	108 493,0	113 319,5	123 835,5	127 134,7	137 774,4
fabrics (except for special fabrics) made of artificial and staple fibers, thousand square meters	x	525,5	5 186,5	4 750,5	3 678,0
pile fabrics, terrycloth fabrics and special other fabrics, thousand sq. m	8 859,1	20 201,3	29 791,7	26 060,8	26 803,6
bed linen, thousand pieces	5 417,3	7 308,5	5 332,5	5 862,5	7 286,6
carpets and rugs, thousand sqm	70	137	65	68	560,0
felt, tons	53,2	18,5	38,6	19,3	11,2
felted and felt shoes, thousand pairs					
Manufacturing of clothing products	493,8	496,5	341,1	174,1	41,3
knitted or hand-knitted tights, thousand pieces	10,1	x	13,7	15,9	37,2
knitted, machine or hand knitted women's stockings and stockings of linear density of a single thread less than 6.7 tex, thousand pairs	12 632,4	13 936,4	12 022,0	13 040,3	18 624,5
socks, knitted, machine or hand knitted, thousand pairs	157,4	181,9	238,9	230,8	183,0
sweaters, jumpers, pullovers, cardigans, vests and similar products, knitted, machine or hand knitted, thousand pieces	146 261	200 278	226 840	264 430	256 181,0
outerwear knitted, machine or hand knitted, pieces	211 458	201 200	284 782	290 600	265 151,0
outerwear, except knitwear, men's and boys', pieces	162 474	182 428	135 548	147 253	176 570,0
outerwear, except knitwear, women's or girls', pieces	8 379	7 424	21 098	23 349	34 180,0
national costumes, pieces	1 477 493	1 432 337	2 224 859	2 462 010	1 918 692,0
hats and headgear, thousand tenge	x	x	21	58	-
coat and semi-coat, fur coats made of natural fur, pieces	3 555	4 615	9 183	2 890	3 051,0
half-fur coats, bekeshi, natural fur coats, pieces					
Production of leather and related products	124 128,3	144 784,6	46 536,5	55 705,0	74 622,2
leather from cattle hides or skins of animals of the horse, sheep, goat and pork families, without hair cover, thousand sq. dm	229,5	917,0	281,8	-	x
leather of sheep, goat and pork skins, hairless, thousand sq.m.	4 025,4	3 412,4	7 489,8	8 060,2	5 925,7
fur skins, tanned or trimmed, thousand sq. dm	3 518,4	2 549,4	5 113,2	4 462,6	5 925,7
fur shearling, thousand square meters	35 906	17 950	10 667	10 667	50,0
saddle and harness products for an animal of any of the materials of various, thousand tenge	65,8	68,0	97,4	58,9	86,8

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
suitcases, suitcases, bags, suitcases for cosmetics and toiletries, travel ladies, cases for business papers, briefcases, school bags and products similar to various materials, thousand pieces	1 317,0	1 849,2	1 802,9	1 023,2	1 181,9
shoes, except for sports, protective and orthopedic, thousand pairs	80,9	329,8	263,6	22,2	0,1
waterproof shoes with a sole and a top made of rubber or polymer materials, except for shoes with a protective metal toe, thousand pairs	215,2	288,4	163,5	194,8	249,3
shoes with sole and top made of rubber or polymer materials, except for waterproof or sports shoes, thousand pairs	1 020,7	1 202,5	1 194,0	758,3	871,4
shoes with a top made of leather, except for sports shoes, shoes with a protective metal toe and special different shoes, thousand pairs	0,2	28,5	181,8	47,9	60,6
shoes with a top made of textile materials, except for sports shoes, thousand pairs	12,3	4,1	2,5	8,7	16,6
sports shoes, thousand pairs	96,6	61,4	73,3	173,5	209,1
protective and other footwear, not included in other groups, thousand pairs					
Manufacture of wood and cork products, except furniture; manufacture of straw products and weaving materials	216,1	235,2	217,6	222,7	215,5
timber, longitudinally sawn or split, cut into parts or cut to a thickness of more than 6 mm; wooden railway or tram sleepers, impregnated, thousand cubic meters	99	x	x	-	5 110,5
wood chips or shavings, tons	34,0	49,3	30,4	44,0	46,4
coarse-treated wood; railway or tram wooden sleepers, impregnated or otherwise treated, thousand cubic mm	x	0,1	-	-	135,8
wood-fibre boards made of wood and other woody materials, thousand sq. m	924,8	871,4	698,4	529,6	387,0
windows and their frames, glazed doors and their frames, doors and their frames and sills, wooden, thousand sqm	-	-	7,1	7,2	-
formwork for concrete construction works, shingles, wooden, ths sqm	1 651	1 076	1 113	1 378	1 919,0
wooden construction structures and joinery products, not included in other groups, tons	238	196	691	847	1 128,0
prefabricated wooden building structures, tons	3 734 136	5 734 048	7 904 131	7 805 607	8 114 741,0
wooden containers, thousand tenge	250	250	5 412	5 412	3 727,0
tools, tool bodies, tool handles, brush and panicle handles, boot and shoe pads, wooden, kg	19 574	12 843	44 536	78 541	118 825,0
wooden dining and kitchen accessories, kg					
Production of paper and paper products	60 113	101 724	97 340	101 885	108 000,0
corrugated perforated paper and cardboard, in rolls or sheets, tons	4 251	6 374	8 020	9 143	13 436,7
paper, cardboard, cellulose wool or cellulose fiber cloth bags and bags, tons	114 490	128 260	119 094	125 759	123 592,3
burmelengen kagazdan nemese boxes, boxes and bags made of corrugated paper or cardboard, tons	7 590	10 506	8 498	8 926	8 510,2
boxes, crates and bags folding from paper or cardboard, uncorrugated, tons	34 922	27 524	32 035	32 308	29 708,9
toilet paper / hygienic paper	10 213 596	11 126 182	13 927 141	18 744 277	19 531 790,0
handkerchiefs, napkins and cosmetic towels made of paper pulp, paper, cellulose wool or cellulose fiber cloth, kg	x	x	2 135	x	1 844,0

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
total notebooks, tons	2 829	3 179	x	x	1 647,0
school notebooks, tons					
Production of coke and crude refining products	2 439,9	2 440,9	2 312,8	2 882,4	3 010,5
coke and semi-coke from coal, lignite or peat; retorted coal, thousand tons	13 849,9	15 019,3	14 583,9	14 818,4	15 546,9
petroleum fuel (fuel oil) and gas oil (diesel fuel); petroleum distillates, thousand tons	4 815,8	4 965,3	5 316,2	5 465,9	5 955,9
motor fuel (gasoline, including aviation), thousand tons	595,2	673,0	643,2	747,4	726,7
kerosene, including kerosene-type jet fuel, thousand tons	4 980,7	5 424,7	5 333,1	5 544,6	6 290,1
gas oil (diesel fuel), thousand tons	2 623,4	3 153,8	2 601,9	2 332,2	1 934,8
fuel oil, thousand tons	2 659,4	2 334,1	2 495,4	2 585,0	2 635,3
propane and butane, liquefied, thousand tons	1 166,5	1 158,1	1 185,1	1 207,9	1 137,6
hydrocarbon liquefied gases, thousand tons	1 607,5	1 537,4	1 413,6	1 541,4	1 734,6
petroleum coke; petroleum bitumen and other residues from the processing of petroleum or petroleum products, thousand tons					
Manufacture of chemical products	80 100,2	89 762,8	98 111,3	100 202,2	110 705,0
industrial gases, million tenge	1 154,5	1 148,2	1 043,7	1 086,4	1 142,5
oxygen, million cubic meters	7 311	13 209	14 019	17 589	19 270,0
Carbon dioxide	x	x	x	x	x
chromium trioxide (chromium anhydride), tons	x	x	x	x	x
chromium oxide, tons	x	x	x	x	x
chrome tanner, tons	x	x	x	x	x
phosphorus, tons	2 208,4	2 254,5	2 088,8	2 407,7	2 534,8
sulfuric acid in monohydrate, thousand tons	x	x	x	x	x
orthophosphoric acid (phosphoric) and polyphosphoric acid, thousand tons	x	x	x	x	x
sodium triphosphate (tripolyphosphate), tons	x	x	x	x	x
sodium bichromate (sodium chromic), tons	27 961	27 086	26 271	21 833	5 031,0
carbides of a certain or undefined chemical composition, tons	15 516,1	31 558,8	29 186,9	27 524,1	32 841,4
ethyl alcohol, thousand liters	260 102	250 166	239 836	199 157	217 124,0
ammonia, tons	656,1	887,2	1 015,9	846,9	1 174,1
mineral or chemical fertilizers – total, thousand tons	447,3	410,3	392,7	344,9	385,0
nitrogen fertilizers, mineral or chemical, thousand tons	198,2	25,4	16,3	21,6	31,9
phosphorus, mineral or chemical fertilizers, thousand tons	1 366	1 534	1 618	1 697	3 803,0
phosphorus, mineral or chemical fertilizers, thousand tons	10 433	12 968	10 723	8 856	8 511,0
pesticides and other agrochemical products, nominal tons	82 348	86 032	91 430	115 480	103 269,0
paints and varnishes based on polymers, tons	9 357	6 753	5 080	9 744	14 495,0
paints and varnishes and related products, other, paint for artists and printing ink, tons	x	x	3 298	x	x
glass putty, tons	1 932	1 434	1 134	1 183	1 134,0
painting putties, tons	3 914	1 797	18	44	964,0
non-refractory compositions for preparing the surfaces of facades, internal walls of buildings, floors, ceilings, tons	17 424	20 080	10 468	13 091	13 870,0
soap and surface-active organic substances and preparations for use as soap; paper, cotton padding, felt, felt and non-woven materials impregnated or coated with soap and detergents, tons	13 091	16 537	21 042	20 605	28 528,0
Detergents.	23	x	x	-	126,3
cleaning pastes, powders and other cleaning agents, tons	677	576	855	442	491,0

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
shampoos, hairsprays, preparations for curling or styling, tons					
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products	x	-	-	-	-
salicylic acid, O-acetylsalicylic acid; their salts and esters, tons	x	x	8,5	11,7	11,1
lysine, glutamine lysine, glutamic acid and their salts; quaternary salts and ammonium hydroxides; phosphoaminolipids; amides, their derivatives and salts, tons	9	5	4,8	6,5	x
sugar, chemically pure, not included in other groups, sugar esters, simple and complex, and their salts, not included in other groups, tons	10	16	18	22,7	33,4
provitamins, vitamins and hormones; glycosides, vegetable alkaloids, their salts; antibiotics, tons	0	x	-	-	-
other glands and organs, their extracts and other substances of humans or animals, not included in other groups, tons	36 011 176	39 761 917	49 367 671	41 932 689	37 852 901
medicines, kg	567 006	833 205	533 748	743 773	498 814,0
other pharmaceutical preparations, kg					
Production of rubber and plastic products	687	891	795	792	720,9
pipes, tubes, sleeves and hoses made of rubber (except ebonite), tons	119	105	109	96	101,7
conveyor belts (conveyor belts) and drive belts made of rubber, tons	152 904	159 044	181 804	193 551	227 203,1
pipes, tubes, sleeves and hoses and their fittings made of plastics, tons	49 077	45 621	38 436	39 577,8	61 598,0
plates, sheets, film, foil and plastic strips, unreinforced or non-combined with other materials, tons	54 034	27 263	27 596	25 232	23 633,8
bags and bags (including conical ones) made of polyethylene, tons	404	184	161	407	370,4
bags and bags (including conical ones) made of polyethylene, tons	189,3	244,4	236,7	227,3	180,3
bottles, bottles, vials and plastic products similar, million pieces	41 727	52 045	55 966	64 261	62 570,9
doors, windows, door boxes and window frames, thresholds for doors, shutters, blinds and similar products and their parts made of plastics, tons	12 100	9 038	8 963	9 355	15 043,5
household items, dining, kitchen, toilet and other plastics, tons	-	-	-	-	-
linoleum and floor coverings based on textile, thousand sqm					
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	403 134,2	553 277,0	478 144,0	484 641,6	504 591,0
bottles, cans, vials and other containers made of glass, except for ampoules; caps, caps and other capping means made of glass, thousand pieces a	10 652	9 416	1	1	3 765,0
household and decorative ceramic products, kg	-	-	-	-	3 765,0
dinnerware and kitchenware made of porcelain, kg	209 251	232 404	255 756	256 055	262 340,0
refractory products, tons	1 955,0	5 790,2	8 107,8	9 287,7	17 926,1
ceramic tiles and slabs, thousand sqm	1 347,2	1 758,1	1 897,9	1 371,9	1 463,7
non-refractory building ceramic bricks, except for products made of siliceous stone flour or diatomaceous earth, thousand cubic meters	319,4	354,8	301,2	299,9	331,8

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
facing ceramic bricks; finished, perforated or solid products, for use without coating of external plaster, thousand cubic meters	12 312,7	12 099,1	12 242,4	12 271,5	14 591,4
portland cement (except white), thousand tons	933,6	946,3	941,3	970,9	1 034,3
hydrated slaked lime, quick-slaked and hydraulic, thousand tons	1 218 056	1 031 876	1 009 308	631 533	763 072,0
silicate and slag bricks, tons	184,7	233,4	163,8	169,4	1 734,1
gypsum, thousand tons	5 785 022	5 941 759	6 258 136	6 011 820	7 279 192,0
tiles, slabs, bricks and similar products made of cement, concrete or artificial stone, tons	1 075 439	1 007 144	1 121 915	1 165 468	1 240 390,0
prefabricated building structures made of concrete, tons	23 256 743	21 726 168	21 085 499	22 802 264	26 002 751
ready-mixed concrete, tons	5 366 482	6 666 353	5 301 884	5 203 819	4 860 883,0
sheets, panels, tiles and similar products made of asbestos cement, fiber cement with cellulose fibers, vegetable fibers, synthetic polymers, fiberglass, synthetic fibers, apt. stone processed for monuments, decoration or construction and products made of it, tons	925 743	782 035	842 836	783 385	747 371,0
slabs and facing tiles made of marble, travertine, alabaster, tons	12 215	3 660	1 227	6 671	5 612,0
granite facing slabs and tiles, tons	9 564	9 659	13 428	39 977	41 212,0
natural other stone facing slabs and tiles, tons	-	-	-	537	2 275,0
roofing or facing products made of asphalt or similar materials, in rolls, thousand sq. m	1 602,7	1 392,0	1 423,5	1 694,0	1 711,0
slag, silicate mineral wool and similar mineral wool (including mixtures thereof), in blocks, sheets or coils, tons	87 040	84 499	90 250	110 911	104 660,0
Ferrous metallurgy	3 623,8	3 249,6	2 864,6	3 351,4	3 523,0
pig iron, foundry or mirror cast iron in ingots, ingots or in the form of molds in primary other, thousand tons	4 526,1	3 371,0	3 813,7	4 113,5	4 292,1
unrefined steel, thousand tons	48,0	44,9	32,1	7,5	6,9
crude steel, thousand tons	-	-	-	-	-
oxygen-converter steel, thousand tons	48,0	44,9	32,1	7,5	6,9
electric steel, thousand tons	2 070 038	2 121 434	2 028 858	2 292 848	2 303 722,0
ferroalloys, tons	1 704 561	1 658 378	1 544 251	1 856 504	1 945 573,0
ferrochrome, tons	148 023	180 399	183 413	166 516	151 830,0
ferrosilicon, tons	132 119	191 945	205 218	144 215	102 416,0
ferrosilicomanganese, tons	x	x	x	x	99 126,0
ferrosilicochrome, tons	-	-	-	-	-
other ferroalloys, ton	3 056,8	2 582,9	2 453,6	2 714,3	2 901,5
flat rolled products, thousand tons	538,3	435,2	482,3	523,4	x
galvanized rolled products, thousand tons	56 150	82 768	35 856	29 245	x
white tinplate and tinned sheet metal, tons					
Production of basic noble and non-ferrous metals	1 004 789	1 013 069	866 837	706 635	634 371,0
raw and semi-processed silver or in powder form, kg	982 545	997 550	856 741	697 476	625 258,0
refined silver, kg	114 843	129 794	131 204	130 338	125 220,0
raw and semi-processed gold or in powder form, kg	64 991	73 041	70 990	72 056	71 237,0
refined gold, kg	1 594,0	1 599,7	1 685,2	1 807,7	1 787,4
untreated aluminum; aluminum oxide, thousand tons	118 787	118 465	121 370	133 446	101 771,0
unprocessed lead, tons	300 886	266 203	271 501	277 851	259 638,0
untreated zinc, tons	296 683	344 410	311 820	321 175	364 684,0
rough copper, tons	401 883	451 992	417 108	463 938	471 791,0
refined copper, unprocessed, unalloyed, tons	7,9	16,6	11,5	12,3	14,1

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
copper wire, thousand tons					
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	88 226	74 307	70 161	85 328	95 838,0
prefabricated steel structures, tons	954	1 557	1 960	2 567	4 645,0
radiators for central heating without electric heating, made of ferrous metals, tons	25 596	46 604	31 878	18 617	20 368,0
central heating boilers for the production of hot water or steam with low pressure, pieces	490 026	422 321	435 164	386 348	152 942,0
cisterns, barrels, drums, canisters, boxes and containers similar to those for substances of any (except gases) of ferrous metals with a capacity of 50-300 liters, not equipped with mechanical or thermal equipment, pieces	341	680	435	426	359,5
electrodes coated with base metals used for electric arc welding, tons	36,6	41,0	33,5	24,8	35,3
sinks and sinks made of ferrous metals, thousand pieces	119,4	106,7	96,5	52,8	87,9
ferrous metal bathtubs, thousand pieces	130 634	87 133	36 062	38 557	45 432,0
grinding balls and similar products for mills, cast, tons					
Machine-building					
production of computers, electronic and optical products (- 5.7%);	15 398	12 925	16 902	18 923	14 462,0
digital computing machines comprising in one housing at least a central processor and an input and output device, combined or placed in separate units, pieces	x	x	8 818	79 725	134 446,0
Television receivers, combined or not with radio broadcasting, sound, video recording or reproducing equipment, pieces	32 867	25 352	52 756	51 556	401 944,0
devices for monitoring other physical quantities, pieces	4 391	x	6 140	9 506	8 921,0
electronic devices for measuring the flow or level of liquids, pieces	20	-	-	10 378	22 662,0
liquid meters (including calibrated ones), pieces	327 662	315 921	372 670	381 842	450 881,0
electricity meters (including calibrated ones), pieces	5 594 967	6 830 206	6 419 600	5 515 457	9 909 156,0
irradiating, electromedical and electrotherapeutic equipment, thousand tenge					
Electrical equipment					
electrical transformers, pcs.	43 725	32 547	34 246	40 940	25 678,0
equipment for disconnection, switching or protection of electrical circuits for a voltage of more than 1000 V (high-voltage equipment), pieces	11 606	14 335	7 890	8 798	12 540,0
equipment for disconnection, switching or protection of electrical circuits for a voltage of not more than 1000 V (low-voltage equipment), pieces	4 904	1 227	6 740	7 267	34 955,0
wires and cables, electronic and electrical, other, million m	883,4	1 024,2	1501,7	1 673,2	1 661,7
electric batteries and their parts, million tenge	40 655,3	49 699,0	44 373,6	58 061	66 598,7
electric lead-acid batteries for starting piston engines, pcs.	3 049 984	3 026 086	2 722 110	2 864 986	2 904 890,0
lighting fixtures and lighting devices, pcs.	762 346	1 462 650	825 461	826 611	716 124,0
washing machines fully automatic with a capacity of no more than 10 kg of dry linen, pieces	-	-	-	-	35 355,0
household electromechanical appliances with built-in electric motor, pcs.	1	1	-	-	6 479,0
condensers [capacitors] / capacitors	7 683	8 579	9 805	7 936	6 876,0
Production of machinery and equipment not included in other groupings					

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
engines, except aircraft, automobile and motorcycle engines, pieces	-	-	-	-	-
centrifugal pumps for pumping liquids; other pumps, pcs.	12 466	13 177	11 972	13 857	11 541,0
ball or roller bearings, tons	23 738	22 182	20 223	29 152	15 167,0
overhead cranes (except for cranes on fixed supports), gantry, gantry cranes, pneumatically driven mobile lifting trusses and handling cranes (gantry loaders), pcs.	80	102	116	128	176,0
fire extinguishers, thousand pieces	1,5	2,4	2,8	5,8	3,0
other tractors for agriculture and forestry, pieces	5 160	4 473	5 406	6 401	7 890,0
seeders, planters and transplanting machines, pieces	238	387	274	669	978,0
mowers, including mowers mounted on a tractor, not included in other groups, pieces	491	637	291	499	425,0
row headers, pieces	1 258	967	973	945	899,0
caterpillar tractors, units	-	-	-	-	-
other metalworking machines, pcs.	x	3	10	10	-
machines for processing wood, cork, bone, ebonite, solid plastics or similar solid materials; equipment for electroplating, pieces	x	-	-	-	39,0
parts and accessories of machines, thousand tenge	x	580 364	110 239	69 702	412,0
rolling mills	x	-	-	-	-
machines for the mining industry, pieces	21	36	26	15	17,0
parts of drilling or boring machines, or machines for excavation, parts of cranes, million tenge	19 882,9	26 004,4	28 947,3	30 734,2	37 787,8
equipment for processing food products, beverages and tobacco products, except for its parts, pieces	562	359	453	750	654,0
oil and gas refining equipment, million tenge	137,6	433,8	169,3	-	227,3
oilfield equipment, million tenge	21 050,8	23 307,5	34 904,5	40 765,5	45 855,3
Manufacture of bodies for automotive vehicles, trailers and semitrailers					
passenger cars, pieces	80 679	103 345	134 054	133 974	158 944,0
vehicles for transportation of 10 or more people, pieces	1 091	1 320	3 130	2 901	3 123,0
Trucks	10 665	8 013	9 906	7 724	8 504,0
special and specialized vehicles, pieces	359	723	711	660	908,0
fire trucks, pcs.	60	161	224	205	375,0
Trailers and semi-trailers; containers	535	932	2 772	3 404	3 655,0
Manufacture of other transport equipment					
equipment and devices for railway and tram tracks, tons	129	228	319	208	1 230,0
Production of furniture					
furniture for sitting and its parts, thousand tenge	14 642 470	16 839 724	22 803 807	26 600 545	31 013 960,0
wooden office furniture, pieces	312 590	222 755	305 466	423 687	466 240,0
kitchen furniture, pieces	93 726	79 673	183 340	145 985	110 336,0
Manufacture of other finished products					
coins and medals, tons	1 818	x	x	x	x
jewelry and similar products, thousand tenge	1 601 748	1 487 651	1 747 640	2 560 782	3 751 467,0
children's bicycles, except two-wheeled, thousand pieces	12,7	7,1	3,9	5,7	9,0
Power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning					
Electricity, million KWh	115 079,2	113 453,2	113 585,5	118 669,9	123 475,6
from it produced by:					
thermal power plants, million kWh	89 832,8	83 795,6	68 656,7	70 440,2	39 891,8
hydroelectric power plants, million kWh	9 208,5	9 201,2	8 800,5	11 284,6	10 414,2
heat energy, thousand Gcal	95 844,3	94 440,9	95 491,9	94 629,7	94 247,6

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Water supply; sewage system, waste collection and distribution control					
natural water, million cubic meters	3 031,8	3 049,7	3 122,0	3 059,4	3 107,9
potable water, million cubic meters	1 204,8	1 178,1	1 237,8	1 241,6	1 261,8

4.5 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Coal and lignite mining»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and production facilities - total	33	31	31	30	30
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	32	30	31	30	29
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	395 505	642 254	539 632	546 153	676 128
Industrial production indices, as a percentage of the previous year	102,6	99,8	93,2	103,4	109,8
Share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, percentage	1,1	1,3	1,1	1,1	1,1

4.6 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Crude oil production»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	103	108	109	111	121
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	87	95	101	105	113
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	12 938 747	19 012 732	15 822 890	16 112 419	18 013 730
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	100,3	98,1	106,8	97,5	113,5
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	34,4	39,0	33,7	31,3	28,8

4.7 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Natural gas production»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and production facilities - total	7	7	7	8	7
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	4	4	4	7	6
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	242 815	359 587	264 066	236 591	548 844
production indices , as a percentage of the previous year	97,9	98,9	102,8	97,8	115,1
Share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, percentage	0,6	0,7	0,6	0,5	0,9

4.8 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Iron ore mining»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	15	19	15	14	15
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	15	19	14	14	15
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	976 927	690 785	521 739	625 417	665 422
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	102,5	79,6	93,5	114,5	102,2
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	2,6	1,4	1,1	1,2	1,1

4.9 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Mining of ores, except iron»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	65	73	70	67	78
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	64	72	66	65	77
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	2 393 115	2 780 228	3 362 937	3 912 478	6 071 993
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	105,6	105,0	101,8	106,2	100,4
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	6,4	5,7	7,2	7,6	9,7

4.10 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Extraction of other minerals»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and production facilities - total	625	656	677	705	742
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	553	584	605	632	667
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	341 134	501 785	409 590	429 861	650 606
production indices , as a percentage of the previous year	95,3	96,2	110,3	100,0	111,3
Share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, percentage	0,9	1,0	0,9	0,8	1,0

4.11 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Food production»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	1 828	1 878	1 756	1 761	1 833
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	1 128	1 184	1 203	1 202	1 257
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	2 287 783	3 070 130	3 184 969	3 286 395	4 006 188
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	101,9	106,4	102,1	103,8	108,4
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	6,1	6,3	6,8	6,4	6,4

4.12 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Beverage production»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	226	222	211	213	223
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	190	189	189	191	195
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	565 288	770 298	904 197	937 657	1 043 055
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	118,3	111,0	99,3	99,7	109,7
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	1,5	1,6	1,9	1,8	1,7

4.13 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Manufacture of tobacco products»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	2	3	3	4	6
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	2	3	3	3	6
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	237 126	285 119	282 651	293 850	492 661
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	96,5	108,9	103,7	98,8	129,2
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, percent	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,8

4.14 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Production of textile products»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	163	172	177	180	181
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	133	142	146	146	138
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	84 888	109 313	129 311	118 801	155 417
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	94,5	103,3	117,4	96,5	131,6
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,2

4.15 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Clothing production»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	308	320	325	323	333
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	253	271	274	273	281
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	54 440	65 558	89 471	85 108	81 592
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	102,3	109,5	110,9	95,9	103,6
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,1

4.16 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Production of leather and related products»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	35	33	35	35	39
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	29	31	30	33	34
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	14 299	18 360	18 628	15 401	19 453
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	107,4	104,9	91,0	76,0	116,7
Share of products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,04	0,04	0,0	0,02	0,03

4.17 «Main indicators by type of economic activity «Production of wooden and cork products, except furniture; production of straw products and weaving materials»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	139	145	144	157	169
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	105	109	113	127	133
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	29 667	40 207	64 207	65 033	65 408
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	126,3	102,8	139,6	92,0	90,4
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1

4.18 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Production of paper and paper products»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	220	212	208	216	234
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	188	188	192	192	210
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	93 028	128 940	138 848	146 535	170 496
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	106,1	103,7	102,3	108,3	112,1
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3

4.19 «Key indicators by type of economic activity «Printing activity and reproduction of recorded media»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	357	368	363	359	349
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	292	303	301	303	296
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	60 378	66 813	66 798	78 594	88 700
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	105,6	102,7	91,6	116,9	100,7
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,1

4.20 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Production of coke and refined petroleum products»

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	44	48	48	46	52
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	42	44	47	39	41
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	1 104 216	1 153 691	1 135 396	1 267 308	1 303 750
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	106,2	101,5	100,2	105,0	106,5
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	2,9	2,4	2,4	2,5	2,1

4.21 «Main indicators by type of economic activity «Production of chemical industry products»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	347	368	365	396	445
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	289	306	322	337	371
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	573 589	924 575	1 006 761	1 190 833	1 532 123
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	105,3	113,6	103,5	107,5	110,5
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	1,5	1,9	2,1	2,3	2,4

4.22 «Key indicators by type of economic activity «Production of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceuticals»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	84	80	67	68	72
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	55	52	52	53	53
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	202 195	162 352	139 845	175 840	193 348
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	126,3	89,4	88,5	114,1	100,7
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,5	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3

4.23 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Production of rubber and plastic products»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	641	664	649	667	708
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	569	596	583	597	612
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	343 216	455 830	448 755	451 694	573 015
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	130,3	104,8	110,5	102,6	113,2
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,9	0,9	1,0	0,9	0,9

4.24 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Production of other non-metallic mineral products»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	1 116	1 248	1 289	1 313	1 389
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	848	965	1 035	1 060	1 102
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	965 149	1 205 247	1 281 367	1 441 926	1 832 679
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	109,8	102,7	107,4	106,4	113,9
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	2,6	2,5	2,7	2,8	2,9

4.25 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Production of iron, steel and ferroalloys», «Production of pipes, pipelines, profiles of steel fittings», «Production of other steel products by primary processing» (Ferrous metallurgy)

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	119	123	128	143	164
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	88	92	100	109	121
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	2 871 532	3 172 616	2 636 645	2 821 977	2 781 365
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	102,2	93,1	100,1	110,4	103,5
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	7,6	6,5	5,6	5,5	4,4

4.26 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Production of basic noble and non-ferrous metals»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	69	74	77	84	92
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	67	71	74	80	87
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	4 787 567	5 836 760	5 520 111	7 019 513	9 454 147
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	97,0	106,9	97,0	104,7	99,7
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	12,7	12,0	11,7	13,6	15,1

4.27 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Production of finished metal products, except for machinery and equipment»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	703	705	709	808	876
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	584	595	588	647	710
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	334 446	398 693	480 557	586 631	824 593
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	112,8	103,6	112,1	128,4	127,5
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,9	0,8	1,0	1,1	1,3

4.28 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Mechanical engineering»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	2 899	3 211	3 359	3 662	4 051
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	1 607	1 794	1 999	2 235	2 113
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	2 386 182	3 151 710	4 317 538	4 835 626	5 862 535

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	122,2	110,8	128,2	109,8	112,6
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	6,3	6,5	9,2	9,4	9,4

4.29 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Production of computers, electronic and optical products»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	60	59	84	88	98
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	45	41	60	70	73
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	38 487	68 182	50 611	83 043	122 683
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	101,3	92,7	211,5	165,2	140,8
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,2

4.30 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Production of electrical equipment»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	143	153	171	185	196
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	114	124	138	150	160
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	224 228	276 460	312 589	382 361	519 036
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	98,0	123,8	138,7	111,8	109,6
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,6	0,6	0,7	0,7	0,8

4.31 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Production of machinery and equipment not included in other regions»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	205	228	235	236	278
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	170	191	200	193	229
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	338 732	414 953	498 726	532 035	693 319
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	134,3	120,3	106,4	126,1	113,2
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,9	0,9	1,1	1,0	1,1

4.32 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Production of vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	21	32	35	37	40
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	19	24	32	31	30
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	715 236	1 202 679	1 866 669	1 918 258	2 409 631
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	121,8	121,9	136,9	97,2	119,1
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	1,9	2,5	4,0	3,7	3,8

4.33 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Production of other vehicles»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	26	32	31	35	37
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	25	31	31	32	31
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	355 363	340 915	477 285	648 602	781 043
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	161,2	81,9	141,1	147,6	111,3
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,9	0,7	1,0	1,3	1,2

4.34 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Repair and installation of machinery and equipment»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	2 444	2707	2 803	3 081	3 402
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	1 234	1 383	1 538	1 759	1 590
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	714 136	848 520	1 111 654	1 271 627	1 336 824
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	112,3	104,1	116,3	105,1	100,4
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	1,6	1,7	2,4	2,5	2,1

4.35 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Furniture production»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	379	448	445	456	482
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	326	382	396	388	389
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	64 329	72 002	106 256	126 230	151 443
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	100,3	105,7	128,7	129,7	116,6
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,2	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2

4.36 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Production of other finished products»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	136	146	150	178	171
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	101	120	124	139	142
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	44 587	46 685	59 985	70 695	63 286
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	92,3	79,8	100,6	116,5	88,4
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1

4.37 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	1 303	1351	1 115	1 134	907
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	1167	1215	1 029	1 046	816
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	2 150 972	2 327 194	2 590 673	2 995 320	3 621 509
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	105,9	100,4	105,4	101,5	102,6
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	5,7	4,8	5,5	5,8	5,8

4.38 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	1 445	1 475	1 473	1 502	1 540
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	1 220	1 236	1 271	1 300	1 319
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	356 902	361 686	428 346	520 146	515 585
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	10,8	95,8	101,1	105,6	93,6
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,9	0,7	0,9	1,0	0,8

4.39 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Water collection, treatment and distribution»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	741	789	791	818	840
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	628	667	692	710	730
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	127 203	139 931	200 399	233 969	234 930
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	102,6	98,1	109,0	98,9	92,5
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,5	0,4

4.40 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Wastewater collection, treatment and distribution»

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	45	47	55	59	57
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	36	36	44	48	41
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	44 126	49 877	59 467	69 573	85 714
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	105,4	106,4	104,3	99,6	103,7
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1

4.41 Use of production capacities of industrial enterprises for the production of certain types of products

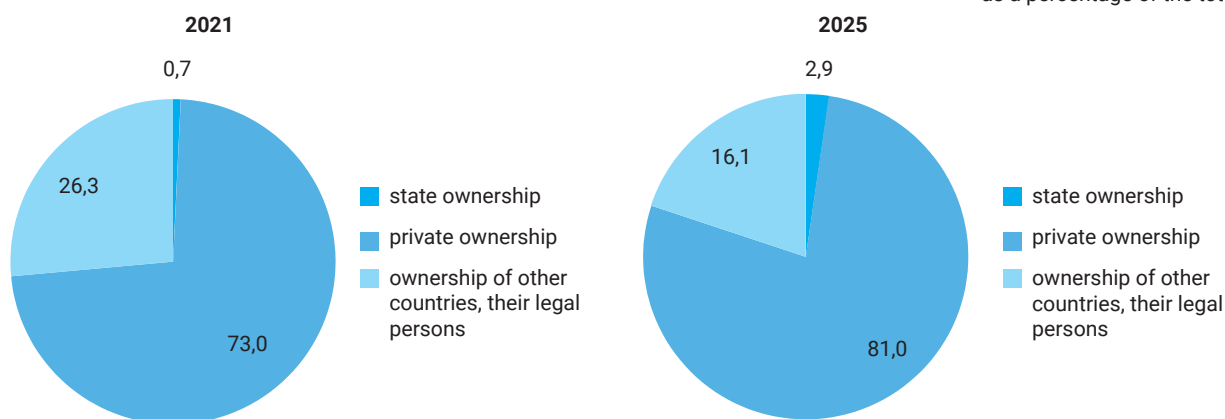
in percentage

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Coal	81,9	81,2	77,7	79,2	80,9
Lignite (brown coal)	55,8	66,1	65,0	51,8	55,6
Crude oil	73,9	73,2	75,5	78,1	81,0
Natural gas (natural) in gaseous state	89,4	89,8	96,7	97,0	97,2
Aluminum ores (bauxite)	72,9	69,7	76,1	79,8	85,0
Processed liquid milk and cream	43,8	42,4	37,7	37,9	37,6
Fine flour from wheat and meslina (a mixture of wheat and rye)	29,8	36,1	33,8	31,8	33,9
Cereals, wholemeal flour and granules and other cereal products	26,7	22,5	14,8	15,5	19,5
Raw sugar or refined cane or beet sugar; molasses (molasses)	44,3	68,2	59,2	60,9	60,8
Vodka	29,3	52,7	51,5	65,9	49,0
Cotton fabrics	82,7	44,3	70,4	26,3	9,5
Phosphorus	77,8	73,7	61,5	74,2	74,7
Portland cement (except white)	69,0	63,4	60,5	60,7	67,2
Prefabricated concrete construction structures	15,0	29,4	29,0	30,1	31,4
Petroleum fuel (mazut) and gas oils (diesel fuel); petroleum distillates	70,4	79,1	72,5	73,0	77,1

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Cast iron	96,0	91,0	73,7	93,1	93,9
Ferrochrome	86,4	83,7	77,9	93,7	91,0
Ferrosilicon	50,3	56,7	60,9	55,6	31,6
Ferrosilicomanganese	37,9	46,5	46,2	32,5	24,6
Copper, refined, untreated, unalloyed	70,1	78,6	72,4	81,7	80,5
Raw zinc	74,0	69,3	73,1	73,4	64,1
Untreated lead	59,6	58,0	50,6	55,8	41,3
Other tractors for agriculture and forestry	63,8	51,5	60,6	65,0	69,5
Electric transformers	49,0	65,4	75,8	84,0	28,9
Television receivers, whether or not combined with radio broadcasting receivers, sound, video recording or reproducing equipment	1,7	28,2	15,9	70,7	93,7

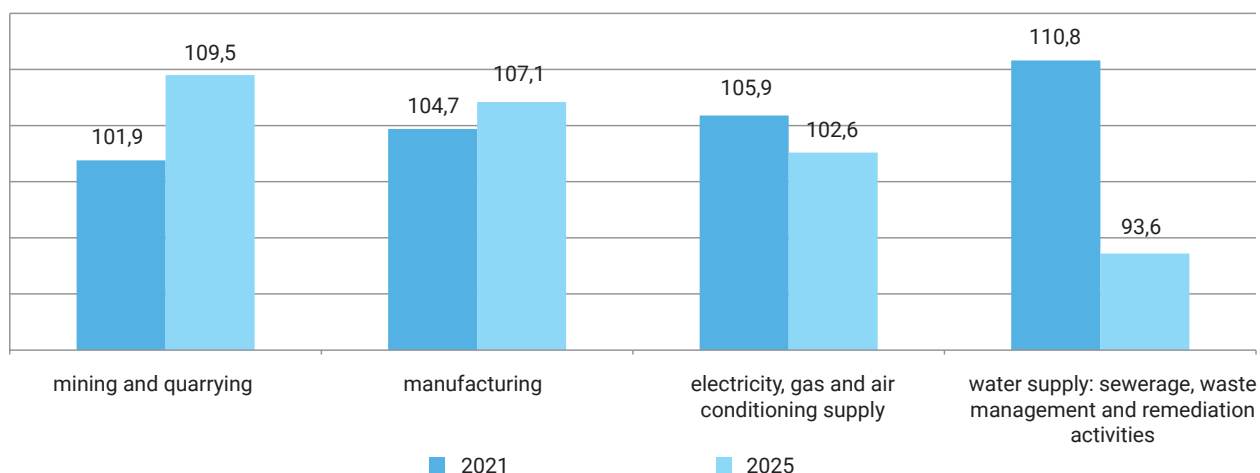
Structure of industrial production by form of ownership

as a percentage of the total



Indices of industrial production by type of economic activity

as a percentage of the previous year



Environmental Statistics

4.42 Key indicators characterizing the impact of economic activities on the environment and the use of natural resources

million cubic meters

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Water intake from natural water sources	24 517,8	24 966,7	24 365,8	25 557,9	23 890,5
including from underground horizons	1 064	1 050,9	1 029,8	1 130,1	1 081,3
Water losses during transportation	3 670	3 409,1	3 398,9	3 756,4	3 484,8
Total water use	19 999	20 443	20 480	21 440,3	20 249,8
including for production needs	5 753	5 806,3	5 908,4	5 573,9	5 996,4
household and drinking needs	868	1 125,6	908,3	959,4	964,9
Volume of recycled and consistent use of fresh water	9 891	9 348,4	9 460,7	10 157,4	12 180,6
as a percentage of total water use	49,4	45,7	46,2	47,3	60,1
Total volume of wastewater, million cubic meters. m	5 483	5 321,8	5 412,0	5 194,8	5 180,9
Volume of discharge of normatively treated water	333,9	327,5	344,5	347,9	324,2
Volume of polluted wastewater discharge (without treatment and insufficiently treated)	0,02	0,04	2,3	0,650	0,003
Volume of pollutant emissions into the atmosphere, thousand tons	2 407,5	2 314,8	2 257,5	2 271,4	2 280,9
Capture and disposal of pollutants emanating from stationary sources, thousand tons	31 886,0	31 244,2	30 256,4	30 251,2	32 404,0
as a percentage of the total volume of waste pollutants from stationary sources	93,0	93,4	93,4	93,4	93,8
Volume of recycled pollutants coming from all stationary sources of pollution, thousand tons	7 998,2	7 882,9	7 229,7	7 156,6	8 556,8
as a percentage of the total volume of captured and neutralized pollutants	25,1	25,2	23,9	23,7	26,4
Generation of hazardous waste, thousand tons	42 090	46 488	43 868	45 136,8	37 237,5
of which are used and rendered harmless	393,0	212,3	491,7	374,3	877,7

4.43 Water use

million cubic meters

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	19 999	20 443	20 480	21 440	20 249,8
of them:					
for agricultural water supply	11 742	11 546	11 329,5	11 585	11 503,9
for production needs	5 753	5 806	5 908,4	5 573,9	5 996,4
for household and drinking needs	868	1 125,6	908,3	959,4	964,9

4.44 Emissions and capture of pollutants emanating from stationary sources of air pollution

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Volume of emissions of pollutants into the atmosphere, thousand tons	2 407,5	2 314,8	2 257,5	2 271,4	2 280,9
Capture and disposal of pollutants from stationary sources, thousand tons	31 886,0	31 244,2	30 256,4	30 251,2	32 404,0
as a percentage of the total volume of waste pollutants from stationary sources	93,0	93,4	93,4	93,4	93,8

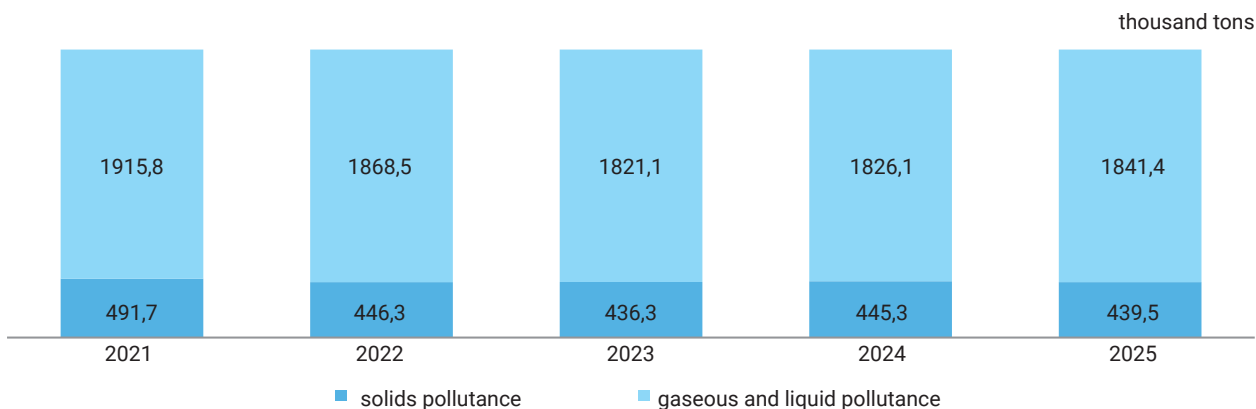
4.45 Emissions of the most common air pollutants from stationary sources

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total, thousand tons	2 407,5	2 314,8	2 257,5	2 271,4	2 280,9
including:					
solids	491,7	446,3	436,3	445,3	439,5
gaseous and liquid substances	1 915,8	1 868,5	1 821,2	1 826,1	1 841,4
of them:					
sulfur dioxide	835,4	821,6	798,5	785,4	770,7
nitrogen oxides (in terms of NO ₂)	322,0	311,6	303,7	307,5	322,9
carbon monoxide	473,2	447,9	436,7	432,4	434,9
ammonia	2,7	2,5	2,8	2,8	2,9

4.46 Disposal of pollutants captured by treatment plants

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total, thousand tons	7 998,2	7 882,9	7 229,7	7 156	8 556,8
as a percentage of the total amount of captured and neutralized pollutants	25,1	25,2	23,9	23,7	26,4

Emissions of pollutants from stationary sources into the atmosphere



Transport Statistics

4.47 Length of communication routes

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Length of operational length of railway lines	16 005,6	16 005,6	16 005,6	16 005,6	16 003,1
Length of main gas pipelines	16 394,1	16 525,0	17 999,0	17 962,4	18 141,1
Length of main oil pipelines	7 988,2	9 189,0	8 014,5	8 041,9	7 900,8
The length of all navigable public inland waterways in operation	2 169,3	2 169,3	2 113,3	2 113,3	2 113,3
Length of public roads*	95 443,0	94 781,1	94 901,9	94 351,7	93 379,7
of which - with a hard coating	84 806,4	86 311,6	85 385,0	87 332,5	93 379,7
Length of tram tracks in double-track calculation	75,5	63,4	47,1	47,1	52,6
The length of trolleybus tracks in a double-track calculation	114,6	114,6	67,7	67,7	67,7

* According to the Ministry of Industry and Infrastructure Development of Republic of Kazakhstan.

