



Agency for Strategic planning  
and reforms of the  
Republic of Kazakhstan  
Bureau of National statistics

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# Kazakhstan in 2024



Astana 2025

**Agency for Strategic Planning and Reforms of Republic of Kazakhstan  
Bureau of National Statistics**

# **Kazakhstan in 2024**

**Statistical Yearbook**

**Astana 2025**

Kazakhstan in 2024 / statistical yearbook / in English / 270 pages

Agency for Strategic Planning and Reforms of the Republic of Kazakhstan  
Bureau of National statistics

The statistical data on social and economic status of Kazakhstan in 2019-2024 is presented in the present yearbook. It includes tables characterizing the development of Kazakhstan's economy as well as its most important branches and sectors.

The statistical yearbook is available on the Internet-resource of the Bureau of National statistics of the Agency for strategic planning and reforms of the Republic of Kazakhstan [www.stat.gov.kz](http://www.stat.gov.kz).

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Conventional symbols:

- - it is absent

0.0 – a small quantity

X – data are confidential

... - data are absent

The small discrepancies between total and the sum of summand  
in some cases can be explained by rounding of data.

## Introduction

The statistical yearbook «Kazakhstan in 2024» is the most comprehensive statistical publication of the Bureau of National Statistics of the Agency for Strategic Planning and Reforms of Republic of Kazakhstan, reflecting the socio-economic development of the country.

As you know, modern statistics, being a mirror of the economy, is becoming an increasingly active management tool, contributing to the solution of economic and social problems facing sovereign Kazakhstan. The development of strategic development programs of the country depends on the quality and objectivity of statistical information.

The Bureau of National Statistics of the Agency for Strategic Planning and Reforms of Republic of Kazakhstan sees its main task in providing government bodies, economic managers, bank employees, entrepreneurs, scientists and practitioners with statistical information that adequately reflects socio-economic trends in Kazakhstan. We are constantly striving to expand the scope, improve the structure and content of statistical publications, improve their quality and design, taking into account international requirements and recommendations.








The yearbook provides extensive information on the state of the most important sectors of the economy: industry, agriculture, construction, transport, communications and trade. The main macroeconomic indicators are presented, as well as data on fiscal and monetary policy.

A significant place in the yearbook is given to indicators that characterize the sectors of the social sphere - education, health care, culture.

The section «International comparisons» provides data on Kazakhstan in comparison with the CIS countries and other countries of the world.

The Yearbook is prepared on the basis of data received by state statistics bodies from respondents - legal entities and individuals through various forms of statistical observation, as well as data provided by the National Bank, the Ministry of Finance, the Ministry of Agriculture, the Ministry of Health, the Ministry of Labor and Social Protection of Population, the Ministry of Science and Higher Education, the Ministry of Education, the Ministry of Internal Affairs, other ministries and departments of Republic of Kazakhstan. When preparing international comparisons of the socio-economic situation in Kazakhstan, the materials of the Interstate Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States were used.

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# General Overview

# 1. General Overview

## 1.1 Geographical characteristics of Republic of Kazakhstan

### Capital – Astana city

Territory of the Republic (thousand square km) – 2724,9

Density of the population (inhabitants per 1 square km) – 7,4

Number of the population as of beginning of 2024, thousand persons – 20283,4

Natural increase of the population (promille per 1000 persons) – 11,56

### The largest mountain ranges. m

Khan Taniry Peak (Saryzhaz Range) – 6995

100 years of EGS Peak (Meridional Range) – 6276

Talgar Peak (Ile Alatau) – 4979

Shoktal Mountain (Kungey Alatau) – 4653

Besbatkan Mountain (Zhetysu Alatau) – 4622

Metallurg Mountain (Ile Alatau) - 4600

Muztau Peak (Altay Mountains, Katyn Range) - 4506

Manas Peak (Talas Range) – 4482

Ashutor Mountain (Teriskey Alatau) – 4427

Muztau Mountain (Zhetysu Alatau) - 4370

Komsomol Peak (Ile Alatau) – 4330

### The largest lakes, thousand square km

Caspian Sea - 374

Aral Sea (Central Asia) – 41

Balkash – 18,2

### The extent of overland state frontier of the Republic, km

Total – 13394

of which with:

the Russian Federation – 7591

the Republic of Uzbekistan – 2354

the Turkmenistan – 426

the Kyrgyz Republic – 1241

the China – 1782

along Caspian Sea - 600

85022 rivers and temporary water streams are on the territory of the Republic

### The longest rivers, km

Ertys - 4248

length within the Republic - 1698

Esyl - 2450

length within the Republic - 1400

Zhajik - 2428

length within the Republic - 1082

Syr Darya - 2219

length within the Republic – 1400

The largest region – Aktobe, 300 thousand square km.

The largest city - Almaty with number of population – 2260,4 thousand persons

## 1.2 Administrative-territorial division

as of January 1, 2025

	Territory, sq. km <sup>1)</sup>	Districts <sup>2)</sup>	Cities			Populated areas	
			total	of regional significance	of district significance	settlements	villages
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	2 724 911	195	90	39	48	29	6 179
Abay	185 477	10	4	2	2	2	320
Akmola	146 131	17	11	3	8	5	589
Aktobe	300 629	14	8	1	7	-	312
Almaty	105 091	9	5	2	3	-	368
Atyrau	118 631	7	2	1	1	-	153
Batys Kazakhstan	151 339	12	2	1	1	3	413
Zhambyl	144 274	12	4	1	3	-	353
Zhetysu	118 460	8	6	2	4	-	352
Karagandy	239 046	9	8	6	2	8	342
Kostanay	196 001	16	6	4	2	3	492
Kyzylorda	226 019	7	4	2	2	2	223
Mangystau	165 642	5	3	2	1	-	59
Pavlodar	124 646	10	3	3	-	3	352
Soltustik Kazakhstan	97 993	13	5	1	4	-	635
Turkistan	116 094	14	7	3	4	-	794
Shygys Kazakhstan	188 937	2	3	3	-	2	72
Ulytau	97 859	11	6	2	4	1	350
Astana city	797	6	1	-	-	-	-
Almaty city	684	8	1	-	-	-	-
Shymkent city	1 163	5	1	-	-	-	-

<sup>1)</sup> Data of the Land Resources Management Committee of the Ministry of Agriculture of Republic of Kazakhstan.

<sup>2)</sup> Including 18 districts in cities of republican significance and 4 districts in cities of regional significance.

## 1.3 Main socio-economic indicators

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Population at the end of the year (according to current accounting), mln. people	18,9	19,5	19,8	20,0	20,3
including:					
Under the working age	5,8	6,1	6,2	6,2	6,2
men	3,0	3,2	3,2	3,2	3,2
women	2,8	2,9	3,0	3,0	3,0
Older than working age	2,1	2,3	2,2	2,3	2,5
men	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,8	0,9
women	1,4	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,6
Natural growth rate					
ths. people	265,5	264,1	270,4	257,7	233,0
per 1000 people	14,16	13,89	13,77	12,95	11,56
Number of employees in the economy, thousand people	8 732,0	8 807,1	8 971,5	9 081,9	9 214,2
Number of unemployed, thousand people	448,8	449,6	458,3	452,2	449,8
Number of persons registered with the employment authorities as unemployed, thousand people	141,8	97,9	132,3	127,8	191,9

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Unemployment rate (percentage of labor force)	4,9	4,9	4,9	4,7	4,7
Average per capita nominal monetary incomes of the population per month, tenge	116 126	130 616	164 438	189 953	214 050 <sup>2)</sup>
Cash expenditures of the population, on average per capita per month <sup>1)</sup> , tenge	59 701	67 440	77 602	89 415	97 750
Average monthly nominal salary of one employee, tenge	213 003	250 311	309 867	364 295	405 416
Fixed assets in the economy at initial (current) cost (at the end of the year)	136 844,7	150 849,6	157 608,1	171 706,7	209 677,6
The Gross Domestic Product (GDP)					
total, billion tenge	70 649,0	83 951,6	103 765,5	119 808,0	136 693,3
per capita, thousand tenge	3 766,8	4 417,9	5 284,7	6 020,4	6 780,9
Expenses for final consumption, billion tenge	46 448,9	52 814,5	62 193,3	75 154,9	86 206,6 <sup>2)</sup>
Gross accumulation, billion tenge	20 351,8	22 275,2	25 916,4	33 631,5	37 196,9 <sup>2)</sup>
Volume of industrial production, billion tenge	27 028,5	37 606,2	48 777,1	46 991,8	51 469,1
Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries, billion tenge	6 334,7	7 549,8	8 407,5 <sup>5)</sup>	7 625,2 <sup>6)</sup>	8 363,6
including:					
gross crop production	3 687,3	4 387,2	5 808,3	4 552,4	5 006,6
gross livestock production	2 637,5	3 117,0	2 545,3 <sup>6)</sup>	3 012,5 <sup>6)</sup>	3 290,1
Agricultural services 45.80	9,9	11,2	14,2	11,6	14,3
volume of products (services) in the hunting industry	1,1	1,2	1,5	1,5	1,7
volume of products (services) in forestry	15,8	18,9	19,3	23,6	23,1
volume of products (services) in fisheries and aquaculture	12,4	14,3	19,0	23,6	27,8
Investments in fixed assets, billion tenge	12 270,1	13 242,2	15 251,1	17 649,3	19 461,3
Total area of commissioned residential buildings, ths sqm	15 331,9	16 910,0	15 666,5	17 826,9	19 124,2
Volume of completed construction works, billion tenge	4 934,1	5 530,7	6 304,3	7 612,8	9 062,1
Freight turnover, billion tkm	443,6	483,5	479,7	503,5	520,9
Passenger turnover, billion pkm	36,7	54,3	63,5	71,3	79,4
Retail trade volume, billion tenge	11 729,9	13 709,3	16 748,1	19 959,2	23 558,8
Income of the state budget, billion tenge	14 521,2	15 847,4	20 248,1	24 917,2	27 132,2
as a percentage of GDP	20,6	18,9	19,5	20,8	19,8
State budget expenditures					
billion tenge	16 725,1	17 951,9	21 532,5	26 760,0	30 318,2
as a percentage of GDP	23,7	21,4	20,8	22,3	22,2
(f) The government's budget deficit, billion tenge	-2 806,2	-2 534,8	-2 169,1	-2 811,1	-3 586,0
as a percentage of GDP	-4,0	-3,0	-2,1	-2,3	-2,6
Money supply (at the end of the period), billion tenge	24 917,8	30 099,3	34 296,0	38 302	45 660,0
Loan investments in the economy (at the end of the period), billion tenge <sup>3)</sup>	14 623,1	18 497,7	22 811,9	29 804	35 958,4
including:					
short-term	2 128,7	2 467,2	3 968,4	3 440	5 568,0
long-term <sup>3)</sup>	12 494,4	16 030,5	18 843,5	26 364	30 390,4
Foreign trade turnover with the CIS countries, million US dollars <sup>4)</sup>	25 200,2	33 237,9	37 134,3	36 891,6	37 826,1
including:					
export	9 151,3	12 493,5	15 588,1	16 515,8	15 806,9
import	16 049,0	20 744,4	21 546,2	20 375,8	22 019,2
Foreign trade turnover with countries outside the CIS, million US dollars <sup>4)</sup>	61 269,6	68 498,5	98 393,1	102 659,4	104 245,9

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
including					
international export	38 389,5	47 827,5	69 004,9	62 622,9	65 867,1
international import	22 880,1	20 671,0	29 388,2	40 036,5	38 378,7
Consumer price index (december to december of the previous year), as a percentage	107,5	108,4	120,3	109,8	108,6
Price index of enterprises producing industrial products (goods, services) (december compared to december of the previous year), as a percentage	95,8	146,1	109,4	102,0	107,3
Producer price index for agricultural products (december to december of the previous year), as a percentage	115,3	117,3	109,0	95,3	97,7
Index of tariffs for the transportation of goods (december to december of the previous year), as a percentage	102,8	108,8	104,5	103,4	104,3
Price index in construction (december to december of the previous year), as a percentage	99,7	105,7	101,4	106,8	101,4

<sup>1)</sup> According to a sample survey of 12000 households.

<sup>2)</sup> Preliminary data.

<sup>3)</sup> Since 2023, data on the banking sector is provided (includes second-tier banks and JSC «Development Bank of Kazakhstan»).

<sup>4)</sup> More than 1 year.

<sup>5)</sup> For 2019-2021, the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road. From 2022 the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road.

<sup>6)</sup> In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

#### 1.4 Indices of the main socio-economic indicators

as a percentage of the previous year

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Population, at the end of the year (according to current accounting)	101,3	103,3	101,4	101,4	101,2
Number of economically active persons	99,4	100,9	101,9	101,2	101,5
Number of unemployed	101,8	100,2	101,9	98,7	99,5
Nominal wage index	114,0	117,5	123,7	117,6	111,3
Fixed assets in the economy at initial (current) cost (at the end of the year)	109,7	110,2	104,5	108,9	122,1
Gross domestic product	97,5	104,3	103,2	105,1	105,0
Final consumption expenditure	99,1	104,6	104,0	107,5	105,7 <sup>1)</sup>
Industrial production	99,5	103,6	101,2	104,4	103,2
Gross output (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries	105,7	97,8	109,1	91,7	113,6
including:					
gross crop production	107,8	93,4	115,1	85,9	120,8
of gross livestock production	103,1	103,6	100,8	104,5	103,7
In the agricultural sector:	100,0	101,5	100,0	100,0	100,0
volume of products (services) in the hunting industry	96,1	99,2	128,2	97,6	102,8
volume of products (services) in forestry	104,3	118,1	99,1	118,4	88,7
volume of products (services) in fisheries and aquaculture	114,8	112,1	123,5	117,5	110,4
Investments in fixed assets	96,1	103,7	109,2	111,2	108,0
Real volume of completed construction works	111,6	108,3	110,2	115,1	115,3
Total area of commissioned residential buildings	116,8	110,3	92,6	113,8	107,3

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Freight turnover <sup>3)</sup>	98,8	109,0	99,2	105,0	103,5
Passenger turnover <sup>3)</sup>	53,5	147,9	117,0	112,2	111,3
Retail sales	96,8	107,8	105,8	105,4	111,0
Foreign trade turnover with the CIS countries <sup>2)</sup>	92,1	131,9	111,7	99,3	102,5
Foreign trade turnover with countries outside the CIS <sup>2)</sup>	87,0	111,8	143,6	104,3	101,5

<sup>1)</sup>Preliminary data.<sup>2)</sup>Nominal indices.

<sup>3)</sup> For 2019-2021, the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road. For 2022-2023, the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road.

## 1.5 Basic socio-economic indicators of regional development

2024 as a percentage of 2023

	Industrial production	Gross output (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries*	Investments in fixed assets	Cargo, luggage, cargo transported (transported)	Retail turnover in all sales channels	Consumer Price Index	Price index of enterprises producing industrial products (goods, services)	Unemployment rate	Nominal wage
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	103,2	113,6	108,0	109,1	111,0	108,7	105,0	4,7	111,3
Abay	100,4	109,1	104,1	133,0	108,8	108,7	111,2	4,8	113,4
Akmola	100,1	146,2	95,0	116,7	114,2	108,9	114,3	4,6	109,6
Aktobe	104,8	100,6	87,6	98,8	100,3	108,5	98,2	4,7	114,9
Almaty	106,3	94,8	135,9	114,3	110,9	106,2	106,7	4,6	111,3
Atyrau	97,0	100,8	68,2	101,7	103,4	109,0	103,0	4,9	104,2
Batys Kazakhstan	102,4	99,8	110,1	113,8	108,8	108,7	110,9	4,8	110,9
Zhambyl	103,3	94,5	98,9	86,9	106,7	107,6	106,9	4,8	111,5
Zhetisu	106,0	103,0	147,4	175,1	124,8	108,8	102,8	4,8	108,8
Karagandy	113,3	116,7	163,9	102,5	103,8	110,1	103,3	4,1	112,6
Kostanay	102,7	120,5	112,4	108,7	104,1	108,0	107,3	4,7	113,6
Kyzylorda	101,7	103,3	128,2	105,0	105,7	107,9	101,9	4,8	109,9
Mangystau	102,7	103,8	96,3	129,4	111,6	110,0	105,3	5,0	108,6
Pavlodar	105,1	131,9	103,7	135,9	115,2	108,9	102,2	4,7	112,9
Soltustik Kazakhstan	104,6	136,4	125,9	99,9	105,0	109,2	105,2	4,6	111,9
Turkistan	112,0	107,0	143,7	130,1	116,2	107,6	104,4	4,8	109,1
Ulytau	107,9	96,2	104,2	75,2	114,0	107,6	98,7	4,1	110,3
Shygys Kazakhstan	102,7	108,8	116,4	106,8	102,2	109,3	111,4	4,6	111,9
Astana city	110,1	115,8	118,9	108,5	111,2	110,1	106,4	4,4	112,0
Almaty city	98,6	138,6	112,7	70,5	115,7	109,1	106,1	4,6	115,2
Shymkent city	104,6	100,3	112,4	81,5	118,3	108,0	104,9	4,8	113,4

\* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

**2**

**Economy**



## 2. Economy

### Value of national wealth

#### 2.1 Structure of the value of national wealth<sup>1)</sup>

at the end of the year; excluding the cost of land, subsoil and forests

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
National wealth, total	117 924,2	125 999,1	139 631,2	155 129,8	172 848,7
including:					
Fixed assets	136 844,7	150 849,6	157 608,1	171 706,7	209 677,6
Of which:					
industries producing goods	54 118,9	60 990,1	67 525,4	72 889,0	83 342,6
industries providing market and non-market services	70 586,9	75 854,6	83 324,2	84 719,1	88 364,1
Intangible assets	4 101,5	3 930,3	4 556,1	4 819,0	4 465,0
Inventories	13 260,8	14 560,2	16 459,3	22 825,1	26 243,2
Valuables	389,7	1 010,5	997,7	1 064,5	1 190,2
Net financial assets	-24 533,7	-30 346,7	-33 231,6	-31 186,8	-30 756,3
Reference:					
Consumer durables <sup>2)</sup>	4 977,3	5 475,0	6 022,5	6 624,7	7 287,2

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding the cost of land, subsoil and forests.

<sup>2)</sup> The data were not indexed.

### System of national accounts

#### 2.2 Economic indicators

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product (GDP), mln. tenge	70 649 033,2	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3
GDP, mln. USD (at official exchange rate)	171 083,7	197 055,6	225 342,1	261 756,9	291 183,8
Physical volume index, in percent to the previous year	97,5	104,3	103,2	105,1	105,0
Deflator, in percentage to the previous year	104,2	113,9	119,7	111,2	109,0
GDP per capita, tenge	3 766 810,2	4 418 275,1	5 284 726,7	6 002 027,1	6 780 886,4
GDP per capita, U.S. dollars, at official exchange rate	9 121,7	10 370,8	11 476,6	13 153,4	14 444,6
Index of physical volume of GDP per capita, in percent to the previous year	96,2	103,0	99,9	103,7	103,7
Dollar exchange rate, tenge per 1 US dollar	412,95	426,03	460,48	456,31	469,44

## 2.3 Main indicators of the system of national accounts

million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product as the sum of the added value of industries					
Issue in basic prices	109 694 845,8	141 092 181,2	170 926 658,9	183 415 086,8	206 264 410,5
Intermediate consumption	42 866 610,7	61 996 110,9	74 559 143,4	72 813 967,8	77 857 582,4
Gross value added in basic prices	66 828 235,1	79 096 070,3	96 367 515,5	110 601 119,0	128 406 828,1
Taxes on products	4 069 079,9	5 161 134,0	7 398 002,7	8 841 170,7	8 286 490,2
Subsidies for products (-)	248 281,8	305 616,4	381 405,8	339 574,6	427 501,1
Gross domestic product in market prices	70 649 033,2	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3
Gross domestic product as a sum of income					
Remuneration of labor	22 038 361,4	26 151 537,8	31 556 468,9	36 821 377,3	42 403 123,3*
Taxes on production and imports	5 389 948,0	6 460 546,6	9 284 220,3	10 996 575,6	10992454,7*
Subsidies for production and import (-)	248 281,8	305 616,4	381 405,8	980 720,0	1122348,4*
Consumption of fixed capital	7 579 915,9	8 983 559,3	11 092 784,8	12 448 870,5	14 396 607,8*
Net income and net mixed income	35 889 089,7	42 661 560,6	52 213 450	60 156 186,3	70 023 480,9*
Gross domestic product in market prices	70 649 033,2	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3
Use of gross domestic product					
Final consumption costs	46 448 870,3	52 814 472,9	62 193 315,9	75 154 867,3	86 206 592,6*
including:					
households	36 660 980,9	42 419 295,9	50 951 517,7	61 348 463,0	70 979 758,5*
of public administration	9 002 130,9	9 461 635,3	10 894 621,7	13 433 821,8	14 749 597,0*
bodies of them:					
for individual goods and services	4 639 415,9	5 129 624,3	5 577 038,3	7 311 373,7	7 887 979,5*
for collective services	4 362 715,0	4 332 011,0	5 317 583,4	6 503 817,9	6 861 617,5*
of non-profit organizations serving households (NPOSH)	785 758,5	933 541,7	347 176,5	372 582,5	477 237,1*
Gross accumulation	20 351 807,2	22 275 240,5	25 916 382,0	33 631 527,4	37 196 883,2*
including:					
gross accumulation of fixed capital	17 463 439,5	19 341 582,2	22 958 808,4	29 811 815,9	33 240 509,5*
change in inventories of working capital	2 888 367,7	2 933 658,3	2 957 573,6	3 778 012,4	3 956 373,7*
net acquisition of valuables	...	...	...	41 699,1	...
Export of goods and services	21 568 377,5	28 245 396,0	43 134 297,5	41 387 443,1	43 177 542,2*
Imports of goods and services (-)	18 720 252,7	21 007 832,5	27 773 158,3	33 066 052,7	34 958 194,6*
Statistical discrepancy	1 000 230,9	1 624 311,0	294 681,1	2 260 676,8	2 629 081,4*
Gross domestic product in market prices	70 649 033,2	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3
Actual final consumption	46 448 870,3	52 814 472,5	62 193 315,9	75 534 844,5	86 206 592,6*
including:					
households	42 086 155,3	48 482 461,9	56 875 732,5	69 031 026,6	79 344 975,1*
of them:					
household expenditure on final consumption	36 660 980,9	42 419 295,9	50 951 517,7	61 347 070,4	70 979 758,5*
social transfers in kind	5 425 174,4	6 063 166,0	5 924 214,8	7 683 956,2	8 365 216,6*
from government agencies	4 362 715,0	4 332 011,0	5 317 583,4	6 503 817,9	6 861 617,5*
Gross domestic product by sector					
Gross value added in basic prices, including by sector:					
non-financial enterprises	51 111 952,8	62 420 544,2	76 549 959,2	82 180 987,4	94 009 514,6
financial institutions	2 376 245,1	2 438 216,0	3 171 635,7	3 934 921,8	4 649 709,1
public administration	3 225 565,7	3 651 617,6	4 611 642,6	5 396 267,5	5 860 592,2

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
NPOSH	376 608,2	286 618,5	105 325,7	122 633,6	129 391,4
households	9 737 863,3	10 299 074,0	11 928 952,3	18 966 308,7	23 757 620,8
Taxes on products	4 069 079,9	5 161 134,0	7 779 408,5	9 180 745,3	8 713 991,3
Subsidies for products (-)	248 281,8	305 616,4	381 405,8	339 574,6	427 501,1
Gross domestic product in market prices	70 649 033,2	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3
Gross domestic product as the production of goods and services					
Gross domestic product	70 649 033,2	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3
Production of goods	27 192 162,8	33 829 913,9	41 741 280,1	43 301 995,5	49 202 895,7
Production of services	39 636 072,3	45 266 156,4	54 626 235,4	67 299 123,5	79 203 932,4
Gross value added	66 828 235,1	79 096 070,3	96 367 515,5	110 601 119,0	128 406 828,1
Net taxes on products	3 820 798,1	4 855 517,6	7 398 002,7	8 841 170,7	8 286 490,2
The main indicators of the SNA					
Gross domestic product	70 649 033,2	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3
Primary income received from the rest of the world	801 547,4	865 346,3	1 637 105,8	1 846 081,4	...
including:					
wages	1 602,3	1 652,5	1 785,7	1 770,2	...
income from property	799 945,1	863 693,8	1 635 320,1	1 844 311,2	...
Primary income transferred to the rest of the world	7 070 469,9	11 251 445,7	13 619 828,7	13 848 659,7	...
including:					
wages	367 762,7	486 976,2	764 934,6	876 447,7	...
income from property	6 702 707,2	10 764 469,5	12 854 894,1	12 972 212,0	...
Gross national income	64 380 110,7	73 565 488,5	91 782 795,3	107 439 711,4	...
Consumption of fixed capital	7 579 915,9	8 983 559,3	11 092 784,8	12 448 870,5	...
Net national income	56 800 194,8	64 581 929,2	80 690 010,5	94 990 840,9	...
Current transfers received from the rest of the world	1 416 596,8	790 531,1	860 496,1	936 100,6	...
Current transfers transferred to the rest of the world	845 209,1	1 060 877,1	1 343 224,5	1 408 767,1	...
Net disposable income	57 371 582,5	64 311 583,2	80 207 282,1	94 518 174,4	...
Final consumption	46 448 870,3	52 814 472,9	62 193 315,9	75 154 867,3	...
Net savings	10 922 712,2	11 497 110,3	18 013 966,2	19 363 307,1	...
Capital transfers received from the rest of the world	238 318,8	106 212,0	119 474,7	616 901,8	...
Capital transfers transferred to the rest of the world	141 633,4	7 393,5	8 648,6	34 635,6	...
Changes in net worth of equity as a result of savings and capital transfers	11 019 397,6	11 595 928,8	18 124 792,3	19 945 573,3	...
Gross accumulation	20 351 807,2	22 275 240,5	25 916 382,0	33 631 527,4	...
Consumption of fixed capital	7 579 915,9	8 983 559,3	11 092 784,8	12 448 870,5	...
Statistical discrepancy	1 000 230,9	1 624 311,0	294 681,1	2 334 504,6	...
Net lending (+), net borrowing (-)	-2 752 724,6	-3 320 063,4	3 006 514,0	-3 571 588,2	...

## 2.4 Economic Operations of Economic Sectors

at current prices; million tenge

	Non-financial enterprises	Financial Institutions	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total, by sector
Production						
Issuance						
2020	81 622 815,5	3 804 551,4	8 775 787,3	542 566,0	14 949 125,6	109 694 845,8
2021	110 619 160,3	4 132 342,5	9 221 662,2	413 939,7	16 705 076,5	141 092 181,2
2022	132 503 088,1	6 580 770,6	10 852 953,2	347 176,5	20 642 670,5	170 926 658,9
2023	133 962 295,2	6 431 121,6	13 291 780,7	372 582,5	29 357 306,8	183 415 086,8
2024	150 198 462,4	7 017 744,2	14 612 363,7	324 837,9	34 111 002,3	206 264 410,5
Intermediate consumption						
2020	30 510 862,7	1 428 306,3	5 550 221,6	165 957,8	5 211 262,3	42 866 610,7
2021	48 198 616,1	1 694 126,5	5 570 044,6	127 321,2	6 406 002,5	61 996 110,9
2022	55 953 128,9	3 409 134,9	6 241 310,6	241 850,8	8 713 718,2	74 559 143,4
2023	51 781 307,8	2 496 199,8	7 895 513,2	249 948,9	10 390 998,1	72 813 967,8
2024	56 188 947,8	2 368 035,1	8 751 771,5	195 446,5	10 353 381,5	77 857 582,4
Gross value added						
2020	51 111 952,8	2 376 245,1	3 225 565,7	376 608,2	9 737 863,3	66 828 235,1
2021	62 420 544,2	2 438 216,0	3 651 617,6	286 618,5	10 299 074,0	79 096 070,3
2022	76 549 959,2	3 171 635,7	4 611 642,6	105 325,7	11 928 952,3	96 367 515,5
2023	82 180 987,4	3 934 921,8	5 396 267,5	122 633,6	18 966 308,7	110 601 119,0
2024	94 009 514,6	4 649 709,1	5 860 592,2	129 391,4	23 757 620,8	128 406 828,1
Distribution of primary income between sectors of the economy						
Remuneration paid by resident producers						
2019	16 867 820,5	824 398,7	1 986 664,0	1 285 188,4	235 061,6	21 199 133,2
2020	17 147 152,4	875 598,1	2 661 491,3	1 085 543,6	268 576,0	22 038 361,4
2021	20 824 494,4	897 983,0	3 073 089,8	1 140 919,9	215 050,7	26 151 537,8
2022	25 320 883,2	1 169 355,6	3 748 268,4	1 252 204,8	65 756,9	31 556 468,9
2023	26 641 341,0	1 461 998,2	4 330 017,8	97 144,5	4 290 875,8	36 821 377,3
including:						
to residents						
2018	14 606 088,0	717 271,8	1 625 738,3	1 098 694,9	228 944,7	18 276 737,7
2019	16 253 823,1	824 398,7	1 986 664,0	1 285 188,4	235 061,6	20 585 135,8
2020	16 779 389,7	875 598,1	2 661 491,3	1 085 543,6	268 576,0	21 670 598,7
2021	20 337 518,2	897 983,0	3 073 089,8	1 140 919,9	215 050,7	25 664 561,6
2022	24 555 948,6	1 169 355,6	3 748 268,4	65 756,9	1 252 204,8	30 791 534,3
2023	25 764 893,3	1 461 998,2	4 330 017,8	97 144,5	4 290 875,8	35 944 929,6
to non-residents						
2019	613 997,4	...	...	...	...	613 997,4
2020	367 762,7	...	...	...	...	367 762,7
2021	486 976,2	...	...	...	...	486 976,2
2022	764 934,6	...	...	...	...	764 934,6
2023	876 447,7	...	...	...	...	876 447,7

	Non-financial enterprises	Financial Institutions	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total, by sector
Other taxes on production						
2019	644 363,0	20 651,1	3 238,0	51 287,6	1 641,4	721 181,1
2020	1 220 832,4	37 823,1	9 479,1	49 534,9	3 198,6	1 320 868,1
2021	993 609,4	49 779,9	147 853,5	94 732,2	13 437,6	1 299 412,6
2022	1 175 507,4	54 101,5	169 757,2	93 764,7	11 681,0	1 504 811,8
2023	1 446 494,9	75 380,4	173 052,0	5 862,6	115 040,4	1 815 830,3
Consumption of fixed capital						
2019	5 978 601,9	84 337,3	495 984,9	804 082,5	9 234,0	7 372 240,6
2020	6 046 531,1	92 533,2	554 595,3	872 605,4	13 650,9	7 579 915,9
2021	7 539 850,1	92 820,2	430 674,3	912 489,2	7 725,5	8 983 559,3
2022	9 177 085,1	120 713,1	693 617,0	1 098 933,7	2 435,9	11 092 784,8
2023	10 348 946,8	149 479,4	893 197,7	19 626,5	1 037 620,1	12 448 870,5
Net income and net mixed income						
2019	25 679 977,7	1 303 997,1	-	8 351 157,0	53 918,1	35 389 049,9
2020	26 697 436,9	1 370 290,7	-	7 730 179,4	91 182,7	35 889 089,7
2021	33 062 590,3	1 397 632,9	-	8 150 932,7	50 404,7	42 661 560,6
2022	40 876 483,5	1 827 465,5	-	9 484 049,1	25 451,9	52 213 450,0
2023	44 175 239,1	2 248 063,8	-	-	13 732 883,4	60 156 186,3
Income transfers						
Income						
Remuneration received by residents						
2019	-	-	-	-	20 586 620,9	20 586 620,9
2020	-	-	-	-	21 672 201,0	21 672 201,0
2021	-	-	-	-	25 666 214,1	25 666 214,1
2022	-	-	-	-	30 793 320,0	30 793 320,0
2023	-	-	-	-	35 946 699,8	35 946 699,8
including:						
from residents						
2019	-	-	-	-	20 585 135,8	20 585 135,8
2020	-	-	-	-	21 670 598,7	21 670 598,7
2021	-	-	-	-	25 664 561,6	25 664 561,6
2022	-	-	-	-	30 791 534,3	30 791 534,3
2023	-	-	-	-	35 944 929,6	35 944 929,6
from non-residents						
2019	-	-	-	-	1 485,1	1 485,1
2020	-	-	-	-	1 602,3	1 602,3
2021	-	-	-	-	1 652,5	1 652,5
2022	-	-	-	-	1 785,7	1 785,7
2023	-	-	-	-	1 770,2	1 770,2
Taxes on production and imports						
2019	-	-	5 778 552,1	-	-	5 778 552,1
2020	-	-	5 389 948,0	-	-	5 389 948,0
2021	-	-	6 460 546,6	-	-	6 460 546,6
2022	-	-	8 902 814,5	-	-	8 902 814,5
2023	-	-	10 015 855,6	-	-	10 015 855,6
Production and import subsidies (-)						
2019	-	-	206 349,3	-	-	206 349,3

Continuation

	Non-financial enterprises	Financial Institutions	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total, by sector
2020	-	-	248 281,8	-	-	248 281,8
2021	-	-	305 616,4	-	-	305 616,4
2022	-	-	381 405,8	-	-	381 405,8
2023	-	-	980 720,0	-	-	980 720,0
Gross Profit and Gross Mixed Income						
2019	31 658 579,6	1 388 334,4	495 984,9	9 155 239,5	63 152,1	42 761 290,5
2020	32 743 968,0	1 462 823,9	554 595,3	8 602 784,8	104 833,6	43 469 005,6
2021	40 602 440,4	1 490 453,1	430 674,3	9 063 421,9	58 130,2	51 645 119,9
2022	50 053 568,6	1 948 178,6	693 617,0	10 582 982,8	27 887,8	63 306 234,8
2023	54 524 185,9	2 397 543,2	893 197,7	19 626,5	14 770 503,5	72 605 056,8
Income from property received						
2019	1 671 411,5	2 487 270,1	1 984 629,1	363 699,1	2 970,3	6 509 980,1
2020	1 291 096,5	2 499 230,8	2 086 209,7	413 692,7	3 004,2	6 293 233,9
2021	1 835 404,7	3 293 083,9	2 938 503,8	467 063,6	140,4	8 534 196,4
2022	2 786 265,4	5 712 879,4	4 371 825,5	1 385,6	751 614,3	13 623 970,2
2023	3 266 515,9	8 189 657,6	5 222 327,7	6 450,8	1 228 302,5	17 913 254,5
Current transfers received						
2019	315 197,6	1 317 097,5	10 587 217,6	5 264 109,1	554,9	17 484 176,7
2020	472 160,2	1 483 833,9	10 778 352,1	5 084 002,3	2 523,0	17 820 871,5
2021	443 222,3	1 746 346,5	11 039 127,7	7 695 240,7	2 401,0	20 926 338,2
2022	638 123,5	2 255 759,7	14 503 446,8	410,1	6 803 559,9	24 201 300,0
2023	1 041 548,9	2 739 774,2	14 944 070,6	426,4	7 104 389,9	25 830 210,0
Expenses						
Income from property transferred (primary income)						
2019	11 088 045,0	2 602 886,7	755 177,7	269 253,6	-3,9	14 715 359,1
2020	8 683 204,0	2 288 588,0	839 591,9	384 612,1	0,0	12 195 996,0
2021	13 528 608,4	3 354 045,7	974 477,3	577 595,9	244,8	18 434 972,1
2022	18 464 102,2	4 234 610,6	1 307 903,4	0,0	836 928,0	24 843 544,2
2023	20 105 931,9	6 021 378,2	1 810 031,3	0,0	1 103 813,9	29 041 155,3
Current transfers transferred						
2019	3 648 229,4	459 606,7	9 556 151,6	3 420 131,8	273,2	17 084 392,7
2020	2 598 583,6	762 396,3	10 002 435,2	3 885 682,0	386,7	17 249 483,8
2021	4 359 506,1	3 152 102,0	9 765 819,0	3 918 742,5	514,6	21 196 684,2
2022	7 200 263,8	1 625 824,5	11 175 138,1	199,6	4 682 602,4	24 684 028,4
2023	7 812 748,7	1 164 316,2	12 018 181,9	192,3	5 307 437,4	26 302 876,5
Gross national income						
2019	22 241 946,1	1 272 717,8	7 297 639,1	29 836 305,9	66 126,3	60 714 735,2
2020	25 351 860,5	1 673 466,7	6 942 879,3	30 304 066,4	107 837,8	64 380 110,7
2021	28 909 236,7	1 429 491,3	8 549 631,0	34 619 103,7	58 025,8	73 565 488,5
2022	34 375 731,8	3 426 447,4	12 660 353,6	29 273,4	41 290 989,1	91 782 795,3
2023	37 684 769,9	4 565 822,6	14 321 349,7	26 077,3	50 841 691,9	107 439 711,4
Gross disposable income						
2019	18 908 914,3	2 130 208,6	8 328 705,1	31 680 283,2	66 408,0	61 114 519,2
2020	23 225 437,1	2 394 904,3	7 718 796,2	31 502 386,7	109 974,1	64 951 498,4
2021	24 992 952,9	2 375,8	9 822 939,7	38 395 601,9	59 912,2	73 295 142,5
2022	27 813 591,5	4 056 382,6	15 988 662,3	29 483,9	43 411 946,6	91 300 066,9

	Non-financial enterprises	Financial Institutions	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total, by sector
2023	30 913 570,1	6 141 280,6	17 247 238,4	26 311,4	52 638 644,4	106 967 044,9
Use of income and formation of sources of investment financing						
Final consumption expenditure						
2019	-	-	6 349 831,8	35 570 705,8	780 156,1	42 700 693,7
2020	-	-	9 002 130,9	36 660 980,9	785 758,5	46 448 870,3
2021	-	-	9 461 635,3	42 419 295,9	933 541,7	52 814 472,9
2022	-	-	10 894 621,7	50 951 517,7	347 176,5	62 193 315,9
2023	-	-	13 433 821,8	372 582,5	61 348 463,0	75 154 867,3
gross savings						
2019	18 908 914,3	708 798,5	1 978 873,3	-2 469 012,5	-713 748,1	18 413 825,5
2020	23 225 437,1	283 818,4	-1 283 334,7	-3 047 508,3	-675 784,4	18 502 628,1
2021	24 992 952,9	208 238,9	361 304,4	-4 208 197,1	-873 629,5	20 480 669,6
2022	27 813 591,5	2 630 062,8	5 094 040,6	-317 692,6	-6 113 251,3	29 106 751,0
2023	30 913 570,1	3 003 965,0	3 813 416,6	-346 271,1	-5 572 503,0	31 812 177,6
capital transfers received (+)						
2019	284 959,5	2 218,3	22 547,2	...	...	309 725,0
2020	537 886,4	647,3	6 677,6	...	...	545 211,3
2021	349 517,5	680,1	16 654,5	...	...	366 852,1
2022	390 333,2	-	18 754,2	...	...	409 087,4
2023	975 103,7	-	37 544,7	...	...	1 012 648,4
including:						
from residents						
2019	208 717,8	2 218,3	13 588,1	...	...	224 524,2
2020	300 194,0	647,3	6 051,2	...	...	306 892,5
2021	244 118,1	680,1	15 841,9	...	...	260 640,1
2022	270 858,5	...	18 754,2	...	...	289 612,7
2023	358 201,9	...	37 544,7	...	...	395 746,6
from the rest of the world						
2019	76 241,7	...	8 959,1	...	...	85 200,8
2020	237 692,4	...	626,4	...	...	238 318,8
2021	105 399,4	...	812,6	...	...	106 212,0
2022	119 474,7	...	...	...	...	119 474,7
2023	616 901,8	...	...	...	...	616 901,8
Capital transfers transferred (-)						
2019	22 350,3	...	210 936,1	...	...	233 286,4
2020	147 684,6	...	300 841,3	...	...	448 525,9
2021	23 235,4	...	244 798,2	...	...	268 033,6
2022	27 402,8	...	270 858,5	...	...	298 261,3
2023	72 180,3	...	358 201,9	...	...	430 382,2
including:						
residents						
2019	13 588,1	...	210 936,1	...	...	224 524,2
2020	6 051,2	...	300 841,3	...	...	306 892,5
2021	15 841,9	...	244 798,2	...	...	260 640,1
2022	18 754,2	...	270 858,5	...	...	289 612,7
2023	37 544,7	...	358 201,9	...	...	395 746,8

Continuation

	Non-financial enterprises	Financial Institutions	General government	Households	NPISHs	Total, by sector
the rest of the world						
2019	8 762,2	...	...	...	...	8 762,2
2020	141 633,4	...	...	...	...	141 633,4
2021	7 393,5	...	...	...	...	7 393,5
2022	8 648,6	...	...	...	...	8 648,6
2023	34 635,6	...	...	...	...	34 635,6
Gross Fixed Capital Formation						
2019	13 003 115,8	282 092,4	1 634 715,7	1 249 835,9	147 762,7	16 317 522,5
2020	12 771 804,3	464 188,1	2 510 056,3	1 690 865,8	26 525,0	17 463 439,5
2021	14 975 200,6	261 009,0	2 078 622,4	1 999 275,6	27 474,6	19 341 582,2
2022	17 910 871,0	231 449,0	2 615 533,6	82 009,5	2 118 945,3	22 958 808,4
2023	22 420 029,3	224 654,1	4 168 899,8	47 653,9	2 950 578,8	29 811 815,9
Gross fixed capital formation Changes in inventories						
2019	2 896 066,3	6 095,6	-9 505,9	-	-	2 892 656,0
2020	2 923 552,8	-33 413,8	-1 771,3	-	-	2 888 367,7
2021	2 957 060,8	-16 820,7	-6 581,8	-	-	2 933 658,3
2022	2 964 528,6	0,0	-6 955,0	-	-	2 957 573,6
2023	3 778 748,1	0,0	-735,7	-	-	3 778 012,4
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)*						
2019	3 272 341,4	422 828,8	165 274,6	-3 718 848,4	-861 510,8	-2 765 598,7
2020	7 920 281,8	-146 308,6	-4 085 783,4	-4 738 374,1	-702 309,4	-2 752 724,6
2021	7 386 973,6	-35 269,3	-1 938 879,9	-6 207 472,7	-901 104,1	-3 320 063,4
2022	7 301 122,3	2 398 613,8	2 233 357,7	-399 702,1	-8 232 196,6	3 006 514,0
2023	5 617 716,1	2 780 874,8	-675 942,0	-393 925,0	-8 565 807,5	-3 571 588,2
Statistical discrepancy						
2019	-	-	-	-	-	2 045 684,3
2020	-	-	-	-	-	1 000 230,9
2021	-	-	-	-	-	1 624 311,0
2022	-	-	-	-	-	294 681,1
2023	-	-	-	-	-	2 334 504,6

\* Differs from the same indicator for the economy as a whole by the magnitude of the statistical discrepancy.