4.48 Vehicles of Republic of Kazakhstan

at the end of the year, units

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Railway transport					
Locomotives	1 846	1 730	1 697	1 842	1 902
diesel locomotives	1 228	1 147	1 089	1 196	1 228
electric locomotives	618	583	608	646	674
Freight cars	139 073	x	44 460 ¹⁾	45 891 ¹⁾	46 615 ¹⁾
Passenger carriages	2 577	2 560	2 404	2 171	2 238
Baggage cars	22	25	31	33	...
Inland water transport					
Self-propelled cargo vessels	9	10	5	38	11
dry cargo	8	9	5	34	11
liquid	X	X	-	4	-
Non-self-propelled cargo vessels (barges)	58	69	91	116	81
dry cargo	43	52	67	89	57
liquid	15	17	24	27	24
Tugboats	61	69	106	133	101
Cargo and passenger ships	22	25	29	47	27
Automobile transport					
Trucks ²⁾³⁾	506 555	446 510	523 545	568 718	...
Buses ²⁾³⁾	82 189	93 222	122 366	115 265	...
Passenger cars ^{2) 3)}	3 798 071	3 909 559	4 690 898	5 060 083	...
Urban electric transport					
Trams	136	172	138	129	138
Trolleybuses	215	215	315	415	303

¹⁾ Including rolling stock «PTC Holding» LLP.

²⁾ According to the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

³⁾ Due to technical issues related to the database of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Kazakhstan, data as of January 1, 2026, are unavailable.

4.49 Cargo transportation and cargo turnover by mode of transport¹⁾

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Transported (transported) cargo, luggage, cargo luggage	910,5	927,2	999,2	880,5	964,7
including:					
railway	410,3	395,5	414,9	308,8 ²⁾	339,7 ²⁾
automotive	217,1	263,2	299,9	347,1	362,9
inland waterway	0,8	0,6	0,2	0,3	0,2
air	0,03	0,02	0,02	0,03	0,03
pipeline	281,4	266,7	282,9	220,2	257,6
nautical	0,8	1,2	1,3	4,0	4,3
Freight turnover	483,5	479,7	503,5	461,9	512,6
including:					
railway	297,4	307,6	328,7	272,6 ²⁾	289,8 ²⁾
automotive	33,7	30,0	30,1	36,8	47,1
inland waterway	0,05	0,05	0,02	0,08	0,11
air	0,08	0,05	0,05	0,07	0,07
pipeline	151,7	141,3	143,7	150,1	173,5
nautical	0,6	0,7	0,9	1,8	2,0

¹⁾ For 2021, the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road. From 2022 the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road.

²⁾ Freight rail transport data were compiled excluding empty wagons.

4.50 Structure of cargo sent by public rail transport

million tons

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Freight shipped by rail	410,3	395,5	414,9	438,7	x
including:					
hard coal	x	96,3	113,8	118,0	109,2
coke	x	x	x	x	1,8
oil cargoes	x	22,9	33,4	35	x
iron and manganese ore	x	x	x	x	x
ferrous metals;	x	x	x	x	x
chemical and mineral fertilizers	x	x	x	x	x
construction cargoes	x	x	x	x	x
of which – cement	x	x	x	x	7,9
forest Cargo	x	x	x	x	4,6
grain	x	x	x	x	15,7

4.51 Passenger transportation and passenger turnover by mode of transport*

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Million person					
Passengers transported	1 289,9	1 486,1	1 607,3	1 773,9	1 960,1
including:					
railway	16,1	20,1	20,5	20,7	19,5
automotive	1 264,3	1 454,3	1 573,3	1 783,4	1 924,8
inland waterway	0,09	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,3
air	9,4	11,5	13,3	14,4	15,4
tram	27,9	30,0	20,7	17,5	16,5
trolleybus	27,7	32,1	35,7	34,4	31,6
metro	x	x	x	x	x
other types (cable cars and others)	x	1,1	1,3	1,4	1,5
nautical	0,08	0,09	0,04	0,1	0,03
Million pcm					
Passenger turnover	54 277,3	63 527,0	71 293,8	79 356	85 227,4
including:					
railway	12 750	16 690,9	16 459,5	16 445,6	15 782,5
automotive	26 675,6	26 794,6	28 934,8	34 605,1	39 393,1
inland waterway	1,4	2,0	2,2	4,4	4,7
air	14 849,8	20 038,8	25 897,1	28 300,7	30 047,0
tram	118,3	130,3	108,8	94,4	88,6
trolleybus	131,1	367,6	169,1	163,0	149,6
metro	x	x	x	x	x
other types (cable cars and others)	13,7	4,0	4,9	5,2	5,7
nautical	0,6	0,7	0,2	0,6	0,2

* For 2021, the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road. From 2022 the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road.

4.52 Passengers transported by types of communication

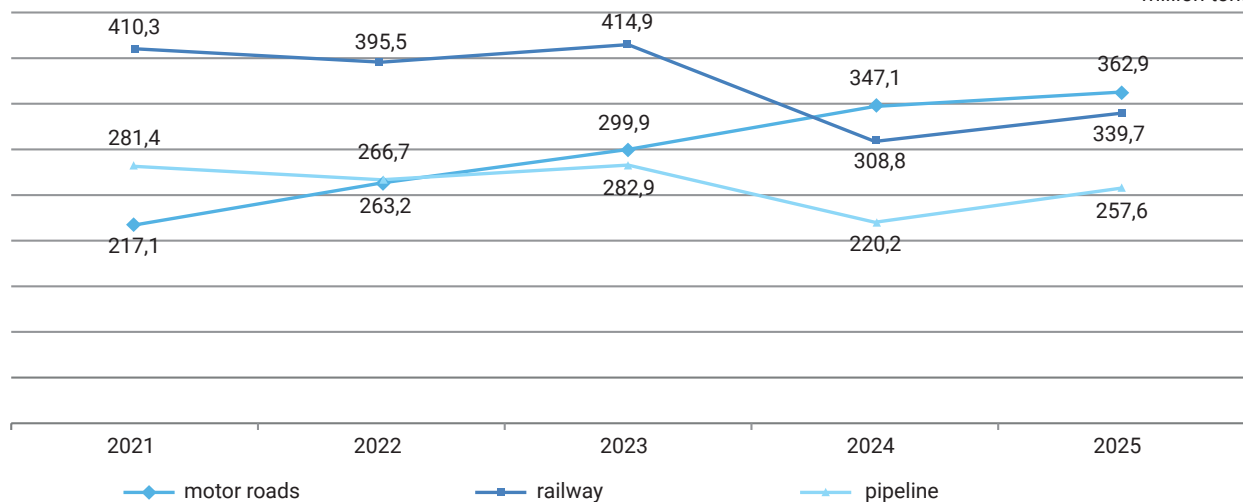
million people

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Intercity (within the republic)					
bus*	14,7	24,4	33,6	28,5	44,9
railway	13,7	17,2	16,8	16,9	16,0
air	7,6	8,1	9,2	10,2	11,0
Taxi*	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,3
International					
bus*	0,06	0,8	0,6	1,9	3,1
railway	-	x	0,9	1,0	0,9
air	1,8	3,4	4,1	4,3	4,5
Taxi*	x	0,00	0,0	x	0,03
Prigorodnoye					
bus*	65,9	183,7	153,9	103,7	124,1
railway	2,4	2,5	2,9	2,7	2,6
internal water	0,02	0,06	0,06	0,08	0,07
Taxi*	0,2	0,2	0,04	0,04	0,03
Urban					
bus*	943,9	1 000,0	1 140,3	1 342,1	1 414,7
Taxi*	2,4	3,1	4,9	4,8	5,9
trolleybus	27,7	32,1	35,7	34,4	31,6
tram	27,9	30,0	20,7	17,5	16,5
internal water	0,07	0,04	0,06	0,15	0,2
marine	0,08	0,09	0,04	0,1	0,03

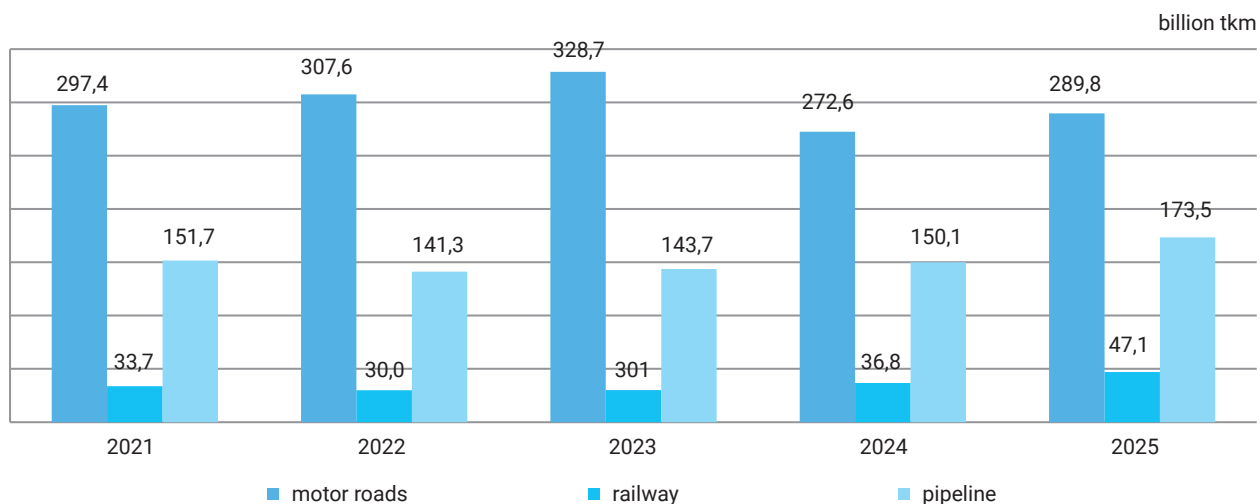
* Excluding the assessment of the volume of passenger transportation by individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation.

Cargo, luggage, cargo luggage transported (transported)

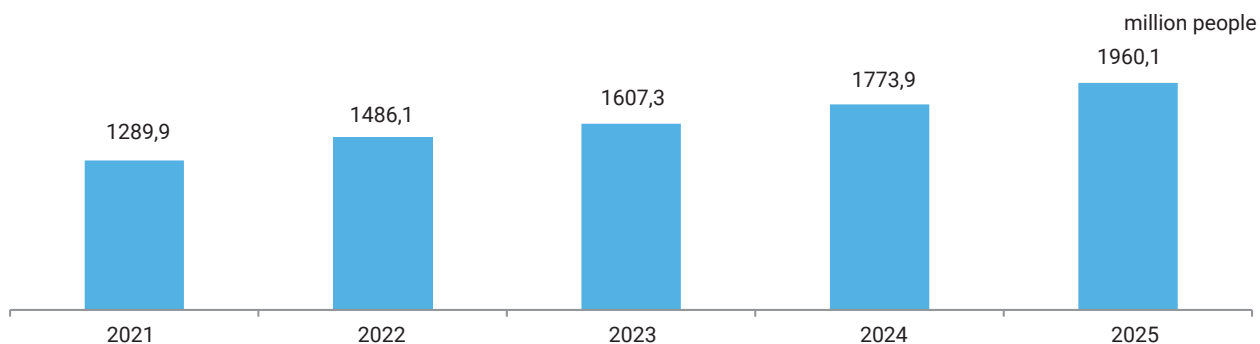
million tons



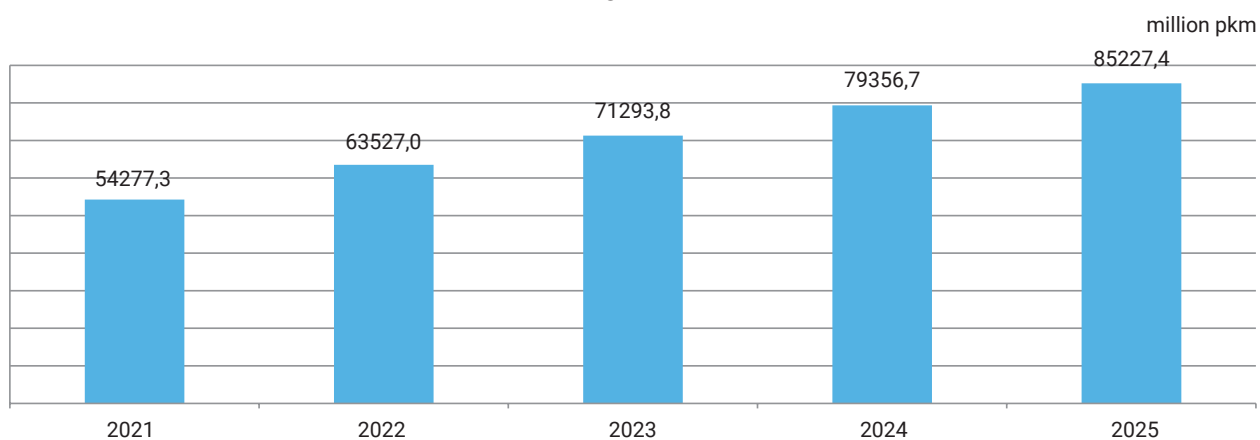
Freight turnover



Passenger transportation



Passenger turnover



Statistics of agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing

4.53 Main indicators of agricultural production

	2021	2022	2023*	2024*	2025
Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries, billion tenge	7 549,8	8 407,5	7 576,5	8 363,6	9 771,5
including:					
gross crop production	4 387,2	5 808,3	4 552,4	5 006,6	5 888,6
gross livestock production	3 117,0	2 545,3	3 012,5	3 290,1	3 800,2
agricultural services	11,2	14,2	11,6	14,3	16,2
volume of products (services) in the hunting industry	1,2	1,5	1,5	1,7	2,1
volume of products (services) in forestry	18,9	19,3	23,6	23,1	27,4
volume of products (services) in fisheries and aquaculture	14,3	19,0	23,6	27,8	37,1
Index of physical volume of gross output (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries	97,8	109,1	91,6	113,6	105,9
including:					
gross crop production	93,4	115,1	85,9	120,8	107,5
gross livestock production	103,6	100,8	104,5	103,7	103,2
agricultural services	101,5	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
volume of products (services) in the hunting industry	99,2	128,2	97,3	102,8	99,6
volume of products (services) in forestry	118,1	99,1	118,6	88,7	114,5
volume of products (services) in fisheries and aquaculture	112,1	123,5	117,5	110,4	124,1
Specified sown area of agricultural crops, thousand. ha	22 925,7	23 162,1	23 837,1	23 190,2	23 528,5
from her:					
cereals (including rice) and legumes	16 108,0	16 114,4	17 525,5	16 746,5	16 091,4
cereals (except rice) and legumes	16 011,2	16 026,5	17 425,4	16 648,2	15 990,0
rice	96,9	87,9	100,1	98,4	101,4
cotton	110,0	126,3	116,6	106,4	145,6
sugar beet	14,5	10,2	18,7	25,0	17,8
sunflower seeds	960,5	1 094,6	1 179,2	1 277,4	1 783,7
potato	195,8	199,5	94,7	122,6	132,0
tobacco	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,0	0,0
open ground vegetables	168,6	170,2	155,9	126,1	129,1
melons	110,1	100,3	108,0	98,3	94,3
fodder crops	3 114,6	2 978,0	3 003,5	3 065,1	2 892,0
Gross harvest of individual agricultural crops, thousand. tons					
cereals (including rice) and legumes	16 375,9	22 030,5	17 096,6	25 204,8	25 946,3
cereals (except rice) and legumes	15 872,1	21 599,1	16 111,5	24 691,8	25 420,4
Rice	503,7	431,4	485,2	513,0	525,9
cotton	290,4	361,8	327,7	301,7	465,9
sugar beet	332,2	305,7	510,2	1 268,8	734,7
sunflower seeds	1 031,8	1 304,3	1 236,4	1 834,4	2 463,8
potato	4 031,6	4 080,5	2 046,8	2 634,6	2 842,2
tobacco	1,1	1,2	1,3	0,1	0,1
vegetables	4 768,5	4 792,6	4 425,9	3 570,1	3 676,2
melons	2 778,6	2 560,3	2 806,7	2 465,8	2 454,7
grape	87,0	82,7	63,5	56,3	51,1
pome and stone fruits	330,8	334,1	323,4	294,4	276,5
other berries and fruits	22,3	23,4	26,0	22,7	22,7
nuts	3,2	3,1	2,9	2,7	3,4
Productivity of individual agricultural crops, c/ha					
cereals (including rice) and legumes	10,4	13,8	10,3	15,2	16,3
cereals (except rice) and legumes	10,1	13,6	10,0	15,0	16,1

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023*	2024*	2025
Rice	52,1	49,1	48,5	52,2	51,9
cotton	26,4	28,7	28,1	23,8	32,0
sugar beet	275,5	341,4	379,0	507,3	414,3
sunflower seeds	11,0	12,0	11,0	14,6	13,9
potato	207,4	205,4	220,1	219,1	222,5
Tobacco	34,1	35,6	41,0	40,8	41,0
open ground vegetables	268,0	271,3	271,9	284,2	286,9
melons	252,7	255,6	260,3	253,2	262,7
Perennial crops					
of them:					
grape	68,9	68,4	61,2	61,7	58,1
pome and stone fruits	79,4	79,6	80,2	83,4	81,0
other berries and fruits	90,6	88,0	87,3	85,3	82,1
nuts	41,6	56,1	51,3	48,6	58,3
Number of livestock and poultry, thousand. goals					
cattle	8 192,4	6 536,3	6 616,8	7 976,7	8 232,9
sheep and goats	20 876,8	18 843,0	18 667,4	20 224,4	20 670,1
pigs	776,1	509,8	483,3	479,7	484,3
horses	3 489,8	3 790,2	3 851,2	4 353,0	4 645,1
camels	243,4	253,7	264,9	280,5	292,0
bird	47 884,7	45 653,1	44 174,2	45 650,9	49 119,9
Production of certain types of livestock products					
slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand. tons	1 231,1	1 045,1	1 120,0	1 168,7	1 200,6
milk, thousand tons	6 247,2	3 350,2	3 472,9	3 628,5	3 802,7
eggs, million pieces	4 838,1	4 526,7	4 420,6	4 478,1	4 584,7
wool, thousand tons	41,2	35,6	36,6	36,3	36,2
Karakul, thousand pieces	2,1	0,4	0,3	0,2	0,3
Livestock and poultry productivity					
Average live weight of one head of livestock and poultry slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter, kg					
cattle	339	339	342	340	343
sheep and goats	40	40	40	40	41
pigs	104	105	107	108	113
Average milk yield per dairy cow, kg	2 346	2 403	2 542	2 524	2 506
Average wool clipped per sheep, kg	2,4	2,4	2,3	2,3	2,2
Average yield of eggs per laying hen, pieces	190	227	238	243	236

* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022-2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

4.54 Main performance indicators of agricultural enterprises

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Specified sown area of agricultural crops, thousand. ha	13 690,0	14 037,5	14 476,4	14 240,1	14 487,6
from her:					
cereals (including rice) and legumes	10 318,5	10 381,1	11 272,3	10 832,0	10 360,2
cereals (except rice) and legumes	10 272,3	10 338,4	11 228,5	10 792,3	10 320,6
unhusked rice	46,2	42,7	43,7	39,6	39,7
potato	20,0	26,0	27,7	28,4	33,9
vegetables	7,7	8,1	6,6	7,1	8,4
melons	10,4	9,3	6,9	8,6	6,9

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
fodder crops	1 449,2	1 484,0	1 511,6	1 588,5	1 416,2
Gross harvest of individual agricultural crops, thousand. tons					
cereals (including rice) and legumes	9 432,0	13 286,2	10 044,5	15 872,7	17 202,2
cereals (except rice) and legumes	9 197,8	13 086,9	9 843,9	15 674,9	16 994,5
rice	234,2	199,2	200,6	197,8	207,7
sugar beet	59,4	58,4	96,8	267,2	156,5
cotton	16,6	17,1	18,0	27,1	174,6
potato	448,8	588,6	624,1	631,7	754,9
open ground vegetables	197,5	220,1	174,6	191,6	187,1
melons	221,1	171,9	134,9	146,9	135,0
Number of livestock (at the end of the year), thousand heads					
cattle	771,7	806,7	866,3	833,8	923,3
pigs	259,4	229,6	266,0	261,7	267,2
sheep and goats	1 077,6	1 173,2	1 264,7	1 300,1	1 292,4
Production of certain types of livestock products					
slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand tons	383,8	385,3	442,4	489,3	493,2
milk, thousand tons	512,6	526,3	604,4	689,7	757,3
eggs, million pieces	3 544,1	3 776,4	3 672,1	3 749,2	3 848,2
wool, thousand tons	1,6	1,8	1,8	1,6	1,7
Level of profitability (unprofitability) of agricultural production, percent	51,0	59,1	26,5	26,7	46,0
cereals (including rice) and legumes	48,9	62,2	24,9	21,3	42,3
cotton	18,6	18,6	21,9	14,2	11,1
sugar beet	- 47,4	9,0	21,9	19,3	9,3
potato	66,9	57,5	36,4	37,0	62,9
vegetables	22,3	30,4	27,7	31,5	39,3
grape	1,8	13,8	27,8	30,2	27,2
Slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in live weight)	549,1	535,5	615,4	682,2	683,2
cattle	146,0	116,9	117,4	153,1	125,0
pigs	38,3	38,7	42,3	41,8	46,4
sheep and goats	7,8	7,3	9,0	12,8	20,6
bird	334,6	351,3	416,2	440,4	461,8

** In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022-2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.*

4.55 Main indicators of development of individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises

	2021	2022	2023*	2024*	2025
Gross harvest of selected agricultural crops, thousand tons					
cereals (including rice) and legumes	6 914,2	8 714,4	7 022,0	9 302,8	8 716,5
cereals (except rice) and legumes	6 644,7	8 482,2	6 737,5	8 987,6	8 398,3
Rice	269,6	232,1	284,6	315,2	318,2
vegetables	2 676,8	2 854,9	2 529,2*	2 114,3	2 229,4
melons	2 321,5	2 132,9	2 418,7	2 115,4	2 110,6
potato	1 510,4	1 526,9	658,5*	938,0	1 066,2
Number of livestock (at the end of the year), thousand. goals					
cattle	3 132,5	2 693,7	2 826,1	3 462,9	3 565,4
pigs	81,7	58,8	37,4	51,0	49,9
sheep and goats	8 845,9	8 238,5	9 311,0	10 343,3	10 460,7

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023*	2024*	2025
Production of certain types of livestock products					
slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand tons	234,9	201,4	211,1	221,7	235,7
milk, thousand tons	1 306,8	682,5	704,0	721,9	745,8
eggs, million pieces	30,9	25,6	24,9	23,7	44,7
wool, thousand tons	16,6	14,6	15,5	16,7	16,6

* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022-2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

4.56 Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries by category of farms

million tenge

	2021	2022	2023*	2024*	2025
Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries	7 549 827,9	8 407 512,1	7 625 150,9	8 310 982,6	9 704 982,0
including:					
agricultural enterprises	1 927 748,2	2 816 783,6	2 188 670,9	2 889 454,5	3 581 531,2
individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises	2 420 164,4	2 918 111,1	2 556 375,2	2 685 667,1	3 006 490,2
households of the population	3 201 915,3	2 672 617,4	2 880 104,7	2 734 881,0	3 116 960,6
Gross crop production	4 387 236,5	5 808 259,8	4 552 416,7	5 006 591,0	5 888 573,1
including:					
agricultural enterprises	1 355 704,1	2 152 686,2	1 352 906,6	1 979 596,2	2 545 786,6
individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises	1 870 746,1	2 448 103,5	2 002 439,8	2 081 119,7	2 274 350,2
households of the population	1 160 786,3	1 207 470,1	1 197 070,3	944 895,1	1 068 436,3
Gross livestock production	3 116 973,5	2 545 267,4	3 012 510,4	3 290 074,9	3 800 228,9
including:					
agricultural enterprises	526 426,5	610 112,5	775 540,5	895 541,7	1 019 564,5
individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises	549 418,3	470 007,6	553 935,4	604 547,4	732 140,0
households of the population	2 041 129,0	1 465 147,3	1 683 034,5	1 789 985,9	2 048 524,3
Index of physical volume of gross output (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries, as a percentage of the previous year	97,8	109,1	91,7	113,7	105,8
including:					
agricultural enterprises	92,2	124,4	85,6	138,3	113,2
And individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises	97,5	110,2	90,7	111,0	102,4
households of the population	101,6	99,2	99,3	97,1	101,1

* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022-2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

4.57 Index of physical volume of gross output (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries by categories of farms

as a percentage of the previous year

	Farms in all categories	Including		
		agricultural enterprises	individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises	households of the population
Total				
2021	97,8	92,2	97,5	101,6
2022	109,1	124,4	110,2	99,2
2023	91,7	85,6	90,7	99,3
2024	113,7	138,3	111,0	97,1
2025	105,8	113,2	102,4	101,1
Gross crop production				
2021	93,4	85,5	95,4	100,9
2022	115,1	135,1	111,8	96,9
2023	85,9	77,4	88,1	96,7
2024	120,8	155,1	112,8	91,2
2025	107,5	118,5	101,6	96,9
Gross livestock production				
2021	103,6	110,0	104,3	101,9
2022	100,8	98,3	104,5	100,4
2023	104,5	112,1	104,1	101,5
2024	103,7	109,6	105,0	100,5
2025	103,2	101,8	105,2	103,3
Agricultural services				
2021	101,5	101,5	-	-
2022	100,0	100,0	-	-
2023	100,0	100,0	-	-
2024	100,0	100,0	-	-
2025	100,0	100,0	-	-

4.58 Structure of production of the main types of agricultural products by categories of farms

as a percentage of farms of all categories

	2021	2022	2023*	2024*	2025
Agricultural enterprises					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	57,6	60,3	59,1	63,0	66,3
Cotton	5,7	4,7	5,5	9,0	37,5
Sugar beet	17,9	19,1	19,0	21,1	21,3
Sunflower seeds	50,8	56,6	58,0	59,4	62,4
Potato	11,1	14,4	16,5	24,0	26,6
Vegetables	5,6	5,9	5,1	5,4	5,1
Melon crops	8,0	6,7	4,8	6,0	5,5
Grape	7,3	10,6	4,8	9,7	8,2
Pome and stone fruits	13,2	17,9	13,0	19,6	12,1
Other berries and fruits	0,4	0,6	3,3	3,1	0,9
Nuts	0,8	1,3	0,1	0,1	0
Slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight)	31,2	36,9	39,5	41,9	41,1
Milk	8,2	15,7	17,7	19,0	19,9
Eggs	73,3	83,4	74,0	83,7	83,9
Wool	4,0	5,0	4,9	4,5	4,7

Continuation

	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023*
Individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	42,2	39,6	41,1	36,9	33,6
Cotton	94,3	95,3	94,5	91,0	62,5
Sugar beet	82,1	80,9	81,0	78,9	78,7
Sunflower seeds	49,1	43,4	41,9	40,6	37,6
Potato	37,5	37,4	32,2	35,6	37,6
Vegetables	59,0	59,6	57,1	59,2	60,6
Melon crops	83,5	83,3	86,2	85,8	86,0
Grape	73,1	69,2	69,8	62,9	62,2
Pome and stone fruits	55,2	51,3	57,7	52,1	57,9
Other berries and fruits	9,4	9,2	10,0	13,6	16,7
Nuts	27,1	19,2	25,1	20,7	26,5
Slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight)	19,1	19,3	18,8	19,0	19,6
Milk	20,9	20,3	20,3	19,9	19,6
Eggs	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,5	1,0
Wool	40,2	41,0	42,3	46,1	46,0
Households of the population					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	0,2	0,1	0,2	0,1	0,1
Cotton	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar beet	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Sunflower seeds	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,0
Potato	51,4	48,2	37,3	40,4	35,9
Vegetables	35,4	34,6	37,4	35,4	34,3
Melon crops	8,5	10,0	9,0	8,3	8,5
Grape	19,6	20,1	25,3	27,4	29,5
Pome and stone fruits	31,6	30,8	29,3	28,3	30,0
Other berries and fruits	90,2	90,2	86,7	83,4	81,9
Nuts	72,1	79,5	74,7	79,2	73,5
Slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight)	49,7	43,8	41,7	39,2	39,3
Milk	70,9	64,0	62,3	61,1	60,5
Eggs	26,1	16,0	16,4	15,7	15,1
Wool	55,9	54,0	52,7	49,4	49,4

* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022-2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

Crop production

4.59 Refined sown area of agricultural crops

thousand hectares

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Farms in all categories					
Specified sown area of agricultural crops	22 925,7	23 162,1	23 837,1*	23 190,2	23 528,5
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	16 108,0	16 114,4	17 525,5	16 746,5	16 091,4
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	16 011,2	16 026,5	14 425,4	16 648,2	15 990,0
of them:					
wheat	12 932,6	12 889,8	13 161,7	13 199,6	12 308,1
rye	46,2	34,8	21,6	20,6	19,9

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
corn (maize)	189,3	189,3	196,1	162,8	177,5
barley	2 222,1	2 187,3	2 570,5	2 310,7	2 328,4
oats	208,2	198,7	216,2	195,6	177,5
millet	41,0	38,8	50,5	64,1	36,4
buckwheat	97,8	121,1	130,0	102,3	88,8
vegetables legumes	185,0	278,2	405,7	507,1	781,0
Rice	96,9	87,9	100,1	98,4	101,4
Potato	195,8	199,5	94,7*	122,6	132,0
Oilseed crops	3 102,4	3 461,8	2 813,1	2 898,6	4 025,8
of which: sunflower seeds	960,5	1 094,6	1 179,2	1 277,4	1 783,7
Sugar beet	14,5	10,2	18,7	25,0	17,8
Cotton	110,0	126,3	116,6	106,4	145,6
Open ground vegetables	168,6	170,2	155,9*	126,1	129,1
Melon crops	110,1	100,3	108,0	98,3	94,3
Forage crops	3 114,6	2 978,0	3 003,5	3 065,1	2 892,0
Perennial crops					
of them:					
vineyards	13,2	12,9	10,7	9,6	9,2
pome and stone fruit plantations	47,3	47,2	43,3	38,7	36,2
berry pickers	2,6	2,9	3,0	2,9	2,8
nut plantations	0,9	0,9	0,7	0,6	0,6
Agricultural enterprises					
Specified sown area of agricultural crops	13 690,0	14 037,5	14 476,4	14 240,1	14 487,6
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	10 318,5	10 381,1	11 272,3	10 832,0	10 360,2
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	10 272,3	10 338,4	11 228,5	10 792,3	10 320,6
of them:					
wheat	8 622,3	8 599,9	9 163,7	8 809,7	8 160,8
rye	26,3	23,0	12,1	11,2	13,9
corn (maize)	55,3	61,1	53,0	42,0	53,9
barley	1 148,2	1 151,5	1 397,9	1 265,7	1 266,5
oats	140,0	129,5	142,4	127,3	112,8
millet	19,3	19,3	25,4	31,0	18,5
buckwheat	55,8	62,1	65,0	53,3	43,0
dried legume vegetables	150,8	225,6	315,5	385,2	600,5
Rice	46,2	42,7	43,7	39,6	39,7
Potato	20,0	26,0	27,7	28,4	33,9
Oilseed crops	1 874,5	2 119,3	1 639,2	1 760,5	2 614,7
of which: sunflower seeds	480,6	610,8	668,2	741,1	1 055,9
Sugar beet	2,5	2,3	4,6	6,1	3,9
Cotton	6,0	6,4	6,8	8,5	42,8
Open ground vegetables	7,7	8,1	6,6	7,1	8,4
Melon crops	10,4	9,3	6,9	8,6	6,9
Forage crops	1 449,2	1 484,0	1 511,6	1 588,5	1 416,2
Perennial crops					
of them:					
vineyards	4,2	6,9	3,5	3,4	3,1
pome and stone fruit plantations	11,8	11,9	10,4	10,3	9,0
berry pickers	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
nut plantations	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
Individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises					
Specified sown area of agricultural crops	9 036,0	8 927,5	9 230,5*	8 817,7	8 917,7

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	5 783,9	5 727,6	6 247,4	5 909,0	5 726,0
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	5 733,3	5 682,4	6 191,1	5 850,3	5 664,3
of them:					
wheat	4 310,3	4 290,0	4 597,4	4 389,9	4 147,2
rye	19,9	11,8	9,5	9,4	6,0
corn (maize)	128,9	123,1	137,9	115,7	119,0
barley	1 073,9	1 035,8	1 172,6	1 045,0	1 061,9
oats	68,1	69,2	73,8	68,3	64,6
millet	21,3	19,0	24,6	32,6	17,6
buckwheat	41,9	59,0	65,0	49,0	45,8
dried legume vegetables	34,1	52,4	90,1	121,9	180,4
Rice	50,6	45,2	56,4	58,7	61,7
Potato	70,9	70,4	30,6*	43,8	50,9
Oilseed crops	1 227,3	1 342,1	1 173,4	1 137,7	1 410,7
of which: sunflower seeds	479,3	483,5	510,5	535,9	727,5
Sugar beet	12,1	7,9	14,1	18,9	13,8
Cotton	103,9	119,9	109,8	97,9	102,8
Open ground vegetables	96,6	97,5	86,0*	70,3	72,5
Melon crops	88,1	79,2	89,6	80,4	78,0
Forage crops	1 652,7	1 482,6	1 479,2	1 458,6	1 463,1
Perennial crops					
of them:					
vineyards	7,1	4,1	5,4	4,4	4,4
pome and stone fruit plantations	23,8	23,6	21,8	18,6	17,7
berry pickers	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,6	0,6
nut plantations	0,4	0,4	0,2	0,1	0,2
Households of the population					
Specified sown area of agricultural crops	199,8	197,1	130,2*	132,3	123,1
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	5,7	5,7	5,8	5,6	5,1
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	5,7	5,7	5,8	5,6	5,1
of them:					
wheat	-	-	-	-	0,1
corn (maize)	5,2	5,0	5,2	5,1	4,5
barley	-	-	0,0	0,0	0,0
oats	-	-	-	-	0,0
millet	0,4	0,5	0,5	0,4	0,3
buckwheat	-	-	-	-	-
dried legume vegetables	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,1
Rice	-	-	-	-	-
Potato	104,9	103,1	36,4*	50,4	47,3
Oilseed crops	0,5	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3
of which sunflower seeds	0,5	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3
Sugar beet	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Cotton	-	-	-	-	-
Open ground vegetables	64,3	64,6	63,3*	48,7	48,1
Melon crops	11,5	11,9	11,5	9,3	9,5
Forage crops	12,8	11,4	12,6	17,9	12,7
Perennial crops					
of them:					
vineyards	1,9	1,9	1,8	1,7	1,7
pome and stone fruit plantations	11,8	11,7	11,1	9,8	9,6

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
berry pickers	2,2	2,3	2,4	2,0	2,0
nut plantations	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3

4.60 Gross harvest of individual crops

thousand tons

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Farms of all categories					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	16 375,9	22 030,5	17 096,6	25 204,8	25 946,3
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	15 872,1	21 599,1	16 611,5	24 691,8	25 420,4
of them:					
wheat	11 814,1	16 404,5	12 110,9	18 576,7	19 325,8
rye	39,8	59,8	17,8	31,3	30,9
corn (maize)	1 129,5	1 098,0	1 189,1	1 005,2	1 000,6
barley	2 366,8	3 287,2	26 138,8	3 839,7	3 593,1
oats	182,3	229,1	1 497,0	329,8	274,2
buckwheat	78,0	89,8	83,5	89,3	77,0
millet	35,8	37,2	35,1	64,9	30,0
dried legume vegetables	158,5	307,9	357,0	638,7	998,4
Rice	503,8	431,4	485,2	513,0	525,9
Potato	4 031,6	4 080,5	2 046,8*	2 634,6	2 842,2
Oilseed crops	2 430,1	3 051,3	2 183,8	3 337,6	4 948,5
of which: sunflower seeds	1 031,8	1 304,3	1 236,4	1 834,4	2 463,8
Sugar beet	332,2	305,7	510,2	1 268,8	734,7
Cotton	290,4	361,8	327,7	301,7	465,9
Vegetables	4 768,5	4 792,6	4 425,9*	3 570,1	3 676,2
Melon crops	2 778,6	2 560,3	2 806,7	2 465,8	2 454,7
Perennial crops					
of them:					
grape	87,0	82,7	63,5	56,3	51,1
pome and stone fruits	330,8	334,1	323,4	294,4	276,5
other berries and fruits	22,3	23,4	26,2	22,7	22,7
nuts	3,2	3,1	2,9	2,7	3,4
Agricultural enterprises					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	9 432,0	13 286,2	10 044,5	15 872,7	17 202,2
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	9 197,8	13 086,9	9 843,9	15 674,9	16 994,5
of them:					
wheat	7 545,0	10 661,4	7 863,2	12 339,7	13 344,5
rye	24,6	42,6	9,4	17,8	23,5
corn (maize)	231,1	258,6	253,3	234,3	304,1
barley	1 066,0	1 617,3	1 261,0	2 198,2	2 244,7
oats	108,5	147,9	97,6	230,1	194,7
buckwheat	39,9	41,7	40,3	47,1	31,5
millet	16,2	14,5	12,0	25,1	12,4
dried legume vegetables	123,1	243,6	266,7	485,2	765,7
Rice	234,2	199,2	200,6	197,8	207,7
Potato	448,8	588,6	624,1	631,7	754,9
Oilseed crops	1 276,5	1 699,2	1 208,5	1 995,9	3 314,9
of which sunflower seeds	524,1	737,6	717,3	1 089,1	1 537,9
Sugar beet	59,4	58,4	96,8	267,2	156,5
Cotton	16,6	17,1	18,0	27,1	174,6

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Vegetables	267,8	280,1	243,4	191,6	187,1
Melon crops	221,1	171,9	134,9	146,9	135,0
Perennial crops					
of them:					
grape	6,3	8,8	3,1	5,5	4,2
pome and stone fruits	43,5	59,9	42,0	57,6	33,5
other berries and fruits	0,1	0,2	0,9	0,7	0,2
nuts	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	6 914,2	8 714,4	7 022,1	9 302,8	8 716,5
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	6 644,7	8 482,2	6 737,5	8 987,6	8 398,3
of them:					
wheat	4 269,1	5 743,1	4 247,7	6 237,0	5 981,1
rye	15,2	17,2	8,4	13,5	7,5
corn (maize)	869,8	810,9	907,3	742,6	670,3
barley	1 300,8	1 670,0	1 352,8	1 641,4	1 348,3
oats	73,8	81,1	52,1	99,7	79,5
buckwheat	38,1	48,1	43,2	42,2	45,4
millet	18,7	21,5	21,9	38,9	16,7
dried legume vegetables	35,2	64,0	89,9	153,4	232,4
Rice	269,6	232,1	284,6	315,2	318,2
Potato	1 510,4	1 526,9	658,5*	938,0	1 066,2
Oilseed crops	1 152,6	1 351,3	974,5	1 341,0	1 633,1
of which: sunflower seeds	506,7	566,0	518,4	744,6	925,3
Sugar beet	272,8	247,2	413,4	1 006,7	578,2
Cotton	273,8	344,7	309,8	274,6	291,3
Vegetables	2 813,2	2 854,9	2 529,2*	2 114,3	2 229,4
Melon crops	2 321,5	2 132,9	2 418,7	2 115,4	2 110,6
Perennial crops					
of them:					
grape	63,6	57,3	44,3	35,4	31,8
pome and stone fruits	182,7	171,5	186,7	153,4	160,0
other berries and fruits	2,1	2,1	2,6	3,1	3,8
nuts	0,9	0,6	0,7	0,6	0,9
Households of the population					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	29,7	29,9	30,1	29,3	27,6
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	29,7	29,9	30,1	29,3	27,6
of them:					
wheat	-	-	-	-	0,2
corn (maize)	28,5	28,5	28,5	28,3	26,2
barley	-	-	-	0,0	0,0
oats	-	-	-	-	0,0
millet	0,9	1,1	1,2	0,9	0,8
dried legume vegetables	0,2	0,3	0,4	0,1	0,3
Rice	-	-	-	-	-
Potato	2 072,5	1 964,9	764,2	1 064,9	1 021,1
Oilseed crops	0,9	0,8	0,8	0,7	0,5
of which: sunflower seeds	0,9	0,8	0,8	0,7	0,5
Sugar beet	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Cotton	-	-	-	-	-

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Vegetables	1 687,5	1 656,6	1 653,3*	1 264,1	1 259,6
Melon crops	236,1	255,5	253,1	203,5	209,1
Perennial crops					
of them:					
grape	17,1	16,7	16,1	15,4	15,1
pome and stone fruits	104,6	102,8	94,7	83,4	83,0
other berries and fruits	20,1	21,1	22,7	18,9	18,6
nuts	2,3	2,5	2,2	2,2	2,5

* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022-2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

4.61 Productivity of selected crops

centners per hectare

	2021	2022	2023*	2024*	2025
Farms of all categories					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	10,4	13,8	10,3	15,2	16,3
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	10,1	13,6	11,0	15,0	16,1
of them:					
wheat	9,3	12,8	9,2	14,2	15,8
rye	9,1	17,4	8,5	15,3	15,7
corn (maize)	59,9	58,3	62,5	62,0	57,0
barley	11,0	15,1	8,5	16,8	15,7
oats	9,0	11,6	7,9	17,1	15,6
buckwheat	9,0	7,5	7,3	9,5	9,8
millet	9,4	9,9	8,3	10,7	8,5
dried legume vegetables	8,7	11,2	9,4	13,0	12,9
Rice	52,1	49,1	48,5	52,2	51,9
Potato	207,4	205,4	220,1*	219,1	222,5
Sunflower seeds	11,0	12,0	11,0	14,6	13,9
Sugar beet	275,5	341,4	379,0	507,3	414,3
Cotton	26,4	28,7	28,1	28,3	32,0
Open ground vegetables	268,0	271,3	271,9*	284,2	286,9
Melon crops	252,7	255,6	260,3	253,2	262,7
Perennial crops					
of them:					
grape	68,9	68,4	61,2	61,7	58,1
pome and stone fruits	79,4	79,6	80,2	83,4	81,0
other berries and fruits	90,6	88,0	87,3	85,3	82,1
nuts	41,6	56,1	51,3	48,6	58,3
Agricultural enterprises					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	9,4	12,9	9,5	14,9	16,8
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	9,2	12,8	9,3	14,7	16,7
of them:					
wheat	8,9	12,5	9,1	14,2	16,5
rye	9,7	18,6	8,2	16,0	17,2
corn (maize)	42,3	42,8	49,0	56,6	58,1
barley	9,7	14,2	9,7	17,7	18,2
oats	8,1	11,5	7,9	18,3	17,4
buckwheat	8,5	6,8	7,4	9,8	8,7

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
millet	9,0	7,9	6,7	8,4	7,0
dried legume vegetables	8,3	11,0	9,1	13,1	12,8
Rice	50,9	46,7	45,9	50,0	52,5
Potato	226,8	227,9	256,5	235,4	242,7
Sunflower seeds	11,3	12,1	11,5	15,0	14,7
Sugar beet	385,1	281,1	314,1	439,3	400,5
Cotton	27,4	26,8	26,4	31,9	40,8
Open ground vegetables	259,4	275,4	279,7	285,7	242,5
Melon crops	213,8	186,7	198,3	187,8	199,7
Perennial crops					
of them:					
grape	17,6	24,2	9,6	18,1	15,4
pome and stone fruits	54,6	71,3	51,0	75,2	46,6
other berries and fruits	11,2	16,6	53,7	51,3	13,7
nuts	3,5	5,5	0,3	0,3	0,5
Individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	12,1	15,2	11,7	15,8	15,4
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	11,7	15,0	11,3	15,5	15,0
of them:					
wheat	10,0	13,4	9,6	14,3	14,5
rye	8,2	15,2	8,9	14,4	12,4
corn (maize)	67,5	66,0	68,0	64,2	56,4
barley	12,3	16,2	12,0	15,8	12,9
oats	11,0	11,7	7,7	14,7	12,5
buckwheat	9,6	8,2	7,2	9,2	10,7
millet	9,4	11,6	9,2	12,7	9,7
dried legume vegetables	10,3	12,3	10,4	12,8	12,9
Rice	53,2	51,4	50,6	53,7	51,6
Potato	216,3	218,7	218,5	218,2	216,0
Sunflower seeds	10,6	11,7	10,4	14,0	12,8
Sugar beet	259,4	359,6	398,3	529,2	418,1
Cotton	26,3	28,8	28,2	28,0	28,3
Open ground vegetables	277,7	284,7	284,9*	301,0	308,8
Melon crops	263,4	269,7	270,2	263,6	273,5
Perennial crops					
of them:					
grape	89,4	87,1	82,7	81,1	71,6
pome and stone fruits	83,1	78,0	88,7	85,7	91,9
other berries and fruits	77,2	74,1	67,6	61,8	61,0
nuts	24,4	42,0	50,7	39,2	56,5
Households of the population					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	52,3	52,5	51,6	52,6	53,6
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	52,3	52,5	51,6	52,6	53,6
of them:					
wheat	-	-	-	-	21,8
corn (maize)	55,2	56,6	54,7	55,1	57,6
barley	-	-	-	25,0	17,4
oats	-	-	19,0	-	15,0
millet	22,5	21,3	25,0	23,6	24,8
dried legume vegetables	22,7	20,0	29,4	26,2	19,9
Rice	-	-	-	-	-
Potato	197,8	190,7	210,1*	211,3	216,1
Sunflower seeds	17,5	18,1	18,1	18,2	16,6

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Sugar beet	37,6	368,4	161,3	342,0	283,6
Cotton	-	-	-	-	-
Open ground vegetables	254,6	250,7	254,1*	259,7	261,3
Melon crops	205,2	215,5	220,1	218,9	219,9
Perennial crops					
of them:					
grape	89,9	88,0	88,3	89,2	90,9
pome and stone fruits	89,6	88,8	85,7	85,5	86,9
other berries and fruits	95,4	92,6	92,6	93,3	94,7
nuts	67,6	73,0	65,4	65,8	74,6

* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022-2023 was carried out in relativity to peasant and farm farms and households of the population..