## 2.5 Production and income generation by type of economic activity

at current prices; million tenge

	Output in basic prices	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added	Including			
				labor remuneration	other taxes on production less other subsidies on production	Consumption of fixed capital	net income and net mixed income
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>							
2020	6 934 262,6	3 125 373,5	3 808 889,1	852 360,5	4 228,1	429 425,6	2 522 874,9
2021	8 699 240,7	4 476 474,2	4 222 766,5	952 432,0	12 850,0	475 032,5	278 2452,0
2022	11 216 631,7	5 771 904,4	5 444 727,3	1 243 446,1	14 131,1	614 944,5	3 572 205,6

	Output in basic prices	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added	Including			
				labor remuneration	other taxes on production less other subsidies on production	Consumption of fixed capital	net income and net mixed income
2023	8 742 003,6	4 173 332,3	4 568 671,3	1 050 005,8	-288 593,2	508 857,3	3 298 401,4
2024	9 409 870,7	4 103 037,6	5 306 833,1	1 218 930,5	-290 977,6	590 813,7	3 788 066,5
<b>Industry</b>							
2020	34 055 636,7	14 957 465,3	19 098 171,4	4 940 561,4	946 986,1	2 572 856,4	10 637 767,5
2021	46 336 389,3	21 494 794,2	24 841 595,1	6 361 161,8	494 616,2	3 403 165,9	14 582 651,2
2022	60 051 077,1	29 209 216,6	30 841 860,5	7 888 461,5	527 797,0	4 251 937,0	18 173 665,0
2023	57 767 596,8	25 755 198,2	32 012 398,6	8 333 690,6	428 099,1	4 388 002,3	18 862 606,6
2024	63 790 608,2	28 072 805,7	35 717 802,5	9 356 201,6	595 278,7	4 864 109,6	20 902 212,6
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>							
2020	14 923 574,6	6 326 739,1	8 596 835,5	1 875 047,9	725 031,2	1 397 224,3	4 599 532,1
2021	21 424 745,8	9 537 867,4	11 886 878,4	2 593 056,6	266 637,8	1 931 244,9	7 095 939,1
2022	29 154 495,9	13 943 608,7	15 210 887,2	3 335 805,6	288 895,6	2 478 813,7	9 107 372,3
2023	26 379 269,9	11 014 080,6	15 365 189,3	3 455 549,2	316 709,2	2 493 754,9	9 099 176,0
2024	28 231 605,9	11 801 556,7	16 430 049,2	3 694 705,8	437 302,5	2 665 807,5	9 632 233,4
<b>Manufacturing</b>							
2020	16 631 523,5	7 395 905,9	9 235 617,6	2 495 529,6	180 676,5	962 233,1	5 597 178,4
2021	21 629 456,5	10 204 690,8	11 424 765,7	3 080 998,2	151 097,2	1 214 409,9	6 978 260,4
2022	27 135 825,7	13 206 035,0	13 929 790,7	3 786 960,7	164 323,1	1 486 195,4	8 492 311,5
2023	27 482 787,3	12 805 493,7	14 677 293,6	3 993 167,6	55 103,9	1 561 785,8	9 067 236,3
2024	31 135 086,7	14 193 953,4	16 941 133,3	4 607 778,7	91 520,9	1 802 261,0	10 439 572,7
<b>Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioned air</b>							
2020	2 096 713,4	999 588,3	1 097 125,1	476 099,5	34 506,4	185 072,5	401 446,7
2021	2 598 346,2	1 288 301,9	1 310 044,3	564 721,4	64 794,8	220 812,3	459 715,8
2022	3 135 871,9	1 683 413,1	1 452 458,8	627 164,6	61 481,8	245 422,8	518 389,6
2023	3 235 806,3	1 545 803,3	1 690 003,0	729 430,8	42 967,8	285 602,9	632 001,5
2024	3 697 430,3	1 680 448,0	2 016 982,3	870 437,0	50 707,6	340 851,4	754 986,3
<b>Water supply; waste collection, treatment and disposal, pollution elimination activities</b>							
2020	403 825,2	235 232,0	168 593,2	93 884,4	6 772,0	28 326,5	39 610,3
2021	683 840,8	463 934,1	219 906,7	122 385,6	12 086,4	36 698,8	48 735,9
2022	624 883,6	376 159,8	248 723,8	138 530,6	13 096,5	41 505,1	55 591,6
2023	669 733,3	389 820,6	279 912,7	155 543,0	13 318,2	46 858,7	64 192,8
2024	726 485,3	396 847,6	329 637,7	183 280,1	15 747,7	55 189,7	75 420,2
<b>Construction</b>							
2020	6 582 338,9	2 297 236,6	4 285 102,3	1 823 224,0	25 336,9	820 183,8	1 616 357,6
2021	8 520 907,1	3 755 354,8	4 765 552,3	2 024 922,3	68 838,8	916 098,3	1 755 692,9
2022	11 022 950,1	5 568 257,8	5 454 692,3	2 317 451,7	79 420,6	1 047 633,3	2 010 186,7
2023	12 345 832,5	5 624 906,9	6 720 925,6	2 879 745,7	97 430,2	1 313 928,1	2 429 821,6
2024	14 392 502,9	6 214 242,8	8 178 260,1	3 504 583,0	117 168,1	1 599 247,4	2 957 261,6

	Output in basic prices	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added	Including			
				labor remuneration	other taxes on production less other subsidies on production	Consumption of fixed capital	net income and net mixed income
<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>							
2020	17 518 668,2	5 352 630,6	12 166 037,6	4 204 272,7	45 616,1	836 067,9	7 080 080,9
2021	20 704 495,0	6 598 300,4	14 106 194,6	4 869 110,5	93 810,7	980 071,4	8 163 202,0
2022	24 149 019,1	7 102 141,4	17 046 877,7	5 908 523,7	99 793,7	1 176 332,7	9 862 227,6
2023	31 405 984,0	9 589 569,8	21 816 414,2	7 637 850,2	134 666,3	1 500 771,4	12 543 126,3
2024	34 890 808,5	8 883 707,0	26 007 101,5	9 103 634,9	204 891,4	1 788 714,7	14 909 860,5
<b>Transport and warehousing</b>							
2020	8 212 476,0	3 387 812,2	4 824 663,8	1 274 800,3	109 118,2	1 005 064,3	2 435 681,0
2021	9 722 576,1	4 003 819,1	5 718 757,0	1 590 603,1	134 259,2	1 258 305,7	2 735 589,0
2022	10 883 668,7	4 492 225,4	6 391 443,3	1 945 116,2	148 390,4	1 480 137,2	2 817 799,5
2023	10 045 226,3	3 328 875,1	6 716 351,2	2 069 539,3	187 010,7	1 579 730,8	2 880 070,4
2024	11 220 500,3	3 467 743,4	7 752 756,9	2 387 431,8	209 962,8	1 822 740,6	3 332 621,7
<b>Provision of accommodation and catering services</b>							
2020	1 093 918,8	371 182,8	722 736,0	266 251,6	5 066,8	51 977,1	399 440,5
2021	1 568 789,1	756 036,9	812 752,2	299 790,4	13 734,3	58 706,8	440 520,7
2022	1 895 885,2	843 815,9	1 052 069,3	415 137,6	15 086,6	81 096,0	540 749,1
2023	2 133 424,2	827 917,4	1 305 506,8	514 659,8	16 157,8	100 081,4	674 607,8
2024	2 838 766,6	1 258 104,2	1 580 662,4	623 158,8	20 485,0	121 199,9	815 818,7
<b>Information and communications</b>							
2020	2 169 189,6	498 628,6	1 670 561,0	646 198,1	31 714,1	175 247,8	817 401,0
2021	2 924 154,3	971 997,6	1 952 156,7	767 531,0	30 170,7	206 293,8	948 161,2
2022	2 742 783,9	633 696,5	2 109 087,4	812 863,2	123 113,4	217 545,9	955 564,9
2023	3 737 577,4	1 142 474,0	2 595 103,4	956 167,3	47 541,4	265 701,5	1 325 693,2
2024	4 363 949,5	1 350 900,2	3 013 049,3	1 109 839,4	65 682,1	308 513,2	1 529 014,6
<b>Financial and insurance activities</b>							
2020	3 804 551,4	1 428 306,3	2 376 245,1	875 598,1	37 823,1	92 533,2	1 370 290,7
2021	4 132 342,5	1 694 126,5	2 438 216,0	897 983,0	49 779,9	92 820,2	1 397 632,9
2022	6 580 770,6	3 409 134,9	3 171 635,7	1 169 355,6	54 101,5	120 713,1	1 827 465,5
2023	6 431 121,6	2 496 199,8	3 934 921,8	1 461 998,2	75 380,4	149 479,4	2 248 063,8
2024	7 017 744,2	2 368 035,1	4 649 709,1	1 728 771,2	92 463,1	176 714,6	2 651 760,2
<b>Real estate activities</b>							
2020	7 284 923,8	2 137 274,8	5 147 649,0	329 400,4	47 954,1	652 702,8	4 117 591,7
2021	8 568 510,3	3 082 107,1	5 486 403,2	385 429,3	40 295,4	692 082,3	4 368 596,2
2022	11 632 321,8	4 899 759,8	6 732 562,0	409 902,2	42 070,3	875 232,1	5 405 357,4
2023	14 408 348,0	5 466 171,2	8 942 176,8	483 090,9	24 254,9	1 034 296,7	7 400 534,3
2024	16 392 788,5	4 816 593,5	11 576 195,0	641 860,3	28 711,5	1 340 394,1	9 565 229,1
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>							
2020	4 335 696,5	1 415 759,1	2 919 937,4	1 134 471,4	33 690,1	125 257,0	1 626 518,9

	Output in basic prices	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added	Including			
				labor remuneration	other taxes on production less other subsidies on production	Consumption of fixed capital	net income and net mixed income
2021	5 534 556,5	2 428 009,9	3 106 546,6	1 205 584,1	59 693,6	131 654,7	1 709 614,2
2022	4 916 052,0	1 488 569,7	3 427 482,3	1 343 000,9	65 974,8	145 383,4	1 873 123,2
2023	5 376 766,1	1 188 599,0	4 188 167,1	1 646 595,7	69 118,7	180 758,3	2 291 694,4
2024	6 172 762,0	1 920 293,0	4 252 469,0	1 671 721,2	96 682,3	188 709,4	2 295 356,1
<b>Activities in the field of administrative and support services</b>							
2020	2 390 096,3	780 275,3	1 609 821,0	833 462,3	16 117,2	77 297,8	682 943,7
2021	3 472 061,5	1 730 233,0	1 741 828,5	884 976,2	40 971,0	82 973,4	732 907,9
2022	3 641 218,4	1 422 057,8	2 219 160,6	1 130 719,0	48 902,0	105 549,3	933 990,3
2023	3 896 474,1	1 074 706,7	2 821 767,4	1 438 814,1	72 147,2	132 083,9	1 178 722,2
2024	4 265 846,6	1 055 658,0	3 210 188,6	1 637 970,9	80 711,7	150 203,1	1 341 302,9
<b>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</b>							
2020	3 499 620,9	2 156 627,2	1 342 993,7	1 005 585,6	1 755,2	335 652,9	-
2021	3 648 585,9	2 115 479,3	1 533 106,6	1 188 869,4	55 331,5	288 905,7	-
2022	4 428 389,8	2 467 326,6	1 961 063,2	1 503 035,2	60 841,3	397 186,7	-
2023	6 722 781,2	4 279 872,5	2 442 908,7	1 758 286,1	47 588,6	637 034,0	-
2024	7 183 528,8	4 552 968,5	2 630 560,3	1 901 246,2	51 508,6	677 805,5	-
<b>Education</b>							
2020	3 913 138,4	1 340 358,7	2 572 779,7	1 922 521,4	4 835,7	160 702,9	484 719,7
2021	5 689 752,9	2 443 873,1	3 245 879,8	2 370 654,1	109 176,9	123 625,0	642 423,8
2022	6 433 133,4	2 208 502,6	4 224 630,8	2 782 540,1	120 370,5	238 239,6	1 083 480,6
2023	7 921 501,3	2 584 428,6	5 337 072,7	3 389 531,4	144 439,5	282 630,6	1 520 471,2
2024	8 911 628,1	3 182 342,6	5 729 285,5	3 640 259,4	162 544,1	302 694,3	1 623 787,7
<b>Public health and social services</b>							
2020	4 631 772,0	2 826 975,8	1 804 796,2	1 052 053,6	3 726,2	116 254,1	632 762,3
2021	6 559 415,1	4 099 495,2	2 459 919,9	1 427 907,0	64 132,0	139 304,1	828 576,8
2022	5 505 055,9	2 545 420,3	2 959 635,6	1 644 181,3	69 619,5	175 366,2	1 070 468,6
2023	5 886 688,7	2 396 520,0	3 490 168,7	1 941 373,7	69 369,0	199 917,2	1 279 508,8
2024	6 777 938,4	2 702 085,2	4 075 853,2	2 267 386,2	83 714,4	232 695,0	1 492 057,6
<b>Art, Entertainment &amp; Recreation</b>							
2020	969 409,0	329 728,4	639 680,6	341 970,7	2 378,9	9 9512,6	195 818,4
2021	1 543 699,8	812 372,4	731 327,4	386 522,8	12 979,5	104 391,6	227 433,5
2022	1 857 321,4	928 429,9	928 891,5	492 459,5	16 846,1	128 111,2	291 474,7
2023	2 012 415,0	965 221,6	1 047 193,4	555 739,4	21 870,5	136 247,9	333 335,6
2024	2 206 700,3	948 949,4	1 257 750,9	667 557,7	28 308,6	163 603,6	398 281,0
<b>Other service activities</b>							
2020	2 218 080,3	429 502,1	1 788 578,2	510 135,4	4 332,5	29 179,7	1 244 930,6
2021	3 374 177,3	1 494 861,6	1 879 315,7	510 267,4	18 772,9	30 127,9	1 320 147,5
2022	3 832 868,8	1 493 913,8	2 338 955,0	517 172,7	18 164,3	37 376,6	1 766 241,4

Continuation

	Output in basic prices	Intermediate consumption	Gross value added	Including			
				labor remuneration	other taxes on production less other subsidies on production	Consumption of fixed capital	net income and net mixed income
2023	4 377 605,5	1 917 465,7	2 460 139,8	503 057,6	28 203,8	39 349,7	1 889 528,7
2024	6 135 265,6	2 960 116,2	3 175 149,4	649 368,9	36 481,3	68 449,1	2 420 850,1
<b>Activities of households employing domestic workers; activities of households producing goods and services for their own consumption</b>							
2020	81 066,4	31 473,4	49 593,0	25 493,9	188,8	-	23 910,3
2021	92 527,8	38 775,6	53 752,2	27 793,4	-	-	25 958,8
2022	137 511,0	74 770,0	62 741,0	33 102,4	188,7	-	29 449,9
2023	203 740,5	2 509,0	201 231,5	201 231,5	-	-	-
2024	293 201,3	0,0	293 201,3	293 201,3	-	-	-
<b>Total by industry</b>							
2020	109 694 845,8	42 866 610,7	66 828 235,1	22 038 361,4	1 320 868,1	7 579 915,9	35 889 089,7
2021	141 092 181,2	61 996 110,9	79 096 070,3	26 151 537,8	1 299 412,6	8 983 559,3	42 661 560,6
2022	170 926 658,9	74 559 143,4	96 367 515,5	31 556 468,9	1 504 811,8	11 092 784,8	52 213 450,0
2023	183 415 086,8	72 813 967,8	110 601 119,0	36 821 377,3	1 174 684,9	12 448 870,5	60 156 186,3
2024	206 264 410,5	77 857 582,4	128 406 828,1	42 403 123,3	1 583 616,1	14 396 607,8	70 023 480,9
<b>Taxes on products</b>							
2020	-	-	4 069 079,9	-	-	-	-
2021	-	-	5 161 134,0	-	-	-	-
2022	-	-	7 779 408,5	-	-	-	-
2023	-	-	9 180 745,3	-	-	-	-
2024	-	-	8 713 991,3	-	-	-	-
<b>Products subsidies.</b>							
2020	-	-	248 281,8	-	-	-	-
2021	-	-	305 616,4	-	-	-	-
2022	-	-	381 405,8	-	-	-	-
2023	-	-	339 574,6	-	-	-	-
2024	-	-	427 501,1	-	-	-	-
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>							
2020	-	-	70 649 033,2	-	-	-	-
2021	-	-	83 951 587,9	-	-	-	-
2022	-	-	103 765 518,2	-	-	-	-
2023	-	-	119 442 289,7	-	-	-	-
2024	-	-	136 693 318,3	-	-	-	-

## 2.6 Gross Domestic Product, Volume Indices, Deflators and GDP structure

	At current prices mln. tenge	Volume index, as a percentage of the previous year	Deflator	Share of economic sectors in total GDP, as a percentage
<b>Gross domestic product</b>				
2020	70 649 033,2	97,5	104,2	100,0
2021	83 951 587,9	104,3	113,9	100,0
2022	103 765 518,2	103,2	119,7	100,0
2023	119 442 289,7	105,1	111,2	100,0
2024	136 693 318,3	105,0	109,0	100,0
<b>Production of goods,</b>				
2020	27 192 162,8	102,0	102,2	38,6
2021	33 829 913,9	103,5	120,2	40,4
2022	41 741 280,1	103,5	119,3	40,0
2023	43 301 995,5	104,4	100,6	36,2
2024	49 202 895,7	106,3	106,9	35,9
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>				
2020	3 808 889,1	105,9	115,9	5,4
2021	4 222 766,5	97,8	113,4	5,1
2022	5 444 727,3	109,1	118,2	5,2
2023	4 568 671,3	92,6	100,4	3,8
2024	5 306 833,1	113,7	102,1	3,8
<b>Industry</b>				
2020	19 098 171,4	99,5	100,2	27,1
2021	24 841 595,1	103,6	125,6	29,6
2022	30 841 860,5	101,2	122,7	29,5
2023	32 012 398,6	104,4	99,4	26,8
2024	35 717 802,5	103,3	108,0	26,1
<b>Construction</b>				
2020	4 285 102,3	111,6	100,7	6,1
2021	4 765 552,3	108,3	102,7	5,7
2022	5 454 692,3	110,2	103,9	5,3
2023	6 720 925,6	115,1	107,1	5,6
2024	8 178 260,1	115,3	105,5	6,0
<b>Production of services</b>				
2020	39 636 072,3	94,7	108,4	56,0
2021	45 266 156,4	104,4	109,4	53,8
2022	54 626 235,4	102,5	117,7	52,9
2023	67 299 123,5	105,2	119,6	56,4
2024	79 203 932,4	104,6	112,5	58,0
<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>				
2020	12 166 037,6	96,7	106,7	17,2
2021	14 106 194,6	104,7	110,7	16,8
2022	17 046 877,7	104,6	115,6	16,4
2023	21 816 414,2	107,9	118,6	18,2
2024	26 007 101,5	108,9	109,5	19,0
<b>Transport and warehousing</b>				
2020	4 824 663,8	77,3	111,7	6,8

Continuation

	At current prices mln. tenge	Volume index, as a percentage of the previous year	Deflator	Share of economic sectors in total GDP, as a percentage
2021	5 718 757,0	109,9	107,8	6,8
2022	6 391 443,3	101,3	110,3	6,2
2023	6 716 351,2	116,8	114,0	5,6
2024	7 752 756,9	109,4	105,5	5,7
<b>Accommodation and food services</b>				
2020	722 736,0	80,9	112,6	1,0
2021	812 752,2	105,4	106,7	1,0
2022	1 052 069,3	102,6	126,2	1,0
2023	1 305 506,8	103,8	119,6	1,1
2024	1 580 662,4	102,5	118,2	1,2
<b>Information and communications</b>				
2020	1 670 561,0	110,5	112,0	2,4
2021	1 952 156,7	112,3	104,1	2,3
2022	2 109 087,4	99,0	109,1	2,1
2023	2 595 103,4	108,5	113,4	2,2
2024	3 013 049,3	105,5	110,0	2,2
<b>Financial and insurance activities</b>				
2020	2 376 245,1	101,1	105,3	3,4
2021	2 438 216,0	100,6	102,0	2,8
2022	3 171 635,7	103,1	126,2	3,1
2023	3 934 921,8	101,4	122,4	3,3
2024	4 649 709,1	101,4	116,6	3,4
<b>Real estate activities</b>				
2020	5 147 649,0	100,0	98,5	7,2
2021	5 486 403,2	102,7	103,7	6,5
2022	6 732 562,0	101,4	121,0	6,5
2023	8 942 176,8	102,8	129,2	7,5
2024	11 576 195,0	102,6	126,1	8,5
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>				
2020	2 919 937,4	94,9	100,5	4,1
2021	3 106 546,6	101,9	104,4	3,7
2022	3 427 482,3	94,2	117,1	3,3
2023	4 188 167,1	98,9	123,5	3,5
2024	4 252 469,0	99,8	101,7	3,1
<b>Activities in the field of administrative and support services</b>				
2020	1 609 821,0	95,5	105,4	2,3
2021	1 741 828,5	100,0	108,2	2,0
2022	2 219 160,6	103,5	123,1	2,1
2023	2 821 767,4	102,7	124,1	2,4
2024	3 210 188,6	99,5	114,3	2,4
<b>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</b>				
2020	1 342 993,7	101,4	112,7	1,9
2021	1 533 106,6	104,7	109,0	1,8
2022	1 961 063,2	103,1	124,1	1,9