4.62 Gross Harvest and Fodder Crop Yields

in all categories of farms

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Gross harvest, thousand tons					
Corn for feed	1 552,2	1 450,0	1 713,6	2 275,2	1 916,4
Hay of perennial grasses grown on arable land	4 101,9	4 364,7	4 141,9	4 902,7	4 320,1
Hay of annual grasses grown on arable land	475,2	518,9	443,8	531,9	454,0
Yield, centners per 1 ha					
Corn for feed	138,1	136,5	146,6	189,5	173,6
Hay of perennial grasses grown on arable land	18,5	20,3	20,9	23,7	21,8
Hay of annual grasses grown on arable land	12,5	13,3	12,1	14,2	12,2

4.63 Application of mineral fertilizers for agricultural crops by agricultural enterprises

in terms of 100% nutrients

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Mineral fertilizers, thousand tons	105,5	87,0	90,3	81,2	107,7
including:					
nitrogen	57,3	46,1	49,0	47,1	58,5
phosphorus	44,3	36,6	37,6	31,3	44,7
potassium	2,9	3,5	2,9	1,7	2,9

4.64 Application of mineral fertilizers for crops in agricultural enterprises

in terms of 100% nutrients

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Application of mineral fertilizers total, thousand tons	105,5	87,0	90,3	81,2	107,7
of them:					
grain crops	89,7	59,3	75,6	66,2	92,0
sugar beets	0,0	0,2	0,2	0,7	1,1
sunflower seeds	5,1	8,1	10,2	6,3	11,9
vegetables, including melons	1,0	1,4	1,5	1,6	3,2
potato	2,4	4,4	3,2	3,0	2,7
fodder crops	3,1	2,3	2,8	3,2	2,9
Share of area fertilized with mineral fertilizers in the entire sown area, percent	24,5	19,9	14,9	17,9	21,9

Livestock

4.65 Production of certain types of livestock products

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
All categories of farms					
Slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand tons	1 231,1	1 044,7	1 120,0	1 168,7	1 200,6
of them:					
cattle	540,2	383,8	399,3	429,3	434,3
sheep and goats	175,5	151,7	153,9	148,8	152,6
horses	151,2	157,3	167,4	170,9	178,1
pigs	83,7	56,7	55,4	50,2	52,4
bird	272,6	287,0	335,8	360,0	372,5
Milk, thousand tons	6 247,2	3 354,6	3 472,9	3 628,5	3 802,7
Eggs, million pieces	4 838,1	4 526,7	4 420,6	4 478,1	4 584,7
Wool, tons	41,2	35,6	36,6	36,3	36,2
Agricultural enterprises					
Slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand tons	383,8	385,3	442,4	489,3	493,2
of them:					
cattle	75,0	60,8	60,8	79,4	65,5
sheep and goats	3,8	3,7	4,5	6,5	10,6
horses	11,3	11,0	15,6	16,5	14,8
pigs	26,9	26,6	29,4	28,9	32,4
bird	266,6	283,0	331,8	356,8	369,5
Milk, thousand tons	512,6	526,3	604,4	689,7	757,3
Eggs, million pieces	3 544,1	3 776,4	3 672,1	3 749,2	3 848,2
Wool, tons	1,6	1,8	1,8	1,6	1,7
Individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises					
Slaughtered on farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand tons	234,9	201,3	211,1	221,7	235,7
of them:					
cattle	131,2	98,2	105,5	112,4	119,5
sheep and goats	49,7	43,0	44,7	46,3	47,5
horses	46,1	51,1	54,1	57,1	61,7
pigs	5,6	6,5	4,3	2,9	3,4
bird	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,2	0,2
Milk, thousand tons	1 306,8	682,1	704,0	721,9	745,8
Eggs, million pieces	30,9	25,6	24,9	23,7	44,7
Wool, tons	16,6	14,6	15,5	16,8	16,6
Households of the population					
Slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand tons	612,4	458,0	466,6	457,8	471,1
of them:					
cattle	334,1	224,8	233,0	237,5	249,4
sheep and goats	122,0	105,0	104,7	96,0	94,6
horses	93,8	95,2	97,8	97,3	101,6
pigs	51,3	23,5	21,7	18,4	16,6
bird	5,8	3,7	3,7	3,1	2,8
Milk, thousand tons	4 427,8	2 146,1	2 164,5	2 216,9	2 299,5
Eggs, million pieces	1 263,2	724,7	723,6	705,2	691,8
Wool, tons	23,0	19,2	19,3	18,0	17,9

4.66 Number of livestock and poultry

as of January 1; thousand heads

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
All categories of farms					
Cattle	8 192,4	6 536,3	6 616,8	7 976,7	8 232,9
of which cows	4 235,7	3 397,4	3 658,7	4 360,4	4 470,7
Sheep and goats	20 876,8	18 843,0	18 667,4	20 224,4	20 670,1
Pigs	776,1	509,8	483,3	479,7	484,3
Horses	3 489,8	3 790,2	3 851,2	4 353,0	4 645,1
Camels	243,4	253,7	264,9	280,5	292,0
Poultry	47 884,7	45 653,1	44 174,2	45 650,9	49 119,9
Agricultural enterprises					
Cattle	771,7	806,7	886,3	833,8	923,3
of which cows	300,4	317,2	348,0	350,3	356,4
Sheep and goats	1 077,6	1 173,2	1 264,7	1 300,1	1 292,4
Pigs	259,4	229,7	266,0	261,7	267,2
Horses	230,6	270,2	342,8	384,6	413,7
Camels	17,0	17,0	18,9	17,3	18,2
Poultry	35 167,5	37 238,8	36 079,2	37 897,7	41 405,2
Individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises					
Cattle	3 132,5	2 693,7	2 826,1	3 462,9	3 565,4
of which cows	1 757,2	1 562,1	1 688,5	2 016,2	2 059,7
Sheep and goats	8 845,9	8 238,5	9 311,0	10 343,3	10 460,7
Pigs	81,7	58,8	37,4	51,0	49,9
Horses	1 719,2	1 885,3	1 974,3	2 274,5	2 423,3
Camels	104,6	114,6	126,9	141,8	147,9
Poultry	644,8	897,3	706,4	606,6	674,8
Households of the population					
Cattle	4 288,2	3 035,9	2 924,4	3 680,0	3 744,3
of which cows	2 178,1	1 518,0	1 622,2	1 993,8	2 054,6
Sheep and goats	10 953,3	9 431,3	8 091,8	8 581,0	8 917,0
Pigs	435,0	221,4	180,0	167,0	167,2
Horses	1 540,0	1 634,7	1 534,1	1 694,0	1 808,1
Camels	121,7	122,2	119,1	121,4	125,9
Poultry	12 072,4	7 517,1	7 388,5	7 146,6	7 039,9

4.67 Loss of offspring and mortality of livestock in agricultural enterprises

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Output of offspring per 100 queens, heads:					
calves	56	55	50	49	48
lambs and kids	61	66	60	56	48
piglets	1 779	1 638	2 067	1 590	1 357
Livestock mortality, percent:					
cattle	1,2	2,2	1,4	1,4	1,1
sheep and goats	2,3	3,3	1,8	1,5	1,3
pigs	5,4	13,6	4,6	5,8	5,0

4.68 Productivity of livestock and poultry in all categories of farms

kg

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Average live weight of one head of livestock and poultry slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter:					
cattle	339	339	342	340	343
sheep and goats	40	39	40	40	41
pigs	104	105	107	108	113
birds	2,2	2,0	2,0	2,0	2,0
Average milk yield per dairy cow	2 346	2 403	2 542	2 524	2 506
Average wool shear from one sheep	2,4	2,4	2,3	2,3	2,2
Average yield of eggs per laying hen, pieces	190	227	238	243	236

* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022-2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

4.69 Main indicators for hunting farms

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Volume of products (services) in the hunting industry at current prices, thousand tenge	1 211 080,7	1 518 124,0	1 490 931	1 699 721	2 059 958
Index of physical volume of hunting products (services), as a percentage of the previous year	99,2	115,7	97,3	102,8	99,6
Area of assigned hunting grounds for hunting farms, thousand hectares	100 147,1	107 915,1	106 495,5	107 558,3	109 909,7

4.70 Key indicators of fisheries and aquaculture

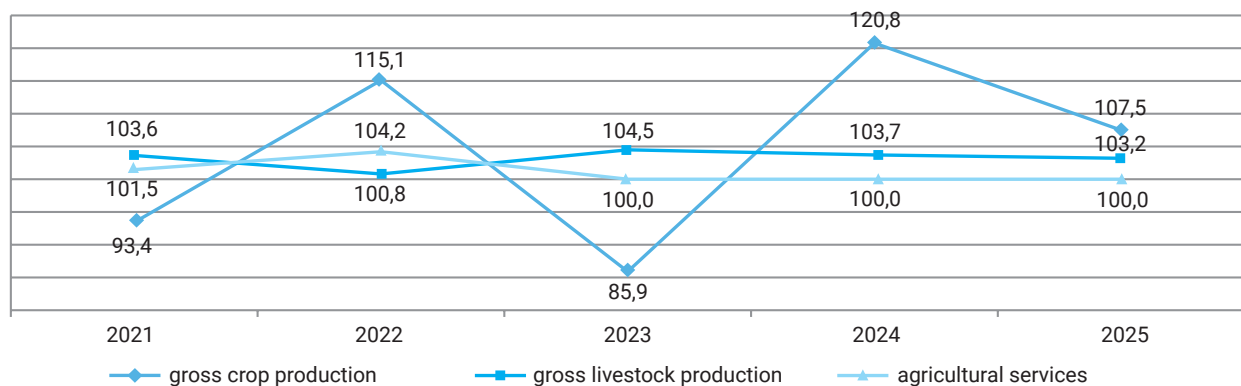
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Volume of products (services) in fisheries and aquaculture at current prices, thousand tenge	14 323 694	19 022 952	23 559 059	27 802 092	37 130 184,4
Index of physical volume of products (services) in fisheries and aquaculture, as a percentage of the previous year	112,1	123,5	117,5	110,4	124,1
Catch of fish and other aquatic animals, tons	48 960	50 557	42 639	45 025	49 592
Consumption of all types of feed for feeding marketable fish and fish seeding material, quintals	159 489	176 185	199 665	142 428	177 673
Fertilizers added to reservoirs, quintals	5 422	14 719	11 053	14 304	7 948
Fish seedlings grown, thousand pieces	410 617	450 124	432 567	461 212	450 745
Commercial fish produced, tons	7 347	13 287	17 088	18 208	22 911

4.71 Main indicators of forestry

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Volume of products (services) in forestry at current prices, thousand tenge	18 859 632	19 281 340	23 567 502	23 118 753	27 350 089
Index of the physical volume of forestry products (services), as a percentage of the previous year	118,1	99,1	118,6	88,7	114,5
Harvesting of raw wood, dense cubic meters	493 242	459 599	428 059	442 946	469 778
harvesting of softwood logs, dense cubic meters	39 208	62 332	62 934	59 463	85 663
harvesting of hardwood logs, dense cubic meters	227 665	222 996	170 928	156 544	153 841
harvesting of wood fuel, dense cubic meters	226 369	174 271	194 197	226 939	230 274
Forest tree seeds harvested, kg	278 299	417 482	497 086	589 419	664 070
Area under forest management, thousand hectares	2 567	1 974	1 072	1 720	2 071

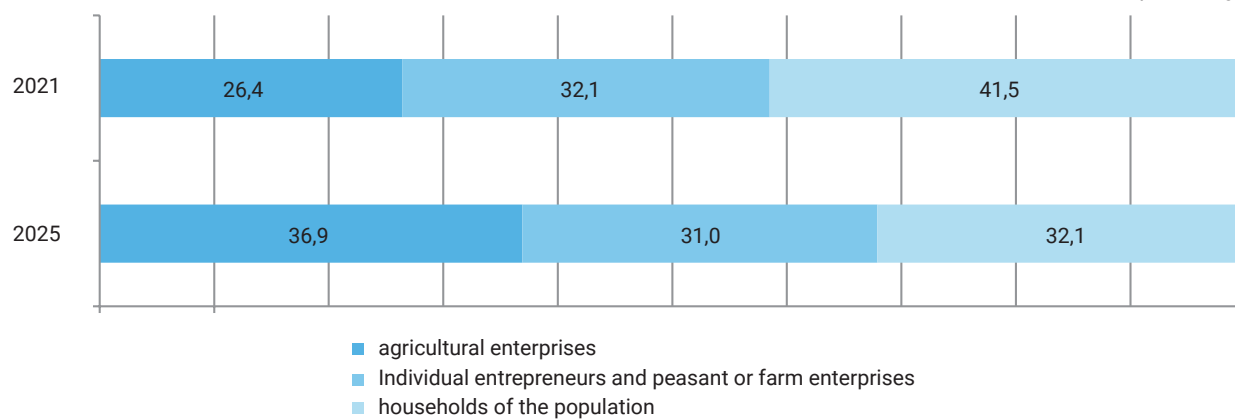
Indices of physical volume of gross output (services) of agriculture

as a percentage of the previous year



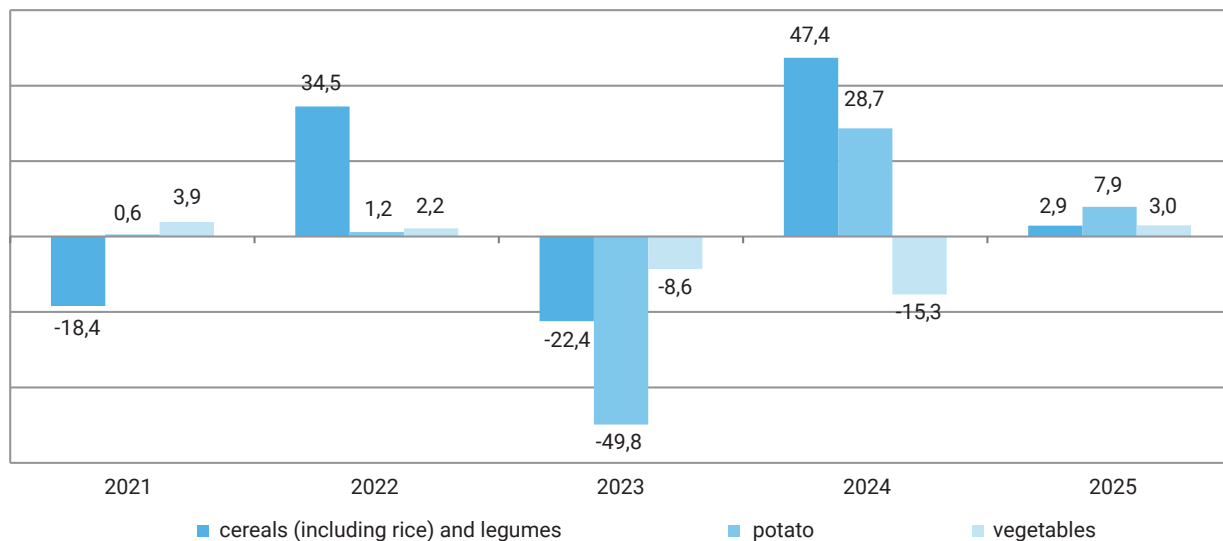
Structure of gross output (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries by categories of farms

in percentage



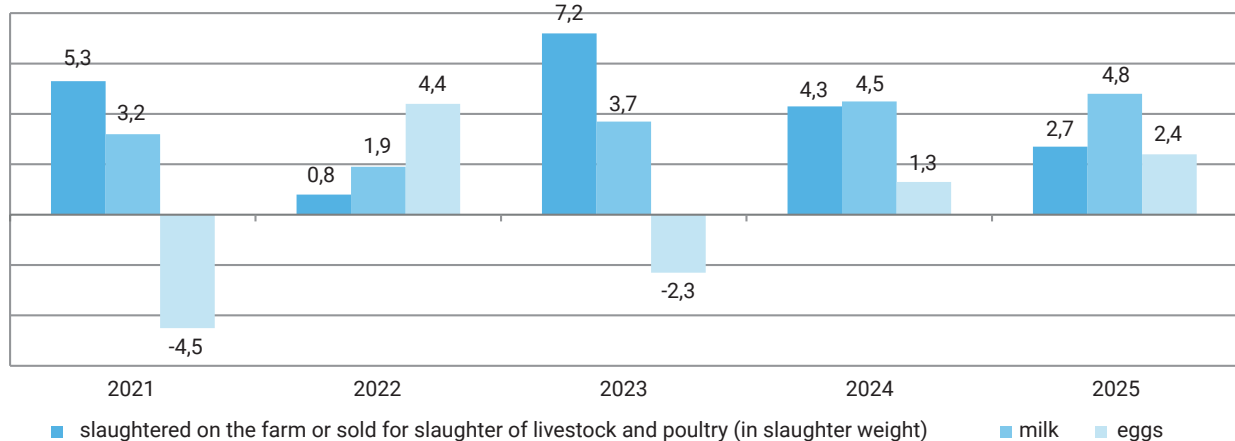
Change in the gross harvest indices of the main types of crop production in all categories of farms

as a percentage of the previous year



Change in the indices of production of individual types of livestock products in all categories of farms

as a percentage of the previous year



Service statistics

4.72 The volume of services provided by enterprises and individual entrepreneurs by their types*

	Total, million tenge				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Publishing services	51 885,4	35 868,2	58 494,0	81 689,1	116 266,2
services for the production of films, videos, television programs, phonograms and music recordings	38 478,1	76 277,8	103 429,9	116 008,4	163 529,1
programming services and television and radio broadcasting	84 726,1	84 827,9	127 672,3	121 594,0	114 817,5
computer programming services, consulting services and similar	515 051,1	671 374,7	1 092 783,7	1 467 237,9	1 695 691,9
information services	221 256,6	264 245,3	472 525,0	399 758,2	1 078 871,9
services related to real estate	1 221 252,9	1 607 199,4	2 339 633,5	2 692 914,3	2 553 292,1
legal and accounting services	136 351,2	115 852,2	202 697,7	197 360,7	256 157,4
services of parent companies; management consulting services	494 395,3	587 416,6	268 279,2	357 268,4	383 689,2
architecture, engineering, technical testing and analysis services	847 906,8	913 461,8	1 091 803,9	1 164 852,9	1 167 935,8
research and development services	107 837,8	123 926,9	198 157,8	205 242,4	233 051,4
advertising and market research services	342 394,9	475 948,8	913 327,5	1 017 675,7	878 741,2
other professional, scientific and technical services	206 362,9	227 888,0	334 592,5	430 395,7	478 599,4
veterinary services	39 780,4	55 023,3	77 649,8	94 102,8	100 940,3
rental services	435 257,1	653 824,3	594 189,2	711 204,2	779 352,7
employment services	352 720,8	481 893,0	513 332,3	459 622,8	457 290,9
investigation and security services	269 548,9	358 365,6	417 049,8	466 388,2	496 231,5
services in the field of maintenance of buildings and territories	276 519,0	388 395,0	471 129,8	482 765,6	688 066,6
office administrative, office support and other services	193 909,6	440 412,3	703 676,2	849 197,3	482 979,9
public administration and defense services; compulsory social security services	2 612 487,4	-	-	-	-
creative, arts and entertainment services	55 096,7	67 259,3	124 565,1	140 425,3	198 079,3
services of libraries, archives, museums and other cultural institutions	61 581,3	91 907,1	109 395,8	129 345,0	154 635,4
gambling and betting services	501 242,7	572 066,0	417 241,7	581 073,7	592 168,1
sports and recreation services	421 380,3	601 512,5	813 623,7	704 508,0	943 192,8
repair services for computers, personal items and household goods	66 047,6	59 615,2	91 374,3	90 819,0	94 369,8
other individual services	282 792,0	518 217,0	786 590,3	1 058 536,8	717 241,8

* Excluding the non-observed sector of the economy.

Tourism statistics

4.73 Number of visitors by inbound and outbound tourism*

people

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of visitors for inbound tourism	1 330 169	4 728 771	9 204 212	15 262 368	15 740 370
Number of visitors for outbound tourism	3 501 387	7 669 988	10 523 737	11 960 747	11 816 555

* Data of the Border Service of the National Security Committee of Republic of Kazakhstan.

4.74 Number of visitors by inbound and outbound tourism in 2025*

people

	Number of visitors for inbound tourism	Number of visitors for outbound tourism
Total	15 740 370	11 816 555
including:		
CIS countries	13 888 212	8 766 838
Azerbaijan	96 833	88 189
Armenia	15 452	117
Belarus	167 116	9 409
Kyrgyzstan	3 545 715	2 641 506
The Republic of Moldova	7 312	-
Russian Federation	3 502 387	3 089 487
Tajikistan	883 744	8 015
Turkmenistan	54 378	2 656
Uzbekistan	5 590 153	2 927 459
Ukraine	25 122	-
Australia	9 091	3
Austria	3 267	39
Albania	308	3
Algeria	246	-
American Samoa	9	-
Anguilla	-	112
Angola	18	-
Andorra	44	-
Antigua and Barbuda	58	-
Argentina	689	-
Afghanistan	1 216	66
Bahamas	12	-
Bangladesh	902	213
Barbados	11	-
Bahrain	1 754	61
Belize	3	-
Belgium	6 232	93
Benin	15	-
Bulgaria	2 294	6
Bulgaria	2 294	6
Bolivia	32	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	131	2
Botswana	24	-
Brazil	2 905	-
British Indian Ocean Territory	4	-
Brunei	69	-
Burkina Faso	19	-
Burundi	4	-
Bhutan	26	-
Vanuatu	6	-
Vatican City	16	-
United Kingdom	24 292	8 719
Hungary	2 761	3 149

Continuation

	Number of visitors for inbound tourism	Number of visitors for outbound tourism
Venezuela	303	-
Timor-Leste	4	-
Viet Nam	8 129	272 058
Gabon	4	-
Haiti	7	-
Guyana	4	-
Gambia	7	-
Ghana	250	-
Guatemala	21	-
Guinea	11	-
Guinea-Bissau	2	-
Germany	95 229	47 001
Honduras	10	-
Hong Kong	879	29
Grenada	18	-
Greece	2 702	63
Georgia	22 359	134 014
Denmark	1 632	86
Democratic Republic of the Congo	100	-
Djibouti	7	-
Dominica	59	-
Dominican Republic	25	-
Other	-	11 172
Egypt	4 407	231 740
Zambia	26	-
Zimbabwe	84	-
Israel	6 486	7
India	157 845	27 963
Indonesia	6 364	1
Jordan	1 115	68
Iraq	289	10
Iran	15 821	2 172
Ireland	1 988	13
Iceland	593	-
Spain	6 462	151
Italy	15 493	12 701
Yemen	246	-
Cabo Verde	1	-
Cambodia	72	1 030
Cameroon	56	-
Canada	8 789	-
Qatar	1 408	76 540
Kenya	345	-
Cyprus	668	52
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	11	-
China	961 630	718 065
Colombia	1 043	145

	Number of visitors for inbound tourism	Number of visitors for outbound tourism
Comoros	72	-
Republic of the Congo	18	-
Costa Rica	70	-
Côte d'Ivoire	20	-
Cuba	183	-
Kuwait	3 829	13 288
Lao People's Democratic Republic	23	-
Latvia	2 827	37
Lesotho	2	-
Liberia	2	-
Lebanon	533	-
Libya	135	-
Lithuania	2 827	6
Liechtenstein	65	-
Stateless Person	2 058	-
Luxembourg	277	4
Mauritius	54	6
Mauritania	10	-
Madagascar	25	-
Macao	366	-
Malawi	19	-
Malaysia	19 138	29 717
Mali	6	-
Maldives	293	21 211
Malta	249	-
Morocco	1 543	6
Marshall Islands	0	-
Mexico	857	-
Micronesia	1	-
Mozambique	37	-
Monaco	1	-
Mongolia	42 905	2 779
Myanmar	291	-
Namibia	24	-
Unknown	-	514
Nepal	333	-
Niger	5	-
Nigeria	553	-
Netherlands	8 431	2 520
Nicaragua	5	-
New Zealand	1 649	-
Norway	1 804	57
United Arab Emirates	18 302	369 465
Oman	15 744	276
Pakistan	3 224	68
Occupied Palestinian Territory	152	-
Panama	51	-

Continuation

	Number of visitors for inbound tourism	Number of visitors for outbound tourism
Papua New Guinea	15	-
Paraguay	12	-
Peru	161	-
Poland	13 540	11 178
Portugal	1 820	81
Republic of Kosovo	168	-
Republic of North Macedonia	265	78
Réunion	1	-
Rwanda	81	-
Romania	2 734	81
El Salvador	87	-
Samoa	2	-
San Marino	19	-
Saudi Arabia	11 666	45 386
Seychelles	24	-
Senegal	19	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis	126	-
Saint Lucia	4	-
Serbia	2 922	651
Singapore	6 379	93
Syrian Arab Republic	416	125
Slovakia	1 738	32
Slovenia	996	33
Somalia	22	-
Sudan	179	-
Suriname	6	-
United States	38 525	58
Sierra Leone	69	-
Thailand	7 204	152 158
Taiwan, China	1 544	313
United Republic of Tanzania	79	-
Togo	14	-
Trinidad and Tobago	30	-
Tunisia	521	-
Türkiye	135 952	765 159
Uganda	74	-
Uruguay	28	-
Fiji	26	-
Philippines	20 389	-
Finland	2 037	30
France	15 120	187
Croatia	988	9
Central African Republic	2	-
Chad	2	-
Montenegro	124	8 076
Czechia	4 354	13 029
Chile	414	-

Continuation

	Number of visitors for inbound tourism	Number of visitors for outbound tourism
Switzerland	4 220	193
Sweden	3 265	10
Sri Lanka	473	6 429
Ecuador	229	-
Equatorial Guinea	4	-
Eritrea	6	-
Eswatini	5	-
Estonia	1 437	-
Ethiopia	59	-
South Africa	1 187	-
Republic of Korea	50 906	58 691
South Sudan	1	-
Jamaica	42	-
Japan	10 951	136

* Data of the Border Service of the National Security Committee of Republic of Kazakhstan.

4.75 Main performance indicators of accommodation facilities

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of placements, units	3 686	3 970	3 992	4 303	4 482
Visitors served by accommodation places, total	5 474 971	7 335 162	8 139 270	9 119 300	10 087 057
including:					
residents	5 145 217	6 407 318	7 054 499	7 824 431	8 659 931
non-residents	329 754	927 844	1 084 771	1 294 869	1 427 126
Number of rooms, units	79 820	84 184	85 512	91 849	94 523
Single capacity, beds	193 030	203 531	207 756	225 763	232 953
Bed days provided	8 981 131	11 507 262	12 505 283	13 710 495	14 515 240
Hotel bed occupancy rate, percentage	22,0	24,8	25,6	27,0	26,4
Volume of services provided by accommodation sites, million tenge	109 027,3	182 865,7	229 248,7	299 840,5	350 637,9
including:					
provision of services by hotels	94 736,0	161 252,1	200 318,5	255 334,9	303 212,9
provision of housing for weekends and other periods of short-term stay	12 596,8	19 370,9	24 690,4	35 684,6	42 479,7
camping sites, recreational vehicle parks and trailer parks*	144,7	322,8	293,8	352,4	421,8
other types of housing	1 549,8	1 919,5	3 946,0	8 468,6	4,523,5

* The name of the service is aligned with the Classifier of Types of Economic Activities (NCTA).

Construction statistics

4.76 Main indicators of construction activities

million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Volume of completed construction work	5 530 681	6 304 274	7 612 810	9 062 097	10 846 963
of them:					
construction and installation work	4 797 456	5 500 785	6 449 295	7 506 000	8 788 018
major renovation	361 241	383 467	578 018	814 161	1 040 717
Maintenance	371 984	420 021	585 497	741 936	1 018 228
Number of construction contractors	8 188	8 627	8 860	9 858	10 671

4.77 Volume of construction works performed

million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Volume of completed construction work	5 530 681	6 304 274	7 612 810	9 062 097	10 846 963
including by type of ownership:					
state	25 504	20 141	39 625	40 831	71 435
private	4 272 027	4 906 633	6 259 208	7 910 007	9 536 491
foreign	1 233 150	1 377 500	1 313 977	1 111 259	1 239 036

4.78 Number of construction contractors

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Volume of completed construction work	8 188	8 627	8 860	9 858	10 761
including by type of ownership:					
state	36	42	43	45	43
private	7 730	8 188	8 375	9 339	10 127
foreign	422	467	442	474	501

4.79 Total area of commissioned residential buildings

ths sqm

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total area of commissioned residential buildings	16 910	15 667	17 827	19 124	20 314
including:					
in urban area	13 195	12 336	14 383	15 338	16 393
in rural area	3 715	3 331	3 444	3 786	3 921
at the expense of:					
state-owned enterprises and organizations	2 036	1 278	1 517	1 753	1 610
in urban area	1 833	1 166	1 416	1 564	1 538
in rural area	203	112	101	189	72
non-state enterprises and organizations	14 874	14 389	16 310	17 371	18 704
in urban area	11 361	11 170	12 966	13 774	14 855
in rural area	3 513	3 219	3 344	3 597	3 849
of the total area of commissioned residential buildings:					
by individual developers	7 066	6 782	6 622	6 912	7 097
including:					
in urban area	3 796	3 056	3 551	3 813	3 783
in rural area	3 270	3 726	3 071	3 099	3 314

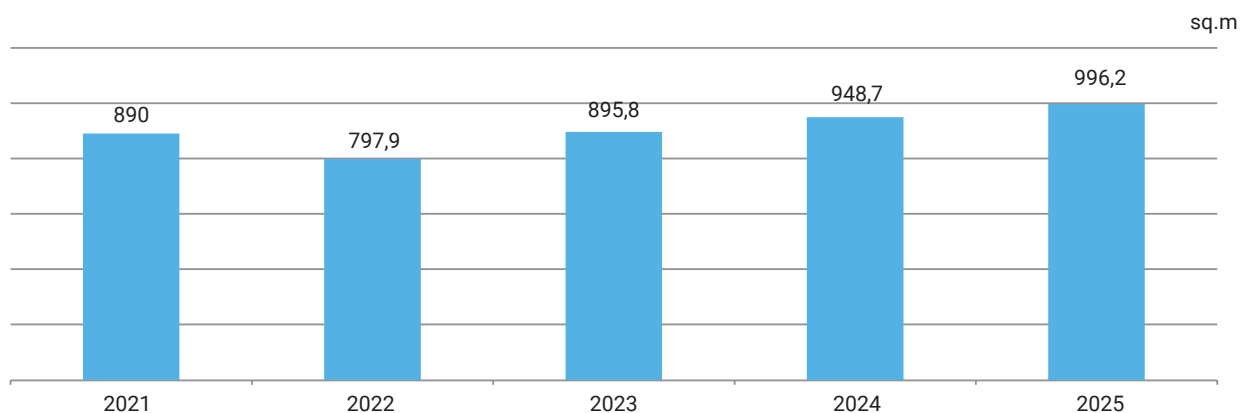
4.80 Number of apartments in commissioned residential buildings

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total, thousand apartments	149,5	133,2	160,4	173,9	188,1
including:					
and organizations and organizations	25,3	14,9	17,8	20,2	18,6
non-state enterprises and organizations	124,2	118,3	142,6	153,7	169,5
including:					
by individual developers	40,8	38,2	34,8	38,9	40,6
Average size of apartments, sq. m of total area	93,9	98,3	92,0	90,5	88,3

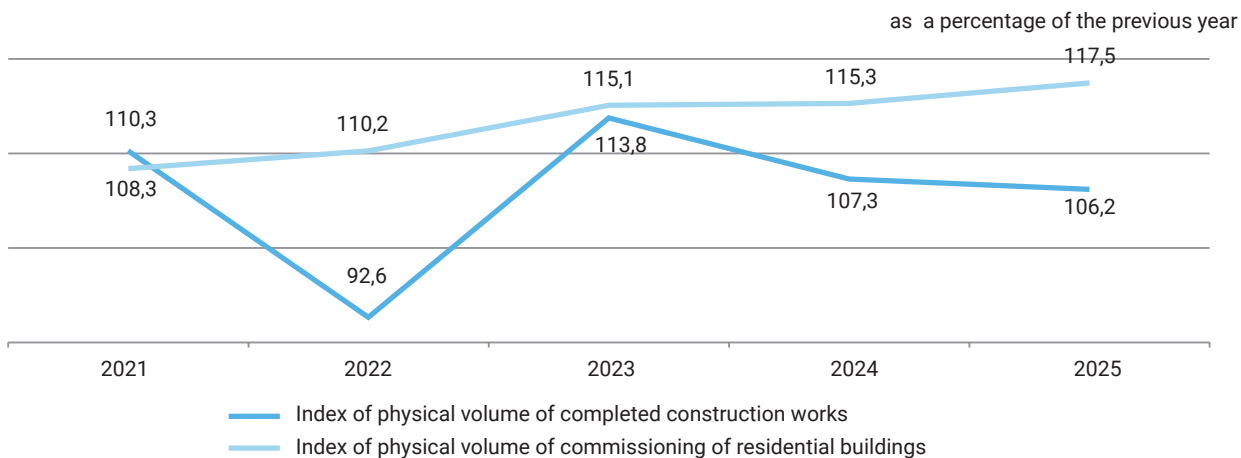
4.81 Commissioning of educational and healthcare facilities

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
General education schools, student places	41 290	61 839	59 880	42 621	238 884
Preschool establishments	4 950	5 864	6 739	4 158	9 949
Hospitals, beds	2 625	430	600	1 000	1 745
Outpatient facilities, visits per shift	935	1 477	4 432	8 873	7 111

Commissioning of the total area of residential buildings per 1000 people



Indices of the physical volume of construction activity indicators



Housing statistics

4.82 Availability of total area per capita

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Provision of housing per person, sq. m - total	23,2	23,4	23,9	24,5	25,1
including:					
urban area	25,5	25,8	26,4	26,9	27,4
rural area	19,8	19,8	20,2	20,7	21,3
Specific weight of the total area of the entire housing stock, as a percentage, equipped with:					
water supply	98,2	98,2	98,3	98,4	98,5
sewerage	72,5	74	76,1	77,6	78,7
central heating	42,8	43,9	45,1	45,6	46,2
with bath or shower	42,9	44,2	45,7	46,3	51,8
gas supply	86,8	85,7	85,2	85	84,5
central hot water supply	37,0	37,7	38,4	38,9	39,3
floor-mounted electric stoves	11,9	13,17	13,7	14	14,5

4.83 Housing statistics

total area of dwellings; at the end of the year; million sq. m

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Housing fund - total	387,7	405,2	419,1	434,3	447,3
including:					
private	379,4	395,9	409,5	424,3	437,1
state	8,3	9,2	9,6	9,9	10,1
Urban housing fund – total	250,3	263,9	274,5	287,1	297,9
including:					
private	243,7	256,5	267,0	279,2	290,0
state	6,6	7,4	7,6	7,9	7,9
Rural housing fund – total	137,5	141,2	144,5	147,2	149,3
including:					
private	135,8	139,4	142,5	145,1	147,1
state	1,7	1,8	2,0	2,1	2,2

4.84 Number of apartment buildings

units

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Republic of Kazakhstan	310 810	311 541	307 983	306 407	299 598
Abay	-	12 541	12 620	12 337	12 089
Akmola	30 023	30 395	30 454	30 414	30 430
Aktobe	13 075	13 130	13 102	13 139	13 234
Almaty	33 882	21 933	21 350	21 241	20 200
Atyrau	10 312	10 243	9 758	8 975	8 579
БатысҚазақстан	15 680	15 920	15 950	16 091	16 154
Zhambyl	12 895	12 965	13 044	13 037	13 077
Zhetysu	-	11 627	11 113	10 651	10 558
Karagandy	42 349	35 108	33 420	33 422	33 536
Kostanay	30 154	30 175	29 915	29 719	29 675
Kyzylorda	6 936	6 914	6 929	6 637	3 171
Mangystau	4 918	4 985	4 922	4 900	4 640

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pavlodar	20 505	20 596	20 465	20 597	20 458
СолтүстікҚазақстан	17 080	17 119	17 118	16 946	16 922
Turkistan	4 743	4 772	4 287	4 334	4 418
Ulytau	-	7 003	7 023	7 050	7 011
ШығысҚазақстан	31 045	18 521	18 469	18 381	18 257
Astana city	4 971	5 263	5 426	5 611	5 734
Almaty city	27 514	27 546	27 741	27 980	26 426
Shymkent city	4 728	4 785	4 877	4 945	5 029

Investment statistics

4.85 Main indicators of investment activity

million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Commissioning of new fixed capital	9 895 406	9 171 648	20 855 397	23 542 941	22 131 178
Investments in fixed capital	13 242 233	15 251 104	17 649 313	19 461 333	23 492 501

4.86 Investments in fixed capital by form of ownership of investors

million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Investments in fixed capital	13 242 233	15 251 104	17 649 313	19 461 333	23 492 501
including:					
state	2 110 319	2 563 957	3 418 386	6 015 822	7 591 197
private	9 697 705	10 826 470	12 483 664	11 651 226	13 874 203
foreign	1 434 209	1 860 677	1 747 263	1 794 285	2 027 101

4.87 Technological structure of investments in fixed capital

million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Costs for works on construction and capital repair of buildings and constructions	13 242 233	15 251 104	17 649 313	19 461 333	23 492 501
of them:					
costs for construction and installation work of buildings and structures	7 988 366	9 274 851	10 748 678	13 082 409	15 548 871
Costs for the purchase of machinery, equipment and vehicles and their capital repairs	7 552 313	8 770 895	10 203 792	11 975 489	13 959 525
machinery, equipment, tools	3 478 061	4 275 194	5 485 099	5 577 316	6 829 217
Other costs in the amount of fixed capital investment	1 775 806	1 701 059	1 415 536	801 608	1 114 413

4.88 Sources of financing of investments in fixed capital

million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	13 242 233	15 251 104	17 649 313	19 461 333	23 492 501
including at the expense of funds:					
state budget	2 071 304	2 368 507	2 936 591	4 209 497	5 060 503
own funds	9 362 768	11 161 041	12 744 564	12 239 137	14 367 300
bank loans	345 372	483 221	516 549	779 780	1 078 632
of which:					

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
foreign banks	65 641	27 004	59 911	214 313	71 763
other borrowed funds	1 462 789	1 238 335	1 451 609	2 232 919	2 986 066
of which:					
of them non-residents	291 527	294 975	506 164	627 866	854 784

4.89 Investments in fixed capital by areas of use

million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	13 242 233	15 251 104	17 649 313	19 461 333	23 492 501
including:					
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	772 475	850 346	904 264	737 891	1 153 599
Industry	6 500 085	7 380 078	7 939 230	7 781 956	9 516 814
Including:					
Mining and quarrying	3 708 909	4 458 972	4 478 397	3 645 453	3 348 818
Manufacturing industry	1 541 742	1 586 872	1 633 025	2 074 529	2 981 310
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	766 854	828 749	1 265 074	1 346 410	2 226 105
Water supply; sanitation; waste collection, treatment and disposal, pollution elimination activities	482 580	505 485	562 734	715 563	960 581
Construction	126 672	223 242	129 421	144 896	150 488
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	270 543	354 566	420 972	417 727	498 339
Transport and warehousing	1 472 265	1 725 317	2 675 960	3 625 657	4 155 735
Provision of accommodation and food services	173 730	132 292	150 466	179 918	252 370
Information and communication	147 419	192 395	438 366	356 596	481 835
Financial and insurance activities	95 862	119 660	117 327	160 893	311 271
Operations with reale state	2 597 288	2 939 762	3 164 494	3 657 177	4 131 567
Professional, scientific and technical activities	68 507	60 297	90 389	103 435	98 287
Administrative and support services activities	155 092	150 842	153 778	162 740	161 934
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	66 494	164 715	202 548	178 798	268 542
Education	282 907	374 200	436 902	1 146 507	1 247 144
Healthcare and social services for the population	187 287	260 666	436 441	473 653	598 638
Arts, entertainment and recreation	264 499	257 500	309 060	303 023	439 526
Provision of other types of services	61 108	65 226	79 695	30 464	26 411

4.90 Investments in fixed capital by industry

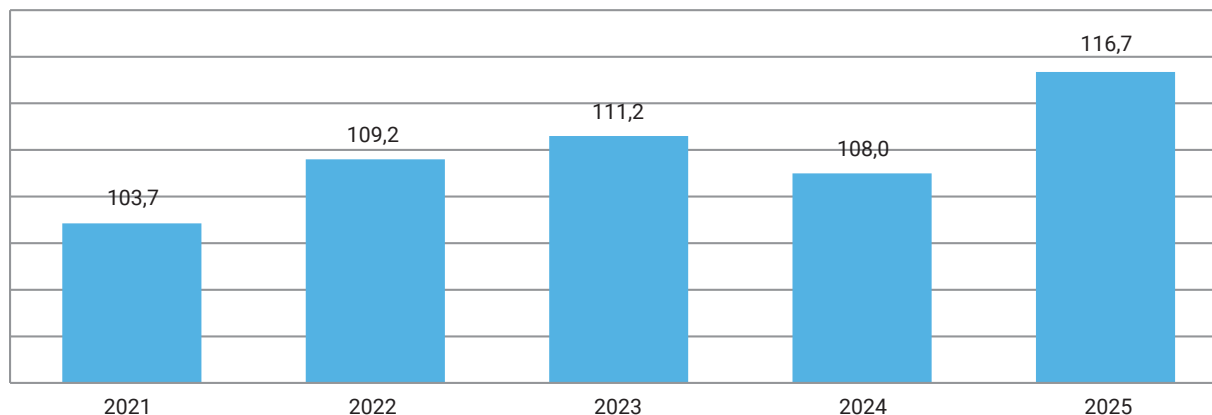
million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Industry -total	6 500 085	7 380 078	7 939 230	7 781 956	9 516 814
including everything:					
Mining and quarrying	3 708 909	4 458 972	4 478 397	3 645 453	3 348 818
including:					
Coal mining	86 044	136 299	154 995	313 351	194 029
Crude oil and natural gas production	2 748 842	3 396 960	3 253 740	2 152 667	1 764 599
Mining of metal ores	649 091	715 255	933 109	1 047 818	1 240 271
Extraction of other minerals	99 496	89 210	81 595	27 421	80 525
Provision of services in the mining industry	125 436	121 248	54 958	104 196	69 394
Manufacturing industry	1 541 742	1 586 872	1 633 025	2 074 529	2 981 310
including:					
Food production	118 315	140 439	156 874	182 740	387 992

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Beverage production	32 699	26 234	45 258	50 048	128 070
Manufacture of tobacco products	7 655	9 578	23 873	90 813	49 157
Textile production	4 334	5 075	10 965	9 343	31 737
Manufacture of wearing apparel	1 258	1 325	2 870	3 711	1 951
Manufacture of leather and related products	282	623	302	202	675
Manufacture of wood and cork products, except for furniture; manufacture of products from straw and plaiting materials	746	2 348	4 265	3 968	6 498
Manufacture of paper and paper products	8 549	11 001	12 333	22 488	27 343
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	1 085	490	913	1 852	5 126
Production of coke and refined petroleum products	94 952	85 799	164 327	207 190	209 353
Production of chemical industry products	485 316	290 099	166 925	151 073	506 487
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceuticals	21 582	29 830	11 700	12 016	22 916
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	58 453	91 415	104 435	50 029	55 518
Manufacture of other non metallic mineral products	138 283	158 291	236 664	181 962	221 440
Metallurgical production	449 514	605 701	542 795	761 373	728 185
Manufacture of finished metal products, except for machinery and equipment	46 050	55 367	21 059	35 769	86 926
Manufacture of computers, electronic and optical equipment	1 325	825	6 121	12 315	15 606
Production of electrical equipment	9 544	20 915	10 330	15 578	22 699
Manufacture of machinery and equipment not included in other groups	10 758	14 850	21 165	33 541	54 198
Manufacture of cars, trailers and semi trailers	21 507	11 058	39 127	185 273	275 938
Manufacture of other vehicles	12 650	3 635	24 059	24 957	106 211
Furniture manufacture	1 990	4 495	9 050	14 485	10 175
Manufacture of other finished products	5 286	4 152	2 726	4 792	6 976
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	9 609	13 329	14 889	19 013	20 110
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	766 854	828 749	1 265 074	1 346 410	2 226 105
Water supply; sanitation; waste collection, treatment and disposal, pollution elimination activities including:	482 580	505 485	562 734	715 563	960 581
Collection, treatment and distribution of water	384 037	363 000	392 947	561 130	805 886
Wastewater collection and treatment	84 020	125 355	146 685	135 570	119 647
Collection, treatment and disposal of waste; recycling (recovery) of materials	13 432	16 658	23 101	18 860	34 779
pollution elimination activities and other waste disposal services	1 092	471	x	2	268