	At current prices mln. tenge	Volume index, as a percentage of the previous year	Deflator	Share of economic sectors in total GDP, as a percentage
2023	2 442 908,7	103,0	112,5	2,0
2024	2 630 560,3	102,1	105,5	1,9
<b>Education</b>				
2020	2 572 779,7	105,6	131,0	3,6
2021	3 245 879,8	103,2	122,3	3,9
2022	4 224 630,8	104,9	124,1	4,1
2023	5 337 072,7	102,3	123,6	4,5
2024	5 729 285,5	101,3	106,0	4,2
<b>Public health and social services</b>				
2020	1 804 796,2	103,7	131,2	2,6
2021	2 459 919,9	103,2	132,0	2,9
2022	2 959 635,6	103,0	116,8	2,9
2023	3 490 168,7	101,8	115,7	2,9
2024	4 075 853,2	101,4	115,1	3,0
<b>Art, Entertainment &amp; Recreation</b>				
2020	639 680,6	103,4	121,6	0,9
2021	731 327,4	105,3	108,6	0,9
2022	928 891,5	102,7	123,7	0,9
2023	1 047 193,4	95,1	119,6	0,9
2024	1 257 750,9	92,3	130,2	0,9
<b>Other service activities</b>				
2020	1 788 578,2	82,9	105,1	2,5
2021	1 879 315,7	100,4	104,7	2,3
2022	2 338 955,0	104,9	118,6	2,3
2023	2 460 139,8	97,3	109,4	2,1
2024	3 175 149,4	98,8	130,7	2,3
<b>Activities of households employing domestic workers; activities of households producing goods and services for their own consumption</b>				
2020	49 593,0	100,0	106,8	0,1
2021	53 752,2	100,4	108,0	0,1
2022	62 741,0	101,5	115,0	0,1
2023	201 231,5	112,3	130,3	0,2
2024	293 201,3	106,8	136,4	0,2
<b>Gross value added</b>				
2020	66 828 235,1	97,7	105,8	94,6
2021	79 096 070,3	104,1	113,7	94,2
2022	96 367 515,5	102,9	118,4	92,9
2023	110 601 119,0	104,9	111,4	92,6
2024	128 406 828,1	105,3	110,3	93,9
<b>Taxes on products</b>				
2020	4 069 079,9	95,4	84,3	5,8
2021	5 161 134,0	108,1	117,3	6,1
2022	7 779 408,5	107,9	139,7	7,5
2023	9 180 745,3	107,6	109,7	7,7
2024	8 713 991,3	102,5	92,6	6,4

Continuation

	At current prices mln. tenge	Volume index, as a percentage of the previous year	Deflator	Share of economic sectors in total GDP, as a percentage
<b>Products subsidies</b>				
2020	248 281,8	100,9	119,2	0,4
2021	305 616,4	104,1	118,2	0,4
2022	381 405,8	107,9	115,7	0,4
2023	339 574,6	113,7	115,9	0,3
2024	427 501,1	107,3	117,3	0,3

## 2.7 Use of Gross Domestic Product

at current prices; million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Final consumption expenditures	46 448 870,3	52 814 472,9	62 193 315,9	75 534 844,5	86 206 592,6
including:					
households	36 660 980,9	42 419 295,9	50 951 517,7	61 347 070,4	70 979 758,5
public administration	9 002 130,9	9 461 635,3	10 894 621,7	13 815 191,6	14 749 597,0
of which:					
on individual goods and services	4 639 415,9	5 129 624,3	5 577 038,3	7 311 373,7	7 887 979,5)
for collective services	4 362 715,0	4 332 011,0	5 317 583,4	6 503 817,9	6 861 617,5
non-profit organizations serving households	785 758,5	933 541,7	347 176,5	372 582,5	477 237,1
Gross accumulation	20 351 807,2	22 275 240,5	25 916 382,0	33 631 527,4	37 196 883,2
including:					
gross fixed capital formation	17 463 439,5	19 341 582,2	22 958 808,4	29 811 815,9	33 240 509,5
change in inventories of tangible current assets	2 888 367,7	2 933 658,3	2 957 573,6	3 778 012,4	3 956 373,7
Net exports	2 848 124,8	7 237 563,5	15 361 139,2	41 699,1	
Export of goods and services	21 568 377,5	28 245 396,0	43 134 297,5	8 321 390,4	8 219 347,6
Import of goods and services (-)	18 720 252,7	21 007 832,5	27 773 158,3	41 387 443,1	43 177 542,2
Statistical discrepancy	1 000 230,9	1 624 311,0	294 681,1	33 066 052,7	34 958 194,6
Gross domestic product in market prices	70 649 033,2	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3

\*Preliminary data.

## 2.8 Actual final consumption

at current prices, million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Actual final consumption	46 448 870,3	52 814 472,9	62 193 315,9	75 534 844,5	86 206 592,6
including:					
households	42 086 155,3	48 482 461,9	56 875 732,5	69 031 026,6	79 344 975,1
of them:					
household expenditure on final consumption	36 660 980,9	42 419 295,9	50 951 517,7	61 347 070,4	70 979 758,5
social transfers in kind	5 425 174,4	6 063 166,0	5 924 214,8	7 683 956,2	8 365 216,6
from government agencies	4 362 715,0	4 332 011,0	5 317 583,4	6 503 817,9	6 861 617,5

\*Preliminary data.

## 2.9 Structure of gross domestic product by end-use method

as a percentage of the total

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Final consumption expenditures	65,8	63,0	59,9	63,0	64,1
including:					
households	51,9	50,6	49,1	51,2	52,7
public administration	12,8	11,3	10,5	11,5	11,0
of which:					
on individual goods and services	6,6	6,1	5,4	6,1	5,9
for collective services	6,2	5,2	5,1	5,4	5,1
non-profit organizations serving households	1,1	1,1	0,3	0,3	0,4
Gross accumulation, total	28,8	26,5	25,0	28,1	27,7
gross fixed capital formation	24,7	23,0	22,1	24,9	24,8
change in inventories of tangible current assets	4,1	3,5	2,9	3,2	2,9
Net exports	4,0	8,6	14,8	7,0	6,2
Export of goods and services	30,5	33,6	41,6	34,6	32,2
Import of goods and services	26,5	25,0	26,8	27,6	26,0
Statistical discrepancy	1,4	1,9	0,3	1,9	2,0
Gross domestic product	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

\*Preliminary data.

## 2.10 Indices of physical volume of gross domestic product by end-use method

as a percentage of the previous year

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Final consumption expenditures, total	99,1	104,6	104,0	108,0	105,7
including:					
households	96,3	106,3	104,0	107,6	106,7
public administration bodies	112,8	97,6	104,3	110,4	101,0
of which:					
on individual goods and services	117,8	102,3	101,2	109,7	101,6
for collective services	108,1	92,6	107,9	111,3	100,3
non-profit organizations serving households	96,6	104,3	98,7	96,1	112,8
Gross accumulation	99,0	101,5	102,1	116,4	105,6
including:					
Gross fixed capital formation	99,8	102,6	103,8	117,1	106,5
Export of goods and services	88,7	102,3	109,6	101,4	100,3
Import of goods and services	91,0	99,7	113,1	116,2	102,1
Gross domestic product	97,5	104,3	103,2	105,1	104,8

\*Preliminary data.

## 2.11 Aggregate Demand, Aggregate Supply

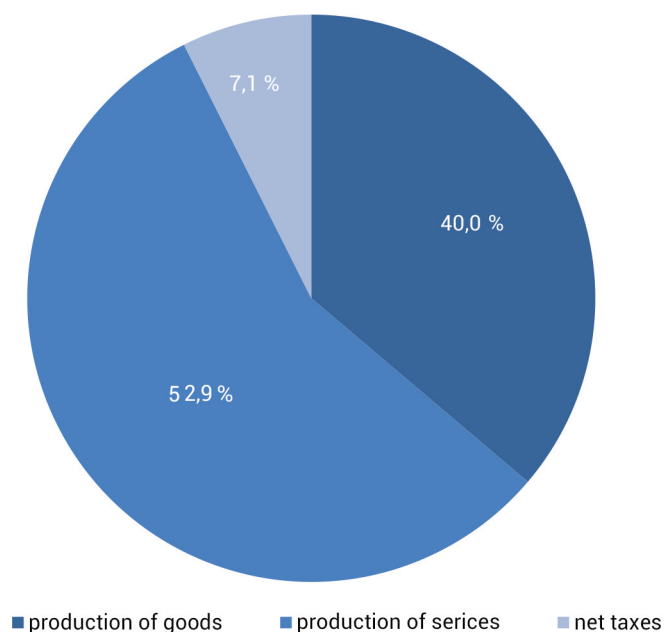
million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Total Demand	88 369 055,0	103 335 109,4	130 881 715,1	150 553 815,0	166 581 018,0
Domestic Demand	66 800 677,5	75 089 713,4	87 527 156,4	109 166 371,9	123 403 475,8
a) actual final consumption					
individual	46 448 870,3	52 814 472,9	62 496 520,6	75 534 844,5	86 206 592,6
collective	42 086 155,3	48 482 461,9	57 185 558,3	69 031 026,6	79 344 975,1
b) gross accumulation	4 362 715,0	4 332 011,0	5 310 962,3	6 503 817,9	6 861 617,5
Export	20 351 807,2	22 275 240,5	25 030 635,8	33 631 527,4	37 196 883,2
Total supply	21 568 377,5	28 245 396,0	43 354 558,7	41 387 443,1	34 958 194,6
GDP	89 369 285,9	104 959 420,4	130 215 744,0	152 814 491,8	169 210 099,4
Imports	70 649 033,2	83 951 587,9	102 891 845,6	119 748 439,1	134 251 904,8
Statistical discrepancy	18 720 252,7	21 007 832,5	27 323 898,4	33 066 052,7	34 958 194,6
Statistical discrepancy	1 000 230,9	1 624 311,0	-665 971,1	2 260 676,8	2 629 081,4

\*Preliminary data.

### Structure of gross domestic product by production

in percentages by 2024



## Public Finance

## 2.12 State budget

million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Income	14 521 191	15 847 431	20 248 101	24 917 246	27 132 165
including:					
tax return	8 561 203	10 724 319	14 843 311	18 912 204	19 700 517
including:					
corporate income tax	2 043 659	2 828 100	3 962 496	5 045 696	5 213 291
Individual income tax	929 588	1 134 136	1 499 712	1 992 384	2 451 640
value-added tax	2 532 524	2 807 691	4 226 359	5 674 111	5 179 378
excise tax	432 653	468 483	757 267	840 216	844 910
property	369 411	420 965	455 296	488 995	701 644
social tax	727 139	841 279	1 035 129	1 321 273	1 579 329
other taxes	1 526 229	2 223 665	2 907 052	3 549 529	3 730 324
non-tax revenues	1 063 286	414 431	584 848	1 822 933	1 629 968
proceeds from the sale of fixed capital	126 702	208 728	239 942	182 109	201 680
receipts of transfers	4 770 000	4 499 953	4 580 000	4 000 000	5 600 000
Expenses	16 725 097	17 951 888	21 532 543	26 760 000	30 318 236
including:					
public services of a general nature	873 672	856 389	1 211 806	1 489 124	1 766 404
defence	671 813	744 707	1 112 807	1 169 572	1 184 492
public order and security, legal, judicial criminal enforcement activities	1 019 345	1 011 391	1 327 771	1 611 951	1 670 629
Education	3 141 186	3 681 860	4 523 125	5 807 650	6 707 200
Healthcare	1 955 759	2 259 347	2 111 812	2 503 068	2 499 780
Social assistance and social services	3 777 032	4 028 903	4 495 959	5 283 759	6 034 950
Housing and utility infrastructure	1 405 692	1 233 397	1 305 824	1 917 632	2 380 383
Culture, sport, tourism and information	500 300	528 297	689 906	877 498	1 003 471
fuel and energy complex and subsoil use	164 911	160 363	225 518	343 550	434 088
agriculture, water and forestry, fisheries, specially protected natural areas, environmental protection and wildlife, land relations	668 269	717 852	816 466	986 080	1 041 494
industry, architectural, urban planning and construction activities	99 351	58 067	111 375	106 051	222 979
transport and communications	1 078 693	1 015 995	1 362 001	1 733 969	2 162 137
others	601 483	626 498	740 201	1 064 447	977 899
Debt servicing	767 591	1 028 822	1 357 551	1 865 649	2 232 329
Transfers	-	-	140 421	-	-
Net budget lending	261 981	267 338	592 681	466 442	198 409
budget credits	386 797	451 372	742 434	712 386	519 749
repayment of budget loans	124 816	184 034	149 753	245 944	321 341
Balance on operations with financial assets	340 263	163 011	292 002	501 905	201 562
acquisition of financial assets	343 891	165 709	293 189	503 365	202 951
Proceeds from sale of financial assets	3 628	2 698	1 187	1 460	1 390
Budget deficit (surplus)	-2 806 150	-2 534 806	-2 169 125	-2 811 101	-3 586 042

## 2.13 Republican budget

million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Republican budget					
Income	11 928 462	12 504 629	15 963 398	19 037 979	19 624 012

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
including:					
Tax receipts	5 575 863	7 057 944	10 026 825	12 912 428	12 307 810
Non-tax revenues	983 257	295 440	438 204	1 617 610	1 201 438
Proceeds from sale of fixed capital	1 771	6 582	6 955	736	6 170
Receipts of transfers	5 367 571	5 144 663	5 491 414	4 507 205	6 108 594
Expenses	13 699 876	14 786 771	17 791 797	21 547 819	23 106 552
including:					
public services of a general nature	687 587	645 016	1 047 844	1 137 687	1 293 447
defence	640 918	715 107	1 073 076	1 100 071	1 038 491
public order and security, legal, judicial criminal-executive activities	835 425	808 162	1 074 316	1 275 904	1 287 987
Education	954 637	1 382 005	1 976 904	1 284 728	1 687 046
Healthcare	1 664 303	2 095 218	1 971 569	2 214 672	2 234 191
Social assistance and social services	3 869 600	3 883 825	4 339 946	4 660 173	5 330 623
Housing and utility infrastructure	349 534	399 363	396 590	593 617	443 664
Culture, sport, tourism and information	150 119	172 302	240 784	259 426	278 898
fuel and energy complex and subsoil use	79 547	99 649	153 275	189 028	158 443
agriculture, water and forestry, fisheries, specially protected natural areas, environmental protection and wildlife, land relations	368 905	406 810	505 360	383 215	384 242
industry, architectural, urban planning and construction activities	52 621	49 660	48 742	58 014	20 458
transport and communications	558 719	595 720	838 862	823 766	891 930
others	621 397	435 342	561 991	764 323	610 112
Debt servicing	762 132	977 715	1 297 406	1 808 140	2 181 991
Transfers	2 104 432	2 120 877	2 265 132	4 995 055	5 265 027
Net budget lending	217 717	213 356	477 376	402 805	116 738
budget credits	338 216	389 634	655 581	661 400	437 824
repayment of budget loans	120 499	176 278	178 205	258 595	321 086
Balance on operations with financial assets	196 122	30 773	85 073	208 205	49 612
acquisition of financial assets	196 122	30 773	85 073	208 205	49 612
proceeds from the sale of financial assets of the state	0	0	0	0	0
Budget deficit (surplus)	-2 185 253	-2 526 271	-2 390 848	-3 120 850	-3 648 891

## 2.14 Local budget

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Local budget					
Income	7 721 256	8 742 647	10 976 144	13 552 443	15 346 311
including:					
Tax receipts	2 985 340	3 666 375	4 816 486	5 999 776	7 392 707
Non-tax revenues	80 271	119 185	146 945	205 640	429 128
Proceeds from sale of fixed capital	124 930	202 146	232 986	181 373	195 510
Receipts of transfers	4 530 715	4 754 941	5 779 727	7 165 654	7 328 966
Expenses	8 156 546	8 564 963	10 443 228	12 885 357	15 049 842
including:					
public services of a general nature	276 541	280 145	373 214	498 739	626 198
defence	31 866	33 819	46 952	74 063	146 000
public order and security, legal, judicial criminal-executive activities	193 589	214 642	285 125	338 676	382 642
Education	2 716 259	3 170 105	3 923 755	5 068 869	5 817 638
Healthcare	374 873	310 599	262 353	345 095	400 063
Social assistance and social services	401 382	416 525	498 549	639 021	740 282

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Housing and utility infrastructure	1 398 995	1 227 209	1 304 471	1 909 563	2 371 257
Culture, sport, tourism and information	363 223	372 167	497 101	629 748	746 469
fuel and energy complex and subsoil use	154 255	142 716	204 233	326 775	418 610
agriculture, water and forestry, fisheries, specially protected natural areas, environmental protection and wildlife, land relations	521 480	557 615	630 322	733 238	715 474
industry, architectural, urban planning and construction activities	56 484	39 857	94 356	87 140	205 770
transport and communications	681 186	602 394	833 840	1 135 204	1 390 055
others	374 374	500 690	445 555	534 195	528 972
Debt servicing	5 688	51 302	60 447	57 826	50 936
Transfers	606 351	645 178	982 955	507 205	509 477
Net budget lending	93 503	100 265	112 108	254 370	152 947
budget credits	140 949	165 992	165 135	302 044	245 749
repayment of budget loans	47 446	65 727	53 027	47 674	92 802
Balance on operations with financial assets	144 141	132 238	206 928	293 699	151 950
acquisition of financial assets	147769	134 936	208 116	295 159	153 339
proceeds from the sale of financial assets of the state	3 628	2 698	1 188	1 460	1 390
Budget deficit (surplus)	-672 934	-54 819	213 880	119 017	-8 428

## 2.15 Structure of the State Budget

as a percentage of the total

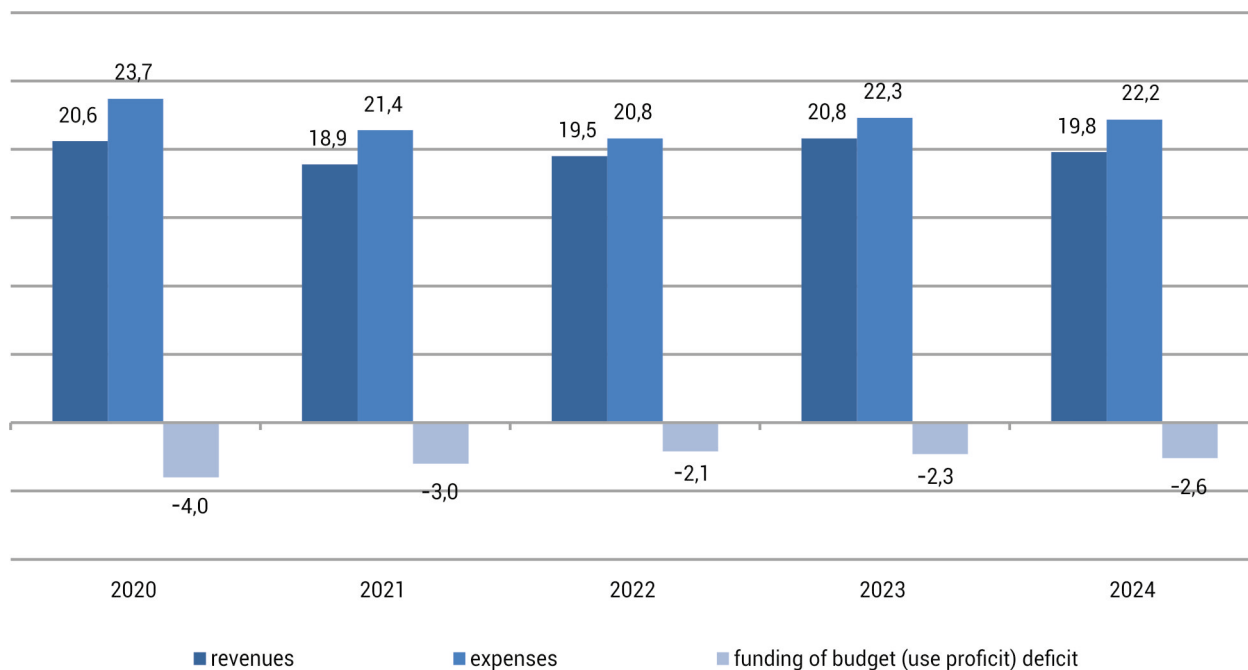
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Income	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Tax receipts	59,0	67,7	73,3	75,9	72,6
including:					
corporate income tax	23,9	26,4	26,7	26,7	26,5
Individual income tax	10,9	10,6	10,1	10,5	12,4
value-added tax	29,6	26,2	28,5	30,0	26,3
excise tax	5,1	4,4	5,1	4,4	4,3
property	4,3	3,9	3,1	2,6	3,6
social tax	8,5	7,8	7,0	7,0	8,0
other taxes	17,7	20,7	19,5	18,8	18,9
Non-tax revenues	7,3	2,6	2,9	7,3	6,0
Proceeds from sale of fixed capital	0,9	1,3	1,2	0,7	0,8
Receipts of transfers	32,8	28,4	22,6	16,1	20,6
Expenses	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including:					
public services of a general nature	5,2	4,8	5,6	5,5	5,8
defence	4,0	4,1	5,2	4,4	3,9
public order and security, legal, judicial criminal-executive activities	6,1	5,6	6,2	6,0	5,5
Education	18,8	20,6	21,0	21,7	22,1
Healthcare	11,7	12,6	9,8	9,3	8,3
social assistance and social services	22,6	22,4	20,9	19,7	19,9
Housing and utility infrastructure	8,4	6,9	6,1	7,2	7,9
Culture, sport, tourism and information	3,0	2,9	3,2	3,3	3,3
fuel and energy complex and subsoil use	1,0	0,9	1,0	1,3	1,4
agriculture, water and forestry, fisheries, specially protected natural areas, environmental protection and wildlife, land relations	4,0	4,0	3,8	3,7	3,5

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
industry, architectural, urban planning and construction activities	0,6	0,3	0,5	0,4	0,7
transport and communications	6,4	5,7	6,3	6,5	7,1
others	3,6	3,5	3,4	4,0	3,2
debt servicing	4,6	5,7	6,3	7,0	7,4
Transfers	0,0	0,0	0,7	-	-

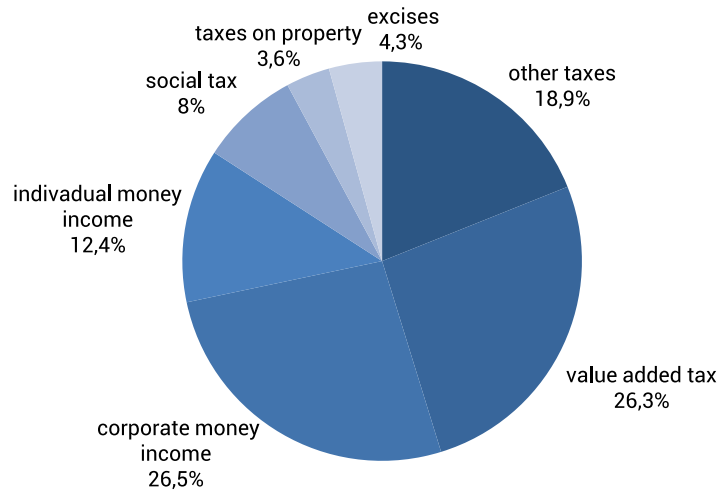
### Revenues and expenses of the State Budget

as a percentage of GDP



## Structure of tax revenues of the State Budget for 2024

as a percentage of the total



## Monetary system

### 2.16 International reserves of the National Bank of Republic of Kazakhstan

at the end of the period, million US dollars

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross international reserves	35 638	34,378	35 076	35 944	45 823
including:					
Assets in freely convertible foreign currency (FCF)	12 056	10 832	14 585	16 434	21 980
Gold	23 582	23 546	20 491	19 510	23 844
Net international reserves	35 132	32 333	33 006	33 880	43 575

### 2.17 Monetary base and its structure

at the end of the period

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Monetary base (reserve money), million tenge	9 777 551	10 957 714	11 874 422	11 539 973	14 606 537
including:					
cash outside the National Bank	3 250 372	3 451 715	3 823 793	4 109 817	4 862 203

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
deposits of second-tier banks and other organizations in the National Bank	6 527 179	7 505 999	8 050 629	7 430 156	9 744 334
Monetary base (reserve money), percent including:	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,00
cash outside the National Bank	33,2	31,5	32,2	35,6	33,3
deposits of second-tier banks and other organizations in the National Bank	66,8	68,5	67,8	64,4	66,7

## 2.18 Monetary aggregates

at the end of the period, million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
M0	2 828 046	2 997 723	3 360 653	3 639 662	4 374 546
M1	7 186 951	8 788 006	9 382 455	10 380 883	11 364 043
of them:					
transferable deposits of the population in tenge	1 319 207	1 871 282	1 805 022	2 132 362	2 395 216
transferable deposits of non-bank legal entities in tenge	3 039 698	3 919 000	4 216 780	4 608 860	4 594 281
M2	19 134 928	23 750 269	28 025 384	32 746 913	39 254 670
of them:					
other deposits in tenge and transferable deposits in foreign currency of the population	5 612 324	7 243 362	9 651 760	12 884 736	16 026 936
other deposits in tenge and transferable deposits in foreign currency of non-bank legal entities	6 335 653	7 718 900	8 991 169	9 481 293	11 863 691
M3	24 917 785	30 099 291	34 295 955	38 301 572	45 660 003
of them:					
other household deposits in foreign currency	3 860 519	4 150 280	4 190 457	3 822 940	4 167 527
other deposits of non-bank legal entities in foreign currency	1 922 337	2 198 742	2 080 113	1 731 719	2 237 805
Specific gravity of M0 in M3, percent	11,3	10,0	9,8	9,5	9,6
Ratio of M3 to GDP, percentage	35,3	35,9	33,1	32,1	33,4

## Key performance indicators of second-tier banks

### 2.19 Second-tier bank loans<sup>1)</sup>

million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total Credits <sup>2)</sup>	14 623 065	18 497 653	22 811 882	29 803 996	35 958 388
including:					
short-term	2 128 709	2 467 162	4 139 077	3 440 384	5 568 032
in native currency	1 907 686	2 132 865	3 656 327	2 960 257	4 406 610
in foreign currency	221 023	334 297	482 750	480 127	1 161 421

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
long-term <sup>3)</sup>	12 494 356	16 030 490	20 634 166	26 363 612	30 390 356
in native currency	10 818 961	14 455 290	18 462 956	23 875 130	27 340 483
in foreign currency	1 675 395	1 575 200	2 171 210	2 488 483	3 049 873

<sup>1)</sup> Taking into account the final revolutions.

<sup>2)</sup> Since 2023, data on the banking sector is provided (includes second-tier banks and JSC «Development Bank of Kazakhstan»).

<sup>3)</sup> More than 1 year.

## 2.20 Second-tier bank loans by economic sector<sup>1)</sup>

million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total loans <sup>2)</sup>	14 623 065	18 497 653	22 811 882	29 803 996	35 958 388
of them:					
Industry _	1 984 166	2 510 866	3 086 983	4 963 885,1	6 177 042
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	234 335	340 085	400 125	478 052,7	534 741
Construction _	654 831	671 155	625 667	592 717,9	678 599
T transport and warehousing	489 461	462 462	676 523	890 714,1	1 086 129
Information and communication	168 014	188 912	164 697	239 151,1	178 193
Wholesale and retail trade; car repair and motorcycles	1 711 347	2 033 182	2 296 798	2 968 859,6	3 525 447
Others (non-production sphere, individual activities)	9 380 911	12 290 991	15 561 089	2 984 380,2	3 101 011

<sup>1)</sup> Taking into account the final revolutions.

<sup>2)</sup> Since 2023, data on the banking sector is provided (includes second-tier banks and JSC «Development Bank of Kazakhstan»).

## 2.21 Second-tier bank loans to small businesses<sup>1)</sup>

million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total loans <sup>2)</sup>	2 515 308	3 690 311	4 530 223	5 940 376	7 162 737
including:					
in national currency:	2 049 615	2 958 900	3 762 305	5 058 673	6 051 583
in foreign currency:	465 693	731 411	767 919	881 703	1 111 153

<sup>1)</sup> Taking into account the final revolutions.

<sup>2)</sup> Since 2023, data on the banking sector is provided (includes second-tier banks and JSC «Development Bank of Kazakhstan»).

## Price statistics

### 2.22 Price indices by economic sector\*

in percentage

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>At the end of the period, to December of the previous year</b>					
Consumer Price Index	107,5	108,4	120,3	109,8	108,6
Food products	111,3	109,9	125,3	108,5	105,5
non-food goods	105,5	108,5	119,4	109,1	108,3
paid services for the population	104,2	106,5	114,1	112,4	113,3
Price index of enterprises producing industrial products (goods, services)	95,8	146,1	109,4	102,0	107,3
Producer price index for agricultural products	115,3	117,3	109,0	95,3	97,7
Price index for forest products and services	100,5	101,4	106,4	103,4	106,0
Price index in construction	99,7	105,7	101,4	106,8	101,4

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Construction and in stallation works	99,1	106,2	101,3	107,6	101,1
Index of tariffs for transportation of goods by all modes of transport	102,8	108,8	104,5	103,4	104,3
Index of tariffs for postal and courier services for legal entities	102,1	106,8	105,1	106,4	100,9
Index of tariffs for communication services for legal entities	99,8	100,4	100,2	101,8	100,2
Price index of wholesale sales of goods, products	103,9	113,2	112,5	101,6	102,6
Index of prices of export supplies of goods, products	92,3	156,3	109,4	102,9	109,1
Index of prices of import receipts of goods, products	105,4	113,5	111,0	92,8	106,5
<b>In respect of the previous year</b>					
Consumer Price Index	106,8	108,0	115,0	114,5	108,7
Food products	110,4	110,8	119,0	115,2	106,0
non-foodgoods	105,5	106,9	114,0	114,8	107,9
paid services for the population	103,3	105,5	110,3	113,2	113,5
Price index of enterprises producing industrial products (goods, services)	92,0	132,5	127,1	97,9	105,0
Producer price index for agricultural products	113,9	115,6	117,2	98,9	98,1
Price index for forest products and services	100,9	102,0	105,0	103,3	106,2
Price index in construction	100,6	103,2	103,4	104,4	103,1
Construction and installation works	99,8	103,5	103,4	104,9	103,2
Index of tariffs for transportation of goods by all modes of transport	102,7	107,8	104,3	103,3	103,8
Index of tariffs for postal and courier services for legal entities	102,0	105,7	105,1	106,9	100,9
Index of tariffs for communication services for legal entities	100,9	100,3	100,2	101,6	100,3
Price index of wholesale sales of goods, products	103,2	108,8	113,8	106,2	102,5
Index of prices of export supplies of goods, products	86,0	139,1	131,9	95,7	107,6
Consumer Price Index	104,1	111,2	113,5	96,2	101,4

\*IV quarter to IV quarter of the previous year.

## Consumer prices

### 2.23 Indices of prices and tariffs for the main groups of consumer goods and services

in percentage

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>At the end of the period, to december of the previous year</b>					
Products and Services	107,5	108,4	120,3	109,8	108,6
Food products and non-alcoholic beverages	111,3	109,9	125,6	108,2	105,2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	110,8	110,3	119,6	115,6	111,9
Clothing and Footwear	104,8	105,5	117,6	111,3	110,5
Housing services, water, electricity, gas and other	103,5	109,2	115,6	113,9	114,2
Household items	107,6	106,3	130,2	107,0	104,6
Healthcare	107,4	105,2	117,1	114,5	110,0
Transport	103,8	112,8	106,1	109,8	106,1
Connection	102,6	103,3	103,2	100,3	116,9
Vacations and culture	103,5	103,7	117,4	109,4	119,2
Education	104,0	107,9	114,5	109,6	108,4
Restaurants and hotels	106,9	105,8	125,1	108,0	110,4
Miscellaneous goods and services	107,5	105,7	128,1	111,8	109,4
<b>In respect of the previous year</b>					
Products and Services	106,8	108,0	115,0	114,5	108,7

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Food products and non-alcoholic beverages	110,5	110,8	119,2	115,1	105,6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	109,4	111,1	115,2	117,9	113,0
Clothing and Footwear	105,3	105,8	110,9	114,9	110,9
Housing services, water, electricity, gas and other	102,3	106,5	112,0	114,4	115,7
Household items	106,5	106,9	118,6	118,8	104,6
Healthcare	106,4	106,2	112,1	116,6	111,0
Transport	104,3	107,2	109,0	109,8	106,3
Connection	102,3	102,5	102,9	101,6	108,2
Vacations and culture	104,0	103,6	110,5	112,8	116,3
Education	102,7	105,4	111,3	112,7	108,6
Restaurants and hotels	104,7	107,5	116,0	115,4	109,3
Miscellaneous goods and services	106,3	106,8	117,9	119,1	110,0

## 2.24 Average prices for certain types of consumer goods and services

at the end of the period, in tenge per kg, the product

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Beef	1 947	2 233	2 430	2 638	2 698
Lamb	1 990	2 417	2 689	2 798	2 855
Pork	1 594	1 837	2 107	2 227	2 278
Chickens	933	1 065	1 392	1 461	1 487
Cooked sausage	2 014	2 164	2 626	2 837	2 991
Semi-smoked sausage	2 330	2 570	3 152	3 325	3 630
Butter, unsalted	2 701	2 848	3 533	3 931	4 332
Sunflower seed oil	575	768	910	738	727
Hard cheese	3 069	3 451	4 498	4 953	5 130
Eggs, category 1, dozen	353	392	481	541	546
Granulated sugar	252	291	485	401	388
Black tea, baikhovy	34 35	3 771	4 605	4 883	5 147
Premium wheat flour	236	260	374	392	408
Premium wheat flour	299	273	351	374	388
Grinded, polished rice	377	368	502	668	654
Potato	113	138	155	136	187
Apples	472	503	537	604	652
Vodka, liter	3 172	3 380	4 019	4 256	4 552
Laundry soap, 200 grams	153	179	353	371	384
Payment for electricity depending on the volume of consumption, 100 kWh for the population using electric stoves					
Level 1	1 199	1 452	1 569	1 903	2 262
Level 2	1 575	1 885	2 059	2 503	2 959
Level 3	1 943	2 347	2 558	3 103	3 671
Payment for electricity depending on the volume of consumption, 100 kWh for the population not using electric stoves					
Level 1	1 217	1 475	1 569	1 928	2 278
Level 2	1 577	1 902	2 052	2 519	2 967
Level 3	1 946	2 369	2 550	3 124	3 683
Natural gas, 1 cubic meter	18,67	26,36	26,76	30,16	33,50
Liquefied gas, 50 liters cylinder	2 853	4 487	3 524	3 866	4 363
Housing maintenance, sq.m.	32,24	29,72	35,33	46,98	51,25

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
The system of central heating	3 373	3 460	3 373	4 705	5 677
Hot water supply, cubic meters	233,77	263,10	260,04	377,31	468,64
Cold water supply, cubic meters	68,81	71,06	70,64	74,21	105,45
One-time trip by bus of intercity communication	79	80	80	87	98
Men's haircut	1 353	1 767	2 091	2 413	2 604

## 2.25 Average prices and price indices in the housing market

at the end of the period

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Per 1 sq. m, thousand tenge</b>					
Sale of new housing	307,6	361,3	437,5	494,9	500,2
Resale of apartments	228,2	290,0	482,2	494,4	516,2
<b>As a percentage of december of the previous year</b>					
Sale of new housing	105,0	116,6	115,6	103,4	103,0
Resale of apartments	113,2	124,3	121,6	96,3	104,2
<b>Percentage of previous year</b>					
Sale of new housing	106,0	112,0	117,8	106,7	102,4
Resale of apartments	108,8	123,2	125,8	101,8	101,2

## Prices of manufacturing enterprises for industrial products

### Price index of enterprises producing industrial products (goods, services)

#### 2.26 Price index of enterprises producing industrial products (goods, services)

in percentage

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>At the end of the period, to december of the previous year</b>					
Industry – total	95,8	146,1	109,4	102,0	107,3
Mining and quarrying	84,8	167,5	109,0	104,7	104,8
Coal mining	102,5	106,5	119,5	107,2	104,7
Crude oil and natural gas production	77,5	179,8	106,9	104,5	103,2
Mining of metal ores	136,1	133,3	95,2	108,2	113,1
Extraction of other minerals	100,2	149,9	164,0	95,2	109,4
Manufacturing industry	109,0	123,0	110,5	97,8	109,7
Food production	110,9	116,6	119,5	97,2	103,9
Beverage production	103,2	103,4	121,2	106,7	109,1
Manufacture of tobacco products	116,8	119,2	123,4	115,2	121,5
Manufacture of textiles	107,3	107,1	102,5	98,4	101,1
Clothing manufacturing	99,9	104,0	113,6	100,1	102,8
Manufacture of leather and related products	100,4	105,1	100,4	105,7	102,3
Manufacture of wooden and cork products, except furniture; manufacture of straw products and materials for weaving	96,8	109,0	108,0	99,4	105,1
Production of paper and paper products	105,3	108,6	116,4	92,8	104,0
Printing activities and reproduction of recorded media	100,1	100,1	112,8	96,0	107,6
Production of coke and refined petroleum products	93,6	133,8	96,4	116,3	102,4
Production of chemical industry products	105,1	112,4	123,6	98,5	113,5
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	97,7	118,2	110,5	101,5	101,2

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Production of other non-metallic mineral products	104,8	109,6	107,3	103,8	105,0
Metallurgical production	115,1	134,3	107,8	92,0	116,2
Manufacture of finished metal products, except machinery and equipment	103,4	122,8	110,8	98,4	98,9
Manufacture of computers, electronic and optical equipment	100,3	100,0	102,2	116,6	102,7
Manufacture of electrical equipment	104,7	115,3	122,3	98,3	100,0
Production of machinery and equipment not included in other groupings	101,1	110,3	113,5	94,4	101,6
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	109,6	111,9	105,4	113,8	111,8
Water supply; waste collection, treatment and disposal, pollution control activities	103,2	102,5	105,0	111,0	111,9
<b>In respect of the previous year</b>					
Industry – total	92,0	132,5	127,1	97,9	105,0
Mining and quarrying	81,7	143,8	136,3	94,3	105,3
Coal mining	102,2	104,8	118,4	110,2	103,3
Crude oil and natural gas production	76,3	148,9	137,6	92,4	105,0
Mining of metal ores	112,7	136,3	118,8	94,4	109,2
Extraction of other minerals	91,5	132,3	174,9	101,5	100,2
Manufacturing industry	104,3	119,9	116,5	101,3	103,7
Food production	110,4	114,2	121,3	103,6	100,6
Beverage production	103,0	103,6	114,8	111,0	109,9
Manufacture of tobacco products	112,6	118,9	122,3	119,0	118,1
Manufacture of textiles	105,7	105,6	106,8	99,4	98,6
Clothing manufacturing	100,7	102,9	107,3	108,2	100,9
Manufacture of leather and related products	100,2	105,3	100,5	104,4	102,1
Manufacture of wooden and cork products, except furniture; manufacture of straw products and materials for weaving	100,5	102,6	109,7	101,8	103,5
Production of paper and paper products	103,8	105,4	113,6	102,1	97,7
Printing activities and reproduction of recorded media	102,5	100,6	108,2	100,4	102,3
Production of coke and refined petroleum products	94,3	121,0	108,8	110,8	106,2
Production of chemical industry products	102,0	106,7	121,1	108,4	107,4
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	97,9	109,6	114,7	104,5	102,0
Production of other non-metallic mineral products	103,7	107,1	109,7	104,5	103,9
Metallurgical production	105,4	132,6	118,2	95,8	103,7
Manufacture of finished metal products, except machinery and equipment	101,7	117,7	117,4	99,4	99,5
Manufacture of computers, electronic and optical equipment	100,2	100,2	102,2	105,6	110,0
Manufacture of electrical equipment	103,8	108,7	124,9	105,0	100,6
Production of machinery and equipment not included in other groupings	103,2	107,7	109,1	103,4	98,0
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	107,8	110,4	108,4	110,4	114,2
Water supply; waste collection, treatment and disposal, pollution control activities	102,6	101,8	104,4	108,7	111,4

## Prices in agriculture

### 2.27 Producer price index for agricultural products

in percentage

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>At the end of the period, by December of the previous year</b>					
Agricultural products	115,3	117,3	109,0	95,3	97,7
Crop production	117,6	120,1	107,7	92,3	96,4
Grain crops	118,8	115,5	108,3	90,6	92,0
Wheat	120,3	117,3	109,3	89,5	90,0
Corn	124,5	111,7	117,0	91,0	99,2
Barley	109,7	110,7	113,0	91,8	100,2
Rye	126,8	105,2	102,9	99,3	100,5
buckwheat	144,3	108,6	99,9	87,6	95,3
Oilseeds	124,5	128,8	100,7	88,9	104,1
Vegetables	109,6	108,6	108,5	102,4	100,7
Rice	101,9	105,6	110,4	107,6	104,3
cabbage	93,5	116,7	99,6	100,4	97,1
cucumbers of the open ground	115,2	107,6	126,5	102,5	102,8
cucumbers of the closed ground	148,5	87,0	111,6	87,6	123,0
tomatoes of the open ground	103,4	122,9	111,7	106,1	102,9
tomatoes of the closed ground	98,6	93,5	102,4	105,2	94,2
carrots table	113,7	124,0	99,7	100,1	96,8
onion	101,3	100,7	110,9	103,4	96,6
Potato	122,5	126,4	102,4	97,9	112,9
Melons and watermelons	111,4	112,9	109,2	101,9	101,0
Fruits and berries	103,6	102,7	107,7	98,1	103,3
Grape	122,3	108,8	100,8	142,5	110,0
Livestock products	108,3	109,7	112,6	104,1	101,5
Cattle and poultry	104,2	109,0	109,0	102,7	100,9
cattle cattle	107,0	105,7	107,4	104,2	103,3
horses	105,9	106,5	108,2	106,4	103,6
sheep	108,6	106,6	107,4	103,2	103,3
pigs	102,3	106,6	127,7	99,9	97,2
poultry	96,9	115,6	110,0	99,1	96,9
Raw milk	111,4	111,3	123,7	107,7	104,6
Eggs	121,4	112,4	118,6	107,7	101,2
Sheared wool	100,0	91,2	86,0	98,9	100,0
<b>In respect of the previous year</b>					
Agricultural products	113,9	115,6	117,2	98,9	98,1
Crop production	116,5	116,9	119,8	96,1	96,4
Cereal crops	122,6	114,8	120,1	93,6	96,8
wheat	124,8	115,6	122,6	90,5	97,2
maize	116,6	120,5	114,1	109,4	91,6
barley	110,2	110,2	114,2	102,0	94,4
rye	113,8	121,2	104,2	101,3	99,6
buckwheat	126,1	122,1	109,9	91,2	91,4
Oilseeds	113,8	129,5	119,5	90,9	92,5
Rice	122,1	103,5	108,0	108,6	100,8
Vegetables	108,3	110,2	108,1	106,0	106,6
cabbage	99,5	100,5	112,4	99,6	98,4
open field cucumbers	106,4	112,0	116,3	114,3	102,5
cucumbers	147,8	122,6	86,6	103,2	98,0

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
outdoor tomatoes	110,8	111,4	116,8	109,9	103,6
indoor tomatoes	92,6	103,4	95,7	103,9	98,3
table carrots	107,0	118,3	116,5	97,1	102,5
onion	102,8	101,6	105,1	108,3	97,0
Potatoes	115,0	123,2	117,4	98,9	100,2
Melons and watermelons	113,8	111,4	112,2	105,9	101,6
Fruits and berries	103,8	102,1	104,1	104,1	101,0
Grapes	104,9	117,9	106,1	111,3	132,2
Livestock products	106,4	111,6	110,1	107,2	103,0
Cattle and poultry	103,4	107,7	109,2	103,4	102,3
cattle	108,1	106,8	106,7	105,4	103,2
horses	107,0	105,7	107,1	107,4	105,7
sheep	107,6	107,5	107,3	105,3	103,9
pigs	103,3	104,8	116,2	112,9	99,2
poultry	91,6	109,3	113,1	97,2	100,5
Raw milk	111,0	110,9	109,2	117,3	103,1
Eggs	118,6	127,7	105,8	116,5	106,6
Sheared wool	88,1	95,6	89,9	90,7	99,5