Investments in fixed assets

as percentages of the previous year



Enterprise finance

4.91 Main indicators of financial and economic activities of medium and large enterprises

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Volume of goods produced and services provided	42 113 681	55 422 239	59 019 210	64 683 598	75 752 975
Income from goods sold and services provided	60 323 895	78 132 450	81 956 087	91 236 611	107 626 943
Cost of sales and services rendered	39 355 015	51 716 272	57 887 122	66 265 111	78 874 581
Profit (loss) before taxation, million tenge	14 796 652	17 995 441	14 764 671	14 653 528	17 867 908
Profitability of production, in percent	28,0	23,6	18,5	15,8	16,3

4.92 Profit (loss) before tax

million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Volume of products produced and services provided, million tenge	14 796 652	17 995 441	14 764 671	14 653 528	17 867 908
Income from sales of products and provision of services, million tenge	140 411	227 887	37 716	81 485	229 972
Cost of products sold and services provided, million tenge	6 238 790	8 636 611	6 017 318	5 131 035	5 686 841
Profit (loss) before tax, million tenge	3 170 993	2 654 538	2 387 854	2 195 266	3 652 822
Production profitability, percent	98 647	238 735	82 313	330 641	437 288
Volume of products produced and services provided, million tenge	13 132	16 355	6 142	10 814	151 212
Income from sales of products and provision of services, million tenge	568 704	686 500	833 129	1 245 991	591 594
Cost of products sold and services provided, million tenge	1 198 782	1 340 324	1 659 643	2 185 768	2 031 194
Profit (loss) before tax, million tenge	1 430 709	1 588 995	1 649 520	1 778 897	2 107 850
Production profitability, percent	53 933	391 394	30 688	17 774	18 842
Volume of products produced and services provided, million tenge	323 490	352 142	308 227	228 848	992 280
Income from sales of products and provision of services, million tenge	96 962	256 207	301 789	285 597	349 156
Cost of products sold and services provided, million tenge	25 899	38 417	71 628	97 953	185 419
Profit (loss) before tax, million tenge	1 352 657	1 413 063	1 268 594	983 628	1 275 699

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Production profitability, percent	94 313	155 424	113 636	101 074	139 513
Volume of products produced and services provided, million tenge	-10 472	-5 430	-7 549	-31 733	15 483
Income from sales of products and provision of services, million tenge	-299	4 279	4 024	10 489	2 745

4.93 Income from sales of products and provision of services

million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	60 323 895	78 132 450	81 956 087	91 236 611	107 626 943
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	758 737	977 475	826 256	925 261	1 230 504
Mining and quarrying	15 668 987	22 635 205	20 968 736	23 177 072	25 496 545
Manufacturing industry	13 834 326	16 313 295	17 415 109	19 171 610	23 874 268
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	2 222 895	2 434 536	2 735 247	3 672 883	4 113 287
Water supply; collection, processing and disposal of waste, pollution control activities	220 479	291 235	337 462	385 033	792 229
Construction	3 416 658	4 537 786	5 360 613	5 818 073	6 064 945
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	12 506 735	15 943 814	18 276 051	20 745 958	25 508 445
Transport and warehousing	6 165 280	7 065 878	8 240 014	8 985 331	10 991 291
Providing accommodation and food services	499 646	559 270	620 955	647 745	730 479
Information and communication	1 435 263	1 590 265	1 902 359	2 140 636	3 138 756
Financial and insurance activities	664 461	817 163	753 640	810 431	849 739
Real estate transactions	177 073	222 855	283 230	338 795	385 196
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 556 272	3 182 270	2 171 117	2 437 487	2 383 343
Administrative and support services activities	871 403	1 110 289	1 197 762	1 169 431	1 445 501
Arts, entertainment and recreation	300 869	378 131	753 710	693 717	573 918
Provision of other types of services	24 810	72 983	113 827	117 147	48 497

4.94 Cost of products sold and services provided

million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	39 355 015	51 716 272	57 887 122	66 265 111	78 874 581
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	604 297	736 793	736 009	795 077	996 800
Mining and quarrying	7 110 925	10 606 218	11 346 779	14 840 604	15 896 950
Manufacturing industry	9 110 953	11 440 426	13 363 909	14 221 971	17 599 083
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	1 873 530	2 104 645	2 403 071	3 079 673	3 442 786
Water supply; collection, processing and disposal of waste, pollution control activities	197 002	251 772	316 722	352 339	608 277
Construction	2 676 854	3 533 184	4 149 406	4 532 968	4 959 240
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	9 562 653	12 279 148	13 873 554	15 968 967	20 619 043
Transport and warehousing	4 227 256	4 976 257	6 003 501	6 615 023	8 301 061
Providing accommodation and food services	374 433	384 549	465 659	470 035	530 339
Information and communication	894 473	1 024 936	1 213 383	1 358 567	1 752 666
Financial and insurance activities	689 870	725 745	612 645	678 047	699 193
Real estate transactions	87 875	107 608	146 410	152 126	153 008
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 048 426	2 396 351	1 683 164	1 766 998	1 905 321
Administrative and support services activities	628 855	781 531	871 395	856 423	965 725
Arts, entertainment and recreation	254 656	317 405	619 895	502 329	427 283
Provision of other types of services	12 957	49 702	81 620	73 965	17 806

4.95 Debt on obligations

million tenge

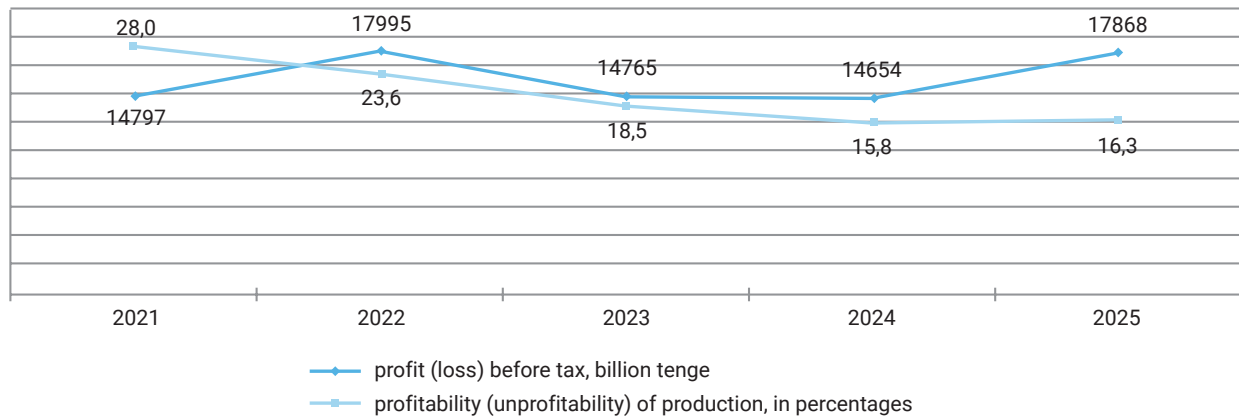
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	61 494 411	77 876 540	70 138 015	79 756 625	89 717 025
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	957 603	1 051 435	1 163 520	1 455 492	1 568 459
Mining and quarrying	12 422 789	13 926 476	13 904 321	15 493 967	15 767 092
Manufacturing industry	11 452 180	13 206 046	14 846 471	17 405 295	21 587 455
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	2 046 384	2 252 953	2 487 086	3 124 814	3 975 322
Water supply; collection, processing and disposal of waste, pollution control activities	511 151	611 035	644 310	764 056	887 621
Construction	4 744 913	5 988 837	5 782 588	6 768 500	7 168 833
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	5 596 016	6 864 220	7 428 563	9 010 837	10 975 671
Transport and warehousing	8 310 300	8 296 046	8 761 628	10 052 072	11 647 907
Providing accommodation and food services	539 319	523 804	400 700	483 238	564 497
Information and communication	1 018 958	1 148 963	1 372 206	1 804 045	2 061 451
Financial and insurance activities	7 022 347	14 953 402	4 079 132	4 718 309	4 811 201
Real estate transactions	538 402	575 645	769 624	1 063 788	861 821
Professional, scientific and technical activities	5 202 976	7 035 047	6 876 567	6 146 504	5 921 305
Administrative and support services activities	872 621	1 170 900	1 211 812	1 043 149	1 243 354
Arts, entertainment and recreation	223 969	226 202	276 400	373 024	331 572
Provision of other types of services	34 483	45 529	133 087	49 535	343 462

4.96 Receivables

million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	12 248 656	14 280 630	17 098 607	20 418 148	22 624 367
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	316 955	354 140	338 321	396 762	513 782
Mining and quarrying	2 552 142	3 428 753	4 267 524	5 224 972	4 829 295
Manufacturing industry	2 789 068	3 107 299	3 596 088	3 696 446	4 069 624
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	350 741	398 434	435 400	551 092	666 182
Water supply; collection, processing and disposal of waste, pollution control activities	52 635	84 615	55 121	65 950	67 253
Construction	2 227 373	2 568 858	2 894 074	3 714 556	4 048 468
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	1 579 261	1 851 387	2 319 267	3 148 890	3 734 871
Transport and warehousing	936 821	838 763	1 272 803	1 565 851	2 164 700
Providing accommodation and food services	90 601	76 184	106 577	120 505	117 517
Information and communication	252 081	244 191	299 818	376 862	699 889
Financial and insurance activities	275 818	296 408	352 358	356 671	288 934
Real estate transactions	103 497	129 982	123 375	141 613	221 004
Professional, scientific and technical activities	479 550	514 903	506 107	573 832	664 641
Administrative and support services activities	198 886	340 462	459 031	434 074	430 039
Arts, entertainment and recreation	10 342	11 317	15 042	29 336	35 145
Provision of other types of services	32 887	34 934	57 699	20 735	73 022

Main indicators of financial and economic activity of medium and large enterprises



Small and medium enterprises

4.97 Number of active SMEs

	units				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	1 431 647	1 818 764	2 002 199	2 071 657	2 175 605
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	261 071	275 776	303 754	292 061	272 323
Industry	64 749	101 576	121 674	120 254	118 284
mining and quarrying	4 048	4 535	4 948	5 200	5 676
manufacturing industry	55 862	91 628	111 036	109 187	106 444
supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	1 576	1 828	1 971	2 017	2 049
water supply; collection, processing and disposal of waste, pollution control activities	3 263	3 585	3 719	3 850	4 115
Construction	81 149	94 679	99 839	106 576	120 145
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	456 785	638 128	717 701	735 032	752 827
Transport and warehousing	77 877	85 484	90 708	127 187	190 714
Providing accommodation and food services	39 535	46 194	48 921	51 090	60 451
Information and communication	22 939	28 068	30 969	32 295	34 853
Financial and insurance activities	5 265	5 456	5 311	4 960	5 096
Real estate transactions	76 956	86 613	94 198	106 606	115 659
Professional, scientific and technical activities	48 908	54 572	55 197	56 472	59 588
Administrative and support services activities	41 491	49 130	55 550	59 356	65 142
Education	25 509	34 673	40 107	45 548	49 240
Healthcare and social services	12 431	16 029	18 382	19 234	20 280
Arts, entertainment and recreation	12 630	15 603	17 437	18 531	20 645
Provision of other types of services	204 352	286 783	302 451	296 455	290 358

4.98 Number of Employees

people

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	3 511 618	4 106 991	4 397 693	4 512 980	4 535 232
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	448 018	462 092	486 609	468 186	443 411
Industry	360 425	423 800	42 983	459 575	444 372
mining and quarrying	34 189	41 873	369 268	43 980	46 897
manufacturing industry	290 609	343 442	17 216	376 433	358 992
supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	15 969	16 816	22 263	16 905	14 615
water supply; collection, processing and disposal of waste, pollution control activities	19 658	21 669	359 763	22 257	23 868
Construction	301 863	339 727	1 330 576	364 635	325 355
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	1 000 898	1 220 797	220 775	1 350 329	1 376 501
Transport and warehousing	187 355	205 857	152 262	266 446	324 326
Providing accommodation and food services	132 080	148 035	108 249	165 279	184 324
Information and communication	71 825	95 441	26 955	115 101	98 798
Financial and insurance activities	23 412	24 200	194 122	25 887	26 012
Real estate transactions	165 440	181 952	181 234	209 140	213 243
Professional, scientific and technical activities	147 239	170 450	215 190	161 282	161 030
Administrative and support services activities	164 810	190 936	215 190	210 745	207 439
Education	114 159	136 282	152 372	173 249	182 986
Healthcare and social services	78 522	88 332	80 191	103 459	110 178
Arts, entertainment and recreation	30 366	38 210	40 859	42 133	46 789
Provision of other types of services	285 206	380 880	396 662	397 534	390 468

4.99 Output of products (goods and services) by SMEs

million tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	41 952 637	54 794 119	67 569 612	83 780 075	96 028 743
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	3 764 981	4 904 013	4 437 754	4 758 908	6 410 375
Industry	9 167 971	12 263 652	13 027 606	13 828 838	16 807 789
mining and quarrying	2 364 246	3 324 399	3 473 239	3 850 982	3 955 667
manufacturing industry	5 813 023	8 004 184	8 581 128	8 879 287	11 914 318
supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	809 543	707 090	701 059	791 938	638 129
water supply; collection, processing and disposal of waste, pollution control activities	181 159	227 979	272 180	306 631	299 675
Construction	5 697 722	6 999 530	10 575 273	13 992 404	10 128 361
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	10 945 822	13 086 378	16 367 286	22 577 134	29 196 845
Transport and warehousing	2 398 748	3 615 407	4 240 473	5 885 560	6 507 362
Providing accommodation and food services	664 794	1 227 241	1 386 248	1 839 131	2 501 282
Information and communication	1 425 603	1 628 724	3 013 190	3 559 961	2 939 345
Financial and insurance activities	578 563	812 979	960 284	1 015 037	1 664 829
Real estate transactions	1 261 664	2 102 030	2 334 064	3 489 741	4 083 762
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 224 658	2 479 064	3 059 835	3 517 618	3 652 998
Administrative and support services activities	1 053 153	1 969 257	2 644 906	2 765 473	2 854 436
Education	356 800	520 725	731 503	1 035 711	1 414 516
Healthcare and social services	531 323	660 172	789 841	1 025 746	1 278 541
Arts, entertainment and recreation	935 416	1 172 301	2 026 955	1 430 053	1 849 739
Provision of other types of services	945 419	1 352 646	1 974 451	3 058 760	4 738 563

Enterprise statistics

4.100 Number of registered legal entities by form of ownership, size and type of activity

as of January 1, 2022

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Republic of Kazakhstan	481 732	25 201	424 335	617	10 868	32 196
Small	472 777	20 732	420 344	437	10 579	31 701
Medium	6 494	3 454	2 748	87	165	292
Large	2 461	1 015	1 243	93	124	203
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	19 991	67	19 632	11	387	292
Small	19 668	62	19 318	9	368	288
Medium	270	4	262	1	15	4
Large	53	1	52	1	4	-
Mining and quarrying	4 838	-	4 396	11	295	442
Small	4 640	-	4 244	10	261	396
Medium	91	-	74	-	7	17
Large	107	-	78	1	27	29
Manufacturing industry	25 091	18	23 359	12	1 329	1 714
Small	24 349	15	22 715	8	1 243	1 619
Medium	486	1	434	1	52	51
Large	256	2	210	3	34	44
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	1 788	98	1 581	33	91	109
Small	1 635	52	1 478	12	88	105
Medium	64	26	37	6	1	1
Large	89	20	66	15	2	3
Water supply, sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of revenues	2 760	210	2 431	50	71	119
Small	2 658	164	2 377	34	71	117
Medium	69	27	41	9	-	1
Large	33	19	13	7	-	1
Construction	65 557	37	61 715	45	1 055	3 805
Small	65 053	32	61 251	39	1 034	3 770
Medium	333	2	311	3	12	20
Large	171	3	153	3	9	15
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	137 195	35	123 114	15	3 406	14 046
Small	136 534	34	122 605	11	3 372	13 895
Medium	492	1	385	3	22	106
Large	169	-	124	1	12	45
Transport and warehousing	18 779	32	17 556	33	437	1 191
Small	18 480	24	17 290	18	415	1 166
Medium	201	3	181	4	12	17
Large	98	5	85	11	10	8
Accommodation and food services	8 962	18	8 080	3	256	864
Small	8 856	16	7 991	2	251	849
Medium	79	1	71	1	4	7
Large	27	1	18	-	1	8

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Information and communication	13 614	74	12 635	96	462	905
Small	13 486	63	12 528	76	454	895
Medium	82	5	71	15	5	6
Large	46	6	36	5	3	4
Financial and insurance activities	8 302	9	7 803	36	208	490
Small	8 190	8	7 712	27	200	470
Medium	62	-	51	6	5	11
Large	50	1	40	3	3	9
Real estate transactions	21 005	43	20 179	29	404	783
Small	20 907	32	20 100	25	399	775
Medium	73	5	63	2	4	5
Large	25	6	16	2	1	3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	32 436	469	30 002	96	931	1 965
Small	32 138	404	29 813	77	916	1 921
Medium	220	50	146	12	10	24
Large	78	15	43	7	5	20
Administrative and support services activities	21 389	83	20 473	31	308	833
Small	21 009	68	20 123	24	301	818
Medium	244	9	225	4	2	10
Large	136	6	125	3	5	5
Public Administration and Defense; compulsory social security	9 465	9 326	135	18	1	4
Small	8 801	8 672	126	14	1	3
Medium	409	404	5	2	-	-
Large	255	250	4	2	-	1
Education	26 615	11 934	14 156	38	142	525
Small	23 799	9 303	13 972	15	139	524
Medium	2 586	2 474	111	3	1	1
Large	230	157	73	20	2	-
Health and Social Services	9 006	1 260	7 452	19	135	294
Small	8 033	528	7 227	4	126	278
Medium	412	247	157	7	6	8
Large	561	485	68	8	3	8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	7 077	1 455	5 332	19	137	290
Small	6 795	1 222	5 284	12	132	289
Medium	234	195	38	6	3	1
Large	48	38	10	1	2	-
Provision of other types of services	47 861	33	44 304	22	813	3524
Small	47 745	33	44 190	20	808	3522
Medium	87	-	85	2	4	2
Large	29	-	29	-	1	-
Activities of households that employ domestic workers and produce goods and services for their own consumption	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medium	-	-	-	-	-	-

Continuation

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Large	-	-	-	-	-	-
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	1	-	-	-	-	1
Small	1	-	-	-	-	1
Medium	-	-	-	-	-	-
Large	-	-	-	-	-	-

as of January 1, 2023

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Republic of Kazakhstan	507 238	25 603	438 900	380	11 083	42 735
Small	497 995	20 901	434 864	297	10 803	42 230
Medium	6 685	3 570	2 811	36	168	304
Large	2 558	1 132	1 225	47	112	201
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	20 327	61	19 935	13	361	331
Small	20 007	55	19 624	11	343	328
Medium	270	4	263	1	14	3
Large	50	2	48	1	4	-
Mining and quarrying	5 106	-	4 634	7	311	472
Small	4 919	-	4 492	6	282	427
Medium	83	-	66	-	5	17
Large	104	-	76	1	24	28
Manufacturing industry	25 645	24	23 618	18	1 315	2 003
Small	24 886	17	22 958	11	1 236	1 911
Medium	505	3	453	2	52	49
Large	254	4	207	5	27	43
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	1 871	119	1 639	15	100	113
Small	1 716	58	1 549	8	98	109
Medium	65	29	36	2	2	-
Large	90	32	54	5	-	4
Water supply, sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of revenues	2 779	227	2 430	39	76	122
Small	2 672	171	2 381	29	75	120
Medium	73	34	38	5	1	1
Large	34	22	11	5	-	1
Construction	68 305	52	64 022	25	1 001	4 231
Small	67 799	45	63 559	23	980	4 195
Medium	351	3	325	1	14	23
Large	155	4	138	1	7	13
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	141 809	38	124 306	10	3 488	17 465
Small	141 097	34	123 755	9	3 452	17 308
Medium	504	3	393	1	22	108

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Large	208	1	158	-	14	49
Transport and warehousing	20 408	50	18 769	23	457	1 589
Small	20 096	31	18 504	13	436	1 561
Medium	200	6	177	2	14	17
Large	112	13	88	8	7	11
Accommodation and food services	9 652	16	8 582	3	265	1 054
Small	9 533	14	8 483	2	261	1 036
Medium	93	1	83	1	3	9
Large	26	1	16	-	1	9
Information and communication	16 150	103	13 400	53	524	2 647
Small	16 008	72	13 303	47	517	2 633
Medium	93	16	67	5	5	10
Large	49	15	30	1	2	4
Financial and insurance activities	7 996	43	7 373	23	221	580
Small	7 884	28	7 292	22	212	564
Medium	61	9	41	1	4	11
Large	51	6	40	-	5	5
Real estate transactions	23 468	50	22 513	18	420	905
Small	23 368	35	22 437	18	416	896
Medium	75	7	62	-	3	6
Large	25	8	14	-	1	3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	34 262	484	30 320	53	929	3 458
Small	33 993	406	30 170	48	918	3 417
Medium	193	54	116	3	8	23
Large	76	24	34	2	3	18
Administrative and support services activities	23 875	80	22 094	25	329	1 701
Small	23 470	62	21 726	22	321	1 682
Medium	275	10	252	1	4	13
Large	130	8	116	2	4	6
Public Administration and Defense; compulsory social security	9 619	9 496	117	3	4	6
Small	8 921	8 803	112	2	4	6
Medium	432	430	2	-	-	-
Large	266	263	3	1	-	-
Education	28 272	11 943	15 504	20	153	825
Small	25 374	9 253	15 297	7	148	824
Medium	2 628	2 497	130	2	2	1
Large	270	193	77	11	3	-
Health and Social Services	10 029	1 286	8 380	14	151	363
Small	9 020	535	8 136	3	136	349
Medium	439	253	177	7	8	9
Large	570	498	67	4	7	5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	7 517	1 494	5 595	8	137	428
Small	7 220	1 245	5 549	7	130	426
Medium	250	211	38	1	5	1

Continuation

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Large	47	38	8	-	2	1
Provision of other types of services	50 147	37	45 669	10	841	4 441
Small	50 011	37	45 537	9	838	4 437
Medium	95	-	92	1	2	3
Large	41	-	40	-	1	1
Activities of households that employ domestic workers and produce goods and services for their own consumption	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medium	-	-	-	-	-	-
Large	-	-	-	-	-	-
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	1	-	-	-	-	1
Small	1	-	-	-	-	1
Medium	-	-	-	-	-	-
Large	-	-	-	-	-	-

as of January 1, 2024

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Republic of Kazakhstan	526 290	25 507	450 245	325	11 210	50 538
Small	517 123	20 750	446 336	259	10 931	50 037
Medium	6 689	3 587	2 809	30	173	293
Large	2 478	1 170	1 100	36	106	208
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	20 990	61	20 561	12	363	368
Small	20 678	52	20 264	11	346	362
Medium	264	6	252	1	13	6
Large	48	3	45	-	4	-
Mining and quarrying	5 331	-	4 815	5	317	516
Small	5 132	-	4 672	4	286	460
Medium	94	-	70	-	8	24
Large	105	-	73	1	23	32
Manufacturing industry	26 482	23	24 162	16	1 325	2 297
Small	25 709	17	23 488	12	1 244	2 204
Medium	521	3	469	1	57	49
Large	252	3	205	3	24	44
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	1 910	124	1 663	14	110	123
Small	1 756	62	1 575	8	108	119
Medium	65	27	38	1	2	-
Large	89	35	50	5	-	4
Water supply, sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of revenues	2 781	228	2 423	33	70	130
Small	2 675	171	2 376	26	70	128

Continuation

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Medium	69	32	37	4	-	-
Large	37	25	10	3	-	2
Construction	69 792	47	65 071	21	948	4 674
Small	69 318	40	64 636	20	928	4 642
Medium	345	3	322	1	14	20
Large	129	4	113	-	6	12
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	145 813	37	125 824	8	3 533	19 952
Small	145 123	34	125 291	8	3 495	19 798
Medium	492	3	388	-	21	101
Large	198	-	145	-	17	53
Transport and warehousing	21 681	53	19 674	21	463	1 954
Small	21 387	32	19 425	13	447	1 930
Medium	198	8	177	2	11	13
Large	96	13	72	6	5	11
Accommodation and food services	10 357	17	9 071	3	288	1 269
Small	10 250	14	8 981	2	281	1 255
Medium	81	1	75	1	5	5
Large	26	2	15	-	2	9
Information and communication	17 922	94	14 165	44	522	3 663
Small	17 789	63	14 081	41	515	3 645
Medium	86	17	57	2	4	12
Large	47	14	27	1	3	6
Financial and insurance activities	7 897	36	7 190	29	261	671
Small	7 786	23	7 107	26	251	656
Medium	57	8	39	3	6	10
Large	54	5	44	-	4	5
Real estate transactions	25 299	48	24 231	18	442	1 020
Small	25 205	37	24 155	18	441	1 013
Medium	74	4	65	-	1	5
Large	20	7	11	-	-	2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	34 612	473	30 773	35	891	3 366
Small	34 348	389	30 630	31	878	3 329
Medium	189	51	115	3	8	23
Large	75	33	28	1	5	14
Administrative and support services activities	25 164	78	22 544	17	341	2 542
Small	24 762	57	22 178	15	335	2 527
Medium	273	13	253	-	3	7
Large	129	8	113	2	3	8
Public Administration and Defense; compulsory social security	9 512	9 399	108	2	4	5
Small	8 805	8 697	103	2	4	5
Medium	431	427	4	-	-	-
Large	276	275	1	-	-	-
Education	29 780	11 975	16 652	17	172	1 153
Small	26 852	9 245	16 458	6	164	1 149

Continuation

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Medium	2 677	2 528	146	2	6	3
Large	251	202	48	9	2	1
Health and Social Services	10 916	1 260	9 239	14	157	417
Small	9 900	520	8 980	2	144	400
Medium	449	242	194	7	7	13
Large	567	498	65	5	6	4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	7 978	1 524	5 840	6	144	614
Small	7 685	1 267	5 806	5	138	612
Medium	242	214	27	1	4	1
Large	51	43	7	-	2	1
Provision of other types of services	52 072	30	46 239	10	859	5 803
Small	51 962	30	46 130	9	856	5 802
Medium	82	-	81	1	3	1
Large	28	-	28	-	-	-
Activities of households that employ domestic workers and produce goods and services for their own consumption	1	-	-	-	-	1
Small	1	-	-	-	-	1
Medium	-	-	-	-	-	-
Large	-	-	-	-	-	-
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	526 290	25 507	450 245	325	11 210	50 538
Small	517 123	20 750	446 336	259	10 931	50 037
Medium	6 689	3 587	2 809	30	173	293
Large	2 478	1 170	1 100	36	106	208

as of January 1, 2025

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Republic of Kazakhstan	536 241	25 903	456 013	466	11 031	54 325
Small	526 826	21 051	451 947	400	10 735	53 828
Medium	6 919	3 655	2 965	32	188	299
Large	2 496	1 197	1 101	34	108	198
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	21 104	57	20 670	51	327	377
Small	20 786	47	20 371	44	311	368
Medium	275	7	259	6	13	9
Large	43	3	40	1	3	-
Mining and quarrying	5 675	3	5 083	49	359	589
Small	5 456	1	4 918	47	324	537
Medium	112	-	93	1	13	19
Large	107	2	72	1	22	33
Manufacturing industry	27 313	30	24 832	34	1 316	2 451
Small	26 513	20	24 140	24	1 230	2 353
Medium	547	2	488	4	59	57

Continuation

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Large	253	8	204	6	27	41
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	1 917	134	1 635	14	106	148
Small	1 756	69	1 546	8	104	141
Medium	68	26	40	1	2	2
Large	93	39	49	5	-	5
Water supply, sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of revenues	2 715	231	2 364	32	76	120
Small	2 608	169	2 320	25	76	119
Medium	72	38	34	5	-	-
Large	35	24	10	2	-	1
Construction	71 139	49	66 190	21	874	4 900
Small	70 669	41	65 758	18	851	4 870
Medium	344	5	324	2	15	15
Large	126	3	108	1	8	15
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	146 255	39	125 308	15	3 395	20 908
Small	145 527	35	124 732	15	3 347	20 760
Medium	529	4	426	-	30	99
Large	199	-	150	-	18	49
Transport and warehousing	22 475	65	20 263	26	439	2 147
Small	22 153	32	20 000	15	424	2 121
Medium	224	11	199	2	10	14
Large	98	22	64	9	5	12
Accommodation and food services	10 719	19	9 305	5	301	1 395
Small	10 607	16	9 209	4	295	1 382
Medium	83	1	75	1	4	7
Large	29	2	21	-	2	6
Information and communication	18 644	81	14 736	32	551	3 827
Small	18 501	46	14 646	28	544	3 809
Medium	95	21	61	1	3	13
Large	48	14	29	3	4	5
Financial and insurance activities	7 792	49	6 974	68	280	769
Small	7 678	32	6 892	65	272	754
Medium	56	12	35	3	6	9
Large	58	5	47	-	2	6
Real estate transactions	26 686	47	25 525	18	461	1 114
Small	26 582	38	25 437	18	458	1 107
Medium	80	4	71	-	3	5
Large	24	5	17	-	-	2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	34 777	424	30 891	45	861	3 462
Small	34 525	339	30 755	41	849	3 431

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Medium	186	55	108	3	9	23
Large	66	30	28	1	3	8
Administrative and support services activities	25 243	71	22 449	22	327	2 723
Small	24 838	53	22 077	21	320	2 708
Medium	276	12	256	-	3	8
Large	129	6	116	1	4	7
Public Administration and Defense; compulsory social security	9 686	9 599	86	1	3	1
Small	8 959	8 879	79	1	3	1
Medium	433	430	3	-	-	-
Large	294	290	4	-	-	-
Education	30 743	12 059	17 512	12	164	1 172
Small	27 768	9 296	17 303	9	156	1 169
Medium	2 721	2 555	164	-	5	2
Large	254	208	45	3	3	1
Health and Social Services	11 708	1 373	9 894	4	159	441
Small	10 662	624	9 617	3	146	421
Medium	485	257	213	-	8	15
Large	561	492	64	1	5	5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	7 928	1 557	5 775	8	140	596
Small	7 630	1 299	5 737	6	135	594
Medium	247	214	32	2	3	1
Large	51	44	6	-	2	1
Provision of other types of services	53 721	16	46 521	9	892	7 184
Small	53 607	15	46 410	8	890	7 182
Medium	86	1	84	1	2	1
Large	28	-	27	-	-	1
Activities of households that employ domestic workers and produce goods and services for their own consumption	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medium	-	-	-	-	-	-
Large	-	-	-	-	-	-
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	1	-	-	-	-	1
Small	1	-	-	-	-	1
Medium	-	-	-	-	-	-
Large	-	-	-	-	-	-

as of January 1, 2026

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Republic of Kazakhstan	549 669	26 012	464 800	512	11 157	58 857
Small	540 095	21 013	460 719	448	10 863	58 363
Medium	6 978	3 761	2 915	31	169	302
Large	2 596	1 238	1 166	33	125	192
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	21 198	51	20 712	60	322	435
Small	20 884	41	20 417	52	307	426
Medium	270	7	254	7	10	9
Large	44	3	41	1	5	-
Mining and quarrying	6 178	5	5 491	45	372	682
Small	5 954	2	5 318	42	338	634
Medium	118	-	97	2	12	21
Large	106	3	76	1	22	27
Manufacturing industry	28 387	31	25 637	39	1 344	2 719
Small	27 573	19	24 931	32	1 258	2 623
Medium	549	3	485	3	54	61
Large	265	9	221	4	32	35
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	1 950	136	1 619	18	91	195
Small	1 812	67	1 556	12	89	189
Medium	51	27	23	1	1	1
Large	87	42	40	5	1	5
Water supply, sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of revenues	2 783	250	2 379	30	80	154
Small	2 663	179	2 331	24	79	153
Medium	81	45	36	4	1	-
Large	39	26	12	2	-	1
Construction	73 572	49	68 351	20	855	5 172
Small	73 136	40	67 953	16	834	5 143
Medium	320	4	298	3	12	18
Large	116	5	100	1	9	11
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	146 956	39	124 515	13	3 400	22 402
Small	146 225	35	123 932	13	3 353	22 258
Medium	510	4	416	-	29	90
Large	221	-	167	-	18	54
Transport and warehousing	23 331	66	20 944	25	442	2 321
Small	23 012	32	20 688	15	428	2 292
Medium	217	12	189	1	9	16
Large	102	22	67	9	5	13
Accommodation and food services	11 375	17	9 805	6	307	1 553
Small	11 248	15	9 694	5	298	1 539
Medium	92	1	85	1	4	6
Large	35	1	26	-	5	8
Information and communication	19 574	80	15 585	38	579	3 909
Small	19 415	46	15 479	34	572	3 890
Medium	100	19	67	1	2	14
Large	59	15	39	3	5	5
Financial and insurance activities	8 133	56	7 214	90	314	863

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Small	8 019	38	7 139	87	306	842
Medium	57	12	31	3	5	14
Large	57	6	44	-	3	7
Real estate transactions	27 586	48	26 351	22	508	1 187
Small	27 490	40	26 268	22	507	1 182
Medium	68	2	63	-	1	3
Large	28	6	20	-	-	2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	35 899	412	31 971	49	863	3 516
Small	35 668	329	31 846	45	851	3 493
Medium	165	51	97	3	10	17
Large	66	32	28	1	2	6
Administrative and support services activities	25 901	79	23 101	24	324	2 721
Small	25 491	57	22 730	23	316	2 704
Medium	276	14	253	-	4	9
Large	134	8	118	1	4	8
Public Administration and Defense; compulsory social security	9 716	9 609	102	3	2	5
Small	8 968	8 868	95	3	2	5
Medium	452	449	3	-	-	-
Large	296	292	4	-	-	-
Education	31 757	12 099	18 455	12	166	1 203
Small	28 650	9 234	18 216	8	158	1 200
Medium	2 827	2 644	182	-	5	1
Large	280	221	57	4	3	2
Health and Social Services	12 721	1 416	10 834	5	166	471
Small	11 650	670	10 536	3	152	444
Medium	495	249	226	1	5	20
Large	576	497	72	1	9	7
Arts, entertainment and recreation	8 071	1 555	5 922	6	129	594
Small	7 766	1 287	5 887	5	124	592
Medium	248	218	29	1	3	1
Large	57	50	6	-	2	1
Provision of other types of services	54 580	14	45 812	7	893	8 754
Small	54 470	14	45 703	7	891	8 753
Medium	82	-	81	-	2	1
Large	28	-	28	-	-	-
Activities of households that employ domestic workers and produce goods and services for their own consumption	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medium	-	-	-	-	-	-
Large	-	-	-	-	-	-
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	1	-	-	-	-	1
Small	1	-	-	-	-	1
Medium	-	-	-	-	-	-
Large	-	-	-	-	-	-

4.101 Number of registered legal entities by form of ownership and size by region

as of January 1, 2022

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Republic of Kazakhstan	481 732	25 201	424 335	617	10 868	32 196
Small	472 777	20 732	420 344	437	10 579	31 701
Medium	6 494	3 454	2 748	87	165	292
Large	2 461	1 015	1 243	93	124	203
Abay	7 691	1 016	6 513	10	90	162
Small	7 438	841	6 444	9	88	153
Medium	192	138	50	-	1	4
Large	61	37	19	1	1	5
Akmola	14 694	2 040	12 203	33	269	451
Small	14 379	1 885	12 054	29	256	440
Medium	234	115	115	3	5	4
Large	81	40	34	1	8	7
Aktobe	18 904	1 490	16 685	17	267	729
Small	18 549	1 293	16 555	14	253	701
Medium	258	157	85	-	5	16
Large	97	40	45	3	9	12
Almaty	17 353	1 158	15 583	23	268	612
Small	16 918	896	15 426	23	253	596
Medium	359	234	116	-	12	9
Large	76	28	41	-	3	7
Atyrau	13 756	1 022	11 965	19	394	769
Small	13 365	844	11 772	12	372	749
Medium	274	150	115	4	12	9
Large	117	28	78	3	10	11
Batys Kazakhstan	11 588	1346	9 685	28	190	557
Small	11 271	1 150	9 572	21	184	549
Medium	236	151	80	3	2	5
Large	81	45	33	4	4	3
Zhambyl	14 425	1 629	11 056	24	113	1 740
Small	14 054	1 337	10 978	21	108	1 739
Medium	297	244	53	1	5	-
Large	74	48	25	2	-	1
Zhetysu	7 772	1 102	6 550	23	109	120
Small	7 548	941	6 488	20	105	119
Medium	176	126	50	1	3	-
Large	48	35	12	2	1	1
Karagandy	28 855	1 567	25 953	41	645	1 335
Small	28 300	1 300	25 692	25	620	1 308
Medium	397	209	178	6	15	10
Large	158	58	83	10	10	17
Kostanay	14 264	1 821	11 587	9	276	856

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Small	13 876	1 648	11 399	5	266	829
Medium	282	129	135	3	7	18
Large	106	44	53	1	3	9
Kyzylorda	11 005	1 287	9 596	17	63	122
Small	10 657	1 040	9 504	13	56	113
Medium	266	202	60	2	-	4
Large	82	45	32	2	7	5
Mangistau	15 866	806	14 169	23	331	891
Small	15 491	604	14 009	16	323	878
Medium	266	143	114	2	6	9
Large	109	59	46	5	2	4
Pavlodar	17 032	1 303	15 047	27	279	682
Small	16 688	1 131	14 902	23	271	655
Medium	252	135	106	2	1	11
Large	92	37	39	2	7	16
Soltustik Kazakhstan	10 557	1 416	8 543	27	289	598
Small	10 300	1 306	8 406	22	278	588
Medium	201	78	113	2	9	10
Large	56	32	24	3	2	-
Turkistan	16 057	2 305	13 612	42	126	140
Small	15 439	1 791	13 511	36	117	137
Medium	510	444	63	4	-	3
Large	108	70	38	2	9	-
Ulytau	2 766	390	2 348	9	35	28
Small	2 683	341	2 318	6	33	24
Medium	62	44	17	1	1	1
Large	21	5	13	2	1	3
Shygys Kazakhstan	14 536	1 145	12 813	22	354	578
Small	14 199	974	12 658	17	342	567
Medium	245	129	111	3	11	5
Large	92	42	44	2	1	6
Astana city	84 426	737	77 817	118	1 795	5 872
Small	83 591	411	77 353	62	1 773	5 827
Medium	481	179	277	28	15	25
Large	354	147	187	28	7	20
Almaty city	133 552	1 081	117 616	85	4 483	14 855
Small	131 820	685	116 499	49	4 402	14 636
Medium	1 206	287	773	18	46	146
Large	526	109	344	18	35	73
city of Shymkent	26 633	540	24 994	20	492	1 099
Small	26 211	314	24 804	14	479	1 093
Medium	300	160	137	4	9	3
Large	122	66	53	2	4	3

as of January 1, 2023

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Republic of Kazakhstan	507 238	25 603	438 900	380	11 083	42 735
Small	497 995	20 901	434 864	297	10 803	42 230
Medium	6 685	3 570	2 811	36	168	304
Large	2 558	1 132	1 225	47	112	201
Akmola	15 022	2 008	12 502	20	258	512
Small	14 689	1 841	12 346	17	249	502
Medium	248	122	122	2	4	4
Large	85	45	34	1	5	6
Abay	8 029	1 086	6 749	6	97	194
Small	7 757	896	6 675	5	95	186
Medium	205	147	55	-	2	3
Large	67	43	19	1	-	5
Aktobe	19 769	1 491	17 275	16	276	1 003
Small	19 408	1 290	17 139	13	262	979
Medium	260	160	86	-	6	14
Large	101	41	50	3	8	10
Almaty	18 803	1 243	16 839	17	303	721
Small	18 329	963	16 662	17	289	704
Medium	400	246	145	-	12	9
Large	74	34	32	-	2	8
Atyrau	14 163	1 034	12 130	8	386	999
Small	13 759	850	11 934	6	363	975
Medium	284	152	118	1	13	14
Large	120	32	78	1	10	10
Batys Kazakhstan	12 345	1 357	9 934	15	195	1 054
Small	12 017	1 157	9 813	11	189	1 047
Medium	241	150	86	1	2	5
Large	87	50	35	3	4	2
Zhambyl	15 032	1 635	11 441	21	112	1 956
Small	14 654	1 331	11 368	21	109	1 955
Medium	302	248	54	-	3	-
Large	76	56	19	-	-	1
Zhetysu	7 981	1 093	6 752	26	109	136
Small	7 750	936	6 681	20	106	133
Medium	180	124	54	4	3	2
Large	51	33	17	2	-	1
Karagandy	28 441	1 584	25 433	14	593	1 424
Small	27 894	1 309	25 190	11	574	1 395
Medium	396	211	171	-	13	14
Large	151	64	72	3	6	15
Kostanay	14 675	1 801	11 611	5	281	1 263
Small	14 283	1 623	11 423	5	273	1 237

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Medium	292	132	140	-	6	20
Large	100	46	48	-	2	6
Kyzylorda	11 270	1 283	9 851	9	59	136
Small	10 919	1 029	9 765	9	52	125
Medium	270	206	59	-	1	5
Large	81	48	27	-	6	6
Mangistau	16 407	805	14 535	25	338	1 067
Small	16 029	601	14 376	19	330	1 052
Medium	263	144	108	1	5	11
Large	115	60	51	5	3	4
Pavlodar	17 562	1 309	15 354	9	289	899
Small	17 209	1 126	15 213	8	282	870
Medium	257	145	98	-	1	14
Large	96	38	43	1	6	15
Soltustik Kazakhstan	11 176	1 406	9 064	28	300	706
Small	10 919	1 298	8 924	23	288	697
Medium	201	77	116	2	10	8
Large	56	31	24	3	2	1
Turkistan	16 825	2 267	14 400	42	130	158
Small	16 210	1 756	14 298	35	120	156
Medium	509	442	66	5	1	1
Large	106	69	36	2	9	1
Ulytau	2 907	460	2 412	5	36	35
Small	2 809	402	2 380	4	35	27
Medium	67	49	17	1	-	1
Large	31	9	15	-	1	7
Shygys Kazakhstan	14 996	1 184	13 100	12	353	712
Small	14 646	1 009	12 932	10	340	705
Medium	260	133	125	1	12	2
Large	90	42	43	1	1	5
Astana city	94 407	882	84 659	32	1 992	8 866
Small	93 561	480	84 263	16	1 969	8 818
Medium	496	219	249	5	16	28
Large	350	183	147	11	7	20
Almaty city	140 424	1 131	119 694	51	4 480	19 599
Small	138 605	687	118 540	35	4 393	19 378
Medium	1 237	306	786	10	49	145
Large	582	138	368	6	38	76
city of Shymkent	27 004	544	25 165	19	496	1 295
Small	26 548	317	24 942	12	485	1 289
Medium	317	157	156	3	9	4
Large	139	70	67	4	2	2

as of January 1, 2024

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Republic of Kazakhstan	526 290	25 507	450 245	325	11 210	50 538
Small	517 123	20 750	446 336	259	10 931	50 037
Medium	6 689	3 587	2 809	30	173	293
Large	2 478	1 170	1 100	36	106	208
Abay	8 281	1 089	6 973	4	100	219
Small	8 005	900	6 895	4	96	210
Medium	201	142	57	-	4	2
Large	75	47	21	-	-	7
Akmola	14 863	1 938	12 375	18	239	550
Small	14 532	1 769	12 222	15	231	541
Medium	245	120	120	2	4	5
Large	86	49	33	1	4	4
Aktobe	19 731	1 484	17 174	11	279	1 073
Small	19 347	1 276	17 029	8	262	1 042
Medium	290	167	103	1	8	20
Large	94	41	42	2	9	11
Almaty	19 795	1 286	17 660	10	302	849
Small	19 313	994	17 488	10	287	831
Medium	406	257	139	-	11	10
Large	76	35	33	-	4	8
Atyrau	14 626	1 044	12 475	5	370	1 107
Small	14 228	858	12 287	5	350	1 083
Medium	281	153	115	-	9	13
Large	117	33	73	-	11	11
Batys Kazakhstan	12 514	1 347	10 065	15	202	1 102
Small	12 177	1 143	9 940	11	197	1 094
Medium	248	152	92	1	2	4
Large	89	52	33	3	3	4
Zhambyl	15 077	1 618	11 428	21	125	2 031
Small	14 682	1 304	11 348	21	122	2 030
Medium	317	256	61	-	3	-
Large	78	58	19	-	-	1
Zhetysu	8 188	1 076	6 945	23	110	167
Small	7 958	916	6 877	19	108	165
Medium	180	126	53	2	2	1
Large	50	34	15	2	-	1
Karagandy	28 737	1 581	25 662	14	602	1 494
Small	28 212	1 322	25 421	11	581	1 469
Medium	384	197	174	-	13	13
Large	141	62	67	3	8	12
Kostanay	14 830	1 777	11 687	4	285	1 366
Small	14 436	1 592	11 496	4	274	1 348
Medium	301	139	148	-	9	14