## 2.28 Producer prices for agricultural products

on average per year, in tenge per ton

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Wheat	78 129	94 663	117 370	92 608	85 379
Corn	73 274	56 973	82 805	78 231	63 590
Barley	54 900	79 747	90 113	69 121	59 529
Rye	55 636	57 583	69 454	x	69 212
Buckwheat	124 739	164 074	224 890	138 734	73 794
Sunflower seeds	125 905	194 455	184 662	141 926	146 570
Rice	68 500	85 498	90 123	146 241	147 917
Cabbage	59 278	77 257	106 233	97 403	98 935
Outdoor cucumbers	110 877	149 468	155 469	156 642	223 588
Closed cucumbers	341 417	389 285	397 155	441 087	474 767
Open ground tomatoes	87 959	128 843	146 168	262 655	177 463
Closed tomatoes	373 421	417 466	435 339	519 886	491 992
Table carrots	71 131	117 270	115 646	95 086	98 169
Onions	44 384	59 716	62 322	105 316	56 970
Watermelons	35 404	52 901	69 302	72 219	64 162
Melons	78 746	52 036	60 669	101 947	64 659
Potatoes	75 217	99 783	111 790	100 862	110 106
Seed fruits	190 780	207 758	197 935	193 498	185 351
Stone fruits	160 561	424 703	343 639	202 737	172 300
Cattle	720 802	797 466	891 115	959 787	979 037
Horses	817 588	868 544	976 353	1 117 640	1 152 338
Sheep	710 565	762 397	873 781	942 220	999 925
Pigs	584 303	624 315	759 077	826 544	823 563
Poultry	494 411	541 556	670 395	800 524	851 897
Raw cow's milk	125 313	140 282	167 039	208 486	210 567

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Eggs (thousand pieces)	21 860	29 044	30 293	36 057	37 488
Sheared wool (in physical weight)	272 165	254 601	133 605	173 040	292 479

## Prices in construction

### 2.29 Construction Price Index

in percentage

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>At the end of the period, to December of the previous year</b>					
Price index in construction	99,7	105,7	101,4	106,8	101,4
construction and installation works	99,1	106,2	101,3	107,6	101,1
machinery and equipment	100,9	101,1	100,9	96,5	102,0
other works and expenditures	101,3	104,0	107,7	97,5	118,6
<b>To the previous year</b>					
Price index in construction	100,6	103,2	103,4	104,4	103,1
construction and installation works	99,8	103,5	103,4	104,9	103,2
machinery and equipment	102,3	100,1	102,7	96,8	100,5
other works and expenditures	102,1	102,8	106,6	100,7	108,7

## Trade Price Indices

### 2.30 Price index of wholesale sales of goods, products

in percentage

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>At the end of the period, to December of the previous year</b>					
Goods and products - total	103,9	113,2	112,5	101,6	102,6
production of Republic of Kazakhstan	104,8	115,4	109,8	103,7	104,3
production of CIS countries	101,4	114,6	119,2	97,8	100,4
production of countries outside the CIS	104,9	103,9	109,2	100,3	99,2
<b>In respect of the previous year</b>					
Goods and products - total	103,2	108,8	113,8	106,2	102,5
production of Republic of Kazakhstan	104,1	110,7	113,7	105,6	105,7
production of CIS countries	101,0	108,4	116,9	108,4	97,6
production of countries outside the CIS	103,5	103,4	108,3	103,3	99,0

### 2.31 Index of export supply prices by main groups of goods, products

in percentage

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>At the end of the period to december of the previous year</b>					
Exports - total	92,3	156,3	109,4	102,9	109,1
Live animals and animal products	107,3	108,9	126,7	95,8	107,9
Products of plant origin	115,7	121,2	108,3	93,6	105,9
Prepared food, beverages, tobacco	103,2	120,7	122,0	97,7	112,9
Mineral products	82,4	170,0	109,3	102,5	108,3
Chemical products	114,7	119,0	132,4	142,3	111,1
Plastics, rubber and rubber products	110,4	116,1	103,6	85,7	100,1
Raw leather, leather, natural furs	117,8	127,9	123,8	76,6	129,1
Textiles and textile products	101,8	112,8	123,2	92,6	111,7
Non-precious metals	120,0	149,5	103,0	83,8	109,9

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Machinery, equipment, mechanisms, apparatus, their parts and accessories	103,0	105,9	121,6	104,5	106,5
<b>In respect of the previous year</b>					
Exports - total	86,0	139,1	131,9	95,7	109,1
Live animals and animal products	105,8	106,2	116,9	109,0	107,9
Products of plant origin	119,5	112,7	121,8	94,3	105,9
Prepared food, beverages, tobacco	106,0	111,3	127,2	98,5	112,9
Mineral products	77,8	145,4	135,2	95,0	108,3
Chemical products	109,7	109,6	116,5	120,2	111,1
Plastics, rubber and rubber products	98,7	117,9	134,1	85,1	100,1
Raw leather, leather, natural furs	105,5	119,9	113,4	91,8	129,1
Textiles and textile products	98,6	108,6	93,0	110,6	111,7
Non-precious metals	100,8	146,4	127,1	82,0	109,9
Machinery, equipment, mechanisms, apparatus, their parts and accessories	110,0	104,3	115,8	114,4	106,5

### 2.32 Index of prices of import receipts by main groups of goods, products

in percentage

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>At the end of the period, by December of the previous year</b>					
Imports - total	105,4	113,5	111,0	92,8	106,5
Live animals and products of animal origin	102,1	110,6	135,1	82,3	119,6
Products of vegetable origin	98,4	110,4	114,4	89,7	117,4
Fats and oils of animal or vegetable origin	140,2	128,8	126,0	72,6	112,9
Prepared food, beverages, tobacco	109,3	123,0	128,9	101,8	102,6
Mineral products	107,1	136,8	101,8	81,9	110,4
Chemical products	105,5	109,1	108,1	94,5	112,3
Plastics, rubber and rubber products	100,8	117,5	119,3	83,2	105,3
Wood and wood products	102,1	123,7	143,0	75,7	107,0
Paper pulp, paper and cardboard	112,1	113,5	117,1	87,4	106,4
Textiles and textile products	102,3	115,9	112,8	108,8	109,1
Stone, gypsum, cement, asbestos, ceramic products, glass and glass products	101,7	121,3	121,3	84,0	104,2
Non-precious metals	104,7	120,1	107,5	89,2	102,8
Machinery, equipment, mechanisms, apparatus, their parts and accessories	104,8	107,0	110,6	95,4	105,9
Means of all types of transportation, their parts and accessories	105,6	107,3	108,8	95,7	103,3
Optical, photographic, measuring, medical instruments and apparatus, their parts and accessories	105,2	111,2	103,2	100,6	105,1
<b>In respect of the previous year</b>					
Imports - total	104,1	111,2	113,5	96,2	106,5
Live animals and products of animal origin	106,4	103,1	126,7	98,6	119,6
Products of vegetable origin	97,3	107,2	114,2	95,0	117,4
Fats and oils of animal or vegetable origin	113,2	147,2	130,7	80,1	112,9
Prepared food, beverages, tobacco	109,5	115,3	127,0	112,6	102,6
Mineral products	100,6	130,3	126,1	77,9	110,4
Chemical products	104,8	107,7	108,6	97,3	112,3
Plastics, rubber and rubber products	99,4	113,4	121,1	91,5	105,3
Wood and wood products	100,2	121,6	135,9	87,2	107,0
Paper pulp, paper and cardboard	102,5	120,3	119,2	92,6	106,4
Textiles and textile products	104,4	107,9	115,5	111,1	109,1
Stone, gypsum, cement, asbestos, ceramic products, glass and glass products	101,7	110,3	129,6	90,4	104,2
Non-precious metals	101,8	118,2	114,5	87,2	102,8
Machinery, equipment, mechanisms, apparatus, their parts and accessories	104,6	106,5	108,8	100,1	105,9

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Means of all types of transportation, their parts and accessories	103,4	106,7	109,1	99,8	103,3
Optical, photographic, measuring, medical instruments and apparatus, their parts and accessories	109,2	108,1	109,0	100,9	105,1

## Index of tariffs for freight transport services, postal, courier and communications for legal entities

### 2.33 Index of tariffs for transportation of goods by all modes of transport

in percentage

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>At the end of the period, to December of the previous year</b>					
Freight transport	102,8	108,8	104,5	103,4	104,3
Automobile	100,0	100,5	103,4	103,0	100,6
Air	102,4	142,5	102,6	101,3	102,1
Pipeline	106,1	116,5	107,0	102,7	102,9
Sea	...	106,7	106,8	124,8	112,0
<b>In respect of the previous year</b>					
Freight transport	102,7	107,8	104,3	103,3	103,8
Automobile	100,7	99,6	102,8	102,8	101,4
Air	101,2	128,0	113,3	102,7	102,0
Pipeline	104,9	117,0	104,7	104,1	102,2
Sea	...	107,0	108,4	118,7	109,2

### 2.34 Index of tariffs for postal, courier and communication services for legal entities

in percentage

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>At the end of the period, by December of the previous year</b>					
Postal and courier services	102,1	106,8	105,1	106,4	100,9
Postal services	100,2	107,7	107,9	106,8	100,0
Courier services	103,4	106,1	103,3	105,7	102,6
Communication services	99,8	100,4	100,2	101,8	100,2
<b>In respect of the previous year</b>					
Postal and courier services	102,0	105,7	105,1	106,9	100,9
Postal services	101,0	107,7	107,9	106,8	100,0
Courier services	102,8	104,1	103,3	106,5	102,6
Communication services	100,9	100,3	100,2	101,6	100,3

## Domestic trade statistics

### 2.35 Retail volume

billion tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Retail volume	11 729,9	13 709,3	16 748,1	19 959,2	23 558,8
by sales channels:					
trading enterprises	7 085,6	8 291,4	10 667,7	12 702,6	14 133,8
individual entrepreneurs, including those trading in markets	4 644,3	5 417,9	6 080,4	7 256,6	9 425,0
Share of trade by individual entrepreneurs, including those trading in markets in the volume of retail trade, in percent	39,6	39,5	36,3	36,4	40

### 2.36 Distribution of retail trade by sector

billion tenge

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Retail volume	11 327,6	11 729,9	13 709,3	16 748,1	19 959,2	23 558,8
Public sector trade	-	-	-	-	-	0,8
Non-state trade sector	11 327,6	11 729,9	13 709,3	16 748,1	19 959,2	23 558,0

### 2.37 Retail trade volume per capita

tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Volume of retail trade per capita, total	625 408	721 506	852 973	1 002 957	1 168 671
food products	218 715	256 748	275 958	306 741	354 185
non-food goods	406 694	464 758	577 014	696 216	814 485

### 2.38 Retail trade volume by individual product groups

billion tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
All goods	11 729,9	13 709,3	16 748,1	19 959,2	23 558,8
Food stuffs	4 102,1	4 878	5 418,4	6 104,2	7 139,9
of them:					
meat and meat products	624,7	731,9	709,3	318,1	704,2
fish, crustaceans	171,0	185,2	152,3	172,9	249,2
edible oils and fats	184,4	153,8	189,3	221,4	252,1
bakery products	243,9	239,6	264,9	320,7	380,9
fruits and vegetables	360,1	427,1	510,9	570,6	611,0
alcoholic drinks	442,1	373,7	511,7	579,5	720,6
tobacco products	132,8	175,7	166,3	280,3	232,8
Non-food products	7 627,8	8 830,8	11 329,7	13 854,9	16 418,9
of them:					
cloth	891,1	1 027,5	1 116,1	1 200,6	1 553,7
textile goods	60,8	58,8	83,7	54,4	233,0
shoes	190,1	187,9	250,1	272	353,9
earthenware, glassware, porcelain and ceramics, cutlery and cutlery, non-electrical household equipment and products, not included in other groups	112,2	130,9	302,6	201,2	528,3
household electrical appliances	496,7	506,7	752,6	724,2	782,4
audio and video equipment	109,8	137,3	180,0	141,4	131,7

### 2.39 Indices of physical volume of retail trade

as a percentage of the previous year

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Index of physical volume of retail	96,8	107,8	105,8	105,2	111,0
food products	104,5	107,0	93,1	97	109,8
non-food goods	93,0	108,0	113,0	109,4	111,7

### 2.40 Retail Inventory \*

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Inventory:					
billion tenge	759,2	1 023,3	1 378,0	1 521,0	1 598,2
in trading days	48	49	54	61	52

\* Data on trade enterprises.

## 2.41 Volume of wholesale trade

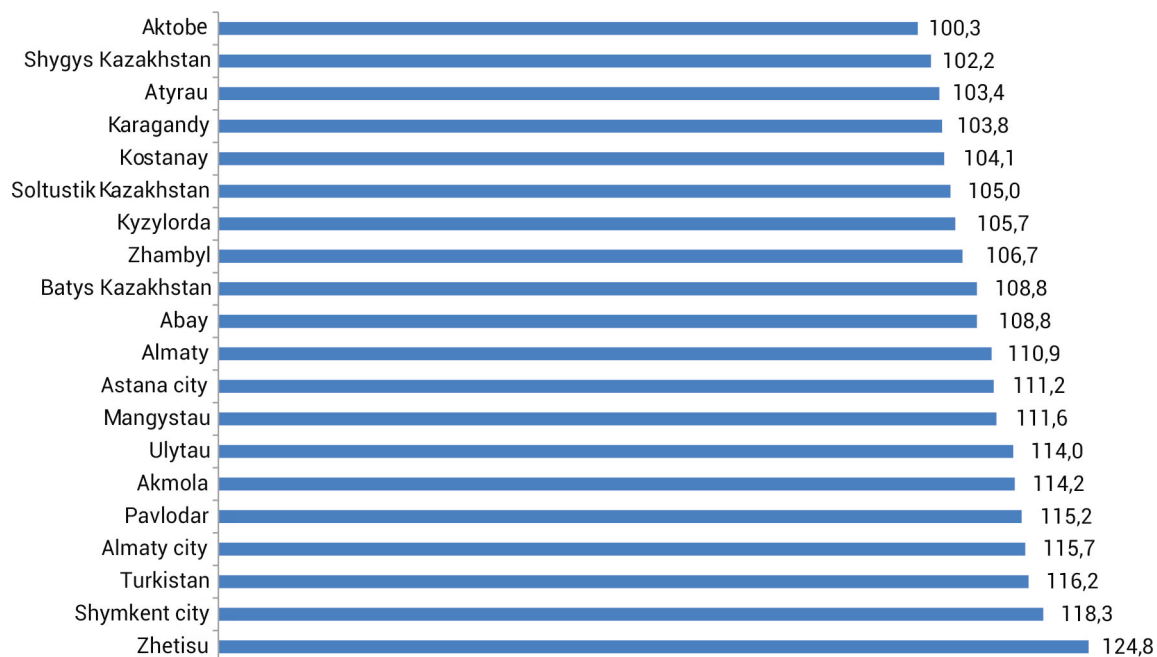
	billion tenge				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Wholesale trade volume	27 656,5	31 097,9	36 178,4	41 701,7	47 164,1
Food products	5 333,1	6 401,5	7 914,4	8 444	9 489,9
Goods of industrial and technical application;	22 323,4	24 696,4	28 264,0	33 257,7	37 674,2

## 2.42 Main Performance Indicators of Commodity Exchanges

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of commodity exchanges, units	13	14	15	10	8
Number of exchange transactions, units	47 946	52 945	52 413	47 788	29 866
Exchange turnover on completed transactions, million tenge	1 406 552,3	2 373 232,3	2 547 009,5	1 901 710,9	1 648 825,6
of them:					
products of animal and plant origin; fats and oils	215 785,5	359 370,2	186 160,6	128 174,6	104 277,0
mineral products	398 316,5	664 388,5	703 825,4	539 966,7	509 435,9

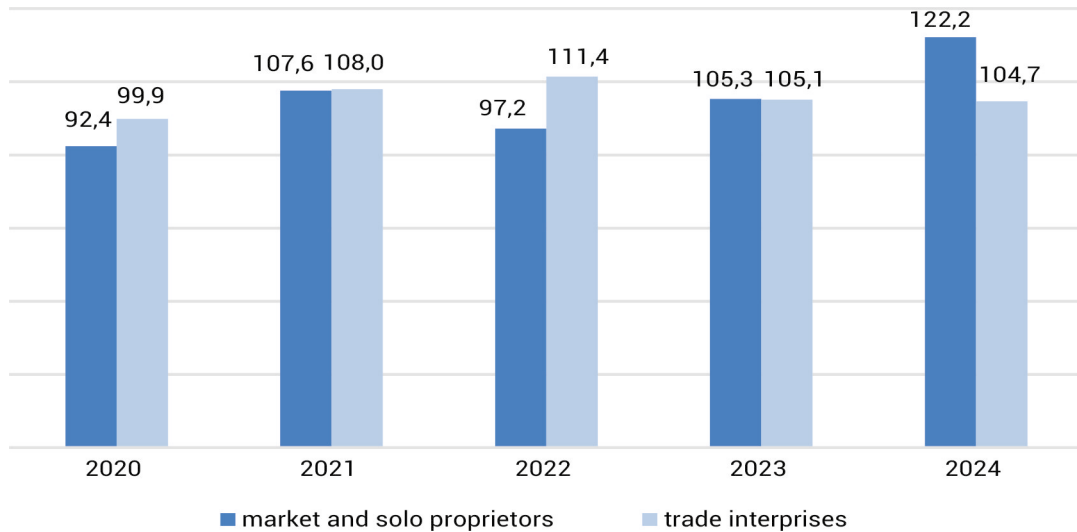
## Indices of physical volume of retail trade in 2024

as a percentage of the previous year



## Indices of physical volume of retail trade by sales channels

as a percentage of the previous year



## Statistics of foreign and mutual trade

### 2.43 Foreign trade of Republic of Kazakhstan

million US dollars

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Trade turnover - total	86 469,8	101 736,5	135 527,4	139 551,0	142 072,0
including:					
CIS countries	25 200,2	33 237,9	37 134,3	36 891,6	37 826,1
other countries of the world	61 269,6	68 498,5	98 393,1	102 659,4	104 245,9
Export - total	47 540,8	60 321,0	84 593,1	79 138,8	81 674,1
including:					
CIS countries	9 151,3	12 493,5	15 588,1	16 515,8	15 806,9
other countries of the world	38 389,5	47 827,5	69 004,9	62 622,9	65 867,1
Import - total	38 929,1	41 415,4	50 934,4	60 412,3	60 398,0
including:					
CIS countries	16 049,0	20 744,4	21 546,2	20 375,8	22 019,2
other countries of the world	22 880,1	20 671,0	29 388,2	40 036,5	38 378,7

## 2.44 Exports of Republic of Kazakhstan by main trading partner countries

	2020		2021		2022	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Total	47 540,8	100	60 321,0	100	84 593,1	100,0
including:						
CIS countries	9 151,3	19,2	12 493,5	20,7	15 588,1	18,4
EAEU countries	5 671,9	11,9	7 814,1	13,0	10 098,9	11,9
Armenia	6,4	0,0	10,3	0,0	28,0	0,0
Belarus	77,3	0,2	110,3	0,2	186,5	0,2
Kyrgyzstan	581,0	1,2	674,8	1,1	793,0	0,9
Russian Federation	5 007,1	10,5	7 018,7	11,6	9 091,4	10,7
Countries outside the EAEU	3 479,4	7,3	4 679,4	7,8	5 489,2	6,5
Azerbaijan	84,1	0,2	287,9	0,5	375,0	0,4
Moldova	63,0	0,1	27,7	0,0	21,4	0,0
Tajikistan	693,3	1,5	800,3	1,3	877,2	1,0
Turkmenistan	76,6	0,2	211,4	0,4	340,4	0,4
Uzbekistan	2 137,7	4,5	2 776,9	4,6	3 635,8	4,3
Ukraine	424,7	0,9	575,2	1,0	239,4	0,3
Other countries of the world	38 389,5	80,8	47 827,5	79,3	69 004,9	81,6
Europe	19 919,1	41,9	25 227,9	41,8	34 996,5	41,4
EU countries	18 341,4	38,6	24 109,3	40,0	33 866,5	40,0
Austria	3,2	0,0	3,3	0,0	4,7	0,0
Belgium	217,6	0,5	262,8	0,4	271,9	0,3
Bulgaria	207,5	0,4	354,5	0,6	142,4	0,2
Hungary	9,4	0,0	15,4	0,0	10,9	0,0
Germany	247,6	0,5	398,5	0,7	530,9	0,6
Greece	1 401,5	2,9	1 321,6	2,2	1 608,9	1,9
Spain	1 215,2	2,6	1 633,9	2,7	2 322,4	2,7
Italy	6 644,4	14,0	8 889,1	14,7	13 853,7	16,4
Netherlands	3 149,0	6,6	4 384,2	7,3	5 488,2	6,5
Poland	366,6	0,8	386,6	0,6	773,9	0,9
Portugal	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0
Romania	1 263,7	2,7	1 521,1	2,5	2 512,7	3,0
United Kingdom	688,0	1,4	855,1	1,4	1 462,3	1,7
France	1 858,5	3,9	2 394,7	4,0	3 071,4	3,6
Other countries	1 069,2	2,2	1 688,5	2,8	1 812,1	2,1
Countries outside the EU	1 577,8	3,3	1 118,6	1,9	1 130,0	1,3
Albania	1,5	0,0	5,4	0,0	7,3	0,0
Norway	4,1	0,0	6,6	0,0	23,5	0,0
Serbia	1,8	0,0	3,7	0,0	8,2	0,0
Other countries	1 570,4	3,3	1 102,8	1,8	1 090,9	1,3
Asia	17 426,6	36,7	20 861,5	34,6	31 225,9	36,9
Afghanistan	620,7	1,3	469,4	0,8	978,0	1,2
Vietnam	57,3	0,1	81,0	0,1	125,4	0,1
Georgia	84,0	0,2	28,1	0,0	538,4	0,6

Continuation

	2020		2021		2022	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Israel	327,0	0,7	223,7	0,4	817,0	1,0
India	1 991,6	4,2	1 625,7	2,7	1 889,6	2,2
Indonesia	50,2	0,1	135,4	0,2	244,3	0,3
Iran	128,5	0,3	275,3	0,5	309,7	0,4
China	9 420,6	19,8	9 772,5	16,2	13 060,2	15,4
Malaysia	56,7	0,1	1,2	0,0	0,5	0,0
Mongolia	27,4	0,1	54,7	0,1	97,1	0,1
UAE	378,7	0,8	633,9	1,1	560,3	0,7
Pakistan	16,1	0,0	65,9	0,1	35,9	0,0
The Republic of Korea	1 003,9	2,1	1 877,2	3,1	4 545,8	5,4
Saudi Arabia	1,4	0,0	5,5	0,0	4,7	0,0
Singapore	76,9	0,2	1 116,3	1,9	1 873,3	2,2
Thailand	0,7	0,0	17,6	0,0	3,1	0,0
Taiwan (province of China)	14,2	0,0	38,0	0,1	9,3	0,0
Turkey	2 131,5	4,5	2 964,7	4,9	4 751,0	5,6
Philippines	4,3	0,0	4,4	0,0	0,1	0,0
Japan	664,7	1,4	557,3	0,9	782,1	0,9
Other countries	370,0	0,8	913,8	1,5	600,2	0,7
America	868,1	1,8	1 413,8	2,3	2 075,5	2,5
Virgin Islands (British)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Canada	258,5	0,5	409,8	0,7	679,7	0,8
Colombia	1,7	0,0	0,3	0,0	0,5	0,0
Panama	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	115,6	0,1
USA	536,1	1,1	872,2	1,4	1 152,3	1,4
Ecuador	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,0	0,1	0,0
Other countries	71,8	0,2	131,3	0,2	127,1	0,2
Africa	163,1	0,3	315,2	0,5	693,7	0,8
Algeria	63,2	0,1	109,0	0,2	145,8	0,2
Egypt	5,5	0,0	7,0	0,0	36,7	0,0
Libya	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Morocco	55,6	0,1	117,4	0,2	372,1	0,4
Tunisia	16,5	0,0	27,4	0,0	59,5	0,1
Other countries	22,3	0,0	54,3	0,1	79,6	0,1
Australia and Oceania	12,7	0,0	9,2	0,0	13,4	0,0
Australia	12,7	0,0	9,2	0,0	12,0	0,0
Other countries	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,4	0,0

Continuation

	2023		2024	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Total	79 138,8	100,0	81 674,1	100,0
including:				
CIS countries	16 515,8	20,9	15 806,9	19,4
EAEU countries	11 573,1	14,6	11 045,2	13,5
Armenia	35,0	0,0	36,3	0,0

Continuation

	2023		2024	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Belarus	183,5	0,2	171,3	0,2
Kyrgyzstan	1 147,2	1,4	1 285,8	1,6
Russian Federation	10 207,4	12,9	9 551,9	11,7
Countries outside the EAEU	4 942,7	6,2	4 761,7	5,8
Azerbaijan	483,6	0,6	485,3	0,6
Moldova	17,9	0,0	50,5	0,1
Tajikistan	859,4	1,1	996,1	1,2
Turkmenistan	396,8	0,5	335,0	0,4
Uzbekistan	3 130,0	4,0	2 826,6	3,5
Ukraine	55,0	0,1	68,2	0,1
Other countries of the world	62 622,9	79,1	65 867,1	80,6
Europe	32 647,4	41,3	39 814,2	48,7
EU countries	30 988,8	39,2	38 141,9	46,7
Austria	9,7	0,0	4,1	0,0
Belgium	220,7	0,3	210,4	0,3
Bulgaria	27,3	0,0	303,6	0,4
Hungary	4,7	0,0	5,3	0,0
Germany	740,9	0,9	1 160,8	1,4
Greece	2 218,3	2,8	2 757,5	3,4
Spain	1 485,8	1,9	1 354,6	1,7
Italy	14 833,3	18,7	18 663,8	22,9
Netherlands	4 056,5	5,1	5 295,6	6,5
Poland	527,9	0,7	487,9	0,6
Portugal	4,9	0,0	4,7	0,0
Romania	2 767,1	3,5	2 788,4	3,4
United Kingdom	702,8	0,9	420,1	0,5
France	2 949,5	3,7	3 688,8	4,5
Other countries	1 142,4	1,4	6 712,0	8,2
Countries outside the EU	1 658,6	2,1	1 672,3	2,0
Albania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Norway	3,0	0,0	4,8	0,0
Serbia	11,4	0,0	15,9	0,0
Other countries	1 644,2	2,1	1 651,6	1,5
Asia	27 739,6	35,1	23 127,2	28,3
Afghanistan	615,1	0,8	527,8	0,6
Vietnam	180,1	0,2	205,0	0,3
Georgia	222,9	0,3	117,5	0,1
Israel	363,4	0,5	167,6	0,2
India	449,2	0,6	464,2	0,6
Indonesia	95,2	0,1	120,8	0,1
Iran	83,1	0,1	123,3	0,2
China	14 666,2	18,5	14 891,4	18,2
Malaysia	33,1	0,0	3,8	0,0
Mongolia	124,3	0,2	120,2	0,1
UAE	209,5	0,3	130,7	0,2
Pakistan	5,7	0,0	11,8	0,0

Continuation

	2023		2024	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
The Republic of Korea	3 812,8	4,8	1 252,4	1,5
Saudi Arabia	7,9	0,0	3,6	0,0
Singapore	1 700,3	2,1	854,6	1,0
Thailand	55,3	0,1	6,1	0,0
Taiwan (province of China)	4,3	0,0	3,7	0,0
Türkiye	3 943,3	5,0	3 314,4	4,1
Philippines	0,2	0,0	0,1	0,0
Japan	587,6	0,7	506,6	0,6
Other countries	580,2	0,7	301,6	0,4
America	1 912,9	2,4	2 485,7	3,0
Virgin Islands (British)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Canada	251,0	0,3	253,9	0,3
Colombia	1,2	0,0	0,8	0,0
Panama	95,3	0,1	0,1	0,0
USA	1 509,8	1,9	1 974,0	2,4
Ecuador	0,2	0,0	0,1	0,0
Other countries	55,4	0,1	256,9	0,3
Africa	313,8	0,4	427,6	0,5
Algeria	73,6	0,1	3,1	0,0
Egypt	23,7	0,0	137,2	0,2
Libya	0,5	0,0	0,3	0,0
Morocco	143,8	0,2	250,3	0,3
Tunisia	33,4	0,0	9,8	0,0
Other countries	38,7	0,0	26,9	0,0
Australia and Oceania	9,3	0,0	12,4	0,0
Australia	9,2	0,0	12,4	0,0
Other countries	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0

#### 2.45 Imports of Republic of Kazakhstan by main trading partner countries

	2020		2021		2022	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Total	38 929,1	100,0	41 415,4	100,0	50 934,4	100,0
including:						
CIS countries	16 049,0	41,2	20 744,4	50,1	21 546,2	42,3
EAEU countries	14 708,5	37,8	18 772,5	45,3	19 255,1	37,8
Armenia	7,8	0,0	10,5	0,0	15,0	0,0
Belarus	664,9	1,7	780,7	1,9	905,5	1,8
Kyrgyzstan	267,6	0,7	375,8	0,9	453,9	0,9
Russian Federation	13 768,2	35,4	17 605,5	42,5	17 880,6	35,1
Countries outside the EAEU	1 340,5	3,4	1 971,9	4,8	2 291,0	4,5
Azerbaijan	25,0	0,1	44,4	0,1	88,4	0,2
Moldova	12,8	0,0	13,2	0,0	16,2	0,0
Tajikistan	98,1	0,3	363,5	0,9	507,6	1,0

Continuation

	2020		2021		2022	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Turkmenistan	51,4	0,1	42,9	0,1	98,3	0,2
Uzbekistan	793,0	2,0	1 057,0	2,6	1 286,1	2,5
Ukraine	360,1	0,9	450,9	1,1	294,4	0,6
Other countries of the world	22 880,1	58,8	20 671,0	49,9	29 388,2	57,7
Europe	6 819,8	17,5	6 291,9	15,2	8 458,1	16,6
EU countries	6 522,2	16,8	5 964,0	14,4	8 008,9	15,7
Austria	159,1	0,4	159,8	0,4	198,2	0,4
Belgium	104,4	0,3	155,5	0,4	243,0	0,5
Bulgaria	38,6	0,1	35,9	0,1	38,9	0,1
Hungary	103,2	0,3	123,3	0,3	161,3	0,3
Germany	1 832,3	4,7	1 814,8	4,4	2 232,7	4,4
Greece	20,8	0,1	24,8	0,1	22,8	0,0
Denmark	169,7	0,4	99,3	0,2	76,5	0,2
Ireland	113,5	0,3	139,4	0,3	188,9	0,4
Spain	190,7	0,5	195,0	0,5	269,7	0,5
Italy	937,2	2,4	786,3	1,9	1 054,4	2,1
Latvia	28,7	0,1	24,3	0,1	34,2	0,1
Lithuania	121,3	0,3	97,6	0,2	139,6	0,3
Netherlands	240,8	0,6	227,6	0,5	296,8	0,6
Poland	310,4	0,8	371,3	0,9	598,0	1,2
Romania	73,8	0,2	48,4	0,1	142,1	0,3
Slovakia	67,7	0,2	82,8	0,2	120,7	0,2
United Kingdom	358,9	0,9	308,9	0,7	384,3	0,8
Finland	126,4	0,3	145,5	0,4	157,3	0,3
France	954,1	2,5	664,8	1,6	916,5	1,8
Czech Republics	284,3	0,7	165,5	0,4	299,4	0,6
Sweden	158,4	0,4	172,4	0,4	231,4	0,5
Estonia	11,2	0,0	14,2	0,0	63,3	0,1
Other countries	116,7	0,3	106,7	0,3	138,8	0,3
Countries outside the EU	297,6	0,8	328,0	0,8	449,2	0,9
Switzerland	190,0	0,5	218,2	0,5	276,8	0,5
Other countries	107,6	0,3	109,8	0,3	172,4	0,3
Asia	14 280,5	36,7	12 263,2	29,6	17 806,7	35,0
Georgia	37,2	0,1	59,9	0,1	62,4	0,1
Israel	49,6	0,1	40,7	0,1	66,4	0,1
India	383,7	1,0	377,8	0,9	562,6	1,1
Iran	109,6	0,3	165,6	0,4	211,7	0,4
China	6 378,0	16,4	8 228,5	19,9	11 143,7	21,9
Malaysia	129,7	0,3	102,2	0,2	149,9	0,3
Mongolia	1,9	0,0	2,4	0,0	7,1	0,0
UAE	95,7	0,2	75,1	0,2	72,3	0,1
The Republic of Korea	4 907,5	12,6	766,1	1,8	1 574,7	3,1
Singapore	35,4	0,1	46,9	0,1	47,1	0,1
Turkey	950,9	2,4	1 146,4	2,8	1 597,1	3,1
Japan	552,0	1,4	559,9	1,4	1 144,0	2,2

Continuation

	2020		2021		2022	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Other countries	649,3	1,7	691,7	1,7	1 167,7	2,3
America	1 478,4	3,8	1 853,3	4,5	2 746,6	5,4
Brazil	39,0	0,1	96,7	0,2	279,8	0,5
Canada	111,2	0,3	85,8	0,2	159,2	0,3
Cuba	0,2	0,0	0,5	0,0	0,5	0,0
USA	1 163,8	3,0	1 351,0	3,3	1 900,9	3,7
Other countries	164,1	0,4	319,2	0,8	406,2	0,8
Africa	253,7	0,7	224,3	0,5	313,2	0,6
Australia and Oceania	47,8	0,1	38,3	0,1	63,6	0,1
Australia	43,1	0,1	33,9	0,1	57,9	0,1
Other countries	4,6	0,0	4,5	0,0	5,7	0,0

Continuation

	2023		2024	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Total	60 412,3	100,0	60 398,0	100,0
including:				
CIS countries	20 375,8	33,7	22 019,2	36,5
EAEU countries	18 221,5	30,2	19 886,8	32,9
Armenia	68,7	0,1	46,6	0,1
Belarus	764,8	1,3	760,9	1,3
Kyrgyzstan	541,0	0,9	495,6	0,8
Russian Federation	16 847,0	27,9	18 583,7	30,8
Countries outside the EAEU	2 154,3	3,6	2 132,4	3,5
Azerbaijan	73,1	0,1	48,6	0,1
Moldova	19,7	0,0	15,5	0,0
Tajikistan	270,6	0,4	217,4	0,4
Turkmenistan	166,1	0,3	220,7	0,4
Uzbekistan	1 287,9	2,1	1 304,0	2,2
Ukraine	336,9	0,6	326,1	0,5
Other countries of the world	40 036,5	66,3	38 378,7	63,5
Europe	11 458,9	19,0	11 919,8	19,7
EU countries	10 314,0	17,1	10 697,4	17,7
Austria	322,9	0,5	277,6	0,5
Belgium	302,9	0,5	246,0	0,4
Bulgaria	67,9	0,1	75,7	0,1
Hungary	182,9	0,3	194,4	0,3
Germany	3 033,3	5,0	2 845,9	4,7
Greece	35,9	0,0	32,8	0,1
Denmark	134,2	0,2	126,1	0,2
Ireland	234,6	0,4	471,4	0,8
Spain	526,3	0,9	654,2	1,1
Italy	1 242,2	2,1	1 278,1	2,1
Latvia	77,2	0,1	64,5	0,1

Continuation

	2023		2024	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Lithuania	130,8	0,2	81,0	0,1
Netherlands	392,2	0,6	387,0	0,6
Poland	696,6	1,2	640,3	1,1
Romania	112,2	0,2	138,4	0,2
Slovakia	136,7	0,2	137,5	0,2
United Kingdom	478,9	0,8	466,2	0,8
Finland	205,2	0,3	163,3	0,3
France	1 296,1	2,1	1 861,9	3,1
Czech Republics	479,6	0,8	468,9	0,8
Sweden	407,5	0,7	300,6	0,5
Estonia	79,4	0,1	33,4	0,1
Other countries	217,6	0,4	218,4	0,4
Countries outside the EU	1 144,9	1,9	1 222,4	2,0
Switzerland	441,4	0,7	516,1	0,9
Other countries	703,5	1,2	706,3	1,2
Asia	24 401,4	40,4	22 842,5	37,8
Georgia	70,7	0,1	72,2	0,1
Israel	102,6	0,2	68,5	0,1
India	580,7	1,0	516,9	0,9
Iran	219,7	0,4	217,0	0,4
China	15 389,2	25,5	15 266,2	25,3
Malaysia	213,7	0,4	140,7	0,2
Mongolia	8,7	0,0	3,8	0,0
UAE	118,6	0,2	146,2	0,2
The Republic of Korea	2 209,6	3,7	1 878,5	3,1
Singapore	81,0	0,1	70,2	0,1
Turkey	2 041,7	3,4	1 662,0	2,8
Japan	1 604,4	2,7	1 284,9	2,1
Other countries	1 761,0	2,9	1 515,3	2,5
America	3 711,9	6,1	3 205,8	5,3
Brazil	237,5	0,4	164,1	0,3
Canada	248,0	0,4	255,9	0,4
Cuba	0,7	0,0	0,8	0,0
USA	2 543,1	4,2	2 245,8	3,7
Other countries	682,5	2,9	539,1	0,9
Africa	366,8	0,6	356,1	0,6
Australia and Oceania	97,4	0,2	54,5	0,1
Australia	91,7	0,2	47,2	0,1
Other countries	5,7	0,0	7,3	0,0

### 2.46 Export of Republic of Kazakhstan by sections of the commodity nomenclature

	2020		2021	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Total	47 540,8	100,0	60 321,0	100,0
CIS countries	9 151,3	19,3	12 493,5	20,7
countries around the world	38 389,5	80,8	47 827,5	79,3
including:				
Live animals and animal products	194,6	0,4	296,0	0,5
CIS countries	134,9	0,3	242,1	0,4
other countries world	59,7	0,1	53,9	0,1
Products of plant origin	2 474,5	5,2	2 736,3	4,5
CIS countries	1 436,7	3,0	1 566,8	2,6
other countries world	1 037,8	2,2	1 169,5	1,9
Fats and oils of animal or vegetable origin; products of their breakdown; prepared edible fats; waxes	198,8	0,4	216,7	0,4
CIS countries	102,1	0,2	169,2	0,3
other countries world	96,7	0,2	47,5	0,1
Prepared food products; alcoholic and non-alcoholic drinks and vinegar; tobacco and its substitutes	484,8	1,0	507,6	0,8
CIS countries	370,8	0,8	429,9	0,7
other countries world	114,0	0,2	77,7	0,1
Mineral products	31 377,5	66,0	39 759,6	65,9
CIS countries	3 202,8	6,7	3 717,5	6,2
other countries world	28 174,6	59,3	36 042,1	59,8
Products of chemical and related industries	2 754,0	5,8	2 939,1	4,9
CIS countries	969,2	2,0	1 143,5	1,9
other countries world	1 784,9	3,8	1 795,5	3,0
Plastics and products made from them; rubber and rubber products	116,3	0,2	205,3	0,3
CIS countries	109,9	0,2	187,2	0,3
other countries world	6,4	0,0	18,2	0,0
Leather raw materials, natural fur and products made from them; saddlery and harness; travel accessories, bags and similar goods; products made from animal intestines (except for catgut made from natural silk)	4,0	0,0	10,3	0,0
CIS countries	1,2	0,0	2,6	0,0
other countries world	2,8	0,0	7,7	0,0
Wood and wood products; charcoal; cork and products made from it; products made of straw, alfa and other materials for weaving; basket and other wickerwork	8,2	0,0	14,1	0,0
CIS countries	7,7	0,0	13,6	0,0
other countries world	0,5	0,0	0,4	0,0
Paper pulp made from wood or other fibrous plant materials; paper and cardboard waste and waste paper; paper, cardboard and products made from them	24,4	0,1	45,3	0,1
CIS countries	22,7	0,0	43,4	0,1
other countries world	1,7	0,0	1,9	0,0
Textiles and textile products	151,4	0,3	198,9	0,3
CIS countries	69,5	0,1	114,4	0,2
other countries world	81,8	0,2	84,5	0,1

Continuation

	2020		2021	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Footwear, hats, umbrellas, sun umbrellas, folding canes, riding crops, whips and parts thereof, processed feathers and articles thereof; artificial flowers and human hair products	3,2	0,0	4,8	0,0
CIS countries	2,6	0,0	4,1	0,0
other countries world	0,7	0,0	0,7	0,0
Products made of stone, gypsum, cement, asbestos, mica and similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glass products	47,8	0,1	49,7	0,1
CIS countries	36,6	0,1	37,8	0,1
other countries world	11,2	0,0	11,9	0,0
Pearl; precious or semi-precious metals, metals clad with precious metals, and products made from them; bijouterie; coins	699,5	1,5	858,9	1,4
CIS countries	16,3	0,0	56,3	0,1
other countries world	683,3	1,4	802,6	1,3
Base metals and products made from them	7 612,5	16,0	10 478,9	17,4
CIS countries	1 922,6	4,0	3 358,8	5,6
other countries world	5 690,0	12,0	7 120,1	11,8
Machinery, equipment and mechanisms; electrical equipment; their parts; sound recording and sound reproducing equipment; equipment for recording and reproducing television images and sound; their parts and accessories	508,4	1,1	1 273,6	2,1
CIS countries	332,5	0,7	810,0	1,3
other countries world	176,0	0,4	463,7	0,8
Means of land, air and water transport, their parts and accessories	788,7	1,7	640,8	1,1
CIS countries	360,7	0,8	540,2	0,9
other countries world	427,9	0,9	100,5	0,2
measuring, control, precision, medical, surgical instruments and apparatus ; watches, musical instruments; their parts	30,6	0,1	49,3	0,1
CIS countries	13,8	0,0	29,1	0,0
other countries world	16,8	0,0	20,2	0,0
Various industrial products	36,3	0,1	24,9	0,0
CIS countries	34,9	0,1	22,8	0,0
other countries world	1,4	0,0	2,1	0,0
Artworks, collectibles and antiques	12,0	0,0	0,7	0,0
CIS countries	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
other countries world	12,0	0,0	0,7	0,0
Others	13,3	0,0	10,1	0,0
CIS countries	3,9	0,0	4,1	0,0
other countries world	9,4	0,0	6,0	0,0

Continuation

	2022		2023		2024	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Total	84 593,1	100,0	79 138,8	100,0	81 674,1	100,0
CIS countries	15 588,1	18,4	16 515,8	20,8	15 806,9	19,4