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Large	93	46	43	-	2	4
Kyzylorda	10 619	1 262	9 239	8	51	118
Small	10 259	1 001	9 151	8	43	107
Medium	279	209	65	-	2	5
Large	81	52	23	-	6	6
Mangistau	16 812	798	14 779	22	341	1 235
Small	16 439	594	14 621	17	331	1 224
Medium	266	145	113	1	6	8
Large	107	59	45	4	4	3
Pavlodar	17 688	1 303	15 383	8	292	1 002
Small	17 332	1 119	15 238	7	285	975
Medium	263	146	104	-	4	13
Large	93	38	41	1	3	14
Soltustik Kazakhstan	11 431	1 402	9 304	21	291	725
Small	11 173	1 292	9 163	19	280	718
Medium	200	77	116	1	9	7
Large	58	33	25	1	2	-
Turkistan	17 674	2 278	15 213	39	137	183
Small	17 024	1 752	15 092	32	126	180
Medium	540	452	86	5	3	2
Large	110	74	35	2	8	1
Ulytau	2 969	469	2 463	5	37	37
Small	2 873	410	2 434	4	36	29
Medium	66	50	15	1	-	1
Large	30	9	14	-	1	7
Shygys Kazakhstan	14 987	1 174	13 032	9	361	781
Small	14 632	999	12 859	8	348	774
Medium	262	132	129	-	12	1
Large	93	43	44	1	1	6
Astana city	100 990	908	89 405	28	2 113	10 677
Small	100 170	504	89 039	14	2 090	10 627
Medium	474	210	240	5	17	24
Large	346	194	126	9	6	26
Almaty city	148 244	1 120	122 803	43	4 482	24 321
Small	146 539	682	121 760	32	4 404	24 097
Medium	1 159	295	720	8	46	144
Large	546	143	323	3	32	80
city of Shymkent	28 234	553	26 180	17	491	1 501
Small	27 792	323	25 976	10	480	1 493
Medium	327	162	159	3	9	6
Large	115	68	45	4	2	2

as of January 1, 2025

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Republic of Kazakhstan	536 241	25 903	456 013	466	11 031	54 325
Small	526 826	21 051	451 947	400	10 735	53 828
Medium	6 919	3 655	2 965	32	188	299
Large	2 496	1 197	1 101	34	108	198
Abay	8 468	1 145	7 101	14	101	222
Small	8 196	958	7 023	13	95	215
Medium	199	141	57	1	5	1
Large	73	46	21	-	1	6
Akmola	14 813	1 914	12 302	36	236	597
Small	14 469	1 740	12 143	26	226	586
Medium	258	127	125	7	6	6
Large	86	47	34	3	4	5
Aktobe	19 278	1 502	16 709	11	264	1 067
Small	18 881	1 287	16 553	8	246	1 041
Medium	305	172	120	1	9	13
Large	92	43	36	2	9	13
Almaty	21 021	1 330	18 779	26	313	912
Small	20 530	1 033	18 605	23	297	892
Medium	409	258	138	3	11	13
Large	82	39	36	-	5	7
Atyrau	14 524	1 063	12 308	14	350	1 153
Small	14 127	868	12 124	9	328	1 135
Medium	278	160	110	2	11	8
Large	119	35	74	3	11	10
Batys Kazakhstan	12 292	1 347	9 907	13	198	1 038
Small	11 963	1 140	9 794	12	194	1 029
Medium	238	150	82	1	2	6
Large	91	57	31	-	2	3
Zhambyl	15 235	1 628	11 539	25	109	2 068
Small	14 833	1 316	11 451	25	106	2 066
Medium	324	254	69	-	2	1
Large	78	58	19	-	1	1
Zhetysu	8 322	1 089	7 064	24	118	169
Small	8 089	927	6 994	22	114	168
Medium	185	131	53	-	1	1
Large	48	31	17	2	3	-
Karagandy	28 503	1 588	25 426	19	602	1 489
Small	27 950	1 323	25 167	16	574	1 460
Medium	404	201	186	-	18	17
Large	149	64	73	3	10	12
Kostanay	14 684	1 773	11 551	12	257	1 360
Small	14 278	1 587	11 354	12	246	1 337
Medium	317	142	157	-	9	18

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Large	89	44	40	-	2	5
Kyzylorda	11 706	1 279	10 311	35	54	116
Small	11 340	1 015	10 219	33	44	106
Medium	283	211	69	1	4	3
Large	83	53	23	1	6	7
Mangistau	17 553	821	14 805	25	315	1 927
Small	17 171	608	14 647	19	304	1 916
Medium	270	148	115	3	7	7
Large	112	65	43	3	4	4
Pavlodar	17 151	1 311	14 837	9	263	1 003
Small	16 795	1 125	14 686	8	257	984
Medium	260	145	108	-	5	7
Large	96	41	43	1	1	12
Soltustik Kazakhstan	11 209	1 397	9 145	25	283	667
Small	10 949	1 283	9 005	24	273	661
Medium	203	79	119	1	9	5
Large	57	35	21	-	1	1
Turkistan	18 684	2 305	16 170	56	127	209
Small	18 028	1 774	16 050	50	116	204
Medium	548	460	84	2	3	4
Large	108	71	36	4	8	1
Ulytau	2 910	473	2 395	7	34	42
Small	2 817	417	2 366	7	33	34
Medium	64	47	16	-	-	1
Large	29	9	13	-	1	7
Shygys Kazakhstan	15 072	1 233	13 058	20	323	781
Small	14 703	1 060	12 868	19	310	775
Medium	273	127	144	-	12	2
Large	96	46	46	1	1	4
Astana city	103 572	985	91 117	29	2 155	11 470
Small	102 694	554	90 724	24	2 134	11 416
Medium	527	225	274	2	16	28
Large	351	206	119	3	5	26
Almaty city	151 787	1 148	124 116	52	4 505	26 523
Small	149 998	693	123 007	41	4 423	26 298
Medium	1 245	316	775	5	51	154
Large	544	139	334	6	31	71
city of Shymkent	29 457	572	27 373	14	424	1 512
Small	29 015	343	27 167	9	415	1 505
Medium	329	161	164	3	7	4
Large	113	68	42	2	2	3

as of January 1, 2026

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Republic of Kazakhstan	549 669	26 012	464 800	512	11 157	58 857
Small	540 095	21 013	460 719	448	10 863	58 363
Medium	6 978	3 761	2 915	31	169	302
Large	2 596	1 238	1 166	33	125	192
Abay	8 534	1 129	7 184	15	87	221
Small	8 248	940	7 094	15	81	214
Medium	209	142	64	-	5	3
Large	77	47	26	-	1	4
Akmola	15 026	1 905	12 533	46	234	588
Small	14 667	1 732	12 355	34	222	580
Medium	276	127	144	9	5	5
Large	83	46	34	3	7	3
Aktobe	19 138	1 512	16 630	14	257	996
Small	18 732	1 286	16 475	10	238	971
Medium	307	181	112	1	8	14
Large	99	45	43	3	11	11
Almaty	22 097	1 343	19 725	26	360	1 029
Small	21 594	1 034	19 557	25	345	1 003
Medium	405	261	128	1	9	16
Large	98	48	40	-	6	10
Atyrau	14 814	1 073	12 532	12	328	1 209
Small	14 421	870	12 356	9	306	1 195
Medium	282	168	106	1	10	8
Large	111	35	70	2	12	6
Batys Kazakhstan	12 548	1 360	10 142	12	193	1 046
Small	12 192	1 146	10 007	10	189	1 039
Medium	262	157	100	2	2	5
Large	94	57	35	-	2	2
Zhambyl	14 755	1 633	11 564	33	104	1 558
Small	14 342	1 313	11 473	32	101	1 556
Medium	337	262	74	1	2	1
Large	76	58	17	-	1	1
Zhetysu	8 496	1 081	7 224	22	124	191
Small	8 260	910	7 161	21	119	189
Medium	181	135	44	-	2	2
Large	55	36	19	1	3	-
Karagandy	27 809	1 574	24 765	16	569	1 470
Small	27 248	1 305	24 498	15	541	1 445
Medium	415	206	194	-	18	15
Large	146	63	73	1	10	10
Kostanay	14 676	1 774	11 595	15	252	1 307
Small	14 306	1 591	11 421	15	241	1 294
Medium	270	138	125	-	6	7

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of which		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Large	100	45	49	-	5	6
Kyzylorda	11 551	1 275	10 153	32	54	123
Small	11 190	1 013	10 065	30	46	112
Medium	281	210	67	1	3	4
Large	80	52	21	1	5	7
Mangistau	18 906	851	15 129	29	325	2 926
Small	18 512	632	14 968	24	313	2 912
Medium	280	154	116	2	7	10
Large	114	65	45	3	5	4
Pavlodar	17 050	1 310	14 751	9	250	989
Small	16 692	1 123	14 599	8	243	970
Medium	260	146	106	1	5	8
Large	98	41	46	-	2	11
Soltustik Kazakhstan	11 155	1 397	9 117	31	269	641
Small	10 892	1 283	8 973	30	260	636
Medium	210	82	124	1	8	4
Large	53	32	20	-	1	1
Turkistan	19 748	2 346	17 152	50	131	250
Small	19 074	1 808	17 024	42	121	242
Medium	568	468	93	3	2	7
Large	106	70	35	5	8	1
Ulytau	2 876	470	2 358	7	29	48
Small	2 783	415	2 328	6	29	40
Medium	64	46	16	-	-	2
Large	29	9	14	1	-	6
Shygys Kazakhstan	14 844	1 232	12 844	33	296	768
Small	14 476	1 058	12 658	31	284	760
Medium	261	127	132	-	8	2
Large	107	47	54	2	4	6
Astana city	107 448	1 010	94 422	39	2 301	12 016
Small	106 518	546	94 017	34	2 276	11 955
Medium	555	240	279	1	16	36
Large	375	224	126	4	9	25
Almaty city	158 032	1 170	126 907	58	4 572	29 955
Small	156 273	701	125 840	48	4 494	29 732
Medium	1 188	325	714	5	47	149
Large	571	144	353	5	31	74
city of Shymkent	30 166	567	28 073	13	422	1 526
Small	29 675	307	27 850	9	414	1 518
Medium	367	186	177	2	6	4
Large	124	74	46	2	2	4

4.102 Peasant or farm farms (Registered producers of agricultural products)

functioning

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Republic of Kazakhstan	230 247	247 693	271 832	260 335	247 673
Abay	-	10 231	10 711	10 275	9 630
Akmola	6 463	6 727	7 018	6 442	6 055
Aktobe	8 817	9 029	9 102	9 016	8 442
Almaty	47 744	27 769	29 491	28 679	27 180
Atyrau	3 244	3 500	4 071	3 905	3 615
Batys Kazakhstan	8 333	8 571	9 725	9 256	8 326
Zhambyl	19 104	23 723	30 949	29 483	28 316
Zhetysu	-	19 911	20 898	20 300	18 853
Karagandy	12 273	9 193	10 090	9 071	8 567
Kostanay	6 673	6 677	7 217	6 740	6 230
Kyzylorda	12 613	13 599	12 372	10 338	9 649
Mangystau	3 025	3 463	3 892	3 629	3 412
Pavlodar	3 888	4 931	5 607	5 610	5 571
Soltustik Kazakhstan	4 582	4 834	5 026	4 620	4 253
Turkistan	69 681	74 485	81 498	79 839	79 292
Ulytau	-	3 606	3 854	3 736	3 533
Shygys Kazakhstan	18 479	8 870	9 156	8 803	8 101
Astana city	513	1 031	1 521	1 517	1 377
Almaty city	1 225	2 144	2 760	2 770	1 732
Shymkent city	3 590	5 399	6 874	6 306	5 539

Statistics of information and communication technologies

4.103 Indicators of access to the information society

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Density of fixed telephone lines per 100 people, units	16	14	14	12	11
The density of cellular subscribers per 100 people, units	129	128,2	128,2	131,3	135,9
Density of fixed Internet subscribers per 100 people, units	15	15	15	16	16
Index of tariffs for Internet access services for individuals (at the end of the period, by December of the previous year), as a percentage	102,8	101,6	105,5	112,6	107,0
Index of tariffs for Internet interconnection services wired for legal entities (at the end of the period, by December of the previous year), as a percentage	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,1	100,4
Index of tariffs for Wireless internet interconnection services for legal entities (at the end of the period, by December of the previous year), as a percentage	100,0	99,5	100,0	99,9	100,4
кең жолақты қатынау	100,1	99,5	100,0	100,0	100,0

4.104 ICT use in households

in percentage

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Fixed telephone line	49,9	46,7	41,1	39,9	27,8
Mobile phone number	98,9	99,5	99,5	99,3	99,5
Cable	41,1	46,3	14,6	23,3	21,2
Satellite television	31,8	24,1	31,3	31,8	18,9
Digital terrestrial TV	7,4	3,5	5,3	5,3	4,4
Desktop	49,9	38,8	39,2	39,4	27,9
Laptop (laptop, netbook, ultrabook)	63,7	58,5	61,1	59,9	59,0

4.105 Frequency of public use of ICT in 2025

in percentage

	Use of a computer	Internet use
At least once a day	66,3	93,0
At least once a week but not every day	22,0	5,2
Less than one time per week	11,7	1,8

4.106 Main places of computer use

in percentage

	At home	At the workplace	At the place of study	In a commercial center	Neighbors, friends, or relatives
2021	82,2	29,8	10,5	10,3	20,3
2022	87,4	30,4	13,0	15,3	26,6
2023	87,3	36,1	13,7	17,9	30,6
2024	86,8	34,9	14,7	18,7	33,4
2025	75,3	34,5	15,2	22,6	30,8

4.107 Computer actions of household members

in percentage

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Sending email with attached files (document, photo, video)	58,2	55,6	55,6	56,3	49,3
Searching, downloading and installing software	20,0	21,9	24,5	26,3	17,8
Configuring software, including changing the operating system or security programs	13,7	15,5	13,7	17,4	12,1
Working in the Excel spreadsheet editor (using basic arithmetic formulas in tables)	45,9	44,2	47,7	48,3	43,8
Working in a graphics editor (including presentations, text, images, sound, video, or charts)	26,7	26,2	27,2	29,5	27,7
Working in the Word text editor	55,3	53,3	55,1	54,1	61,3
Connecting and installing new devices (printer, modem, etc.)	19,1	16,8	16,4	18,6	17,4
Development of computer programs using a special programming language	7,4	5,7	5,5	8,1	8,5
Copy or move a file or folder	29,2	29,2	29,6	28,3	37,8
Using tools to copy and paste information or a piece of information to obtain copies or move information in a document	17,2	17,9	18,2	18,7	17,3
Transferring files between computers and other devices	23,2	23,8	24,2	24,3	24,6
Other	12,6	8,9	7,5	7,5	19,5

4.108 Key indicators of ICT use by organizations

units

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of computers, total	1 167 482	1 108 576	1 116 642	1 209 306	1 201 768
including:					
connection to a local area network	-	-	-	-	-
connected to the Internet	991 865	995 581	1 023 625	1 092 530	1 097 560

Note: Hereinafter, taking into account public administration organizations (tables 2.53-2.60).

4.109 Number of organizations using the Internet by type of access

units

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of organizations	107 121	124 603	121 439	131 012	113 998
of which by access type:					
standard modem (via analog telephone connection) or narrowband connection to ISDN *	17 433	-	-	-	-
fixed (wired) broadband	61 311	92 007	83 290	80 826	66 128
fixed wireless broadband	9 266	11 460	17 664	28 183	41 154
mobile broadband	5 446	17 484	18 591	27 924	6 940
narrowband	-	3 652	1 894	44	-

* Since 2022 the data has not been generated.

4.110 ICT specialists and knowledge

units

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of organizations with ICT specialists, units	9 730	8 848	8 519	9 398	8 757

4.111 Level of ICT use by organizations

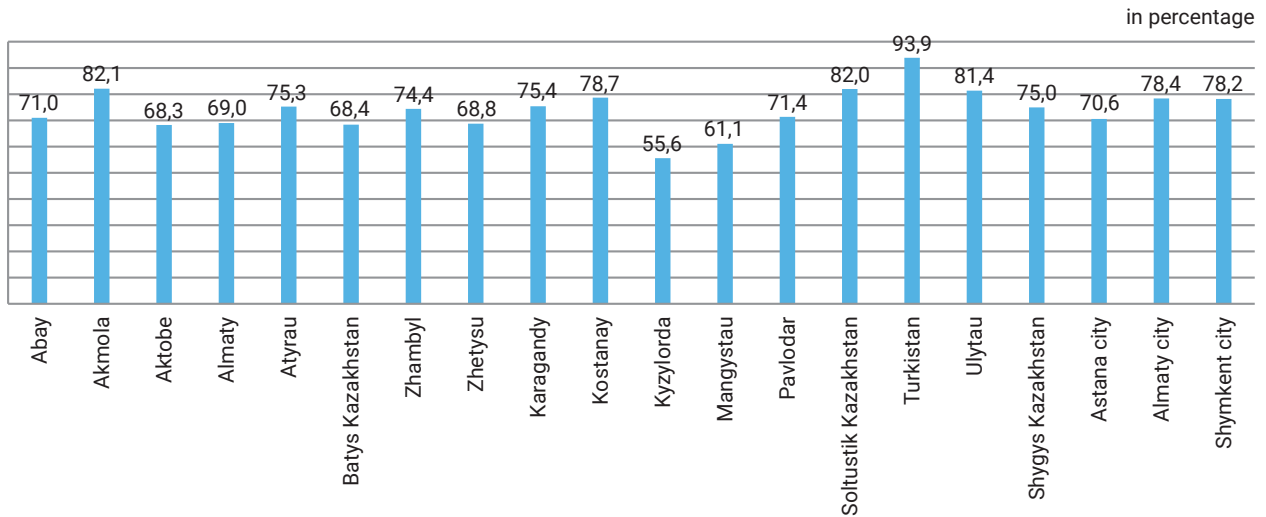
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Percentage of organizations using computers	81,3	75,9	81,4	78,0	76,8
Proportion of organizations with Internet access	79,1	79,1	79,5	76,0	74,9
Percentage of organizations with Internet resources	18,5	25,6	26,5	28,9	30,6
Percentage of organizations receiving orders for goods and services over the Internet	8,5	9,3	10,7	11,3	11,2
Percentage of organizations ordering goods and services over the Internet	10,1	11,0	12,9	12,0	12,0

4.112 Total information technology costs

in percentage

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
ICT costs, total	443 121,3	589 852,5	918 349,9	678 032,6	800 308,3
costs for the acquisition of software used on the basis of a license agreement	84 714,2	85 196,9	131 263,6	100 432,2	103 129,0
the cost of self-development of software within the organization	31 505,6	44 049,8	175 022,3	88 561,5	122 056,0
costs of employee training related to the development and use of ICT expenses for the services of third-party organizations and specialists related to information technology (except for communication and training services)	2 054,6	14 363,5	2 162,2	4 945,4	5 392,9
	188 742,5	250 848,5	364 991,4	271 892,9	352 255,2

Percentage of organizations with access to the Internet in 2025



Communication statistics

4.113 Main indicators of communication enterprises

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Volume of postal and courier services, million tenge	61 700,4	69 995,7	72 315,8	79 624,4	86 479,1
of which - the volume of services provided to the population	14 038,7	15 295,0	22 143,2	20 691,3	21 275,8
Services provided:					
newspapers and other periodicals, million units	101,0	98,7	111,8	110,0	72,8
written correspondence sent, million units	41,6	41,4	62,2	88,4	67,2
Parcels and parcels sent, million units	10,9	13,2	24,9	29,9	22,7
Number of telegrams sent, million units	1,2	-	-	-	-
Volume of communication services, million tenge	1 041 324,9	1 121 084,0	1 233 940,5	1 404 320,1	1 500 112,6
of which - the volume of services provided to the population	564 051,6	618 072,4	694 183,0	796 485,8	890 710,3
Number of outgoing calls via automatic long-distance telephone communication that resulted in conversations, million units	491,2	451,7	368,9	355,1	344,7
of which international	142,0	147,4	109,5	104,8	100,0
Number of fixed telephone lines, thousand units	2 980,6	2 834,6	2 686,9	2 442,2	2 178,7
including:					
city telephone network	2 180,1	2 068,50	1 957,3	1 764,3	1570,8
rural telephone network	800,5	766,1	729,6	677,9	607,9
Of the total number of fixed telephone lines – for the population, thousand units	2 329,5	2 221,5	2 108,5	1 894,7	1 678,2
Number of cellular subscribers, thousand units	24 471,0	25 171,8	25 521,6	26 466,4	27 720,5

5

Labor and income

5. Labor and income

Employed and unemployed population

5.1 Main labour market indicators

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Labor force, thousand people	9 256,8	9 429,8	9 534,1	9 664,0	9 769,5
Share of labor force in the population, in percent	69,3	68,7	68,5	68,2	67,8
Employed population, thousand people	8 807,1	8 971,5	9 081,9	9 214,2	9 320,6
Level of employment, as a percentage					
Aged 15 and above	66,0	65,3	65,2	65,0	64,7
Number of labor force	95,1	95,1	95,3	95,3	95,4
Employees, thousand people	6 710,2	6 847,3	6 893,4	7 015,1	7 169,1
share in the number of employed population, as a percentage	76,2	76,3	75,9	76,1	76,9
Self-employed workers, thousand people	2 096,9	2 124,2	2 188,5	2 199,1	2 151,5
share in the number of employed population, as a percentage	23,8	23,7	24,1	23,9	23,1
Unemployed population, thousand people	449,6	458,3	452,2	449,8	448,9
Unemployment rate, in percentage	4,9	4,9	4,7	4,7	4,6
Number of persons registered with the employment authorities as unemployed thousand people	97,9	132,3	127,8	191,9	3,1
Share of registered unemployed in the labor force, as a percentage	1,1	1,4	1,8	2,0	1,6
Persons who are not part of the labor force, thousand people	4 093,3	4 301,4	4 393,5	4 512,8	4 645,2
Percentage of persons who are not part of the labor force in the population	30,7	31,3	31,5	31,8	32,2

5.2 Distribution of the employed population by types of economic activity

thousand people

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Employed population, total	8 807,1	8 971,5	9 081,9	9 214,2	9 320,6
including:					
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	1 176,4	1 108,9	1 078,7	1 027,9	985,9
Industry	1 098,0	1 121,2	1 121,5	1 157,8	1 159,8
including:					
mining and quarrying	277,9	274,8	277,5	284,3	290,8
manufacturing industry	585,6	613,7	605,6	625,9	623,6
Electricity, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	150,1	148,1	148,7	155,1	157,8
Water supply; sewerage system, control of waste collection and distribution	84,3	84,6	89,6	92,5	87,6
Construction	641,4	658,9	642,3	665,5	644,4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 451,9	1 497,9	1 515,1	1 529,0	1 560,7
Transportation and warehousing	609,5	640,6	647,7	670,1	671,2
Accommodation and food services	190,9	198,4	214,3	232,5	228,3
Information and communication	161,7	166,5	187,8	188,5	205,8
Financial and insurance activities	184,9	186,3	201,7	202,5	202,2
Real estate operations	168,4	166,1	151,1	162,9	210,6
Professional, scientific and technical activities	247,3	253,7	265,0	263,6	254,8
Administrative and support services activities	287,5	280,8	272,8	277,2	289,4
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	484,1	508,5	523,7	517,0	521,2
Education	1 120,1	1 142,3	1 183,0	1 198,4	1 227,9
Health and social services	526,0	561,2	577,5	583,9	602,0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	134,7	137,9	139,4	154,2	158,9
Provision of other services	324,4	342,5	360,2	383,3	397,6

5.3 Employed population by gender

thousand people

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Employed population, total	8 807,1	8 971,5	9 081,9	9 214,2	9 320,6
men	4 554,9	4 673,3	4 711,7	4 764,8	4 809,3
women	4 252,2	4 298,3	4 370,2	4 449,4	4 511,3

5.4 Employed population by employment status

	2021			2022		
	total	including		total	including	
		urban areas	rural areas		urban areas	rural areas
Employed population, total	8 807,1	5 222,7	3 584,4	8 971,5	5 499,1	3 472,4
Payroll employees	6 710,2	4 340,4	2 369,8	6 847,3	4 537,3	2 310,0
including those engaged in:						
in organizations	5 878,7	3 999,6	1 879,2	5 869,6	4 153,8	1 715,8
individuals	548,2	304,2	244,0	725,5	347,4	378,1
in peasant (farming) households	283,3	36,6	246,6	252,2	36,1	216,0
Self-employed	2 096,9	882,3	1 214,6	2 124,2	961,8	1 162,5
including:						
employers	126,7	64,7	62,1	116,3	69,7	46,6
self-employed workers	1 948,0	809,3	1 138,7	1 992,9	883,6	1 109,4
cooperative members	10,2	4,4	5,7	4,3	2,6	1,7
assisting (unpaid) employees of family businesses	12,0	3,9	8,1	10,8	5,9	4,9

Continuation

	2023			2024		
	total	including		total	including	
		urban areas	rural areas		urban areas	rural areas
Employed population, total	9 081,9	5 624,5	3 457,4	9 214,2	5 746,3	3 467,9
Payroll employees	6 893,4	4 606,1	2 287,3	7 015,1	4 694,4	2 320,8
including those engaged in:						
in organizations	5 943,6	4 216,0	1 727,6	5 998,9	4 249,8	1 749,1
individuals	694,6	353,2	341,4	750,2	406,8	343,5
in peasant (farming) households	255,3	36,9	218,4	266,0	37,8	228,2
Self-employed	2 188,5	1 018,4	1 170,1	2 199,1	1 051,9	1 147,2
including:						
employers	142,1	69,3	72,8	125,3	63,8	61,6
self-employed workers	2 022,1	939,9	1 082,2	2 044,9	979,3	1 065,7
cooperative members	9,7	3,7	6,1	11,5	2,9	8,6
assisting (unpaid) employees of family businesses	14,6	5,6	9,0	17,3	6,0	11,3

Continuation

	2025		
	total	including	
		urban areas	rural areas
Employed population, total	9 320,6	5 907,5	3 413,1
Payroll employees	7 169,1	4 843,2	2 325,9
including those engaged in:			
in organizations	6 147,9	4 361,9	1 786,0
individuals	766,6	426,9	339,7
in peasant (farming) households	254,6	54,4	200,2
Self-employed	2 151,5	1 064,3	1 087,2

	2025		
	total	including	
		urban areas	rural areas
including:			
employers	125,4	61,5	63,9
self-employed workers	2 008,6	997,5	1 011,1
cooperative members	10,9	2,8	8,1
assisting (unpaid) employees of family businesses	6,7	2,6	4,1

5.5 Distribution of the employed population by employment status and types of economic activity

thousand people

	2021			2022			2023		
	total	including		total	including		total	including	
		hired labour	self-employed		hired labour	self-employed		hired labour	self-employed
Employed population, total	8 807,1	6 710,2	2 096,9	8 971,5	6 847,3	2 124,2	9 081,9	6 893,4	2 188,5
including:									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 176,4	507,3	669,0	1 108,9	480,1	628,8	1 078,7	478,4	600,4
Industry	1 098,0	1 035,4	62,6	1 121,2	1 057,9	63,3	1 121,5	1 052,8	68,7
including:									
mining and quarrying	277,9	277,9	-	274,8	274,8	-	277,5	277,5	-
Manufacturing	585,6	525,1	60,6	613,7	553,8	59,8	605,6	541,3	64,3
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	150,1	150,1	-	148,1	148,1	-	148,9	148,9	-
water supply; sewerage sewerage system, control over waste collection and distribution	84,3	82,2	2,0	84,6	81,1	3,5	89,6	85,1	4,4
Construction	641,4	471,4	170,0	658,9	483,7	175,2	642,3	468,3	174,0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 451,9	783,6	668,3	1 497,9	813,0	685,0	1 515,1	821,5	693,6
Transport and warehousing	609,5	386,4	223,1	640,6	397,6	242,9	647,7	381,6	266,1
Accommodation and food services	190,9	153,5	37,4	198,4	163,0	35,4	214,3	176,7	37,6
Information and communications	161,7	143,3	18,4	166,5	154,7	11,8	187,8	170,6	17,2
Financial and insurance activities	184,9	178,7	6,2	186,3	178,5	7,8	201,7	191,8	9,9
Real estate activities	168,4	129,2	39,2	166,1	132,1	34,0	151,1	123,4	27,7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	247,3	220,0	27,3	253,7	223,0	30,7	265,0	226,1	39,0
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	287,5	269,9	17,5	280,8	263,2	17,7	272,8	251,8	21,0
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	484,1	484,1	-	508,5	508,5	-	523,7	523,7	-
Education	1 120,1	1 103,9	16,2	1 142,3	1 118,0	24,2	1 183,0	1 147,1	35,8
Health care and social services	526,0	507,1	18,9	561,2	544,5	16,6	577,5	556,4	21,1
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	134,7	123,2	11,5	137,9	127,0	10,9	139,4	127,1	12,3
Other service activities	324,4	213,3	111,2	342,5	202,6	139,9	360,2	196,0	164,1

Continuation

	2024			2025		
	Total	including		Total	including	
		hired labour	self-employed		hired labour	self-employed
Employed population, total	9 081,9	6 893,4	2 188,5	9 214,2	7 015,1	2 199,1
including:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 078,7	478,4	600,4	1 027,9	479,9	547,9
Industry	1 121,5	1 052,8	68,7	1 157,8	1 077,8	80,0
including:						
mining and quarrying	277,5	277,5	-	284,3	284,3	-
Manufacturing	605,6	541,3	64,3	625,9	550,7	75,2
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	148,9	148,9	-	155,1	155,1	-
water supply; sewerage sewerage system, control over waste collection and distribution	89,6	85,1	4,4	92,5	87,7	4,8
Construction	642,3	468,3	174,0	665,5	496,3	169,2
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 515,1	821,5	693,6	1 529,0	857,8	671,2
Transport and warehousing	647,7	381,6	266,1	670,1	394,2	275,9
Accommodation and food services	214,3	176,7	37,6	232,5	189,9	42,6
Information and communications	187,8	170,6	17,2	188,5	164,4	24,1
Financial and insurance activities	201,7	191,8	9,9	202,5	190,0	12,6
Real estate activities	151,1	123,4	27,7	162,9	120,0	42,9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	265,0	226,1	39,0	263,6	217,1	46,5
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	272,8	251,8	21,0	277,2	252,5	24,7
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	523,7	523,7	-	517,0	517,0	-
Education	1 183,0	1 147,1	35,8	1 198,4	1 162,6	35,8
Health care and social services	577,5	556,4	21,1	583,9	559,5	24,4
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	139,4	127,1	12,3	154,2	138,5	15,7
Other service activities	360,2	196,0	164,1	383,3	197,7	185,6

5.6 Distribution of the unemployed population by gender, age and place of residence

thousand people

	2021			2022			2023		
	total	including		total	including		total	including	
		men	women		men	women		men	women
Unemployed population, total	449,6	201,7	247,9	458,3	208,1	250,2	452,2	209,1	243,1
Breakdown by age:									
15-24	39,5	18,3	21,2	36,9	14,6	22,3	36,8	16,8	20,0
25-54	350,6	151,0	199,6	352,2	159,8	192,4	343,7	156,4	187,3
55-64	59,4	32,3	27,0	69,1	33,6	35,5	71,3	35,6	35,7
65 and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	0,4	0,3	0,1
In urban areas									
Unemployed population, total	269,0	117,7	151,3	284,2	129,4	154,8	279,1	127,2	151,9
Breakdown by age:									
15-24	25,3	11,8	13,5	24,4	9,0	15,4	23,3	10,0	13,3
25-54	211,3	87,9	123,4	218,0	100,8	117,2	215,5	97,4	118,1
55-64	32,4	17,9	14,5	41,8	19,6	22,1	40,1	19,7	20,4
65 and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	0,2	0,1	0,1
In rural areas									
Unemployed population, total	180,6	84,0	96,6	174,1	78,6	95,4	173,1	81,9	91,2
Breakdown by age:									

Continuation

	2021			2022			2023		
	total	including		total	including		total	including	
		men	women		men	women		men	women
15-24	14,2	6,5	7,7	12,5	5,6	6,9	13,5	6,8	6,7
25-54	139,3	63,1	76,2	134,2	59,0	75,2	128,2	59,0	69,2
55-64	27,1	14,5	12,6	27,4	14,0	13,4	31,2	15,9	15,3
65 and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	0,2	0,1	0,0

Continuation

	2024			2025		
	total	including		total	including	
		men	women		men	women
Unemployed population, total	449,8	211,7	238,1	448,9	210,4	238,5
Breakdown by age:						
15-24	37,2	14,4	22,8	39,8	18,5	21,3
25-54	338,3	155,4	182,9	328,0	152,7	175,3
55-64	74,3	42,0	32,4	81,1	39,2	41,9
65 and over	-	-	-	-	-	-
In urban areas						
Unemployed population, total	277,9	127,7	150,2	285,5	131,3	154,2
Breakdown by age:						
15-24	24,3	8,6	15,7	28,9	13,4	15,5
25-54	208,1	93,0	115,1	208,0	94,9	113,1
55-64	45,5	26,2	19,3	48,6	22,9	25,7
65 and over	-	-	-	-	-	-
In rural areas						
Unemployed population, total	171,9	84,0	87,9	163,4	79,2	84,2
Breakdown by age:						
15-24	12,9	5,8	7,1	10,8	5,1	5,8
25-54	130,2	62,4	67,8	120,0	57,8	62,2
55-64	28,8	15,8	13,1	32,5	16,3	16,2
65 and over	-	-	-	-	-	-

5.7 Distribution of the unemployed population by gender and education

thousand people

	2021			2022			2023		
	total	including		total	including		total	including	
		men	women		men	women		men	women
Unemployed population, total	449,6	201,7	247,9	458,3	208,1	250,2	452,2	209,1	243,1
including those with education:									
higher education	161,1	66,4	94,7	176,6	78,7	97,9	158,4	69,4	88,9
uncompleted higher education	198,4	90,2	108,4	198,3	89,8	108,5	63,3	28,8	34,6
secondary professional	33,6	16,9	16,7	19,1	11,0	8,1	148,8	72,3	76,5
beginning professional	56,4	28,3	28,1	64,0	28,4	35,6	20,1	9,7	10,4
secondary general	-	-	-	0,1	-	0,1	58,9	27,2	31,7
basic general	-	-	-	0,3	0,2	0,1	2,3	1,6	0,7
primary general	-	-	-	-	-	-	0,4	0,1	0,3

Continuation

	2024			2025		
	total	including		total	including	
		men	women		men	women
Unemployed population, total	449,8	211,7	238,1	448,9	210,4	238,5
including those with education:						
higher education	151,0	63,7	87,3	163,5	68,3	95,2
uncompleted higher education	70,4	33,1	37,3	224,4	111,9	112,5
secondary professional	158,3	79,0	79,3	-	-	-
beginning professional	12,3	6,8	5,5	-	-	-
secondary general	55,2	27,5	27,7	56,4	27,9	28,5
basic general	2,1	1,0	1,1	3,9	2,0	1,9
primary general	0,6	0,5	0,0	0,8	0,4	0,4

5.8 Number of citizens registered as unemployed and employed*

thousand people

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
The number of applicants to employment agencies for labor mediation since the beginning of the year	681,3	827,0	1 032,7	1 181,6	1 219,4
of them are employed	487,4	512,0	435,3	464,3	370,8
Number of persons registered with the employment authorities as unemployed at the end of the year	97,9	132,3	127,8	191,9	219,1
Share of registered unemployed in the labor force, as a percentage	1,1	1,4	1,8	2,0	2,2

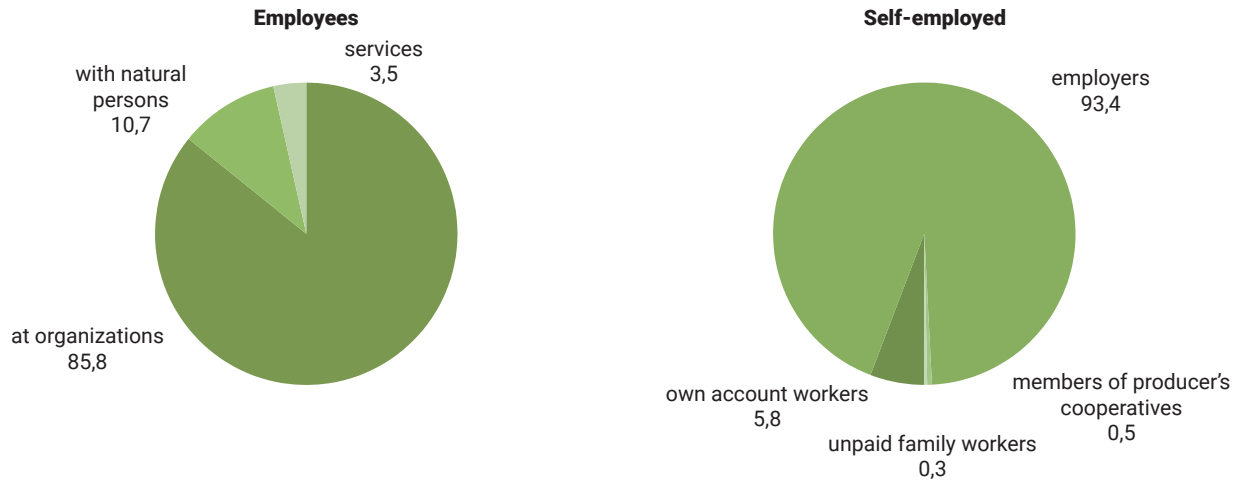
* According to the Ministry of Labor and Social Protection of Population of Republic of Kazakhstan.

Structure of the employed population

in percentage



Structure of hired and self-employed workers by employment status in 2025



Remuneration at enterprises and organizations

5.9 Remuneration of employees

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Average monthly salary per employee					
in tenge	250 311	309 867	364 295	405 416	443 315
in US dollars	588	672	798	864	850
Nominal wage index, as a percentage of the previous year	117,5	123,8	117,6	111,3	109,3
Index of real wages, as a percentage of the previous year	108,8	107,6	102,7	102,4	98,2

5.10 Average monthly nominal wages by type of economic activity

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
tenge					
Total by type of activity	250 311	309 867	364 295	405 416	443 315
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	150 705	190 086	222 532	263 517	320 808
Industry	327 090	418 811	496 733	569 617	638 696
mining and quarrying	503 930	653 345	771 048	866 486	949 524
Manufacturing	276 544	349 930	414 388	477 895	545 747
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	213 455	268 615	330 028	403 696	469 729
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	154 587	189 274	231 215	286 552	327 577
Construction	300 887	416 940	477 821	508 363	515 935
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	217 783	268 469	319 218	365 157	417 100
Transport and warehousing	292 124	386 787	465 666	532 098	606 895
Accommodation and food services	206 349	272 811	313 650	341 277	356 448
Information and communications	340 545	436 980	588 205	726 771	834 522
Financial and insurance activities	465 580	560 459	690 772	856 213	920 985
Real estate activities	188 520	228 393	265 125	323 068	356 643
Professional, scientific and technical activities	378 797	458 832	517 028	597 883	656 257
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	243 518	308 465	362 858	369 772	364 301
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	208 859	263 843	313 769	338 637	370 822
Education	205 183	248 575	281 991	303 020	322 678

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Health care and social services	227 618	249 834	292 730	315 409	334 195
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	160 499	185 040	226 631	270 487	308 324
Other service activities	248 249	292 656	329 901	361 272	405 176
Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	-	-	-	-	-

5.11 Fund of wages of employees by types of economic activity and forms of ownership

million tenge

	Total	Including by form of ownership		
		state	private	foreign
2021				
Total by type of activity	10 752 196,4	4 350 754,2	5 103 160,4	1 298 281,9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	115 888,2	9 701,4	105 019,8	1 167,0
Industry	2 379 224,5	69 075,6	1 727 129,2	583 019,6
mining and quarrying	1 114 365,7	-	753 101,2	361 264,4
Manufacturing	936 746,9	4 188,8	722 528,2	210 029,9
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	250 708,3	22 576,2	218 654,6	9 477,5
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	77 403,6	42 310,6	32 845,2	2 247,8
Construction	492 249,7	1 294,1	373 585,6	117 369,9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	528 988,1	724,7	373 179,1	155 084,3
Transport and warehousing	744 086,0	32 188,5	679 989,8	31 907,7
Provision of accommodation and food services	85 185,7	161,0	45 510,1	39 514,6
Information and communications	254 975,8	15 920,6	199 817,4	39 237,8
Financial and insurance activities	451 074,2	17 449,1	312 020,0	121 605,1
Real estate activities	43 324,3	13 283,5	27 310,3	2 730,4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	342 871,8	63 090,5	155 004,9	124 776,3
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	387 672,7	13 401,4	346 952,6	27 318,7
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	992 005,1	930 324,4	61 680,2	0,5
Education	2 503 463,4	2 145 885,7	352 861,0	4 716,7
Health care and social services	1 198 938,1	941 503,4	239 843,4	17 591,2
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	131 365,7	94 619,2	36 658,2	88,3
Other service activities	100 883,4	2 131,1	66 598,7	32 153,6
Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	-	-	-	-
2022				
Total by type of activity	13 605 349,4	5 618 222,6	6 416 787,5	1 570 339,3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	143 155,4	10 703,9	131 135,1	1 316,4
Industry	3 086 931,2	118 412,3	2 213 741,0	754 777,9
mining and quarrying	1 467 643,9	-	993 333,1	474 310,8
Manufacturing	1 210 520,0	8 529,5	942 366,0	259 624,5
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	316 961,9	57 959,1	240 833,0	18 169,8
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	91 805,4	51 923,7	37 208,9	2 672,7
Construction	726 595,7	4 547,6	531 243,0	190 805,1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	701 624,9	5 362,1	506 821,3	189 441,5
Transport and warehousing	984 519,7	94 844,7	847 727,8	41 947,2
Provision of accommodation and food services	113 713,1	203,1	56 201,5	57 308,5
Information and communications	330 550,9	48 360,0	214 889,6	67 301,2
Financial and insurance activities	536 769,5	67 461,5	438 887,6	30 420,4
Real estate activities	48 908,1	16 300,7	28 250,0	4 357,4

	Total	Including by form of ownership		
		state	private	foreign
Professional, scientific and technical activities	424 776,0	98 818,2	190 137,1	135 820,7
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	503 710,8	18 830,4	449 197,7	35 682,7
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1 253 524,2	1 221 054,3	32 469,1	x
Education	3 107 709,8	2 728 795,1	372 255,9	6 658,8
Health care and social services	1 351 704,2	1 044 896,8	288 636,4	18 171,0
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	160 784,8	135 477,2	24 753,9	553,7
Other service activities	130 371,1	4 154,7	90 440,4	35 776,0
Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	-	-	-	-
2023				
Total by type of activity	16 353 321,3	6 836 966,0	7 835 891,9	1 680 463,4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	163 598,4	13 662,2	146 632,3	3 303,9
Industry	3 759 605,9	167 213,6	2 858 069,3	734 323,0
mining and quarrying	1 755 545,8	-	1 283 488,5	472 057,2
Manufacturing	1 502 472,1	7 959,6	1 259 876,7	234 635,7
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	388 659,8	95 192,8	269 288,4	24 178,6
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	112 928,3	64 061,2	45 415,6	3 451,4
Construction	803 743,4	27 409,2	616 724,1	159 610,1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	878 043,0	3 758,6	628 444,6	245 839,8
Transport and warehousing	1 218 047,1	232 639,0	938 305,6	47 102,4
Provision of accommodation and food services	130 954,0	235,1	67 903,9	62 815,0
Information and communications	453 195,4	69 563,9	255 742,4	127 889,1
Financial and insurance activities	728 153,5	85 720,2	596 995,9	45 437,4
Real estate activities	64 234,4	18 959,1	38 895,6	6 379,7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	465 182,6	130 148,4	202 663,2	132 370,9
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	584 202,4	33 719,6	507 791,7	42 691,1
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1 525 769,1	1 491 506,1	34 259,5	3,5
Education	3 603 554,9	3 145 356,8	447 655,6	10 542,6
Health care and social services	1 612 794,6	1 235 416,6	354 042,6	23 335,4
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	213 383,2	178 744,2	33 932,7	706,3
Other service activities	148 859,4	2 913,1	107 833,0	38 113,3
Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	-	-	-	-
2024				
Total by type of activity	405 416	405 416	405 416	405 416
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	263 517	263 517	263 517	263 517
Industry	569 617	569 617	569 617	569 617
mining and quarrying	866 486	866 486	866 486	866 486
Manufacturing	477 895	477 895	477 895	477 895
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	403 696	403 696	403 696	403 696
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	286 552	286 552	286 552	286 552
Construction	508 363	508 363	508 363	508 363
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	365 157	365 157	365 157	365 157
Transport and warehousing	532 098	532 098	532 098	532 098
Provision of accommodation and food services	341 277	341 277	341 277	341 277
Information and communications	726 771	726 771	726 771	726 771
Financial and insurance activities	856 213	856 213	856 213	856 213
Real estate activities	323 068	323 068	323 068	323 068

Continuation

	Total	Including by form of ownership		
		state	private	foreign
Professional, scientific and technical activities	597 883	597 883	597 883	597 883
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	369 772	369 772	369 772	369 772
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	338 637	338 637	338 637	338 637
Education	303 020	303 020	303 020	303 020
Health care and social services	315 409	315 409	315 409	315 409
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	270 487	270 487	270 487	270 487
Other service activities	361 272	361 272	361 272	361 272
Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	-	-	-	-
2025				
Total by type of activity	20 369 782,3	9 075 849,6	9 498 216,3	1 795 716,4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	235 554,8	26 920,2	202 114,6	6 520,1
Industry	4 948 244,0	509 243,2	3 639 350,3	799 650,5
mining and quarrying	2 178 338,2	75 115,1	1 597 532,9	505 690,1
Manufacturing	2 006 944,6	68 561,8	1 685 648,0	252 734,8
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	598 864,6	255 147,2	304 863,3	38 854,1
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	164 096,6	110 419,0	51 306,1	2 371,5
Construction	674 235,9	56 603,8	560 394,0	57 238,1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 139 763,9	8 892,9	810 797,7	320 073,3
Transport and warehousing	1 655 008,9	681 709,5	914 438,6	58 860,9
Provision of accommodation and food services	153 100,1	1 421,5	117 668,0	34 010,6
Information and communications	691 534,9	156 098,2	386 560,6	148 876,0
Financial and insurance activities	1 048 431,2	132 285,5	820 529,1	95 616,6
Real estate activities	80 886,7	19 844,6	52 653,7	8 388,3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	558 973,2	192 945,7	234 622,3	131 405,1
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	566 027,1	61 288,3	461 093,0	43 645,8
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1 877 602,2	1 849 311,3	28 290,8	-
Education	4 325 444,8	3 709 103,5	602 952,7	13 388,7
Health care and social services	1 913 424,5	1 407 158,8	470 406,1	35 859,7
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	310 016,9	261 354,2	47 816,3	846,4
Other service activities	191 533,2	1 668,5	148 528,4	41 336,4
Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	-	-	-	-

5.12 Average monthly salary of the personnel of the main activity by types of industry

tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Industry - total	327 090	422 220	496 733	569 617	638 696
Mining and quarrying industry	503 930	657 155	771 048	866 486	949 524
Manufacturing industry	276 544	352 086	414 388	477 895	545 747
food production	169 635	210 635	260 251	289 410	339 340
beverage production	269 790	322 582	357 429	459 228	512 295
tobacco production	914 408	1 100 337	1 288 426	1 367 217	1 594 780
textile production	104 380	132 634	158 209	208 804	256 612
clothing production	129 018	218 342	185 042	234 893	249 668
manufacture of leather and related products	168 609	144 333	183 154	196 393	223 918
manufacture of wood and cork products, except furniture;					
manufacture of straw and wicker products	81 623	97 511	88 800	108 251	278 140
manufacture of paper and paper products	195 059	230 218	290 974	337 502	388 775
manufacture of chemical products	269 550	301 665	405 064	517 220	650 805

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
metallurgical industry	370 862	469 522	550 165	621 219	693 783
production of iron, steel and ferroalloys	276 839	361 023	436 027	492 687	568 592
production of basic noble and non-ferrous metals	454 200	567 387	651 318	734 419	801 281
Manufacture of fabricated metal products other than machinery and equipment	221 851	270 661	330 779	399 831	440 126
manufacture of computers, electronic and optical products	258 889	312 563	383 869	357 936	424 640
manufacture of electrical equipment	222 853	286 467	349 129	415 777	472 840
manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	254 223	317 020	378 037	461 256	549 317
Electricity supply, gas supply, steam supply and air conditioning	213 455	269 833	330 028	403 696	469 729
Water supply; sewerage system, control of waste collection and distribution	154 587	190 644	231 215	286 552	327 577

5.13 Average monthly nominal wages of men and women by type of economic activity

tenge

	2021		2022		2023	
	man	women	man	women	man	women
Total by type of activity	281 239	220 160	355 296	265 762	418 788	311 217
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	161 744	123 527	203 016	158 155	237 385	187 450
Industry	352 625	253 587	453 773	317 437	535 417	382 947
mining and quarrying	520 784	426 584	678 437	535 831	798 539	639 444
manufacturing industry	297 883	225 119	377 723	282 331	443 409	341 542
Electricity supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	223 335	188 323	282 388	234 483	345 910	291 538
Water supply; sewerage system, control of waste collection and distribution	163 806	134 030	200 708	163 176	242 894	204 846
Construction	305 049	272 431	427 996	343 454	489 755	396 333
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	241 127	195 235	302 709	235 420	358 982	280 863
Transportation and warehousing	309 407	239 281	405 760	326 949	489 109	390 151
Accommodation and food services	252 742	173 180	324 233	234 850	368 388	275 445
Information and communication	360 209	309 371	458 481	403 017	631 133	518 684
Financial and insurance activities	605 924	383 067	728 741	460 228	871 045	580 630
Real estate operations	202 682	171 234	249 626	202 370	296 369	231 597
Professional, scientific and technical activities	421 452	317 059	499 174	398 110	553 206	460 906
Administrative and support services activities	255 361	201 554	321 593	264 030	374 267	324 794
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	213 687	200 165	270 952	251 102	319 968	302 521
Education	200 803	206 621	239 800	251 418	272 591	285 053
Health and social services	236 150	225 210	258 098	247 501	302 676	289 842
Arts, entertainment and recreation	191 162	131 639	209 044	161 600	252 346	200 491
Provision of other services	260 793	236 165	309 697	276 134	358 964	301 445
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	-	-	-	-	-	-

Continuation

	2024		2025	
	man	women	man	women
Total by type of activity	468 914	344 496	518 259	372 232
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	280 542	223 829	347 623	257 992
Industry	613 413	440 537	683 784	501 706
mining and quarrying	897 743	715 541	980 007	798 390
manufacturing industry	512 104	392 733	582 733	450 076
Electricity supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	422 630	356 934	491 314	415 303
Water supply; sewerage system, control of waste collection and distribution	302 583	248 967	340 483	296 232

Continuation

	2024		2025	
	man	women	man	women
Construction	519 527	436 082	517 543	505 855
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	408 497	324 167	476 858	363 757
Transportation and warehousing	559 930	443 981	632 761	522 598
Accommodation and food services	388 020	311 600	414 895	324 489
Information and communication	781 022	636 258	921 050	694 305
Financial and insurance activities	1 065 475	725 008	1 131 945	784 013
Real estate operations	366 171	278 956	413 205	300 141
Professional, scientific and technical activities	643 701	531 340	700 976	596 232
Administrative and support services activities	378 236	341 741	367 582	354 071
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	342 323	331 897	378 519	356 532
Education	294 355	305 846	319 025	323 867
Health and social services	331 086	310 809	362 732	325 741
Arts, entertainment and recreation	300 162	240 160	333 668	282 079
Provision of other services	394 270	329 868	456 417	356 943
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	-	-	-	-

5.14 Average monthly nominal wages of employees of large and medium-sized enterprises by type of economic activity

tenge

	Total	Including	
		men	women
2021			
Total by type of activity	274 715	301 420	242 637
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	150 650	162 113	122 732
Industry	328 169	353 788	254 253
mining and quarrying	506 371	522 767	430 622
Manufacturingindustry	277 435	298 901	225 662
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	212 049	222 151	186 291
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	155 024	164 453	134 095
Construction	301 753	306 161	270 729
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	224 041	249 768	200 115
Transport and warehousing	293 005	310 513	239 016
Accommodation and food services	206 686	253 599	173 139
Information and communications	345 952	363 391	317 665
Financial and insurance activities	476 560	617 297	388 065
Real estate activities	212 265	232 121	189 358
Professional, scientific and technical activities	396 884	439 712	329 577
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	257 944	274 723	201 959
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	214 723	217 205	207 872
Education	251 888	250 133	252 463
Health care and social services	239 815	251 196	236 747
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	174 123	208 800	132 898
Other service activities	267 459	277 192	257 278
2022			
Total by type of activity	341 524	382 594	292 480
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	191 035	204 465	158 235
Industry	419 518	454 510	317 853
mining and quarrying	654 804	679 805	537 413
Manufacturingindustry	350 809	378 581	283 150

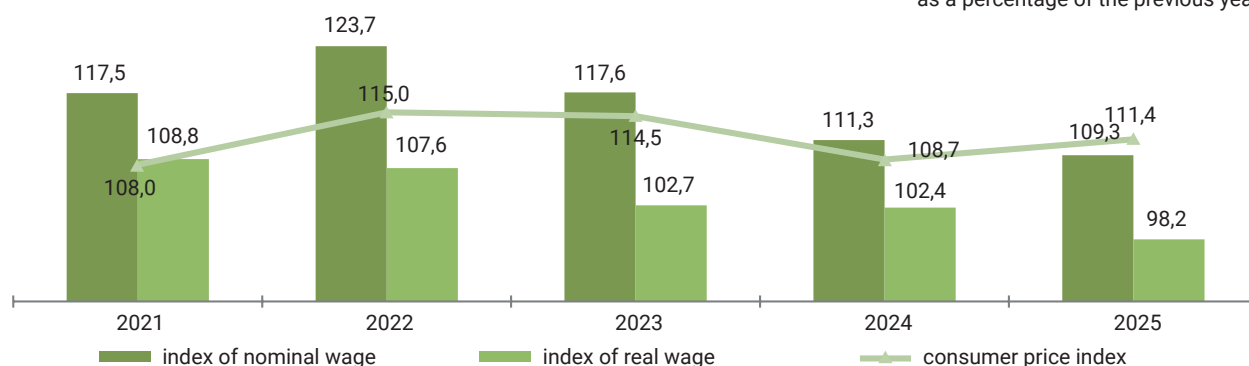
	Total	Including	
		men	women
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	266 880	280 574	232 818
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	188 265	199 944	161 714
Construction	423 993	435 687	344 356
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	276 200	312 718	241 487
Transport and warehousing	389 138	408 288	328 057
Accommodation and food services	272 930	324 848	234 605
Information and communications	449 711	469 234	419 226
Financial and insurance activities	590 356	758 849	482 112
Real estate activities	256 680	276 830	230 733
Professional, scientific and technical activities	482 212	520 535	421 009
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	328 775	347 398	269 277
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	267 585	272 042	255 366
Education	304 683	298 677	306 591
Health care and social services	262 025	273 924	258 837
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	196 575	223 559	164 333
Other service activities	281 755	287 482	274 989
2023			
Total by type of activity	403 222	451 845	344 570
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	222 778	237 972	186 980
Industry	499 800	538 841	384 668
mining and quarrying	776 555	804 047	644 347
Manufacturing industry	416 961	446 406	343 186
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	328 371	344 589	289 030
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	230 153	242 062	202 563
Construction	481 188	493 378	395 674
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	329 423	371 986	288 751
Transport and warehousing	467 777	491 439	390 744
Accommodation and food services	315 534	370 466	276 916
Information and communications	597 211	641 958	526 937
Financial and insurance activities	730 982	911 562	611 245
Real estate activities	306 194	336 013	272 362
Professional, scientific and technical activities	546 220	573 764	497 913
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	386 163	402 908	333 089
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	319 904	321 196	316 251
Education	342 227	336 429	344 093
Health care and social services	309 660	324 161	305 652
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	239 108	266 450	205 998
Other service activities	334 198	350 848	313 039
2024			
Total by type of activity	448 425	506 305	379 526
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	263 442	280 851	222 835
Industry	571 948	615 986	441 723
mining and quarrying	869 817	901 318	717 445
Manufacturing industry	479 220	513 638	393 591
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	402 198	421 238	355 073
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	284 486	301 155	244 306
Construction	509 956	521 938	430 509
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	372 348	416 731	330 789
Transport and warehousing	532 620	560 482	443 412
Accommodation and food services	341 797	388 477	311 788

Continuation

	Total	Including	
		men	women
Information and communications	746 931	804 954	652 203
Financial and insurance activities	889 170	1 114 955	735 250
Real estate activities	373 091	414 207	326 975
Professional, scientific and technical activities	624 255	661 716	563 495
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	392 199	404 805	352 282
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	340 971	338 201	348 864
Education	360 741	358 775	361 382
Health care and social services	331 199	351 921	325 419
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	288 758	323 250	247 118
Other service activities	413 273	466 036	341 897
2025			
Total by type of activity	493 813	561 926	414 271
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	320 676	347 796	257 125
Industry	640 569	685 915	502 421
mining and quarrying	952 383	982 871	800 742
Manufacturing industry	546 772	584 072	450 426
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	468 468	490 281	413 409
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	325 289	338 997	291 125
Construction	506 932	509 239	492 153
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	425 606	489 315	369 850
Transport and warehousing	608 693	634 654	523 295
Accommodation and food services	357 056	415 083	325 301
Information and communications	856 308	949 539	708 740
Financial and insurance activities	986 372	1 187 315	843 412
Real estate activities	424 995	473 054	370 209
Professional, scientific and technical activities	684 377	719 869	633 105
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	383 388	388 533	367 724
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	379 606	380 786	376 329
Education	385 704	394 512	382 830
Health care and social services	351 852	384 727	342 546
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	330 701	361 124	293 946
Other service activities	568 645	630 744	492 214

Indices of nominal and real wages and consumer prices

as a percentage of the previous year



Standard of living

5.15 The main socio-economic indicators of the standard of living of the population and their change

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
In tenge					
The average monthly nominal salary of one employee in tenge	250 311	309 867	364 295	405 416	443 315
in US dollars	426	672	798	864	850
The average amount of the assigned pension, at the end of the year ¹⁾	67 432	73 902	81 277	87 132	87 311
The average per capita nominal monetary income of the population, tenge	130 616	164 438	189 953	215 979	238 070 ²⁾
The share of labor income in the monetary income of the population, as a percentage	70,0	73,2	74,5	75,2	74,9
Minimum wage (average per year)	42 500	60 000	70 000	85 000	85 000
Minimum age pension	43 272	48 032	53 076	57 853	62 771
Gini coefficient (for 10% of population groups)	0,294	0,285	0,290	0,296	0,291
As a percentage of the previous year					
The average monthly nominal salary of one employee	117,5	123,7	117,6	111,3	109,3
Real accrued wages	108,8	107,6	102,7	102,4	98,2
Real Money income Index	104,0	102,3	100,9	104,6	98,9 ²⁾
The actual size of the assigned pensions	97,7	95,3	96,1	98,6	95,8
Consumer Price Index	108,0	115,0	114,5	108,7	112,3

¹⁾ Data taking into account law enforcement agencies. Excluding the basic pension payment.

²⁾ Preliminary data.

5.16 Structure of household monetary income and expenses

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
All households					
Cash income - total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including:					
Income from labour	70,0	73,2	74,5	75,2	74,9
Cash expenses - total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including					
consumer expenditure	93,0	92,6	92,1	91,3	91,4
for food products	52,8	51,1	51,3	50,6	52,0
for non-food items	23,7	24,4	23,2	22,4	20,8
Paid services	16,5	17,1	17,6	18,3	18,6
taxes, fees, payments	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
other cash expenses	6,9	7,2	7,7	8,5	8,4
Households in urban areas					
Cash income - total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including:					
Income from labour	69,8	72,8	74,1	75,0	74,4
Cash expenses - total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including					
consumer expenditure	92,8	92,2	91,8	91,0	91,3
for food products	51,2	49,3	49,9	49,1	51,2
for non-food items	23,4	24,1	22,7	22,0	20,0
Paid services	18,2	18,8	19,2	19,9	20,1
taxes, fees, payments	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
other cash expenses	7,0	7,6	8,0	8,8	8,5

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Households in rural areas					
Cash income - total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including:					
Income from labour	70,2	74,1	75,4	75,6	75,9
Cash expenses - total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including					
consumer expenditure	93,4	93,3	92,9	91,8	91,7
for food products	56,2	55,1	54,6	53,8	54,1
for non-food items	24,3	24,9	24,3	23,5	22,7
Paid services	12,9	13,3	14,0	14,5	14,9
taxes, fees, payments	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
other cash expenses	6,5	6,6	7,0	8,1	8,2

5.17 Composition of household consumer spending and its structure

on average per capita, tenge

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Consumer expenditures:	752 530	861 942	988 453	1 070 506	1 181 437
Food products	427 330	476 110	550 766	593 244	672 155
Food products and non-alcoholic beverages	398 616	441 187	505 243	541 504	618 539
including:					
Bread and cereals	62 110	68 504	78 105	82 730	90 521
meat and meat products, fish and seafood	152 663	167 960	190 541	203 040	212 440
dairy products and eggs	48 009	53 864	64 914	71 062	65 260
Oils and fats	20 955	25 036	26 838	27 602	32 223
fruits and vegetables	62 957	69 489	80 557	87 858	104 509
sugar, confectionery and sweets	26 746	30 986	35 023	36 774	39 391
non alcoholic beverages	16 610	18 605	21 321	23 876	25 756
Alcoholic drinks	5 726	5 763	6 549	7 438	6 429
Non-food products	191 945	226 817	248 784	262 757	269 139
including:					
Clothing, textiles, footwear	61 977	75 055	80 561	81 837	86 745
materials for the current maintenance and repair of residential premises	5 736	7 170	7 219	7 408	7 377
Furniture, household articles and appliances	38 036	44 694	47 708	48 724	49 854
Medications, medical equipment and hardware	13 289	14 135	14 970	16 818	18 071
Vehicles, fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles	30 534	34 495	42 449	50 026	48 326
Personal care products	15 955	19 729	22 152	24 227	26 113
Paid services	133 255	159 015	188 903	214 505	240 143
including:					
Public utility services, housing maintenance and repair	42 968	47 109	54 495	62 490	72 051
Education	8 708	12 396	16 137	16 755	17 669
Healthcare	11 604	12 587	14 836	15 504	18 140
Transport and communication services	44 160	51 240	58 626	66 673	73 635

5.18 Purchasing power of per capita monetary income *

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Food products					
Beef	32	34	38	41	38
Half-gutted chickens	69	64	68	75	78
Cooked sausage	33	33	35	38	38

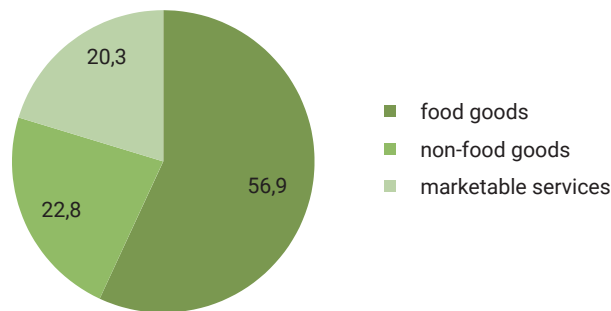
Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Animal oil:	25	25	26	27	26
Vegetable oil	98	96	119	165	149
Whole milk, litre	280	263	266	265	292
Eggs, ten	180	201	200	207	226
Sugar	250	176	222	273	290
Bread made from second grade wheat flour	435	434	493	527	553
Potato	476	478	617	662	540
Apples	142	148	163	165	160
Non-food products					
Male two-piece suit	1,3	1,5	1,8	1,8	-
Jacket for school-age children	2,5	4,9	5,4	6,1	5,2
Women's winter boots, pairs	...	2,5	2,8	1,9	-
Men's Ankle Boots, Couple	...	2,8	3,1	3,5	-
Domestic cigarettes with a filter, packs	119	125,4	127,1	124,6	-
Refrigerator	-	-	-	-	-
Color TV set	-	-	-	-	-

* Commodity equivalent of per capita cash income at the end of the period.

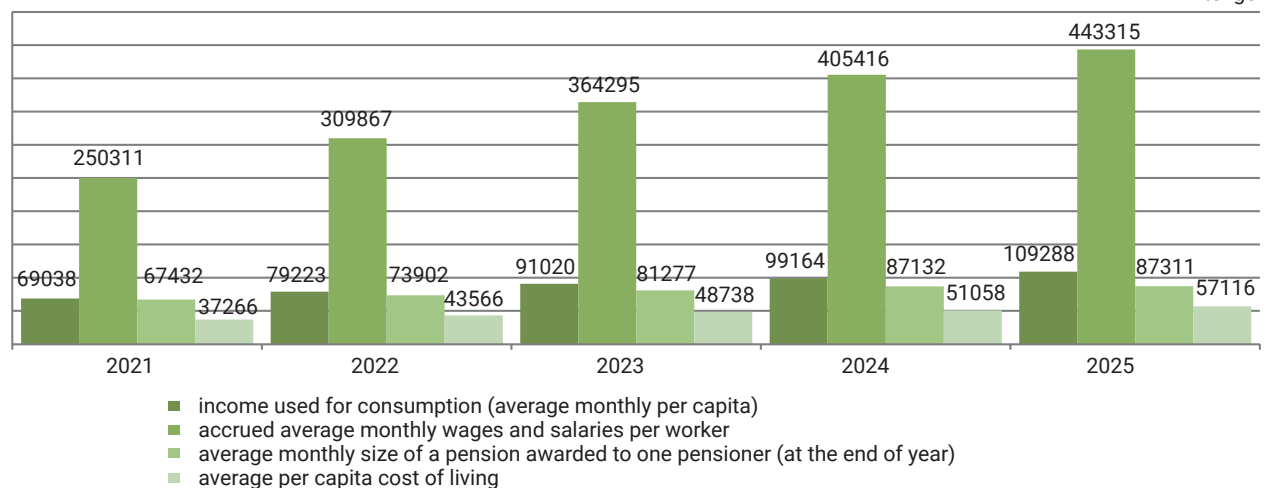
Structure of consumer spending of the population in 2025

in percentage



Change in the main indicators of cash income and the subsistence minimum

tenge



Uneven distribution of income

5.19 Main indicators of uneven income distribution¹⁾

in percentage

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Proportion of population with incomes below the subsistence level ²⁾	5,2	5,2	5,2	5,0	5,0
Proportion of population with incomes below the food basket ²⁾	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,1	0,2
The depth of poverty	0,8	0,8	0,9	0,8	0,8
Poverty level	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,2
Coefficient of funds, for 10% of population groups, times	6,0	5,7	6,0	6,2	6,0
Gini coefficient for 10% of population groups	0,294	0,285	0,290	0,296	0,291

¹⁾ Household income used for consumption.

²⁾ Data obtained using the income equivalence scale.

5.20 Low-income population depending on the size of the household*

in percentage

	Households consisting of				
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 and more
2021					
Proportion of the population with incomes below the subsistence level in the total population	0,2	0,5	1,5	2,8	9,3
Proportion of population with incomes below the value of the food basket in the total population	...	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,3
2022					
Proportion of the population with incomes below the subsistence level in the total population	0,2	0,5	1,4	2,8	9,4
Proportion of population with incomes below the value of the food basket in the total population	...	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,2
2023					
Proportion of the population with incomes below the subsistence level in the total population	0,2	0,4	1,4	2,8	9,4
Proportion of population with incomes below the value of the food basket in the total population	...	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,4
2024					
Proportion of the population with incomes below the subsistence level in the total population	0,1	0,5	1,2	2,5	9,3
Proportion of population with incomes below the value of the food basket in the total population	...	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,2
2025					
Proportion of the population with incomes below the subsistence level in the total population	0,2	0,4	1,1	2,9	9,3
Proportion of population with incomes below the value of the food basket in the total population	...	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,3

* Data were obtained using the income equivalence scale.

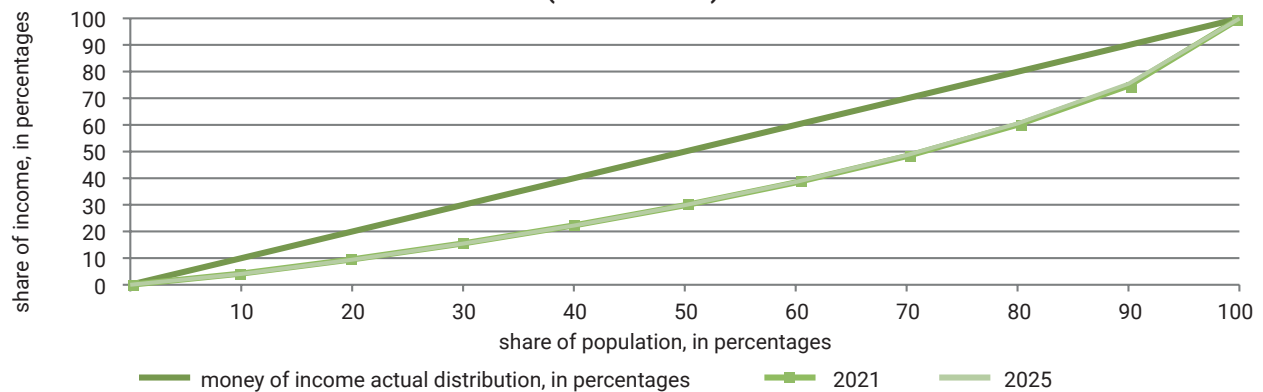
5.21 Distribution of household incomes* by quintile groups*

in percentage

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Share of income of the population including 20 percent of the population the first (with the lowest income)	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2nd	9,53	9,77	9,45	9,28	9,42
third	12,77	12,98	12,90	12,74	12,84
the fourth	16,14	16,31	16,40	16,26	16,36
fifth (highest income)	21,68	21,71	21,96	21,90	21,98
	39,88	39,23	39,29	39,82	39,40

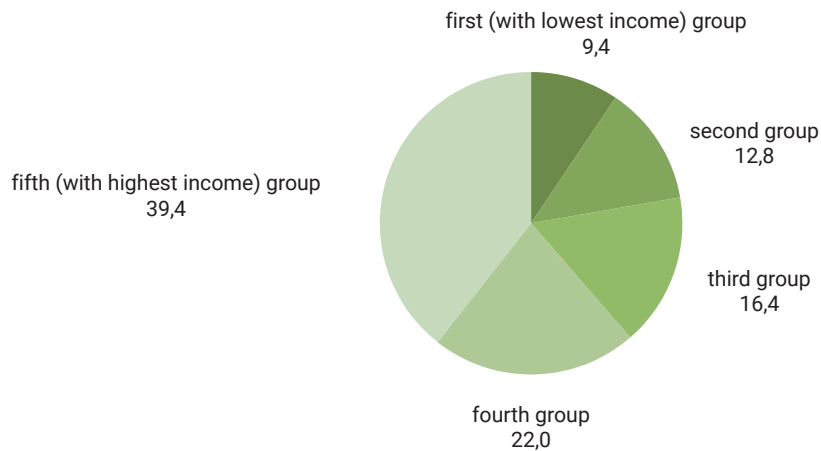
* Household income used for consumption.

Inequality in the distribution of total income among decile groups with different income levels (Lorenz curve)



The share of income used for consumption by 20 percent (quintile) groups of the population in 2025

in percentage



6

Non-governmental sector

6. Non-governmental sector

Non-governmental sector

6.1 Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs)

as of January 1, 2022, units

	Number of registered NGOs			Number of active NGOs		
	total	city	rural	city	total	rural
Republic of Kazakhstan	29 354	25 277	4 077	19 737	16 829	2 908
Abay	-	-	-	-	-	-
Akmola	1 022	845	177	712	597	115
Aktobe	1 133	1 010	123	724	641	83
Almaty	2 347	1 179	1 168	1 359	659	700
Atyrau	920	763	157	623	514	109
Batys Kazakhstan	890	712	178	617	469	148
Zhambyl	1 478	1 084	394	969	744	225
Zhetysu	-	-	-	-	-	-
Karagandy	1 978	1 806	172	1 570	1 422	148
Kostanay	1 222	1 010	212	1 009	831	178
Kyzylorda	1 045	725	320	771	512	259
Mangystau	1 061	868	193	802	641	161
Pavlodar	1 185	1 059	126	1 007	893	114
Soltustik Kazakhstan	800	704	96	693	608	85
Turkistan	1 008	462	546	806	381	425
Ulytau	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shygys Kazakhstan	1 554	1 339	215	974	816	158
Astana city	4 106	4 106	-	2 813	2 813	-
Almaty city	5 985	5 985	-	3 223	3 223	-
Shymkent city	1 620	1 620	-	1 065	1 065	-

as of January 1, 2023, units

	Number of registered NGOs			Number of active NGOs		
	total	city	rural	city	total	rural
Republic of Kazakhstan	32 330	27 970	4 360	24 809	21 345	3 464
Abay	697	584	113	531	443	88
Akmola	1 187	990	197	968	819	149
Aktobe	1 287	1 143	144	927	822	105
Almaty	1 541	471	1 070	1 127	336	791
Atyrau	995	817	178	756	612	144
Batys Kazakhstan	965	781	184	717	567	150
Zhambyl	1 566	1 142	424	1 112	851	261
Zhetysu	990	828	162	674	556	118
Karagandy	1 737	1 601	136	1 453	1 330	123
Kostanay	1 414	1 196	218	1 255	1 049	206
Kyzylorda	1 094	770	324	883	599	284
Mangystau	1 174	960	214	955	768	187
Pavlodar	1 280	1 140	140	1 102	969	133
Soltustik Kazakhstan	1 090	991	99	1 006	913	93
Turkistan	1 070	484	586	916	424	492
Ulytau	395	350	45	345	302	43
Shygys Kazakhstan	1 241	1 115	126	843	746	97

Continuation

	Number of registered NGOs			Number of active NGOs		
	total	city	rural	city	total	rural
Astana city	4 574	4 574	-	3 468	3 468	-
Almaty city	6 402	6 402	-	4 571	4 571	-
Shymkent city	1 631	1 631	-	1 200	1 200	-

as of January 1, 2024, units

	Number of registered NGOs			Number of active NGOs		
	total	city	rural	city	total	rural
Republic of Kazakhstan	34 334	29 872	4 462	27 721	23 982	3 739
Abay	824	701	123	646	551	95
Akmola	1 223	1 022	201	1 057	896	161
Aktobe	1 345	1 198	147	972	868	104
Almaty	1 621	494	1 127	1 341	399	942
Atyrau	1 033	849	184	775	627	148
Batys Kazakhstan	1 102	905	197	847	691	156
Zhambyl	1 539	1 144	395	1 176	893	283
Zhetysu	1 019	852	167	690	556	134
Karagandy	1 902	1 760	142	1 587	1 452	135
Kostanay	1 523	1 318	205	1 387	1 188	199
Kyzylorda	1 070	757	313	891	615	276
Mangystau	1 245	1 034	211	1 073	884	189
Pavlodar	1 318	1 171	147	1 165	1 027	138
Soltustik Kazakhstan	1 142	1 045	97	1 076	984	92
Turkistan	1 206	588	618	1 062	526	536
Ulytau	1 325	1 194	131	987	891	96
Shygys Kazakhstan	453	396	57	405	350	55
Astana city	4 930	4 930	-	3 858	3 858	-
Almaty city	6 832	6 832	-	5 396	5 396	-
Shymkent city	1 682	1 682	-	1 330	1 330	-

as of January 1, 2025, units

	Number of registered NGOs			Number of active NGOs		
	total	city	rural	city	total	rural
Republic of Kazakhstan	33 920	29 998	3 922	28 071	24 669	3 402
Abay	835	715	120	704	598	106
Akmola	1 252	1 058	194	1 097	932	165
Aktobe	1 312	1 169	143	1 058	937	121
Almaty	973	426	547	819	362	457
Atyrau	1 040	845	195	736	586	150
Batys Kazakhstan	1 114	921	193	930	769	161
Zhambyl	1 618	1 222	396	1 357	1 034	323
Zhetysu	996	828	168	720	580	140
Karagandy	1 959	1 813	146	1 661	1 523	138
Kostanay	1 517	1 316	201	1 388	1 193	195
Kyzylorda	1 027	728	299	906	635	271
Mangystau	1 251	1 027	224	1 062	867	195
Pavlodar	1 245	1 103	142	1 138	1 004	134
Soltustik Kazakhstan	1 163	1 058	105	1 090	991	99
Turkistan	1 389	723	666	1 230	635	595
Ulytau	463	402	61	407	350	57
Shygys Kazakhstan	1 273	1 151	122	1 003	908	95

Continuation

	Number of registered NGOs			Number of active NGOs		
	total	city	rural	city	total	rural
Astana city	5 082	5 082	-	4 074	4 074	-
Almaty city	6 614	6 614	-	5 295	5 295	-
Shymkent city	1 797	1 797	-	1 396	1 396	-

as of January 1, 2026, units

	Number of registered NGOs			Number of active NGOs		
	total	city	rural	city	total	rural
Republic of Kazakhstan	34 130	30 319	3 811	28 059	24 743	3 316
Abay	898	771	127	778	665	113
Akmola	1 274	1 080	194	1 124	960	164
Aktobe	1 301	1 166	135	1 102	980	122
Almaty	983	432	551	752	332	420
Atyrau	1 057	860	197	764	608	156
Batys Kazakhstan	1 182	985	197	1 036	862	174
Zhambyl	1 610	1 264	346	1 404	1 105	299
Zhetysu	965	802	163	721	582	139
Karagandy	1 851	1 716	135	1 670	1 547	123
Kostanay	1 513	1 318	195	1 394	1 207	187
Kyzylorda	980	713	267	883	638	245
Mangystau	1 264	1 030	234	1 102	895	207
Pavlodar	1 193	1 057	136	1 117	985	132
Soltustik Kazakhstan	1 188	1 086	102	1 131	1 033	98
Turkistan	1 408	749	659	1 249	657	592
Ulytau	442	384	58	393	340	53
Shygys Kazakhstan	1 290	1 175	115	1 077	985	92
Astana city	5 184	5 184	-	3 944	3 944	-
Almaty city	6 741	6 741	-	4 975	4 975	-
Shymkent city	1 806	1 806	-	1 443	1 443	-

6.2 NGO activities within the framework of the state social order

	Number of projects implemented by NGOs, units						Total amount of implemented projects, million tenge
	Total	including		of them according to the schedule of implementation of projects			
		urban area	rural area	up to 1 year	up to 2 years	over 2 years	
2021							
Republic of Kazakhstan	1 780	1 115	665	1 712	32	43	14 285,8
Abay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Akmola	109	99	10	108	1	-	620,0
Aktobe	99	56	43	99	-	-	759,0
Almaty	92	37	55	91	-	1	199,2
Atyrau	61	40	21	61	-	-	688,4
Batys Kazakhstan	144	70	74	144	-	-	735,0
Zhambyl	154	81	73	154	-	-	762,7
Zhetysu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Karagandy	186	158	28	166	2	18	3 098,3
Kostanay	272	147	125	240	23	9	570,3
Kyzylorda	106	45	61	106	-	-	607,1

Continuation

	Number of projects implemented by NGOs, units						Total amount of implemented projects, million tenge
	Total	including		of them according to the schedule of implementation of projects			
		urban area	rural area	up to 1 year	up to 2 years	over 2 years	
Mangystau	36	25	11	34	-	2	147,1
Pavlodar	101	65	36	101	-	-	1741,3
Soltustik Kazakhstan	110	44	66	110	-	-	202,7
Turkistan	106	50	56	106	-	-	443,3
Ulytau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shygys Kazakhstan	68	62	6	65	-	3	437,2
Astana city	17	17	-	17	-	7	864,0
Almaty city	57	57	-	52	3	2	1 953,3
Shymkent city	62	62	-	58	3	1	456,9
Central state bodies	15	15	-	15	-	-	366,3
2022							
Republic of Kazakhstan	1 754	1 707	47	1 689	-	65	17 015,2
Abay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Akmola	75	74	1	72	-	3	469,4
Aktobe	78	74	4	78	-	-	995,7
Almaty	57	55	2	57	-	-	197,5
Atyrau	45	44	1	45	-	-	718,0
Batys Kazakhstan	130	128	2	130	-	-	827,3
Zhambyl	123	118	5	123	-	-	863,2
Zhetysu	51	51	-	51	-	-	197,2
Karagandy	153	150	3	140	-	13	4 254,9
Kostanay	287	278	9	278	-	9	749,6
Kyzylorda	106	103	3	106	-	-	637,4
Mangystau	35	34	1	34	-	1	140,0
Pavlodar	108	105	3	108	-	-	504,2
Soltustik Kazakhstan	95	92	3	95	-	-	228,5
Turkistan	90	82	8	90	-	-	618,1
Ulytau	42	40	2	39	-	3	377,7
Shygys Kazakhstan	71	71	-	71	-	-	219,4
Astana city	54	54	-	49	-	5	2 039,4
Almaty city	94	94	-	63	-	31	2 360,2
Shymkent city	60	60	-	60	-	-	617,5
Central state bodies	22	22	-	22	-	-	242,4
2023							
Republic of Kazakhstan	2 134	2 029	105	2 072	17	45	26 693,4
Abay	43	39	4	43	-	-	476,8
Akmola	110	108	2	107	3	-	761,4
Aktobe	94	93	1	94	-	-	1 337,2
Almaty	77	74	3	77	-	-	969,1
Atyrau	70	63	7	69	-	1	987,8
Batys Kazakhstan	163	158	5	150	4	9	1 054,9
Zhambyl	143	138	5	143	-	-	1 158,7
Zhetysu	74	67	7	72	-	2	1 302,8

	Number of projects implemented by NGOs, units						Total amount of implemented projects, million tenge
	Total	including		of them according to the schedule of implementation of projects			
		urban area	rural area	up to 1 year	up to 2 years	over 2 years	
Karagandy	116	113	3	107	-	9	1 180,7
Kostanay	309	274	35	298	7	4	2 694,3
Kyzylorda	137	133	4	135	2	-	984,3
Mangystau	47	43	4	41	-	6	309,6
Pavlodar	123	115	8	121	-	2	3490
Soltustik Kazakhstan	103	97	6	103	-	-	256,4
Turkistan	74	72	2	74	-	-	623,1
Ulytau	55	50	5	53	-	2	450,9
Shygys Kazakhstan	171	167	4	171	-	-	868,6
Astana city	49	49	-	45	-	4	2 438,8
Almaty city	106	106	-	99	1	6	4 758,2
Shymkent city	70	70	-	70	-	-	589,8
Central state bodies	10	10	-	10	-	-	242,4
2024							
Republic of Kazakhstan	2 167	1 607	560	2 042	46	51	33 562,8
Abay	33	30	3	33	-	-	303,7
Akmola	127	50	77	125	2	-	959,7
Aktobe	89	31	58	77	11	1	2 313,1
Almaty	75	59	16	75	-	-	952,2
Atyrau	71	62	9	70	-	1	1 809,5
Batys Kazakhstan	162	157	5	153	8	1	1 098,8
Zhambyl	118	105	13	118	-	-	1 071,7
Zhetysu	83	38	45	80	-	3	1 105,9
Karagandy	122	121	1	113	-	9	1 433,2
Kostanay	283	180	103	244	24	15	3 152,4
Kyzylorda	147	144	3	145	-	2	1 104,7
Mangystau	42	27	15	36	-	6	348,5
Pavlodar	152	108	44	150	-	2	4 943,7
Soltustik Kazakhstan	134	59	75	134	-	-	420,3
Turkistan	99	13	86	99	-	-	929,6
Ulytau	163	161	2	163	-	-	1 223,9
Shygys Kazakhstan	59	54	5	57	-	2	565,2
Astana city	49	49	-	45	-	4	3 284,4
Almaty city	131	131	-	125	1	5	6 066,7
Shymkent city	28	28	-	-	-	-	475,6
Central state bodies	24	24	-	24	-	-	213,4
2025							
Republic of Kazakhstan	2 216	1 229	983	2 063	73	79	37 339
Abay	31	27	4	30	-	1	2 864,5
Akmola	103	47	56	100	3	-	664,3
Aktobe	85	32	53	74	1	10	2 154,8
Almaty	80	13	63	80	-	-	1 014,1
Atyrau	101	40	61	99	-	2	1 885,6

Continuation

	Number of projects implemented by NGOs, units						Total amount of implemented projects, million tenge
	Total	including		of them according to the schedule of implementation of projects			
		urban area	rural area	up to 1 year	up to 2 years	over 2 years	
Batys Kazakhstan	190	74	116	167	28	2	930,8
Zhambyl	60	27	33	60	-	-	289,2
Zhetysu	88	51	37	84	1	3	1 242,6
Karagandy	160	152	8	148	-	12	1 896,4
Kostanay	247	86	161	241	-	6	1355,5
Kyzylorda	143	49	94	142	-	1	1 020,9
Mangystau	86	54	32	83	-	3	1 111,3
Pavlodar	122	85	37	122	-	-	4 369,2
Soltustik Kazakhstan	130	49	81	120	-	2	419,4
Turkistan	98	15	83	98	-	-	452,2
Ulytau	223	193	30	223	-	-	1 036,3
Shygys Kazakhstan	67	33	34	63	1	3	795,7
Astana city	42	42	-	-	37	5	6 172,8
Almaty city	143	143	-	112	2	29	7 531,2
Shymkent city	17	17	-	17	-	-	132,2
Central state bodies	8	8	-	8	-	-	496,9

6.3 Distribution of the state social order by areas of activity

	Number of projects implemented by NGOs, units				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	1 795	1 776	2 144	2 191	2 229
including in the following areas:					
assistance in employment of citizens	22	32	43	36	48
Health protection and promotion	72	68	75	112	132
support for youth policy and children's initiatives	221	240	227	219	261
solving demographic problems ¹⁾	-	-	-	-	-
solving gender issues ¹⁾	-	-	-	-	-
promoting family, demographic and gender issues ¹⁾	135	122	173	155	156
Supporting vulnerable segments of the population	351	374	483	500	389
protection of the rights and legitimate interests of citizens and organizations	73	80	113	153	158
protection of historical and cultural heritage	21	22	31	22	40
development of culture and art	41	72	62	42	58
achievement of goals in the field of education, science, information, physical culture and sports	106	98	165	123	145
strengthening social cohesion and national unity	238	181	184	227	225
Environment	32	26	31	27	30
development of the state language	-	-	-	-	-
assistance to probation services of the penitentiary inspection in the provision of social and legal assistance to persons registered with them	16	20	32	50	51
public monitoring of the quality of public services	18	21	20	21	14
promoting the development of civil society, including improving the effectiveness of non-governmental organizations ²⁾	48	47	48	54	67
assisting a person (family) in a difficult life situation due to ill-treatment	71	64	87	90	74

	ҮЕҰ жүзеге асыратын жобалар саны, бірлік				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
other socially significant areas that do not contradict the legislation of Republic of Kazakhstan	316	288	346	360	340
Providing assistance to orphans, children of single-parent and large families	14	6	3	90	5
formation of responsible treatment of animals, including support for animal shelters	-	1	-	-	1
development and support of volunteer initiatives	-	14	21	22	28
preservation and population growth of Kazakh dog breeds	-	-	-	-	2

¹⁾ Since 2018, the areas of «Solving demographic problems» and «Solving gender problems» have been combined into «Promoting the solution of family, demographic and gender issues» according to the Committee on Civil Society Affairs of the Ministry of Information and Social Development of Republic of Kazakhstan.

²⁾ Since 2018, the direction «Promoting the development of civil society, including improving the effectiveness of non-governmental organizations» has been introduced.

6.4 Listed number and average monthly nominal wages of employees in NGOs

	List number of employees, people			Average monthly nominal salary of one employee, tenge		
	total	city	rural	total	city	rural
2021						
Republic of Kazakhstan	39 532	35 083	4 449	109 496	107 214	133 102
Abay	-	-	-	-	-	-
Akmola	1 429	1 123	306	95 285	87 050	145 440
Aktobe	1 262	1 162	100	95 118	87 851	168 819
Almaty	2 064	915	1 149	77 283	93 970	66 243
Atyrau	1 037	840	197	131 395	129 741	140 847
Batys Kazakhstan	1 149	969	180	94 743	92 104	103 569
Zhambyl	1 543	1 280	263	86 451	77 783	137 012
Zhetysu	-	-	-	-	-	-
Karagandy	2 875	2 685	190	87 572	86 539	101 979
Kostanay	2 171	1 970	201	85 103	77 435	144 966
Kyzylorda	1 098	659	439	121 085	117 983	128 192
Mangystau	1 013	825	188	112 264	113 464	101 585
Pavlodar	1 888	1 670	218	97 641	90 822	173 495
Soltustik Kazakhstan	970	773	197	95 007	88 423	132 458
Turkistan	1 253	631	622	141 346	145 736	137 654
Ulytau	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shygys Kazakhstan	1 746	1 547	199	87 738	80 329	181 174
Astana city	9 896	9 896	-	207 730	207 730	-
Almaty city	6 659	6 659	-	137 882	137 882	-
Shymkent city	1 479	1 479	-	107 788	107 788	-
2022						
Republic of Kazakhstan	42 123	36 960	5 163	244 891	252 389	151 282
Abay	627	523	104	94 435	89 903	135 526
Akmola	1 644	1 273	371	160 239	125 672	276 983
Aktobe	1 509	1 379	130	136 766	137 981	117 099
Almaty	1 620	379	1 241	127 046	107 303	131 711
Atyrau	910	790	120	169 643	172 669	121 309
Batys Kazakhstan	1 130	945	185	142 233	144 216	117 828
Zhambyl	1 929	1 503	426	94 638	91 540	108 082
Zhetysu	673	547	126	134 735	135 087	131 569

Continuation

	List number of employees, people			Average monthly nominal salary of one employee, tenge		
	total	city	rural	total	city	rural
Karagandy	2 438	2 297	141	105 374	105 381	105 101
Kostanay	2 380	2 136	244	123 405	122 405	149 710
Kyzylorda	1 128	699	429	137 058	138 775	133 324
Mangystau	1 152	948	204	142 133	145 079	104 108
Pavlodar	2 249	2 019	230	186 279	188 567	129 855
Soltustik Kazakhstan	1 277	1 073	204	116 033	80 448	324 402
Turkistan	1 575	744	831	131 643	141 778	117 080
Ulytau	1 096	997	99	118 236	115 090	312 147
Shygys Kazakhstan	724	646	78	139 868	145 227	63 725
Astana city	8 449	8 449	-	468 094	468 094	-
Almaty city	7 769	7 769	-	233 521	233 521	-
Shymkent city	1 844	1 844	-	133 240	133 240	-
2023						
Republic of Kazakhstan	46 924	41 199	5 725	285 687	293 883	177 981
Abay	880	768	112	193 545	192 658	206 046
Akmola	1 818	1 394	424	207 457	150 950	416 864
Aktobe	1 792	1 654	138	149 150	148 128	187 040
Almaty	2 053	527	1 526	138 548	142 011	137 504
Atyrau	1 063	914	149	196 792	199 749	141 776
Batys Kazakhstan	1 622	1 424	198	94 110	92 248	138 501
Zhambyl	2 033	1 585	448	109 064	106 781	120 062
Zhetysu	784	636	148	139 009	136 268	160 440
Karagandy	2 567	2 415	152	132 751	133 031	120 233
Kostanay	2 538	2 320	218	143 681	142 189	192 079
Kyzylorda	1 388	920	468	162 966	156 013	178 191
Mangystau	1 112	934	178	163 737	166 934	124 159
Pavlodar	2 398	2 159	239	215 384	217 736	147 959
Soltustik Kazakhstan	1 544	1 339	205	99 367	73 914	308 620
Turkistan	1 770	838	932	145 475	159 646	125 962
Ulytau	1 482	1 373	109	152 775	151 471	227 764
Shygys Kazakhstan	751	670	81	175 495	178 115	106 558
Astana city	9 581	9 581	-	570 028	570 028	-
Almaty city	8 189	8 189	-	261 358	261 358	-
Shymkent city	1 559	1 559	-	121 378	121 378	-
2024						
Republic of Kazakhstan	97 758	87 039	10 719	318 853	328 122	172 958
Abay	1 406	1 157	249	137 802	131 750	209 457
Akmola	3 211	2 758	453	165 236	168 066	129 511
Aktobe	3 515	3 232	283	180 272	180 126	186 033
Almaty	2 818	1 039	1 779	222 396	201 616	231 485
Atyrau	2 432	2 096	336	198 791	201 175	144 732
Batys Kazakhstan	3 749	3 320	429	154 678	155 171	137 593
Zhambyl	4 465	3 586	879	125 708	126 297	121 194
Zhetysu	1 849	1 554	295	176 453	168 984	242 765
Karagandy	5 792	5 503	289	156 616	157 004	137 025
Kostanay	4 721	4 255	466	172 620	172 722	170 155
Kyzylorda	3 003	2 210	793	140 094	149 041	102 727
Mangystau	2 474	2 056	418	202 083	202 870	193 724
Pavlodar	4 671	4 174	497	204 785	206 489	151 031

	List number of employees, people			Average monthly nominal salary of one employee, tenge		
	total	city	rural	total	city	rural
Soltustik Kazakhstan	3 009	2 538	471	116 357	89 314	318 606
Turkistan	4 511	1 847	2 664	136 393	170 804	110 360
Ulytau	1 436	1 277	159	191 128	193 535	131 506
Shygys Kazakhstan	3 483	3 224	259	160 962	164 099	72 344
Astana city	21 993	21 993	-	589 400	589 400	-
Almaty city	15 759	15 759	-	301 107	301 107	-
Shymkent city	3 461	3 461	-	154 939	154 939	-
2025						
Republic of Kazakhstan	51 140	45 779	5 361	354 661	364 987	189 026
Abay	921	787	134	556 427	575 826	223 044
Akmola	1 794	1 527	267	163 249	168 488	120 568
Aktobe	1 940	1 794	146	187 172	187 380	178 712
Almaty	1 318	516	802	250 225	207 878	274 335
Atyrau	1 155	946	209	207 154	219 835	111 618
Batys Kazakhstan	1 919	1 706	213	181 838	182 131	172 518
Zhambyl	2 316	1 842	474	162 665	162 107	165 186
Zhetysu	939	771	168	283 306	293 989	203 114
Karagandy	2 795	2 657	138	169 258	169 717	147 149
Kostanay	2 474	2 241	233	177 283	176 935	186 069
Kyzylorda	1 234	893	341	187 209	214 614	102 482
Mangystau	1 211	1 006	205	235 219	239 747	182 320
Pavlodar	2 279	2 046	233	242 303	245 906	135 418
Soltustik Kazakhstan	1 557	1 338	219	127 922	101 481	315 973
Turkistan	2 266	926	1 340	166 487	202 823	139 312
Ulytau	723	662	61	301 610	307 527	149 869
Shygys Kazakhstan	1 965	1 787	178	195 992	201 180	122 651
Astana city	12 407	12 407	-	609 128	609 128	-
Almaty city	8 180	8 180	-	331 194	331 194	-
Shymkent city	1 747	1 747	-	164 547	164 547	-

* The increase in the average monthly salary in the Akmola region occurred in connection with the opening of new organizations: the Public Association «Trade Union Organization of the State Enterprise « Real Estate Center in the Akmola Region» and the Branch of the NCE of Republic of Kazakhstan «Atameken».

**Dynamics of the main indicators
of socio-economic development
of Republic of Kazakhstan
for 2016-2025**

7. Dynamics of the main indicators of socio-economic development of Republic of Kazakhstan for 2016-2025

7.1 Key Demographics

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Population, total at the end of the year, thousand people	17 918,2	18 157,3	18 395,6	18 631,8	18 879,6	19 122,4	19 766,8	20 033,8	20 283,3	20 499,8
urban population	10 331,5	10 509,8	10 698,2	10 938,7	11 151,4	11 353,9	12 209,9	12 451,2	12 773,1	13 085,1
rural population	7 586,7	7 647,5	7 697,4	7 693,1	7 728,2	7 768,6	7 556,9	7 582,6	7 510,2	7 414,7
Of the total population:										
younger than working age	5 184,0	5 340,7	5 493,0	5 636,8	5 789,5	5 956,0	6 162,3	6 215,5	6 215,1	6 190,9
working age	10 758,6	10 762,0	10 759,9	10 874,7	11 009,4	11 031,0	11 360,0	11 463,1	11 606,5	11 955,8
over working age	1 975,6	2 054,7	2 142,7	2 120,4	2 080,6	2 135,4	2 244,5	2 355,2	2 461,7	2 352,9
Life expectancy at birth, years:										
the entire population	72,41	72,95	73,15	73,39	71,51	70,38	74,45	75,10	75,44	75,97
men	67,99	68,72	68,84	69,22	67,36	66,64	70,27	70,99	71,33	72,19
women	76,61	76,92	77,19	77,47	75,61	74,07	78,42	79,06	79,42	79,80
Per 1000 people:										
number of births	22,52	21,64	21,77	21,71	22,75	23,47	20,57	19,52	18,15	16,43
number of deaths	7,37	7,15	7,14	7,16	8,58	9,54	6,80	6,57	6,59	6,61
including:										
children under 1 year of age (per 1000 births)	8,59	7,93	8,03	8,28	7,68	8,32	7,69	7,67	6,80	5,85
natural increase	15,14	14,48	14,63	14,54	14,17	13,93	13,77	12,95	11,56	9,82
number of marriages	7,96	7,86	7,54	7,54	6,87	7,38	6,54	6,07	6,13	5,69
number of divorces	2,92	3,03	3,00	3,23	2,56	2,54	2,27	2,02	2,01	2,24
migration intensity	-1,2	-1,2	-1,6	-1,8	-0,9	-1,10	-0,34	0,47	0,82	0,79

7.2 Number of departures from Kazakhstan

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
CIS countries	31 238	33 718	37 736	40 897	25 747	27 505	20 128	12 448	9 518	5 463
Azerbaijan	37	24	28	39	32	47	31	32	26	22
Armenia	2	1	4	6	2	-	2	1	9	2
Belarus	399	289	343	355	234	288	233	210	226	182
Kyrgyzstan	144	195	204	177	85	122	175	232	317	400
Moldova	5	9	14	6	3	39	4	7	2	7
Russia	30 277	32 874	36 778	39 752	25 126	26 717	19 383	11 737	8 784	4 748
Tajikistan	45	20	10	5	2	3	3	-	-	1
Turkmenistan	3	2	1	44	-	-	1	2	-	4
Uzbekistan	208	197	245	432	192	187	266	172	113	78
Ukraine	118	107	109	81	71	102	30	55	41	19
Other countries	3 662	4 007	4 132	4 294	3 341	4 751	4 019	3 646	3 214	2 145
USA	232	285	338	273	247	338	339	452	332	242
Germany	2 679	2 966	2 685	2 801	2 249	3 138	2 518	2 283	1 993	1152

Continuation

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Greece	20	11	10	5	9	21	21	7	4	1
Israel	8	3	9	3	8	4	7	39	21	25
Iran	125	124	137	150	61	165	123	2	-	-
Canada	1	2	1	3	-	-	-	114	113	94
China	179	126	128	82	111	101	129	18	10	7
Mongolia	6	5	7	2	-	-	-	12	17	10
Türkiye	16	8	16	11	3	14	40	58	41	30
Georgia	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	8	3	9
Other	303	351	624	787	597	870	741	642	680	298

7.3 Medical Personnel and Healthcare Organizations

at the end of the year

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of doctors - total, thousand people	74,6	72,1	72,9	74,0	76,4	78,2	79,3	81,3	83,4	84,0
per 10000 population	41,6	39,7	39,6	39,7	40,5	40,9	40,5	40,8	41,1	41,0
The number of secondary medical personnel - total, thousand people	170,8	175,2	175,7	179,8	185,8	188,8	191,3	190,6	191,7	188,5
per 10000 population	95,3	96,5	95,5	96,5	98,4	98,7	96,8	95,8	94,5	91,9
Number of hospitals	877	853	788	749	773	773	818	872,0	830	832
Number of hospital beds:										
total, thousand	100,1	99,5	96,2	96,3	127,5	125,0	103,7	106,3	107,3	15,8
per 10000 population	55,9	54,8	52,3	51,7	67,9	65,4	52,5	53,4	52,9	51,6
Number of medical institutions providing outpatient care	3 126	3 273	3 237	3 213	3 169	3 296	3 345	3 331	3 523	3501

* Data from the Ministry of Health of Kazakhstan.

7.4 Morbidity of the population by disease groups*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Patients with a diagnosis established for the first time in their lives were registered – in total, thousand	10 102,3	10 443,2	10 449,7	10 148,0	10 083,0	10 104,8	9 870,9	9 504,5	9 756,9	9 935,1
of these:										
Infectious or parasitic	239,9	244,1	244,0	240,8	295,2	250,3	250,5	270,4	275,0	284,1
neoplasms	110,6	121,2	136,7	130,2	121,9	137,9	146,0	165,0	161,4	167,2
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	347,9	351,7	325,5	311,3	266,3	232,2	221,7	196,3	197,4	201,9
Endocrine diseases, nutritional disorders and metabolic disorders	170,1	176,1	174,8	179,6	187,6	224,8	235,3	255,4	264,4	272,0
Psychological disorders and behavioural disorders	10,8	9,8	10,0	9,8	8,5	9,9	11,5	13,1	13,2	15,5
narcological disorders	27,9	19,6	19,3	16,0	14,2	13,4	12,5	13,4	12,8	10,9
diseases of the nervous system	336,6	352,2	352,2	345,9	343,6	378,8	389,0	395,0	410,2	429,5
Diseases of the eye and its appendages	438,7	448,2	449,6	432,6	386,7	421,7	425,9	467,0	470,4	472,2
Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	286,9	293,6	290,5	276,5	241,5	254,3	278,0	311,6	331,2	327,0

Continuation

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
diseases of the circulatory system	461,3	468,2	503,6	520,5	567,2	519,5	514,1	553,5	563,5	580,8
respiratory diseases	4 396,2	4 476,9	4 445,1	4 303,3	4 333,0	4 195,8	3 934,4	3 660,9	3 781,1	3840,4
diseases of digestive organs	752,2	814,9	789,3	780,8	781,1	710,3	763,3	782,4	792,2	814,1
diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	486,9	513,9	531,6	514,6	487,2	479,4	456,1	469,2	474,7	485,9
diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	335,3	364,8	387,0	388,5	391,3	409,7	433,2	472,8	499,6	533,3
diseases of the genitourinary system	753,6	763,2	817,3	762,6	664,4	595,0	567,4	578,2	597,3	608,9
complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the postpartum period	155,9	228,3	251,5	216,4	221,5	204,7	189,4	182,4	171,6	163,4
congenital anomalies (malformations), deformations and chromosomal disorders	55,9	70,4	80,2	78,3	72,8	78,9	73,9	73,6	75,8	34,5
Symptoms, signs and deviations from the norm	43,4	37,4	30,8	33,6	34,3	63,9	51,8	73,5	78,6	77,8
Injuries and poisonings Injuries, poisonings and some other consequences of external causes	612,5	611,3	543,7	540,7	505,0	478,1	489,7	468,7	495,8	479,4

* Data from the Ministry of Health of Kazakhstan.

7.5 General education schools

at the beginning of the academic year

	2016/ 2017	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2020/ 2021	2021/ 2022	2022/ 2023	2023/ 2024	2024/ 2025	2025/ 2026
Number of schools, thousand	7,4	7,3	7,3	7,3	7,4	7,6	7,7	7,8	7,9	8,0
Number of students (thousand)	2 917,80	3 039,1	3 175,9	3 327,8	3 481,3	3 597,2	3 709,6	3 819,1	3 904,5	3 964,2
including grades 10-11 (12)	295	295	276	298	327	347	362	405	448	480
Number of teachers, thousand people	284	296	300	307	326	344	346	348	352	357

7.6 Gymnasiums and Lyceums*

at the beginning of the academic year

	2016/ 2017	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2020/ 2021	2021/ 2022	2022/ 2023	2023/ 2024	2024/ 2025	2025/ 2026
Number of gymnasiums	121	120	125	128	137	120	114	130	131	131
Number of pupils, thousands	105,6	113,2	124,8	130,0	142,3	127,1	128,5	143,8	148,1	145,3
Number of lyceum	88	79	79	85	93	90	83	74	109	109
Number of pupils, thousand people	46,0	43,6	44,9	53,3	60,2	61,7	48,7	54,6	66,5	70,9

* Since 2014 According to the Ministry of Education of Republic of Kazakhstan.

7.7 Number of colleges and higher education institutions

	Colleges	Higher education institutions
2016/2017	780	127
2017/2018	779	122
2018/2019	769	124
2019/2020	740	125
2020/2021	737	125
2021/2022	724	122

Continuation

	Colleges	Higher education institutions
2022/2023	718	117
2023/2024	711	112
2024/2025	706	113
2025/2026	706	116

7.8 Non-state educational institutions of technical and vocational education*

at the beginning of the academic year

	2016/ 2017	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2020/ 2021	2021/ 2022	2022/ 2023	2023/ 2024	2024/ 2025	2025/ 2026
Number of educational institutions	324	325	318	313	313	304	304	296	290	289
Total number of students, thousand people	208,0	207,4	208,0	200,7	207,6	225,8	249,0	256,5	258,9	256,6
Students accepted, thousand people	67,6	67,8	67,4	61,9	70,7	81,7	93,0	86,2	84,0	85,4
Graduated specialists, thousand people	62,2	61,2	58,9	58,3	60,4	61,4	59,7	59,2	68,6	74,7

* Including private educational institutions and property of other states, their legal entities and citizens.

7.9 Non-State Higher Education Institutions*

at the beginning of the academic year

	2016/ 2017	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2020/ 2021	2021/ 2022	2022/ 2023	2023/ 2024	2024/ 2025	2025/ 2026
Number of educational institutions	77	78	75	79	84	92	93	68	65	65
Total number of students, thousand people	242,5	259,9	268,5	296,6	363,2	396,0	448,4	325,4	304,1	335,4
as a percentage of the total number of students studying at universities	52,8	54,5	54,1	54,7	60,1	68,7	77,9	54,9	48,7	49,5
Students admitted, thousand people	56,5	80,9	70,3	81,1	91,9	105,7	121,3	89,3	88,1	107,4
Specialists graduated, thousand people	85,4	84,8	75,8	78,5	90,5	113,1	122,3	92,2	80,6	82,9

* Including private universities and property of other states, their legal entities and citizens.

7.10 Activities of cultural institutions

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of museums, units	238	240	245	250	253	264	271	275	282	286
Number of visitors, million people	5,9	6,5	6,7	6,8	2,4	5,1	6,1	6,3	6,7	6,8
Number of theaters, units	64	68	68	65	65	65	73	74	74	85
Number of spectators, million people	2,3	2,8	2,8	2,9	0,9	1,2	2,7	3,0	3,1	3,1
Number of mobile cinema installations, units	25	x	22	21	22	23	21	19	15	-
Number of stationary cinema installations, units	359	400	405	451	414	451	455	471	484	-
Number of cinema visitors, million people	14,5	17,6	17,8	19,9	4,8	8,5	17,1	21,0	23,3	27,0
Number of scientific, universal, special and other libraries, units	4 118	4 100	4 054	3 962	3 925	3 920	3 917	3 924	3 920	3 912
Consists at the end of the year by types of publications in the state, Russian and other languages, million units	119,0	114,1	112,5	112,1	112,0	111,8	111,6	110,8	110,4	110,3
Number of cultural and leisure organizations, units	3 164	3 185	3 136	3 092	3 077	3 098	3 102	3 069	3 076	3 054

7.11 Number of reported crimes

	2016*	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of registered crimes	361 689	316 418	292 286	243 462	162 783	157 884	157 473	140 272	132 778	123 990
of them:										
premeditated murders and attempted murders	861	942	943	845	824	764	643	591	566	490
intentional infliction of grievous bodily harm	2 167	2 050	2 198	2 106	1 931	1 820	1 840	1 806	1 627	1 588
rape and attempted rape	1 634	1 317	1 130	1 050	598	536	386	401	421	393
thefts - total	215 572	193 154	180 175	139 102	67 111	57 498	58 880	42 639	30 593	23 266
robberies and assaults	11 771	10 157	8 671	6 748	3 397	2 785	2 404	2 030	1 551	1 160
hooliganism	13 835	10 356	7 958	5 786	3 136	2 336	2 096	1 528	1 615	1 466

* From January 1, 2015, the new Criminal Code of Republic of Kazakhstan (as amended on July 3, 2014) came into force, which includes new articles, as well as articles from the Administrative Offenses Code of Republic of Kazakhstan.

7.12 Characteristics of persons who committed crimes

thousand people

	2016 ²⁾	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total persons who committed crimes were identified	117,7	115,7	108,3	99,5	76,5	64,1	61,6	57,2	60,6	61,3
of them:										
minors ¹⁾	3,3	3,2	3,2	2,8	1,8	1,5	1,6	1,8	2,0	2,5
previously committed crimes who committed crimes:	38,0	40,6	42,1	41,9	32,4	21,7	20,5	20,4	19,6	24,6
in Group	17,2	17,6	17,2	13,5	8,6	7,7	7,6	7,2	8,7	7,6
intoxicated	17,6	16,4	15,2	14,3	11,8	9,1	8,3	7,5	8,6	10,1
Of those who committed crimes, women	15,9	14,8	13,0	12,1	9,8	8,5	7,9	7,9	9,1	9,4

¹⁾ Ages 14-17 years inclusive.

²⁾ From January 1, 2015, the new Criminal Code of Republic of Kazakhstan (as amended on July 3, 2014) came into force, which includes new articles, as well as articles from the Code of Administrative Offenses of Republic of Kazakhstan.

7.13 Structure of monetary income and household expenses

in percentage

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Cash income - total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including:										
Income from labour	78,3	76,3	74,2	72,3	67,0	70,0	73,2	74,5	75,2	74,9
Social security benefits	18,1	19,7	21,5	23,8	28,6	25,8	22,8	21,5	21,0	22,0
financial assistance from relatives and acquaintances, alimony	2,8	2,8	3,0	2,7	2,4	2,3	2,3	2,2	2,2	1,9
other income	0,8	1,2	1,3	1,2	2,0	1,9	1,7	1,8	1,6	1,2
Cash expenses - total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including:										
consumer expenditure	92,8	92,6	93,0	92,9	92,9	93,0	92,6	92,1	91,3	91,4
for food products	45,8	46,6	48,5	50,0	53,9	52,8	51,1	51,3	50,6	52,0
for non-food items	25,2	24,7	23,5	22,9	23,3	23,7	24,4	23,2	22,4	20,8
Paid services	21,8	21,3	21,0	20,0	15,7	16,5	17,1	17,6	18,3	18,6
taxes, fees, payments	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
other cash expenses	7,0	7,2	6,8	6,9	6,9	6,9	7,2	7,7	8,5	8,4

* No income tax.

7.14 Structure of household consumer spending

in percentage

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Cash income - total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including:	49,3	50,4	52,2	53,8	58,0	56,8	55,3	55,7	55,5	56,9
Income from labour	27,2	26,6	25,3	24,7	25,1	25,5	26,3	25,2	24,5	22,8
Social security benefits	23,5	23,0	22,5	21,5	16,9	17,7	18,4	19,1	20,0	20,3

7.15 Structure of expenses for the purchase of food products

as a percentage of consumer consumption

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Food products	49,3	50,4	52,2	53,8	58,0	56,8	55,3	55,7	55,5	56,9
Food products	45,1	46,0	47,6	49,4	54,2	53,0	51,2	51,1	50,6	52,4
including:										
Bread and grain products	7,1	7,1	6,8	7,1	7,9	8,3	7,9	7,9	7,7	7,7
meat, poultry and fish	16,3	16,6	17,8	19,2	21,4	20,3	19,5	19,2	16,9	20,3
dairy products and eggs	5,5	5,6	5,9	5,8	6,3	6,4	6,2	6,6	5,5	6,6
Oils and fats	2,7	2,6	2,6	2,4	2,6	2,8	2,9	2,7	2,6	2,7
fruits and vegetables	6,8	7,3	7,7	7,8	8,7	8,3	8,1	8,2	8,2	8,9
sugar, tea, coffee, sweets	3,5	3,5	3,7	3,7	3,8	3,6	3,6	3,5	3,4	3,3
non alcoholic beverages	2,1	2,2	2,1	2,1	2,3	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2
Alcoholic drinks	0,7	0,7	0,8	0,8	0,9	0,8	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,5

* Including coffee and tea.

7.16 Structure of expenses for the purchase of non-food products and paid services

as a percentage of consumer consumption

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Non-food products	27,2	26,6	25,3	24,7	25,1	25,5	26,3	25,2	24,5	22,8
including:										
Clothing, textiles, footwear	11,8	11,2	10,3	10,0	7,4	8,1	8,7	8,4	7,5	7,5
home repair supplies	0,6	0,6	0,5	0,5	0,7	0,8	0,8	0,7	0,7	0,6
household cleaning goods	4,3	3,9	4,0	4,1	5,2	5,1	5,2	4,8	4,6	4,2
Medicines (medicaments)	1,3	1,3	1,3	1,4	2,1	1,8	1,6	1,5	1,6	1,5
vehicles, parts and gasoline	4,1	4,3	4,1	3,8	3,8	4,1	4,0	4,3	4,7	4,1
personal use and hygiene items	2,5	2,5	2,3	2,4	2,7	2,7	3,0	2,9	2,9	2,2
Paid services	23,5	23,0	22,5	21,5	16,9	17,7	18,4	19,1	20,0	20,3
including:										
Public utility services, housing										
maintenance and repair*	8,7	8,4	8,4	7,6	7,3	6,8	6,5	5,5	5,9	6,2
Education services	2,5	2,4	2,1	2,1	1,1	1,2	1,4	1,6	1,6	1,5
Health services	1,8	1,9	1,8	1,8	1,4	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,4	1,5
Transport and communication										
services	7,5	7,3	6,9	6,6	5,7	5,9	6,0	6,0	6,2	6,2

* With fuel.

7.17 Availability of total area per capita

sq. m of total area per inhabitant

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
The presence of a total area per resident, sq. m - total	21,4	21,6	21,9	22,2	22,6	23,2	23,4	23,9	24,5	25,1

7.18 Employed and unemployed population

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Labor force, thousand people	8 998,8	9 027,4	9 138,6	9 221,5	9 180,8	9 256,8	9 429,8	9 534,1	9 664,0	9 769,5
Share of labor force in population, percent	70,0	69,7	70,0	70,1	69,2	69,3	68,7	68,5	68,2	67,8
Employed population, thousand people	8 553,3	8 585,2	8 695,0	8 780,8	8 732,0	8 807,1	8 971,5	9 081,9	9 214,2	9 320,6
Employment rate, percent	95,0	95,1	95,1	95,2	95,1	95,1	95,1	65,2	95,3	95,4
Hired employees, thousand people	6 342,8	6 485,9	6 612,5	6 681,6	6 686,7	6 710,2	6 847,3	6 893,4	7 015,1	7 169,1
share in the employed population, percentage	74,2	75,5	76,0	76,1	76,6	76,2	76,3	76,1	76,1	76,9
Self-employed, thousand people	2 210,5	2 099,2	2 082,5	2 099,2	2 045,4	2 096,9	2 124,2	2 188,5	2 199,1	2 151,5
share in the employed population, percentage	25,8	24,5	24,0	23,9	23,4	23,8	23,7	24,1	23,9	23,1
Unemployed population, thousand people	445,5	442,3	443,6	440,7	448,8	449,6	458,3	452,2	449,8	448,9
Unemployment rate, percent	5,0	4,9	4,9	4,8	4,9	4,9	4,9	4,7	4,7	4,6
Persons not included in the labor force, thousand people	3 855,0	3 927,3	3 907,3	3 934,0	4 076,8	4 093,3	4 301,4	4 393,5	4 512,8	4 645,2
Share of persons not included in the labor force in the population, percentage	30,0	30,3	30,0	29,9	30,8	30,7	31,3	31,5	31,8	32,2

7.19 Remuneration at enterprises and organizations

tenge

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Average monthly salary per employee	142 898	150 827	162 673	186 815	213 003	250 311	309 867	364 295	405 416	443 315
Minimum wage	22 859	24 459	28 284	42 500	42 500	42 500	60 000	70 000	85 000	85 000

7.20 Price indices by economic sector

at the end of the period, as a percentage of December of the previous year

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Consumer Price Index	108,5	107,1	105,3	105,4	107,5	108,4	120,3	109,8	108,6	112,3
food products	109,7	106,5	105,1	109,6	111,3	109,9	125,3	108,5	105,5	113,5
non-food goods	109,5	108,9	106,4	105,0	105,5	108,5	119,4	109,1	108,3	111,1
paid services for the population	106,1	105,9	104,5	100,7	104,2	106,5	114,1	112,4	113,3	112,0
Price index of enterprises producing industrial products (goods, services)	115,5	117,6	112,4	101,4	95,8	146,1	109,4	102,0	107,3	103,9
mining & quarrying	114,1	127,2	116,3	100,0	84,8	167,5	109,0	104,7	104,8	92,6
Manufacturing	119,6	108,3	108,8	104,3	109,0	123,0	110,5	97,8	109,7	113,5
supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioned air	108,0	105,0	101,5	95,3	109,6	111,9	105,4	113,8	111,8	119,2

Continuation

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
water supply; waste collection, treatment and disposal, pollution control activities	105,9	106,0	104,9	99,2	103,2	102,5	105,0	111,0	111,9	110,3
Producer price index for agricultural products	107,5	102,6	107,8	115,9	115,3	117,3	109,0	95,3	97,7	110,1
Plant products	106,1	103,3	109,1	119,1	117,6	120,1	107,7	92,3	96,4	109,5
cereal crops	106,9	99,4	114,1	130,6	118,8	115,5	110,1	90,6	92,0	107,9
oil seeds	115,4	98,4	105,4	113,5	124,5	128,8	100,7	88,9	104,1	116,1
Vegetables	94,1	111,3	96,2	107,9	109,6	108,6	108,5	102,4	100,7	104,9
Potato	97,7	124,2	85,9	102,5	122,5	126,4	102,4	97,9	112,9	114,5
Animal products	109,4	100,9	105,3	107,1	108,3	109,7	112,6	104,1	101,5	110,8
livestock and poultry	106,7	102,6	103,9	104,9	104,2	109,0	109,0	102,7	100,9	122,0
raw milk	110,4	108,1	105,9	108,7	111,4	111,3	123,7	107,7	104,6	109,6
eggs	119,0	84,6	112,9	117,6	121,4	112,4	118,6	107,7	101,2	107,3
wool	122,6	101,0	128,7	78,8	100,0	91,2	86,0	98,9	100,0	101,2
Price index in construction	104,7	105,0	103,9	101,6	99,7	105,7	101,4	106,8	101,4	102,2
Construction and installation works	104,6	105,4	104,2	100,5	99,1	106,2	101,3	107,6	101,1	101,9
Index of tariffs for transportation of goods by all modes of transport	104,6	106,8	131,1	103,0	102,8	108,8	104,5	103,4	104,3	104,6
Automotive	101,6	100,9	103,9	101,7	100,0	100,5	103,4	103,0	100,6	101,2
Air	122,3	101,7	101,8	101,2	102,4	142,5	102,6	101,3	102,1	114,1
Pipeline	105,6	110,4	109,0	103,4	106,1	116,5	107,0	102,7	102,9	94,1
Sea	...	...	...	...	...	106,7	106,8	124,8	112,0	98,6
Index of tariffs for postal and courier services for legal entities	109,8	102,3	104,5	103,0	102,1	106,8	105,1	106,4	100,9	108,9
postal services	122,1	101,9	103,1	105,6	100,2	107,7	107,9	106,8	100,0	115,5
courier services	102,5	102,7	105,8	101,0	103,4	106,1	103,3	105,7	102,6	101,1
Index of tariffs for communication services for legal entities	98,0	106,6	111,2	101,7	99,8	100,4	100,2	101,8	100,2	101,1
Price index of wholesale sales of goods, products	111,8	106,3	105,6	103,8	103,9	113,2	112,5	101,6	105,3	103,1
Index of prices of export supplies of goods, products	109,4	121,2	113,8	98,4	92,3	156,3	109,4	102,9	109,1	97,9
Index of prices of import receipts of goods, products	116,4	106,8	107,9	106,5	105,4	113,5	111,0	92,8	106,5	107,9

7.21 Economic Indicators

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), million tenge	46 971 150,0	54 378 857,8	61 819 536,4	69 532 626,5	70 649 033,2
GDP, million US dollars at official exchange rates	137 278,3	166 806,3	179 337,8	181 665,9	171 083,7
Physical volume index, as a percentage of the previous year	101,1	104,1	104,1	104,5	97,5
Deflator, as a percentage of the previous year	113,6	108,4	109,2	107,6	104,2
GDP per capita, tenge	2 639 710,3	3 014 720,8	3 382 469,2	3 755 744,6	3 766 810,2
GDP per capita, US dollars at official exchange rates	7 714,8	9 247,6	9 812,5	9 812,5	9 121,7
Index of physical volume of GDP per capita, as a percentage of the previous year	99,7	102,7	102,7	103,2	96,2
Dollar exchange rate, tenge per 1 US dollar	342,16	326,00	344,71	382,75	412,95

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Gross domestic product (GDP), million tenge	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3	159 608 552,9
GDP, million US dollars at the official exchange rate	197 055,6	225 342,1	261 756,9	291 183,8	306 003,9
Volume index, as a percentage of the previous year	104,3	103,2	105,1	105,0	106,5
- Per cent of the previous year's level	113,9	119,7	111,2	109,0	109,7
Per capita gross domestic product	4 418 344,9	5 284 726,7	6 002 027,1	6 780 886,4	7 827 167,4
GDP per capita, US dollars at the official rate	10 371,0	11 476,6	13 153,4	14 444,6	15 006,4
Volume index of GDP per capita, as a percentage of the previous year	103,0	99,9	103,7	103,7	105,3
Exchange rate of the dollar, tenge per 1 US dollar	426,03	460,48	456,31	469,44	521,59

7.22 Gross domestic product as a sum of value added

million tenge

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Output in basic prices	74 731 304,6	95 418 867,6	102 753 424,6	111 674 103,0	109 694 845,8
Intermediate consumption	30 393 719,1	44 223 008,3	45 046 871,3	46 992 498,2	42 866 610,7
Gross value added at basic prices	44 337 585,5	51 195 859,3	57 706 553,3	64 681 604,8	66 828 235,1
Taxes on products	2 777 016,3	3 371 983,4	4 277 352,3	5 057 371,0	4 069 079,9
Products subsidies.	143 451,8	188 984,9	164 369,2	206 349,3	248 281,8
Gross domestic product at market prices	46 971 150,0	54 378 857,8	61 819 536,4	69 532 626,5	70 649 033,2

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Output in basic prices	170 926 658,9	183 415 086,8	206 264 410,5	244 197 701,5	170 926 658,9
Intermediate consumption	74 559 143,4	72 813 967,8	77 857 582,4	93 919 024,9	74 559 143,4
Gross value added at basic prices	96 367 515,5	110 601 119,0	128 406 828,1	150 278 676,6	96 367 515,5
Taxes on products	7 779 408,5	9 180 745,3	8 713 991,3	9 903 977,6	7 779 408,5
Products subsidies.	381 405,8	339 574,6	427 501,1	574 101,3	381 405,8
Gross domestic product at market prices	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3	159 608 552,9	103 765 518,2

7.23 Gross domestic product as a sum of income

million tenge

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Compensation of employees	14 253 989,5	16 610 443,3	18 825 518,4	21 199 133,2	22 038 361,4
Taxes on production and imports	3 465 723,7	3 973 441,9	4 890 902,8	5 778 552,1	5 389 948,0
Production and import subsidies (-)	143 451,8	188 984,9	164 369,2	206 349,3	248 281,8
Consumption of fixed capital	5 009 473,7	5 726 334,4	6 394 457,4	7 372 240,6	7 579 915,9
Net income and net mixed income	24 385 414,9	28 257 623,1	31 873 027,0	35 389 049,9	35 889 089,7
Gross domestic product at current prices	46 971 150,0	54 378 857,8	61 819 536,4	69 532 626,5	70 649 033,2

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Compensation of employees	26 151 537,8	31 556 468,9	36 821 377,3	42 403 123,3	49 384 094,7
Taxes on production and imports	6 460 546,6	9 284 220,3	10 996 575,6	10 992 454,7	12 619 317,7
Production and import subsidies (-)	305 616,4	381 405,8	980 720,0	1 122 348,4	1 304 819,6
Consumption of fixed capital	8 983 559,3	11 092 784,8	12 448 870,5	14 396 607,8	16 924 065,5
Net income and net mixed income	42 661 560,6	52 213 450,0	60 156 186,3	70 023 480,9	81 985 894,6
Gross domestic product at current prices	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3	159 608 552,9

7.24 Gross domestic product at current prices

million tenge

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Production of goods,	17 161 282,9	20 034 372,9	23 424 694,9	26 071 350,0	27 192 162,8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 140 007,6	2 456 284,6	2 717 499,1	3 105 560,7	3 808 889,1
Industry	12 262 514,9	14 600 972,1	17 421 280,9	19 154 492,5	19 098 171,4
Construction	2 758 760,4	2 977 116,2	3 285 914,9	3 811 296,8	4 285 102,3
Production of services	27 176 302,6	31 161 486,4	34 281 858,4	38 610 254,8	39 636 072,3
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	7 898 849,7	9 141 161,9	10 366 506,1	11 788 364,0	12 166 037,6
Transport and warehousing	3 876 007,8	4 453 674,7	5 065 480,5	5 589 850,6	4 824 663,8
Accommodation and food services	528 771,4	645 467,1	703 857,5	793 329,6	722 736,0
Information and communications	978 417,4	1 089 261,8	1 182 681,6	1 349 561,9	1 670 561,0
Financial and insurance activities	1 668 758,4	2 020 521,6	2 048 002,8	2 233 384,2	2 376 245,1
Real estate activities	4 101 176,8	4 515 363,5	4 793 647,7	5 222 690,9	5 147 649,0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 335 967,1	2 457 398,9	2 742 926,9	3 062 749,9	2 919 937,4
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	1 005 314,3	1 240 767,3	1 371 432,8	1 600 314,9	1 609 821,0
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	856 126,3	914 529,6	934 017,6	1 175 340,4	1 342 993,7
Education	1 325 335,8	1 528 964,5	1 657 450,4	1 859 275,3	2 572 779,7
Health care and social services	888 829,7	1 075 843,5	1 172 754,3	1 326 324,9	1 804 796,2
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	357 605,4	415 736,0	450 094,6	508 692,8	639 680,6
Other service activities	1 323 043,5	1 621 966,9	1 749 064,9	2 053 934,9	1 788 578,2
Activities of households employing domestic workers and producing goods and services for their own consumption	32 099,0	40 829,1	43 940,7	46 440,5	49 593,0
Gross value added	44 337 585,5	51 195 859,3	57 706 553,3	64 681 604,8	66 828 235,1
Taxes on products	2 777 016,3	3 371 983,4	4 277 352,3	5 057 371,0	4 069 079,9
Products subsidies.	143 451,8	188 984,9	164 369,2	206 349,3	248 281,8
Gross Domestic Product	46 971 150,0	54 378 857,8	61 819 536,4	69 532 626,5	70 649 033,2

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Production of goods,	33 829 913,9	41 741 280,1	43 301 995,5	49 202 895,7	58 053 535,7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 222 766,5	5 444 727,3	4 568 671,3	5 306 833,1	6 154 545,0
Industry	24 841 595,1	30 841 860,5	32 012 398,6	35 717 802,5	42 039 359,2
Construction	4 765 552,3	5 454 692,3	6 720 925,6	8 178 260,1	9 859 631,5
Production of services	45 266 156,4	54 626 235,4	67 299 123,5	79 203 932,4	92 225 140,9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	14 106 194,6	17 046 877,7	21 816 414,2	26 007 101,5	31 900 246,9
Transport and warehousing	5 718 757,0	6 391 443,3	6 716 351,2	7 752 756,9	9 757 857,0
Accommodation and food services	812 752,2	1 052 069,3	1 305 506,8	1 580 662,4	1 820 386,0
Information and communications	1 952 156,7	2 109 087,4	2 595 103,4	3 013 049,3	4 076 628,7
Financial and insurance activities	2 438 216,0	3 171 635,7	3 934 921,8	4 649 709,1	5 608 633,0
Real estate activities	5 486 403,2	6 732 562,0	8 942 176,8	11 576 195,0	15 016 782,9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 106 546,6	3 427 482,3	4 188 167,1	4 252 469,0	4 697 543,9
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	1 741 828,5	2 219 160,6	2 821 767,4	3 210 188,6	3 416 188,4
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1 533 106,6	1 961 063,2	2 442 908,7	2 630 560,3	3 003 133,0
Education	3 245 879,8	4 224 630,8	5 337 072,7	5 729 285,5	4 850 431,1
Health care and social services	2 459 919,9	2 959 635,6	3 490 168,7	4 075 853,2	2 925 088,2
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	731 327,4	928 891,5	1 047 193,4	1 257 750,9	1 527 393,5

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Other service activities	1 879 315,7	2 338 955,0	2 460 139,8	3 175 149,4	3 338 676,2
Activities of households employing domestic workers and producing goods and services for their own consumption	53 752,2	62 741,0	201 231,5	293 201,3	286 152,1
Gross value added	79 096 070,3	96 367 515,5	110 601 119,0	128 406 828,1	150 278 676,6
Taxes on products	5 161 134,0	7 779 408,5	9 180 745,3	8 713 991,3	9 903 977,6
Products subsidies.	305 616,4	381 405,8	339 574,6	427 501,1	574 101,3
Gross Domestic Product	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3	159 608 552,9

7.25 Gross domestic product at current prices

million tenge

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Production of goods,	17 161 282,9	20 034 372,9	23 424 694,9	26 071 350,0	27 192 162,8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 140 007,6	2 456 284,6	2 717 499,1	3 105 560,7	3 808 889,1
Industry	12 262 514,9	14 600 972,1	17 421 280,9	19 154 492,5	19 098 171,4
Construction	2 758 760,4	2 977 116,2	3 285 914,9	3 811 296,8	4 285 102,3
Production of services	27 176 302,6	31 161 486,4	34 281 858,4	38 610 254,8	39 636 072,3
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	7 898 849,7	9 141 161,9	10 366 506,1	11 788 364,0	12 166 037,6
Transport and warehousing	3 876 007,8	4 453 674,7	5 065 480,5	5 589 850,6	4 824 663,8
Accommodation and food services	528 771,4	645 467,1	703 857,5	793 329,6	722 736,0
Information and communications	978 417,4	1 089 261,8	1 182 681,6	1 349 561,9	1 670 561,0
Financial and insurance activities	1 668 758,4	2 020 521,6	2 048 002,8	2 233 384,2	2 376 245,1
Real estate activities	4 101 176,8	4 515 363,5	4 793 647,7	5 222 690,9	5 147 649,0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 335 967,1	2 457 398,9	2 742 926,9	3 062 749,9	2 919 937,4
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	1 005 314,3	1 240 767,3	1 371 432,8	1 600 314,9	1 609 821,0
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	856 126,3	914 529,6	934 017,6	1 175 340,4	1 342 993,7
Education	1 325 335,8	1 528 964,5	1 657 450,4	1 859 275,3	2 572 779,7
Health care and social services	888 829,7	1 075 843,5	1 172 754,3	1 326 324,9	1 804 796,2
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	357 605,4	415 736,0	450 094,6	508 692,8	639 680,6
Other service activities	1 323 043,5	1 621 966,9	1 749 064,9	2 053 934,9	1 788 578,2
Activities of households employing domestic workers and producing goods and services for their own consumption	32 099,0	40 829,1	43 940,7	46 440,5	49 593,0
Gross value added	44 337 585,5	51 195 859,3	57 706 553,3	64 681 604,8	66 828 235,1
Taxes on products	2 777 016,3	3 371 983,4	4 277 352,3	5 057 371,0	4 069 079,9
Products subsidies.	143 451,8	188 984,9	164 369,2	206 349,3	248 281,8
Gross Domestic Product	46 971 150,0	54 378 857,8	61 819 536,4	69 532 626,5	70 649 033,2

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Production of goods,	33 829 913,9	41 741 280,1	43 301 995,5	49 202 895,7	58 053 535,7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 222 766,5	5 444 727,3	4 568 671,3	5 306 833,1	6 154 545,0
Industry	24 841 595,1	30 841 860,5	32 012 398,6	35 717 802,5	42 039 359,2
Construction	4 765 552,3	5 454 692,3	6 720 925,6	8 178 260,1	9 859 631,5
Production of services	45 266 156,4	54 626 235,4	67 299 123,5	79 203 932,4	92 225 140,9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	14 106 194,6	17 046 877,7	21 816 414,2	26 007 101,5	31 900 246,9
Transport and warehousing	5 718 757,0	6 391 443,3	6 716 351,2	7 752 756,9	9 757 857,0

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Accommodation and food services	812 752,2	1 052 069,3	1 305 506,8	1 580 662,4	1 820 386,0
Information and communications	1 952 156,7	2 109 087,4	2 595 103,4	3 013 049,3	4 076 628,7
Financial and insurance activities	2 438 216,0	3 171 635,7	3 934 921,8	4 649 709,1	5 608 633,0
Real estate activities	5 486 403,2	6 732 562,0	8 942 176,8	11 576 195,0	15 016 782,9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 106 546,6	3 427 482,3	4 188 167,1	4 252 469,0	4 697 543,9
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	1 741 828,5	2 219 160,6	2 821 767,4	3 210 188,6	3 416 188,4
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1 533 106,6	1 961 063,2	2 442 908,7	2 630 560,3	3 003 133,0
Education	3 245 879,8	4 224 630,8	5 337 072,7	5 729 285,5	4 850 431,1
Health care and social services	2 459 919,9	2 959 635,6	3 490 168,7	4 075 853,2	2 925 088,2
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	731 327,4	928 891,5	1 047 193,4	1 257 750,9	1 527 393,5
Other service activities	1 879 315,7	2 338 955,0	2 460 139,8	3 175 149,4	3 338 676,2
Activities of households employing domestic workers and producing goods and services for their own consumption	53 752,2	62 741,0	201 231,5	293 201,3	286 152,1
Gross value added	79 096 070,3	96 367 515,5	110 601 119,0	128 406 828,1	150 278 676,6
Taxes on products	5 161 134,0	7 779 408,5	9 180 745,3	8 713 991,3	9 903 977,6
Products subsidies.	305 616,4	381 405,8	339 574,6	427 501,1	574 101,3
Gross Domestic Product	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3	159 608 552,9

7.26 Indices of the physical volume of the elements of the use of GDP

as a percentage of the previous year

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*
Final consumption expenses	101,4	101,6	102,7	107,4	99,1	104,6	104,0	107,5	107,9	107,3
households	101,2	101,5	106,1	106,1	96,3	106,3	104,0	107,6	109,6	108,1
government bodies	102,3	102,1	85,9	115,5	112,8	97,6	104,3	107,4	101,0	103,4
for individual goods and services	103,6	104,8	71,3	108,3	117,8	102,3	101,2	104,0	101,6	100,2
for collective services	101,1	99,6	100,2	120,6	108,1	92,6	107,9	111,0	100,3	107,0
NPOSH	103,1	103,8	104,9	105,1	96,6	104,3	98,7	97,0	81,8	105,5
Gross accumulation	102,5	103,1	102,9	112,2	99,0	101,5	102,1	116,4	105,4	112,2
gross fixed capital formation	103,0	104,5	105,4	113,8	99,8	102,6	103,8	117,1	106,5	110,4
Export of goods and services	95,5	108,0	109,6	102,0	88,7	102,3	109,6	101,8	100,0	101,9
Import of goods and services (-)	98,0	101,0	106,6	114,9	91,0	99,7	113,1	115,6	105,8	109,0
Gross domestic product	101,1	104,1	104,1	104,5	97,5	104,3	103,2	105,1	105,0	106,5

* Provisional figures.

7.27 Main indicators of investment activity

billion tenge

	Investments in fixed assets	Commissioning of fixed assets	Investments in housing construction
2016	7 762,3	5 699,8	839,5
2017	8 770,6	7 891,7	1 022,5
2018	11 179,0	21 798,3	1 201,3
2019	12 576,8	7 710,0	1 475,5
2020	12 270,1	7 966,2	1 989,3
2021	13 242,2	9 898,4	2 434,2
2022	15 251,1	9 171,6	2 799,9
2023	17 649,3	20 855,4	3 067,2
2024	19 461,3	23 542,9	3 542,4
2025	23 492,5	22 131,2	3 854,9

7.28 Sources of financing of investments in fixed assets

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
as well as at the expense of:										
State budget Funds	17	16	13	12	19	16	16	17	22	21
their own	59	68	73	78	69	70	73	72	63	61
bank credits	6	7	6	3	2	3	3	3	4	5
including:										
loans from foreign banks	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
other borrowed	18	9	8	7	10	11	8	8	11	13
including:										
borrowed funds of non-residents	8	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	4

7.29 Technological structure of investments in fixed assets

as a percentage of the total volume

	Investments in fixed assets	Including		
		construction and major repairs of buildings and structures	machines, equipment, tools	other expenses in the volume of investments in fixed assets
2016	100	58	27	15
2017	100	55	31	14
2018	100	47	32	21
2019	100	50	28	22
2020	100	57	26	17
2021	100	60	26	14
2022	100	61	28	11
2023	100	61	31	8
2024	100	67	29	4
2025	100	66	29	5

7.30 Scientific potential

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of organizations (enterprises) engaged in R&D, units	383	386	384	386	396	438	414	425	423	434
Number of specialists who performed research and development, people	22 985	22 081	22 378	21 843	22 665	21 617	22 456	25 473	27 146	28 374
General education										
higher professional education, person	20 447	19 896	20 272	19 818	20 778	19 761	20 578	23 778	25 558	26 482
secondary vocational, person	1 676	1 212	1 192	1 041	1 105	1 104	1 212	1 129	927	968
from among the research specialists, a person:										
doctor in profile	493	354	336	317	62	55	96	85	318	133
doctors of sciences	1 828	1 818	1 740	1 703	1 883	1 652	1 743	2 061	2 050	2 008
doctor of philosophy PhD	456	589	856	1 045	1 755	1 952	2 460	3 458	4 156	4 866
Candidate of Sciences	4 726	4 541	4 360	4 240	4 324	3 838	3 945	4 842	4 727	4 865
masters	3 773	3 988	4 472	4 712	5 025	4 952	5 397	6 921	7 561	8 210
Internal expenditure on research and development in relation to gross domestic product, as a percentage	0,14	0,13	0,12	0,12	0,13	0,13	0,12	0,14	0,16	0,16

7.31 Training of scientific personnel

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of scientific organizations and universities offering doctoral programs	63	70	76	78	79	74	73	75	77	79
Accepted to doctoral studies, total	1 086	1 671	2 776	1 775	2 094	1 720	1 711	1 686	2 972	3309
Number of doctoral students at the end of the year, total	2 710	3 603	5 609	6 363	6 914	5 924	6 156	5 966	7 633	9 491
Graduates from doctoral studies, total	619	721	721	905	1 446	2 503	1 536	1 854	1 422	1 577
including defense of a dissertation	117	249	185	249	483	642	234	219	278	378

7.32 Area of land used by land users engaged in agricultural production

million hectares

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ¹⁾	2023 ²⁾	2024 ²⁾	2025
Agricultural area	99,1	104,1	105,3	106,4	108,6	114,0	116,0	116,4	117,1	117,7
of them:										
arable land	24,3	24,8	25,3	25,5	25,8	26,1	26,5	26,5	26,3	26,5
hayfields and pastures	72,1	73,3	74,5	75,6	77,8	82,9	84,8	85,2	85,9	86,3

¹⁾ According to the Land Management Committee of the Ministry of Agriculture of Republic of Kazakhstan as of November 1, 2021.

²⁾ In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022 and 2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

7.33 Structure of gross output (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries by industry

as a percentage of the total

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*	2024*	2025
Gross output of agricultural, forestry and fisheries products (services)	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100
including:										
gross crop production	55,3	55,0	53,6	54,4	57,9	58,1	61,0	59,7	59,9	60,7
of gross livestock production	43,8	44,3	45,6	44,8	41,6	41,3	38,4	39,5	39,3	39,2
services in the field of agriculture	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2
the volume of products (services) in the hunting industry	0,03	0,02	0,02	0,03	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,02
volume of products (services) in forestry	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,3
volume of products (services) in fisheries and aquaculture	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,4

* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022 and 2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

7.34 Structure of gross output (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries by categories of farms

as a percentage of the total

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*	2024*	2025
All categories of farms	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100
including:										
Agricultural enterprises	23,6	24,4	24,3	25,0	26,7	25,5	24,4	28,7	34,8	36,9
households and individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises	76,4	75,6	75,7	75,0	73,3	74,5	75,6	71,3	65,2	63,1

* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022 and 2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

7.35 Gross harvest and yield of individual crops

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Gross harvest, thousand tons										
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	20 634	20 585	20 274	17 429	20 065	16 376	22 030	17 097	25 205	25 946
of which: wheat	14 985	14 803	13 944	11 452	14 258	11 814	16 404	12 111	18 577	19 326
Cotton	287	331	344	344	327	290	362	328	302	466
Sugar beet	345	463	505	486	466	332	306	510	1 269	735
Sunflower seeds	755	903	848	839	844	1 032	1 304	1 236	1 834	2 464
Potato	3 546	3 551	3 807	3 912	4 007	4 032	4 080	2 047	2 635	2 848
Vegetables	3 795	3 791	4 082	4 355	4 591	4 769	4 793	4 426	3 781	3 676
Grape	75	81	89	90	95	87	83	64	56	51
Productivity, centner per 1 ha										
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	13,5	13,4	13,5	12,2	12,8	10,4	13,8	10,3	15,2	16,3
of which: wheat	12,1	12,4	12,3	10,1	11,8	9,3	12,8	9,2	14,2	15,8
Cotton	26,2	24,4	25,9	26,2	25,9	26,4	28,7	28,1	28,3	32,0
Sugar beet	285,5	274,4	305,3	324,5	323,2	275,5	341,4	379,0	507,3	414,3
Sunflower seeds	9,3	10,2	10,0	10,3	11,3	11,0	12,0	11,0	14,6	13,9
Potato	190,4	194,2	197,9	203,4	206,7	207,4	205,4	220,1	219,1	222,5
Vegetables	250,0	253,7	257,3	260,5	265,9	268,0	271,3	271,9	284,2	286,9
Grape	60,8	58,5	64,1	64,4	68,3	68,9	68,4	61,2	61,7	58,1

7.36 Number of livestock and poultry

at the end of the year; million heads

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*	2024*	2025
Cattle	6,4	6,8	7,2	7,4	7,9	8,2	6,5	6,6	8,0	8,2
of which: cows	3,2	3,4	3,6	3,8	4,0	4,2	3,4	3,7	4,4	4,5
Pigs	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,5	0,5	0,5	0,5
Sheep and goats	18,2	18,3	18,7	19,2	20,1	20,9	18,8	18,7	20,2	20,7
Horses	2,3	2,4	2,6	2,9	3,1	3,5	3,8	3,9	4,4	4,6
Camels	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3
Bird	36,9	39,9	44,3	45,0	43,3	47,9	45,7	44,2	45,7	49,1

* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022 and 2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

7.37 Structure of the number of livestock and poultry by categories of farms

at the end of the year; as a percentage

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*	2024*	2025
In agricultural enterprises										
Cattle	9	10	10	10	10	9	12	13	10	11
of which: cows	8	8	8	8	7	7	9	10	8	8
Pigs	30	27	27	30	31	33	45	55	55	55
Sheep and goats	4	5	4	5	5	5	6	7	6	6
Horses	6	6	6	7	6	7	7	9	9	9
Camels	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6
Poultry	69	66	73	73	71	73	82	82	83	84
In households and individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises										
Cattle	91	90	90	90	90	91	88	87	90	89
of which: cows	92	92	92	93	93	93	91	90	92	92
Pigs	70	73	73	70	69	67	55	45	45	45

Continuation

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*	2024*	2025
Sheep and goats	96	95	96	95	95	95	94	93	94	94
Horses	94	94	94	94	94	93	93	91	91	91
Camels	92	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	94	94
Poultry	31	34	27	28	29	27	18	18	17	16

* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022 and 2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

7.38 Production of certain types of livestock products by categories of farms

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
In all categories of farms										
Slaughtered on farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand tons	961	1 018	1 060	1 121	1 169	1 231	1 045	1 120	1 169	1 201
out of him:										
cattle	431	450	477	501	522	540	384	399	429	434
sheep and goats	169	171	171	171	172	176	152	154	149	153
horses	108	117	127	132	143	151	157	167	171	178
pigs	94	92	86	86	87	84	57	55	50	52
bird	153	180	192	223	237	273	287	336	360	373
Milk, thousand tons	5 342	5 503	5 686	5 865	6 051	6 247	3 355	3 473	3 629	3 803
Eggs, million pieces	4 757	5 103	5 591	5 531	5 066	4 838	4 527	4 421	4 478	4 585
Wool, thousand tons	38,5	39,0	39,2	39,5	40,2	41,2	35,6	36,6	36,3	36
In agricultural enterprises										
Slaughtered on farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand tons	219	253	272	315	340	384	385	442	489	493
out of him:										
cattle	33	40	51	62	67	75	61	61	79	66
sheep and goats	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	11
horses	2	3	4	5	8	11	11	16	17	15
pigs	33	33	27	28	30	27	27	29	29	32
bird	146	173	186	217	230	267	283	332	357	370
Milk, thousand tons	320	361	385	414	467	513	526	604	690	757
Eggs, million pieces	3 473	3 851	4 345	4 258	3 778	3 544	3 776	3 672	3 749	3 848
Wool, thousand tons	1,7	1,7	1,7	1,5	1,6	1,6	1,8	1,8	1,6	1,7
In households and individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises										
Slaughtered on farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand tons	742	765	788	806	829	847	659	678	680	707
out of him:										
cattle	397	410	426	440	455	465	323	339	350	369
sheep and goats	165	168	168	168	169	172	148	149	142	142
horses	105	115	123	127	134	140	146	152	154	163
pigs	61	59	59	58	58	57	30	26	21	20
bird	7	8	6	6	6	6	4	4	3	3
Milk, thousand tons	5 022	5 142	5 302	5 451	5 585	5 734	2 828	2 869	2 939	2 939
Eggs, million pieces	1 284	1 252	1 246	1 273	1 288	1 294	750	749	729	729
Wool, thousand tons	36,8	37,3	37,5	37,9	38,6	39,6	33,8	34,8	34,7	35

* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022 and 2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

7.39 The share of certain categories of farms in the total production of certain types of agricultural products

in percentage

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*	2024*	2025
Agricultural enterprises										
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	64	63	63	63	59	58	60	59	63	66
Potato	7	8	10	10	10	11	14	30	24	27
Vegetables	6	6	6	5	5	6	6	5	5	5
Cattle and poultry slaughtered on the farm or sold to slaughter in slaughter weight, thousand tons	23	25	26	28	29	31	37	39	42	41
Milk	6	7	7	7	8	8	16	17	19	20
Eggs	73	75	78	77	75	73	83	83	84	84
In households and individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises										
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	36	37	37	37	41	42	40	41	37	34
Potato	93	92	90	90	89	89	86	70	76	74
Vegetables	94	94	94	95	95	94	94	95	95	95
Cattle and poultry slaughtered on the farm or sold to slaughter in slaughter weight, thousand tons	77	75	74	72	71	69	63	61	58	59
Milk	94	93	93	93	92	92	84	83	81	80
Eggs	27	25	22	23	25	27	17	17	16	16

* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022 and 2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

7.40 Main industrial indicators

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of industrial enterprises and productions	11 884	12 385	12 486	13 237	13 362	14 065	14 902	14 652	15 293	16 029
Volume of industrial production, billion tenge	19 026,8	22 790,2	27 218,1	29 380,3	27 028,5	37 606,2	48 777,1	46 991,8	51 469,1	62 628,7
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	98,9	107,3	104,4	104,1	99,5	103,6	101,2	104,4	103,2	107,7
as a percentage of 1990	121,3	130,1	135,8	141,4	140,7	145,8	147,5	154,0	158,9	171,2
as a percentage of 1995	262,5	281,6	294,0	306,1	304,6	315,6	319,4	333,4	344,1	370,6

7.41 Indices of physical volume of industrial production

as a percentage of the previous year

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Coal, including coal concentrate	96,0	108,9	105,5	97,1	98,6	102,5	101,4	98,8	97,0	106,2
Oil, including gas condensate	98,2	110,5	104,8	100,2	94,6	100,3	98,1	106,8	97,5	113,5
Natural gas (natural) in gaseous state (commercial release)	105,0	100,1	103,0	92,8	94,8	89,2	90,1	111,3	102,4	90,8
Meat and food by - products	106,4	115,8	106,2	116,2	97,3	114,8	103,5	116,3	108,2	98,6
Butter	100,4	107,3	111,9	106,0	132,5	103,2	96,5	117,8	106,1	133,5
Processed liquid milk and cream	109,6	104,2	111,4	105,8	107,9	99,1	95,2	106,3	102,1	106,2
Vegetable oil	110,9	121,3	104,3	122,3	101,6	88,7	154,2	101,3	112,6	126,1
Sugar	161,4	81,2	75,1	89,5	59,0	173,5	134,3	73,5	94,9	113,5
Fabrics	119,0	96,7	109,0	115,4	184,9	97,8	97,4	119,2	95,4	53,8
Portland cement (except white)	105,4	102,1	104,9	104,2	106,8	112,3	98,3	101,2	100,2	118,9
Raw zinc	100,6	101,6	96,1	100,1	97,8	96,6	88,5	102,0	102,3	93,4
Copper, refined, untreated	103,5	104,3	102,8	107,8	101,0	84,2	112,5	92,3	111,2	101,7
Electricity	103,3	109,0	104,0	99,3	102,0	105,9	98,6	100,1	104,5	104,0

7.42 Emissions of the most common air pollutants from stationary sources

thous. tons

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total harmful substances	2 272	2 358	2 447	2 483	2 441	2 407,5	2 314,8	2 257,5	2 271,4	2 280,9
including:										
solid	461	476	508	507,7	500,3	491,7	446,3	436,3	445,3	439,5
gaseous and liquid	1 811	1 882	1 939	1 975,4	1 940,7	1 915,8	1 868,5	1 821,2	1 826,1	1 841,4
of them:										
sulfur dioxide (SO ₂)	767	786	838	885,7	868,1	835,4	821,6	798,5	785,4	770,7
nitrogen oxides (NO ₂)	246	265	272	313,9	311,4	322,0	311,6	303,7	307,5	322,9
o carbon monoxide (CO)	473	492	478	487,9	486,5	473,2	447,9	436,7	432,4	434,9

7.43 Main indicators characterizing the protection and use of water resources

million cubic meters

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Water intake from natural sources	24 623	25 279	25 096	25 104	24 585	24 517,8	24 966,7	24 365,8	25 557,9	23 890,5
Water consumption (water use)	20 213	21 721	20 511	20 955,4	20 307	19 999	20 443	20 480	21 440,3	20 249,8
Water losses during transport										
Water consumption	2 517	2 993	3 719	3 295,3	3 769	3 670	3 409,1	3 398,9	3 756,4	3 484,8
Volume of discharge of contaminated wastewater (without treatment and insufficiently treated)										
including without cleaning	149	50	-	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,003

7.44 Total area of commissioned residential buildings

thousand sq.m

	Commissioned				
	enterprises and organizations of all forms of ownership, including individual developers		including		
			state	private	of which population
2016		10 513	1 021	9 169	5 201
2017		11 168	1 595	9 368	4 322
2018		12 521	1 614	10 622	5 877
2019		13 126	1 687	11 237	6 500
2020		15 332	2 429	12 799	6 404
2021		16 910	2 036	14 528	7 066
2022		15 667	1 279	14 180	6 782
2023		17 827	1 517	16 124	6 623
2024		19 124	1 753	17 108	6 912
2025		20 314	1 610	18 410	7 097

7.45 Number of apartments in commissioned residential buildings

thousand units

	Number of apartments				
	enterprises and organizations of all forms of ownership, including individual developers		including		
			state	private	of which population
2016		89,3	12,5	74,5	35,8
2017		100,8	18,7	80,4	27,9
2018		113,5	19,5	91,0	38,9

	Number of apartments				
	enterprises and organizations of all forms of ownership, including individual developers	including			foreign
		state	private	of which population	
2019	115,3	22,3	91,3	43,0	1,7
2020	139,1	30,9	107,2	39,7	1,0
2021	149,5	25,3	121,8	40,8	2,4
2022	133,2	14,9	116,8	38,2	1,5
2023	160,4	17,8	140,8	34,8	1,7
2024	173,9	20,2	150,8	38,9	2,9
2025	188,1	18,6	166,2	40,6	3,3

7.46 Commissioning of educational and healthcare facilities

	Preschool institutions, places	General education schools, student places	Hospitals, beds	Outpatient clinics, visits per shift
2016	13 802	34 873	1 280	3 315
2017	7 739	52 291	2 212	2 955
2018	12 812	51 619	1 000	1 960
2019	8 431	33 358	605	4 445
2020	4 947	35 728	838	1 317
2021	4 950	41 290	2 625	935
2022	5 864	61 839	430	1 477
2023	6 739	59 880	600	4 432
2024	4 158	42 621	1000	8 873
2025	9 949	238 884	1 745	7 111

7.47 Availability of rolling stock

at the end of the year

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Trucks, thousand units ^{1,4)}	439,2	440,6	404,8	461,8	479,6	506,6	446,5 ²⁾	523,5 ²⁾	568,7 ²⁾	...
Buses, thousand units ^{1,4)}	98,7	90,4	89,3	86,6	83,6	82,2	93,2 ²⁾	112,4 ²⁾	115,3 ²⁾	...
Trolleybuses, units	x	x	x	x	x	215	215	315	415	303
Trams, units	170	x	x	147	137	136	172	138	129	138
Passenger cars, thousand units ^{1,4)}	3 845,3 ²⁾	3 851,5 ²⁾	3 848,0 ²⁾	3 776,9 ²⁾	3 870,3 ²⁾	3 798,1 ²⁾	3 909,6 ²⁾	4 690,9 ²⁾	5 060,1	...
River vessels, units	179	171	160	155	168	150	173	231	334 ³⁾	220 ³⁾
including:										
Freight Cars	152	150	133	133	148	128	148	202	287 ³⁾	193
passenger and freight-passenger vessels	27	21	27	22	20	22	25	29	47 ³⁾	27

¹⁾ According to the data of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

²⁾ The number of passenger cars, taking into account diplomatic numbers and numbers without specifying the region.

³⁾ According to the Ministry of Transport of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

⁴⁾ Due to technical issues affecting the database of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Kazakhstan, data as of 1 January 2026 are unavailable.

7.48 Transportation of goods by modes of transport¹⁾

million tons

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Transported (transported) cargo, luggage, cargo luggage	657,9	762,4	840,8	869,9	851,1	910,5	927,2	999,2	880,5	964,7
including:										
railway	338,9	387,2	397,9	397,0	402,3	410,3	395,5	414,9	308,8 ²⁾	339,7 ²⁾
pipeline	205,8	232,8	281,4	273,0	253,7	281,4	266,7	282,9	220,2	257,6
inland waterway	1,2	1,6	1,2	1,3	0,9	0,8	0,6	0,2	0,3	0,2
automotive	109,4	138,6	158,5	197,6	193,2	217,1	263,2	299,9	347,1	362,9
air, thousand tons	18,0	22,5	44,1	26,7	23,4	33,7	24,5	23,8	27,7	26,7
marine	2,6	2,1	x	0,8	x	x	1,2	1,3	4,0	4,3

¹⁾ For 2016-2021, the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road. From 2022 the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road.

²⁾ For freight rail transport, the data were compiled excluding empty wagons.

7.49 Freight turnover by mode of transport¹⁾

billion tonne-kilometres

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Freight turnover	375,5	419,5	456,4	448,8	443,6	483,5	479,7	503,5	520,9	512,6
including:										
railway	239,0	266,6	283,3	286,7	299,2	297,4	307,6	328,7	272,6 ²⁾	289,8 ²⁾
pipeline	114,5	129,5	x	136,7	124,2	151,7	141,3	143,7	150,1	173,5
inland waterway	0,02	0,03	0,04	0,01	0,02	0,05	0,05	0,02	0,08	0,105
automotive	20,2	21,7	32,0	24,7	19,6	33,7	30,0	30,1	36,8	47,1
air	0,04	0,05	0,06	0,08	0,06	0,08	0,05	0,05	0,07	0,07
marine	1,8	1,6	x	0,7	x	0,6	0,7	0,9	1,8	1,9

¹⁾ For 2016-2021, the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road. From 2022 the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road.

²⁾ For freight rail transport, the data were compiled excluding empty wagons.

7.50 Passengers transported by mode of transport¹⁾

million people

	2016 ²⁾	2017 ²⁾	2018 ²⁾	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Passengers transported ²⁾	1 640,1	1 654,6	1 633,5	1 614,1	989,6	1 289,9	1 486,1	1 607,3	1 773,9	1 960,2
including:										
railway	23,1	22,9	23,1	22,4	13,2	16,1	20,1	20,5	20,7	19,6
automotive	1 546,7	1 553,5	1 531,9	1 497,5	917,2	1 199,1	1 374,0	1 489,4	1 658,0	1 845,4
trolleybus	19,6	x	x	x	21,5	27,7	32,1	35,7	34,4	31,6
tram	31,8	31,2	27,5	31,3	24,7	27,9	30,0	20,7	17,5	16,5
inland waterway	0,09	0,06	x	0,04	0,04	0,09	0,10	0,12	0,2	0,3
air	6,0	7,4	7,6	8,6	5,5	9,4	11,5	13,3	14,4	15,4
marine	-	-	x	0,06	0,04	0,08	0,09	0,04	0,1	0,03

¹⁾ For 2016-2021, the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road. From 2022 the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road.

²⁾ Including passenger transportation by metro.

7.51 Passenger turnover by mode of transport¹⁾

million passenger-kilometres

	2016 ²⁾	2017 ²⁾	2018 ²⁾	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Passenger turnover ²⁾	59 290,6	60 027,9	63 986,6	68 643,8	36 698,6	54 277,3	63 527,0	71 293,8	79 356,0	85 227,4
including:										
railway	17 914	18 222	18 562	17 721	9 163	12 750	16 690,9	16 459,5	16 445,6	15 782,5
automotive	30 062,5	27 421,3	30 433,8	34 036,3	19 009,3	26 675,6	26 794,6	28 934,8	34 605,1	39 393,1
trolleybus	93,2	x	x	x	101,5	131,1	367,6	169,1	163,0	149,6
tram	139,9	135,2	117,2	134,8	100,9	118,3	130,3	108,8	94,4	88,6
inland waterway	1,2	0,7	x	0,7	0,5	1,4	2,0	2,2	4,4	4,7
air	11 313,0	14 384,7	14 989,7	16 885,5	8 525,2	14 849,8	20 038,8	25 897,1	28 300,7	30 047,0
marine	-	-	x	0,4	0,2	0,6	0,7	0,2	0,6	0,2

¹⁾ For 2016-2021, the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road. From 2022 the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road.

²⁾ Including passenger transportation by metro.

7.52 Length of public transport lines

at the end of the year; thousand kilometers

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Length of operational length of railway lines	15,5	16,0	16,1	16,1	16,1	16,0	16,0	16,0	16,0	16,0
of them:										
electrified	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2
Length of public roads*	96,4	95,4	96,2	95,6	95,8	95,4	94,8	94,9	94,4	93,4
of them:										
hard surface	87,0	81,8	83,2	84,8	83,4	84,8	86,3	85,4	87,3	93,4
Length of all operated public inland shipping routes	4,2	4,2	4,1	4,1	3,5	2,2	2,2	2,1	2,1	2,1

* According to the Ministry of Transport of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

7.53 Availability of means of communication, number of services provided

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Services provided										
newspapers and other periodicals, million units	179,6	164,3	135,6	118,7	108,6	101,0	98,7	111,8	110,0	72,8
sent written correspondence, million units	52,7	44,6	43,4	49,1	45,3	41,6	41,4	62,2	88,4	67,2
parcels and parcels sent, million units	6,3	7,1	6,6	8,9	10,2	18,1	20,8	24,9	29,9	22,7
Number of telegrams sent, million units	1,6	1,7	1,4	1,1	1,1	1,2	-	-	-	-
The number of outgoing calls on automatic long-distance telephone communication, ended in conversations, million units	865,1	734,3	612,5	502,6	529,1	491,2	451,7	368,9	355,1	344,7
Number of fixed telephone lines, thousand units	3 925,2	3 686,6	3 206,1	3 072,5	3 091,0	2 980,6	2 834,6	2 686,9	2 442,2	2 178,7
of which – in the population	3 065,3	2 839,9	2 595,5	2 455,7	2 421,4	2 329,5	2 221,5	2 108,5	1 894,7	1 678,2
Number of cellular subscribers, thousand units	25 534,7	26 693,3	26 065,6	25 717,7	24 293,9	24 471,0	25 171,8	25 521,6	26 466,4	27 720,5
Number of fixed Internet subscribers, thousand units	2 352,7	2 580,2	2 462,4	2 513,1	2 620,5	2 753,6	2 899,8	3 058,9	3 311,5	3 324,8

7.54 Main indicators of trade development

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Volume of retail trade (in current prices) , billion tenge	7 974,4	8 892,8	10 045,8	11 327,6	11 729,9	13 709,3	16 748,1	19 959,2	23 558,8	27 709,3
including:										
food products	2 204,3	2 690,8	3 035,8	3 562,4	4 102,1	4 878,5	5 418,4	6 104,2	7 139,9	7 976,3
non-food goods	5 770,1	6 202,0	7 010,0	7 765,1	7 627,8	8 830,8	11 329,7	13 854,9	16 418,9	19 733,0
Inventories in the retail network (at current prices, at the end of the year) , billion tenge	387,1	434,7	490,1	667,0	759,2	1 023,3	1 378,0	1 521,0	1 598,1	1 616,7
in trading days	46	50	50	47	48	49	54	61	52	52

7.55 Indices of physical volume of retail trade

as a percentage of the previous year

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Retail trade volume index, total	102,0	102,7	105,7	105,9	96,8	107,8	105,8	105,2	111,0	107,5
including:										
food products	101,7	111,9	106,6	108,5	104,5	107,0	93,1	97,0	109,8	101,0
including alcoholic beverages	111,7	93,7	103,7	104,3	121,2	80,8	73,2	96,5	112,9	94,0
non-food goods	102,1	99,2	105,2	104,8	93,0	108,0	113,0	109,4	111,7	110,4

7.56 Foreign trade

million US dollar

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Turnover - total	62 113,6	78 102,9	94 769,7	97 774,9	86 469,8	101 736,5	135 527,4	139 551,0	142 072,0	144 660,5
including:										
CIS countries	17 691,2	22 430,9	25 602,2	27 374,3	25 200,2	33 237,9	37 134,3	36 891,6	37 826,1	38 848,6
non-CIS countries	44 422,4	55 672,0	69 167,5	70 400,6	61 269,6	68 498,5	98 393,1	102 659,4	104 245,9	105 811,9
Export - total	36 736,9	48 503,3	61 111,2	58 065,6	47 540,8	60 321,0	84 593,1	79 138,8	81 674,1	79 229,5
including:										
CIS countries	6 327,6	8 298,9	9 568,3	10 109,5	9 151,3	12 493,5	15 588,1	16 515,8	15 806,9	15 674,4
non-CIS countries	30 409,3	40 204,4	51 542,9	47 956,1	38 389,5	47 827,5	69 004,9	62 622,9	65 867,1	63 555,1
Import All	25 376,7	29 599,6	33 658,5	39 709,3	38 929,1	41 415,4	50 934,4	60 412,3	60 398,0	65 431,0
including:										
CIS countries	11 363,6	14 132,0	16 033,9	17 264,8	16 049,0	20 744,4	21 546,2	20 375,8	22 019,2	23 174,2
non-CIS countries	14 013,1	15 467,6	17 624,6	22 444,5	22 880,1	20 671,0	29 388,2	40 036,5	38 378,7	42 256,7

7.57 Main types of exported goods

million US dollar

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Export - total	36 736,9	48 503,3	61 111,2	58 065,6	47 540,8	60 321,0	84 593,1	79 138,8	81 674,1	79 229,5
Of the total exports – for the most important types of products:										
Oil and gas condensate	19 295,7	26 584,2	37 803,0	33 585,2	23 703,8	31 089,8	46,9	42 319,6	42 885,1	39 977,2
Coal	303,6	449,8	454,0	449,6	381,7	497,4	932,3	703,3	601,1	611,2

Continuation

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Refined petroleum products	853,9	1 169,2	1 254,5	1 033,0	649,9	913,8	1 515,0	1 105,8	864,1	761,0
Natural gas	1 283,7	1 578,5	2 171,0	3 175,9	1 875,6	1 287,4	1 404,9	1 662,0	1 485,0	1 606,0
Refined copper and copper alloys	1 825,9	2 342,5	2 429,1	2 621,2	2 720,4	3 260,9	3 746,2	3 189,3	4 133,0	4 146,0
Unprocessed lead	221,8	251,8	201,9	174,2	91,3	126,5	170,3	148,0	201,9	120,0
Iron ores and concentrates, including iron ore pellets	389,4	511,5	483,1	664,6	1 058,2	1 603,9	680,7	760,7	777,7	701,2
Rolled ferrous metals, flat, including white tinplate	1 021,3	1 471,9	1 383,4	963,5	1 056,3	1 948,4	1 620,7	1 341,1	1 415,3	1409,5
Ferrous alloys	1 400,5	2 205,3	2 203,2	1 886,2	1 658,1	2 280,0	3 230,9	2 334,7	2 424,8	2 049,8
Cotton fiber	78,4	92,6	78,4	96,1	86,4	123,6	85,7	135,2	148,8	111,3
Wheat	694,1	659,5	971,8	1 002,8	1 151,2	1 425,6	1 913,5	1 850,6	1 123,6	1 641,4
Zinc, unprocessed	551,6	849,4	304,1	730,6	620,8	734,4	834,0	603,8	650,7	652,2
Meat and offal, fresh, chilled or frozen	20,2	20,9	45,1	58,9	57,6	79,5	151,5	164,2	220,2	269,9
Mineral or chemical fertilizers	45,6	83,6	120,7	105,5	113,0	173,8	11,4	288,7	249,8	317,0
Wool	3,9	7,3	6,2	1,4	1,3	3,2	2,1	1,1	1,3	1,3

7.58 Main types of imported goods

million US dollar

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Import - total	30 567,7	25 376,7	29 599,6	33 658,5	39 709,3	38 929,1	41 415,4	50 934,4	60 412,3	65 431,0
Of the total imports – by the most important types of products:										
Tea	112,4	122,8	112,7	107,8	101,6	111,6	92,9	106,8	80,2	95,6
Vegetable oils, including margarine	153,9	148,5	152,7	132,2	149,5	201,5	274,1	178,7	160,6	268,5
Sugar	203,4	217,5	180,5	156,6	181,5	267,9	371,4	312,7	346,4	350,2
Confectionery products	330,1	373,0	397,7	71,3	71,2	85,4	106,5	126,4	133,0	152,2
Alcoholic beverages, including ethyl alcohol	114,1	148,7	173,0	163,2	112,5	197,5	246,9	249,0	208,2	273,5
Coal	27,7	24,2	81,0	87,6	71,8	59,9	81,2	96,6	146,2	77,9
Coke and semi-coke from coal	126,7	263,8	271,4	259,3	218,9	381,4	265,3	150,1	162,5	110,3
Oil and gas condensate	7,1	13,3	9,9	11,1	4,4	0,2	0,3	0,0	0,0	0,1
Oil refining products	784,1	1 042,7	1 024,3	427,2	460,8	555,8	817,4	923,7	620,8	1 095,6
Natural gas	472,0	356,2	1 034,5	1 329,9	498,4	272,6	232,4	334,5	808,9	950,0
Electric power	41,1	47,0	53,0	57,2	54,3	86,4	103,4	236,9	302,4	397,7
Chemical industry products, plastics, rubber of which, new tires	4 050,1	4 915,3	5 201,2	5 465,0	5 711,1	6 685,2	8 446,4	9 003,7	9 560,8	10 387,3
Pipes made of ferrous metals	244,4	311,6	329,7	378,1	344,1	390,5	529,5	649,3	536,0	583,6
Machinery and equipment	932,5	638,1	776,9	1 030,7	684,7	519,5	738,2	1 189,5	902,1	796,9
Vehicles (means of land, air and water transport, their parts and accessories)	6 870,2	7 792,8	9 038,9	12 532,2	13 433,0	11 225,0	12 910,5	15 593,3	15 058,4	17 503,0
of which:										
passenger cars	1 147,0	1 772,7	2 090,1	1 601,2	1 340,7	2 035,1	2 909,5	4 802,9	3 677,0	3 974,7
trucks	416,8	556,5	619,3	795,5	778,1	1 338,8	1 822,3	3 113,1	2 319,9	2 835,5
	175,2	298,0	371,5	321,4	177,3	281,5	433,8	705,3	502,7	540,3

7.59 State budget

million tenge

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Income	9 308 485	11 567 691	10 808 573	12 758 479	14 521 191
including:					
tax return	6 023 263	6 810 851	7 890 048	9 216 474	8 561 203
including:					
corporate income tax	1 437 365	1 538 785	1 687 577	1 974 763	2 043 659
Individual income tax	691 778	750 212	838 394	876 324	929 588
value-added tax	1 495 682	1 664 699	2 034 314	2 693 127	2 532 524
Excise tax	205 231	255 994	311 856	343 409	432 653
Property	273 694	315 849	365 647	395 513	369 411
social tax	530 440	576 607	618 505	696 635	727 139
Other taxes	1 389 073	1 708 705	2 033 755	2 236 703	1 526 229
non-tax revenues	369 424	273 872	225 988	354 463	1 063 286
proceeds from the sale of fixed capital	60 224	68 651	92 537	117 542	126 702
receipts of transfers	2 855 574	4 414 317	2 600 000	3 070 000	4 770 000
Costs	9 433 745	12 485 378	11 346 054	13 535 581	16 725 097
including:					
public services of a general nature	622 484	652 254	611 026	744 128	873 672
defence	438 499	452 375	542 129	738 655	671 813
public order and security, legal, judicial criminal enforcement activities	584 170	709 712	795 090	833 306	1 019 345
Education	1 669 398	1 843 243	1 948 477	2 332 035	3 141 186
Healthcare	1 039 576	1 128 316	1 173 313	1 291 789	1 955 759
Social assistance and social services	1 977 315	2 302 330	2 751 354	3 466 724	3 777 032
Housing and utility infrastructure	507 185	688 374	749 030	913 650	1 405 692
Culture, sport, tourism and information	326 653	398 540	449 291	456 201	500 300
fuel and energy complex and subsoil use	100 423	137 939	130 489	127 872	164 911
agriculture, water and forestry, fisheries, specially protected natural areas, environmental protection and wildlife, land relations	414 529	474 307	501 835	583 410	668 269
industry; architectural, urban planning and construction activities	46 324	29 791	35 860	69 566	99 351
transport and communications	761 990	850 434	834 187	893 622	1 078 693
others	410 181	2 334 295	225 843	402 557	601 483
debt servicing	523 214	458 874	587 663	679 644	767 591
Transfers	11 804	24 594	10 467	2 422	-
Net budget lending	249 842	201 451	162 840	262 881	261 981
budget credits	322 611	304 168	272 937	392 948	386 797
repayment of budget loans	72 769	102 717	110 097	130 067	124 816
Balance on operations with financial assets	362 616	336 182	132 751	245 324	340 263
acquisition of financial assets	368 616	339 932	138 748	252 017	343 891
Proceeds from sale of financial assets	6 000	3 750	5 997	6 693	3 628
Budget deficit (surplus)	-737 718	-1 455 320	-833 072	-1 285 307	-2 806 150

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Income	15 847 431	20 248 101	24 917 246	27 132 165	29 871 048
including:					
tax revenues	10 724 319	14 843 311	18 912 204	19 700 517	23 188 179
including:					
corporate income tax	2 828 100	3 962 496	5 045 696	5 213 291	6 322 629

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
individual income tax	1 134 136	1 499 712	1 992 384	2 451 640	2 859 192
value added tax	2 807 691	4 226 359	5 674 111	5 179 378	6 111 842
excise taxes	468 483	757 267	840 216	844 910	1 039 999
property taxes	420 965	455 296	488 995	701 644	834 015
social tax	841 279	1 035 129	1 321 273	1 579 329	1 866 745
other taxes	2 223 665	2 907 052	3 549 529	3 730 324	4 153 757
non-tax revenues	414 431	584 848	1 822 933	1 629 968	1 248 359
proceeds from the sale of fixed capital	208 728	239 942	182 109	201 680	184 510
receipts of transfers	4 499 953	4 580 000	4 000 000	5 600 000	5 250 000
Expenses	17 951 888	21 532 543	26 760 000	30 318 236	33 442 829
including:					
general public services	856 389	1 211 806	1 489 124	1 766 404	1 862 411
defense	744 707	1 112 807	1 169 572	1 184 492	1 318 214
public order and security, legal, judicial and criminal enforcement activities	1 011 391	1 327 771	1 611 951	1 670 629	1 823 270
education	3 681 860	4 523 125	5 807 650	6 707 200	7 100 859
healthcare	2 259 347	2 111 812	2 503 068	2 499 780	2 847 071
social assistance and social security	4 028 903	4 495 959	5 283 759	6 034 950	6 703 137
department of housing and utilities	1 233 397	1 305 824	1 917 632	2 380 383	2 698 913
culture, sports, tourism and information space	528 297	689 906	877 498	1 003 471	1 230 536
fuel and energy complex and subsoil use	160 363	225 518	343 550	434 088	444 296
agriculture, water and forestry, fisheries, specially protected natural areas, environmental and wildlife protection, land relations	717 852	816 466	986 080	1 041 494	1 309 579
industry; architectural, urban planning and construction activities	58 067	111 375	106 051	222 979	113 851
transport and communications	1 015 995	1 362 001	1 733 969	2 162 137	2 444 192
other	626 498	740 201	1 064 447	977 899	885 978
debt service	1 028 822	1 357 551	1 865 649	2 232 329	2 660 521
transfers	-	140 421	-	-	-
Net budget lending	267 338	592 681	466 442	198 409	286 230
budget loans	451 372	742 434	712 386	519 749	556 482
repayment of budget loans	184 034	149 753	245 944	321 341	270 252
Balance of transactions with financial assets	163 011	292 002	501 905	201 562	525 860
acquisition of financial assets	165 709	293 189	503 365	202 951	529 659
proceeds from the sale of state financial assets	2 698	1 187	1 460	1 390	3 799
Budget deficit (surplus)	-2 534 806	-2 169 125	-2 811 101	-3 586 042	-4 383 871

7.60 Total money supply

at the end of the period; billion tenge

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024	2025
Money supply (monetary aggregate M3)	19 798,6	19 456,3	20 813,4	21 322,1	24 917,8	30 099,3	34 296,0	38 301,6	45 666,0	52 751,7
of which cash in circulation (monetary aggregate M0)	1 748,8	1 946,3	2 260,2	2 300,5	2 828,0	2 997,7	3 360,7	3 639,7	4 374,5	4 749,2

* Taking into account the final revolutions.

7.61 Loans from second-tier banks¹⁾

at the end of the period; million tenge

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Loan invest-ments ²⁾	12 708 324	12 705 352	13 091 764	13 864 890	14 623 065	18 497 653	22 811 882	29 803 996	35 958 388	43 286 781
including										
short-term	2 214 499	1 904 371	1 987 609	2 041 473	2 128 709	2 467 162	3 968 373	3 440 384	5 568 032	6 012 365
long-term ²⁾	10 493 825	10 800 981	11 104 156	11 823 417	12 494 356	16 030 490	18 843 509	26 363 612	30 390 356	37 274 416

¹⁾ Taking into account the final revolutions.

²⁾ Since 2023, data on the banking sector is provided (includes second-tier banks and JSC «Development Bank of Kazakhstan»).

7.62 Bank loans by economic sectors¹⁾

at the end of the period; million tenge

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total Credits ²⁾	12 708 324	12 705 352	13 091 764	13 864 890	14 623 065
including:					
Industry	1 811 601	1 981 577	2 024 484	1 889 894	1 984 166
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	674 655	695 213	489 688	255 077	234 335
Construction	955 579	915 088	753 240	674 575	654 831
Transport and warehousing	561 002	572 718	593 275	500 480	489 461
Information and communications	147 556	98 731	71 858	127 998	168 014
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2 674 418	2 019 606	1 801 210	1 743 446	1 711 347
Other (non-production, individual activities)	5 883 512	6 422 419	7 181 708	8 673 420	9 380 911

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total Credits ²⁾	18 497 653	22 811 882	29 803 996	35 958 388	43 286 781
including:					
Industry	2 510 866	3 086 983	4 963 885,1	6 177 042	7 275 369
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	340 085	400 125	478 052,7	534 741	601 301
Construction	671 155	625 667	592 717,9	678 599	868 405
Transport and warehousing	462 462	676 523	890 714,1	1 086 129	1 448 922
Information and communications	188 912	164 697	239 151,1	178 193	306 831
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2 033 182	2 296 798	2 968 859,6	3 525 447	4 308 571
Other (non-production, individual activities)	12 290 991	15 561 089	2 984 380,2	3 101 011	3 705 113

¹⁾ Taking into account the final revolutions.

²⁾ Since 2023, data on the banking sector is provided (includes second-tier banks and JSC «Development Bank of Kazakhstan»).

Abbreviations

dm	decimetre
cm	centimeter
m	meter
line m	linear meter
m ²	square meter
m ³	cubic metres
km	kilometer
km ²	square kilometer
m ³	cubic kilometer
g	gram
kg	kilogram
t	tons
tkm+	ton-kilometer
kW	kilowatt
kW/h	kilowatt-hour
hp	horsepower
psc.	pieces
daL	декалитр
hectare	hectare
copies	copy
pkm	passenger-kilometre

Kazakhstan in 2025 / Statistical Yearbook / Astana 2026

Responsible for release:

Bureau of National Statistics of the

Agency for Strategic Planning and Reforms of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Department of Data Quality Control and Communications Development

Director of the Department

Beksautova G.B.

Tel. +7 7172 749095

Computer layout and design: Zharkyn Co Ltd.