	2022		2023		2024	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
other countries world	69 004,9	81,6	62 622,9	79,2	65 867,1	80,6
including:						
Live animals and animal products	350,3	0,4	346,5	0,4	425,7	0,5
CIS countries	249,8	0,3	240,4	0,9	318,5	0,4
other countries world	100,4	0,1	106,1	0,5	107,2	0,1
Products of plant origin	3 912,9	4,6	3 546,9	4,4	2 791,9	3,4
CIS countries	2 012,4	2,4	1 826,2	2,3	1 496,4	1,8
other countries world	1 900,5	2,2	1 720,7	2,1	1 295,5	1,6
Fats and oils of animal or vegetable origin; products of their breakdown; prepared edible fats; waxes	528,4	0,6	427,0	0,5	544,2	0,7
CIS countries	294,2	0,3	230,7	0,3	289,5	0,4
other countries world	234,2	0,3	196,3	0,2	254,7	0,3
Prepared food products; alcoholic and non-alcoholic drinks and vinegar; tobacco and its substitutes	800,9	0,9	1 056,1	1,3	1 338,5	1,6
CIS countries	610,8	0,7	776,9	1,0	920,3	1,1
other countries world	190,2	0,3	279,2	0,3	418,2	0,5
Mineral products	57 165,6	67,5	51 990,5	65,7	51 934,1	63,6
CIS countries	3 013,4	3,5	2 649,1	3,3	2 323,7	2,8
other countries world	54 152,2	64,0	49 341,5	62,3	49 610,5	60,7
Products of chemical and related industries	4 322,2	5,1	5 243,2	6,6	6 456,8	7,9
CIS countries	2 023,9	2,4	2 771,2	3,5	2 980,8	3,6
other countries world	2 298,3	2,7	2 472,0	3,1	3 475,9	4,3
Plastics and products made from them; rubber and rubber products	360,4	0,4	600,2	0,7	586,2	0,7
CIS countries	350,4	0,4	538,0	0,6	447,1	0,5
other countries world	10,0	0,0	62,1	0,1	139,0	0,2
Leather raw materials, natural fur and products made from them; saddlery and harness; travel accessories, bags and similar goods; products made from animal intestines (except for catgut made from natural silk)	10,9	0,0	13,9	0,0	18,5	0,0
CIS countries	4,6	0,0	7,9	0,0	7,5	0,0
other countries world	6,3	0,0	6,0	0,0	11,0	0,0
Wood and wood products; charcoal; cork and products made from it; products made of straw, alfa and other materials for weaving; basket and other wickerwork	50,0	0,0	134,4	0,17	103,8	0,1
CIS countries	8,4	0,0	19,3	0,02	33,2	0,0
other countries world	41,6	0,0	115,0	0,15	70,6	0,1
Paper pulp made from wood or other fibrous plant materials; paper and cardboard waste and waste paper; paper, cardboard and products made from them	74,1	0,1	65,2	0,0	93,3	0,1
CIS countries	71,2	0,1	63,3	0,0	73,7	0,1

Continuation

	2022		2023		2024	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
other countries world	2,9	0,0	1,9	0,0	19,6	0,0
Textiles and textile products	175,1	0,2	309,9	0,4	369,6	0,5
CIS countries	109,9	0,0	189,2	0,3	207,5	0,3
other countries world	65,2	0,0	120,7	0,1	162,1	0,2
Footwear, hats, umbrellas, sun umbrellas, folding canes, riding crops, whips and parts thereof, processed feathers and articles thereof; artificial flowers and human hair products	4,2	0,0	21,3	0,0	33,2	0,0
CIS countries	3,3	0,0	17,2	0,0	25,1	0,0
other countries world	0,9	0,0	4,1	0,0	8,2	0,0
Products made of stone, gypsum, cement, asbestos, mica and similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glass products	84,8	0,1	110,9	0,1	136,1	0,2
CIS countries	72,1	0,1	96,0	0,1	122,9	0,2
other countries world	12,7	0,0	14,9	0,0	13,2	0,0
Pearl; precious or semi-precious metals, metals clad with precious metals, and products made from them; bijouterie; coins	851,2	1,0	1119,1	1,4	1 074,0	1,3
CIS countries	161,0	0,2	455,2	0,6	447,0	0,5
other countries world	690,2	0,8	663,9	0,8	627,1	0,8
Base metals and products made from them	11 810,7	14,0	9 667,7	12,2	10 921,1	13,4
CIS countries	3 052,3	3,7	2 973,5	3,8	3 090,0	3,8
other countries world	8 758,3	10,3	6 694,3	8,4	7 831,1	9,6
Machinery, equipment and mechanisms; electrical equipment; their parts; sound recording and sound reproducing equipment; equipment for recording and reproducing television images and sound; their parts and accessories	3 006,7	3,5	3 134,8	3,9	3 076,6	3,8
CIS countries	2 606,3	3,1	2 572,6	3,2	2 295,2	2,8
other countries world	400,4	0,4	562,2	0,7	781,4	1,0
Means of land, air and water transport, their parts and accessories	882,7	1,0	1 015,7	1,3	1 456,4	1,8
CIS countries	771,3	0,9	801,3	1,0	463,1	0,6
other countries world	111,4	0,1	214,5	0,3	993,3	1,2
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, control, precision, medical, surgical instruments and apparatus; watches, musical instruments; their parts	134,3	0,1	244,3	0,3	205,8	0,3
CIS countries	116,2	0,1	209,3	0,3	163,9	0,2
other countries world	18,1	0,0	34,9	0,0	41,9	0,1
Various industrial products	59,0	0,1	83,4	0,1	100,6	0,1
CIS countries	53,9	0,1	76,2	0,1	95,4	0,1
other countries world	5,1	0,0	7,2	0,0	5,2	0,0

Continuation

	2022		2023		2024	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Artworks, collectibles and antiques	1,3	0,0	0,3	0,0	0,2	0,0
CIS countries	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,0
other countries world	1,3	0,0	0,3	0,0	0,1	0,0
Others	7,2	0,0	7,5	0,0	7,3	0,0
CIS countries	2,6	0,0	2,4	0,0	6,0	0,0
other countries world	4,6	0,0	5,2	0,0	1,3	0,0

### 2.47 Imports of Republic of Kazakhstan by sections of the commodity nomenclature

	2020		2021	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Total	38 929,1	100	41 415,4	100,0
CIS countries	16 049	41,2	20 744,4	50,1
other countries world	22 880,1	58,8	20 671,0	49,9
including:				
Live animals and animal products	768,1	2,0	801,1	1,9
CIS countries	483,9	1,2	512,3	1,2
other countries world	284,2	0,7	288,8	0,7
Products of plant origin	989,7	2,5	1 273,7	3,1
CIS countries	544,9	1,4	755,4	1,8
other countries world	444,8	1,1	518,3	1,3
Fats and oils of animal or vegetable origin; products of their breakdown; prepared edible fats; waxes	243,4	0,6	287,9	0,7
CIS countries	190,6	0,5	230,3	0,6
other countries world	52,8	0,1	57,6	0,1
Prepared food products; alcoholic and non-alcoholic drinks and vinegar; tobacco and its substitutes	2 090,4	5,4	2 578,9	6,2
CIS countries	1 623,0	4,2	1 981,0	4,8
other countries world	467,4	1,2	597,9	1,4
Mineral products	2 191,4	5,6	2 743,1	6,6
CIS countries	2 039,1	5,2	2 512,9	6,1
other countries world	152,4	0,4	230,3	0,6
Products of chemical and related industries	3 862,0	9,9	4 296,4	10,4
CIS countries	1 379,3	3,5	1 660,0	4,0
other countries world	2 482,7	6,4	2 636,4	6,4
Plastics and products made from them; rubber and rubber products	1 849,1	4,7	2 388,8	5,8
CIS countries	1 002,8	2,6	1 364,2	3,3
other countries world	846,3	2,2	1 024,6	2,5
Leather raw materials, natural fur and products made from them; saddlery and harness; travel accessories, bags and similar goods; products made from animal intestines (except for catgut made from natural silk)	75,6	0,2	67,8	0,2
CIS countries	10,1	0,0	16,0	0,0
other countries world	65,6	0,2	51,8	0,1

Continuation

	2020		2021	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Wood and wood products; charcoal; cork and products made from it; products made of straw, alfa and other materials for weaving; basket and other wickerwork	372,3	1,0	550,8	1,3
CIS countries	303,2	0,8	480,5	1,2
other countries world	69,2	0,2	70,3	0,2
Paper pulp made from wood or other fibrous plant materials; paper and cardboard waste and waste paper; paper, cardboard and products made from them	524,3	1,3	604,6	1,5
CIS countries	333,3	0,9	388,6	0,9
other countries world	191,0	0,5	216,0	0,5
Textiles and textile products	1 259,5	3,2	1 571,1	3,8
CIS countries	426,9	1,1	434,5	1,0
other countries world	832,6	2,1	1 136,6	2,7
Footwear, hats, umbrellas, sun umbrellas, folding canes, riding crops, whips and parts thereof, processed feathers and articles thereof; artificial flowers and human hair products	377,7	1,0	590,1	1,4
CIS countries	94,9	0,2	106,9	0,3
other countries world	282,8	0,7	483,2	1,2
Products made of stone, gypsum, cement, asbestos, mica and similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glass products	728,3	1,9	933,9	2,3
CIS countries	430,4	1,1	603,9	1,5
other countries world	297,9	0,8	329,9	0,8
Pearl; precious or semi-precious stones, metals clad with precious metals, and products made from them; bijouterie; coins	455,2	1,2	478,7	,2
CIS countries	430,3	1,1	439,6	1,1
other countries world	24,9	0,1	39,2	0,1
Base metals and products made from them	4 125,1	10,6	4 319,6	10,4
CIS countries	2 063,3	5,3	3 096,7	7,5
other countries world	2 061,8	5,3	1 222,9	3,0
Machinery, equipment and mechanisms; electrical equipment; their parts; sound recording and sound-producing equipment; equipment for recording and reproducing television images and sound; their parts and accessories	13 433,0	34,5	11 225,0	27,1
CIS countries	2 400,1	6,2	3 137,1	7,6
other countries world	11 032,9	28,3	8 087,9	19,5
Means of land, air and water transport, their parts and accessories	3 515,9	9,0	4 348,7	10,5
CIS countries	1 640,9	4,2	2 195,7	5,3
other countries world	1 874,9	4,8	2 153,0	5,2
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, control, precision, medical, surgical instruments and apparatus; watches, musical instruments; their parts	1 100,5	2,8	1 119,4	2,7
CIS countries	192,3	0,5	256,6	0,6
other countries world	908,3	2,3	862,8	2,1
Various industrial products	893,0	2,3	1 203,1	2,9

Continuation

	2020		2021	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
CIS countries	398,8	1,0	551,9	1,3
other countries world	494,2	1,3	651,2	1,6
Artworks, collectibles and antiques	1,4	0,0	4,6	0,0
CIS countries	0,0	0,0	0,4	0,0
other countries world	1,3	0,0	4,2	0,0
Others	73,1	0,2	28,2	0,1
CIS countries	61,0	0,2	20,0	0,1
other countries world	12,1	0,1	8,1	0,1

Continuation

	2022		2023		2024	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Total	51 690,0	100,0	60 412,3	100,0	60 398,0	100,0
CIS countries	21 546,2	41,6	20 375,8	33,7	22 019,2	36,5
other countries world	30 143,8	58,4	40 036,5	66,3	38 378,7	63,5
including:						
Live animals and animal products	944,5	1,8	909,5	1,5	987,3	1,6
CIS countries	600,6	1,1	558,1	0,9	609,2	1,0
other countries world	343,9	0,7	335,1	0,6	378,2	0,6
Products of plant origin	1 674,2	3,2	1 714,9	2,8	1 689,5	2,8
CIS countries	1 087,8	2,1	996,0	1,6	862,8	1,4
other countries world	586,4	1,1	718,9	1,2	826,7	1,4
Fats and oils of animal or vegetable origin; products of their breakdown; prepared edible fats; waxes	350,1	0,6	290,4	0,4	258,5	0,4
CIS countries	290,0	0,5	200,2	0,3	202,2	0,3
other countries world	60,1	0,1	90,2	0,1	56,2	0,1
Prepared food products; alcoholic and non-alcoholic drinks and vinegar; tobacco and its substitutes	3 193,0	6,2	3 467,0	5,7	3 798,2	6,3
CIS countries	2 220,8	4,3	2 287,9	3,7	2 478,8	4,1
other countries world	972,2	1,9	1 179,1	2,0	1 319,4	2,2
Mineral products	3 250,6	6,3	3 223,4	5,3	3 157,3	5,2
CIS countries	2 784,3	5,4	2 494,6	4,1	2 702,3	4,5
other countries world	466,3	0,9	728,7	1,2	455,0	0,8
Products of chemical and related industries	5 446,1	10,5	5 845,4	9,6	6 489,9	10,7
CIS countries	1 945,9	3,8	1 934,8	3,2	2 191,8	3,6
other countries world	2 500,2	4,8	3 910,6	6,4	4 298,1	7,1
Plastics and products made from them; rubber and rubber products	3 000,3	5,8	3 158,3	5,2	3 070,9	5,1
CIS countries	1 359,3	2,6	1 167,2	1,9	1 306,2	2,2
other countries world	1 641,0	3,2	1 991,1	3,3	1 764,7	2,9

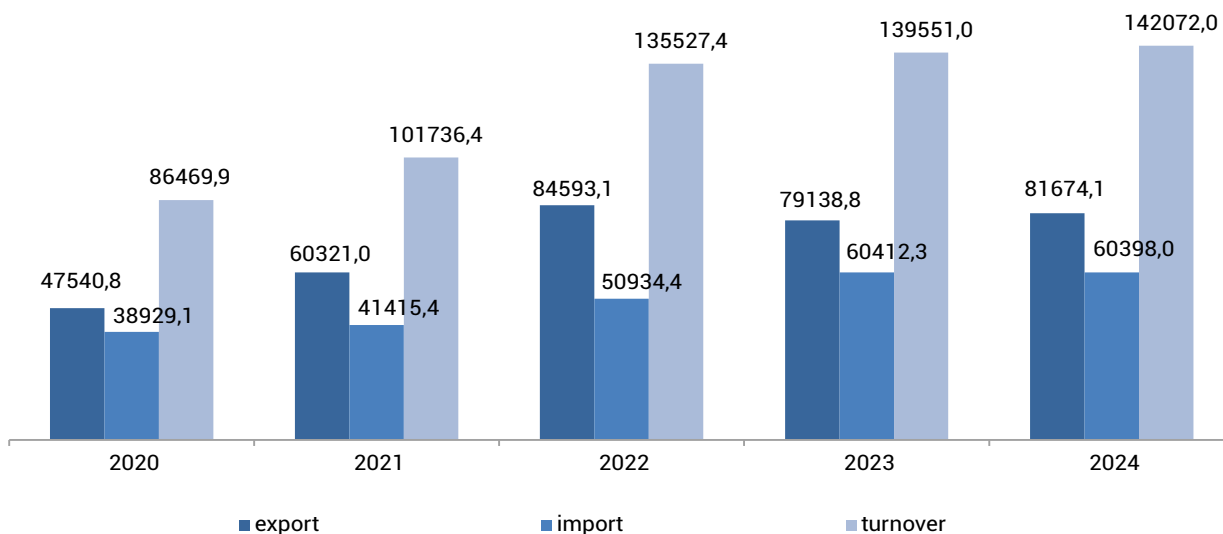
Continuation

	2022		2023		2024	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Leather raw materials, natural fur and products made from them; saddlery and harness; travel accessories, bags and similar goods; products made from animal intestines (except for catgut made from natural silk)	149,8	0,3	222,4	0,3	160,6	0,3
CIS countries	21,2	0,2	15,7	0,0	14,1	0,0
other countries world	128,6	0,1	206,7	0,3	146,5	0,2
Wood and wood products; charcoal; cork and products made from it; products made of straw, alfa and other materials for weaving; basket and other wickerwork	562,7	1,1	546,3	0,9	635,0	1,1
CIS countries	499,2	1,0	473,7	0,8	508,5	0,8
other countries world	63,5	0,1	72,6	0,1	126,5	0,2
Paper pulp made from wood or other fibrous plant materials; paper and cardboard waste and waste paper; paper, cardboard and products made from them	696,6	1,3	706,2	1,1	682,2	1,1
CIS countries	422,3	0,8	343,3	0,5	324,3	0,5
other countries world	274,2	0,5	362,9	0,6	357,9	0,6
Textiles and textile products	2 482,0	4,8	3 600,7	5,9	3 482,3	5,8
CIS countries	500,9	1,0	549,7	0,9	958,2	1,6
other countries world	1 981,1	3,8	350,9	5,0	2 524,1	4,2
Footwear, hats, umbrellas, sun umbrellas, folding canes, riding crops, whips and parts thereof, processed feathers and articles thereof; artificial flowers and human hair products	504,0	1,0	907,7	1,5	723,3	1,2
CIS countries	123,2	0,3	104,9	0,1	86,6	0,1
other countries world	380,8	0,7	802,8	1,4	636,7	1,1
Products made of stone, gypsum, cement, asbestos, mica and similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glass products	1 036,7	2,0	990,3	1,6	1 104,9	1,8
CIS countries	670,6	1,2	516,3	0,8	625,2	1,0
other countries world	366,1	0,8	474,0	0,8	479,8	0,8

	2022		2023		2024	
	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total	million dollars	as a percentage of the total
Pearl; precious or semi-precious stones, metals clad with precious metals, and products made from them; bijouterie; coins	690,9	1,3	371,8	0,6	752,2	1,2
CIS countries	594,5	1,1	242,6	0,4	639,3	1,1
other countries world	96,3	0,2	129,2	0,2	113,0	0,2
Base metals and products made from them	5 146,0	9,9	5 662,7	9,3	5 941,3	9,8
CIS countries	3 416,4	6,6	3 600,6	5,9	3 696,7	6,1
other countries world	1 729,6	3,3	2 062,1	3,4	2 244,6	3,7
Machinery, equipment and mechanisms; electrical equipment; their parts; sound recording and sound-producing equipment; equipment for recording and reproducing television images and sound; their parts and accessories	13 666,1	26,4	15 593,3	25,8	15 058,4	24,9
CIS countries	2 831,6	5,5	2 353,4	3,9	2 215,8	3,7
other countries world	10 834,5	20,9	13 239,9	21,9	12 842,6	21,3
Means of land, air and water transport, their parts and accessories	6 301,2	12,3	9 919,0	16,4	9 335,1	15,5
CIS countries	1 414,3	2,9	1 855,7	3,1	1 892,8	3,1
other countries world	4 886,9	9,4	863,3	13,3	7 442,3	12,3
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, control, precision, medical, surgical instruments and apparatus; watches, musical instruments; their parts	1 319,5	2,5	1 776,0	2,9	1 607,9	2,7
CIS countries	196,0	0,4	169,0	0,2	193,9	0,3
other countries world	1 123,5	2,1	1 607,0	2,7	1 414,0	2,3
Various industrial products	1 253,2	2,4	1 376,5	2,3	1 395,6	2,3
CIS countries	556,4	-	455,4	0,7	492,8	0,8
other countries world	698,7	-	921,1	1,6	902,8	1,5
Artworks, collectibles and antiques	1,9	0,0	3,8	0,0	11,5	0,0
CIS countries	0,1	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,1	0,0
other countries world	1,8	0,0	2,2	0,0	11,4	0,0
Others	19,9	0,0	126,8	0,2	55,9	0,1
CIS countries	10,2	0,0	55,2	0,1	17,7	0,0
other countries world	9,7	0,0	71,6	0,1	38,3	0,1

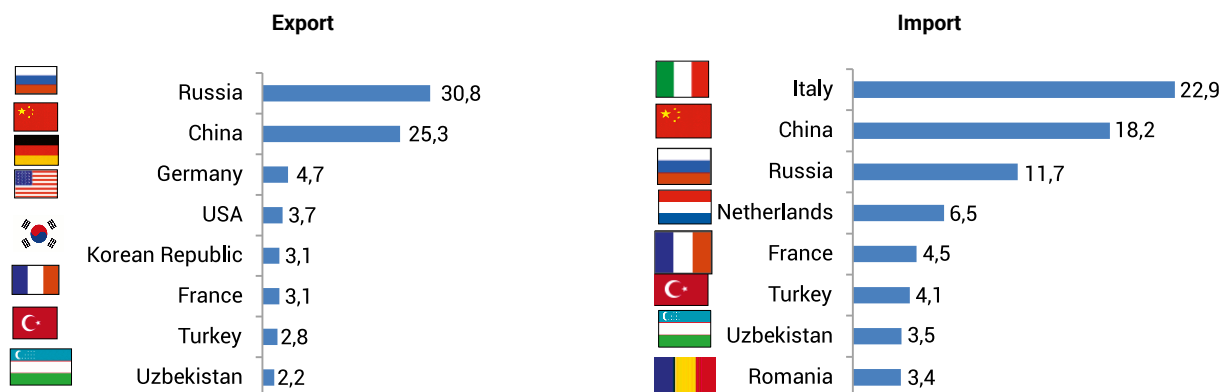
## Foreign trade turnover

million US dollars



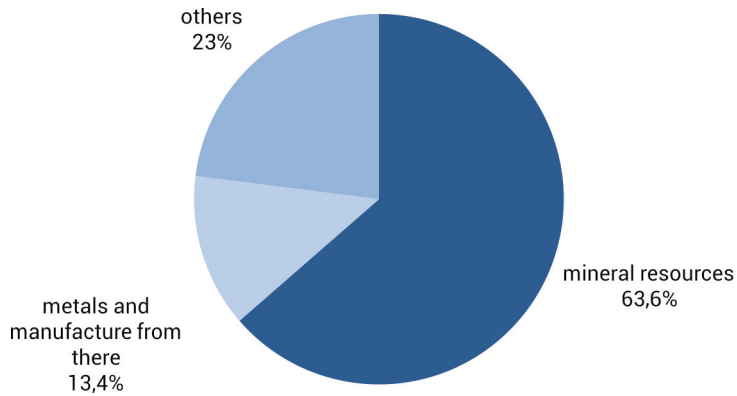
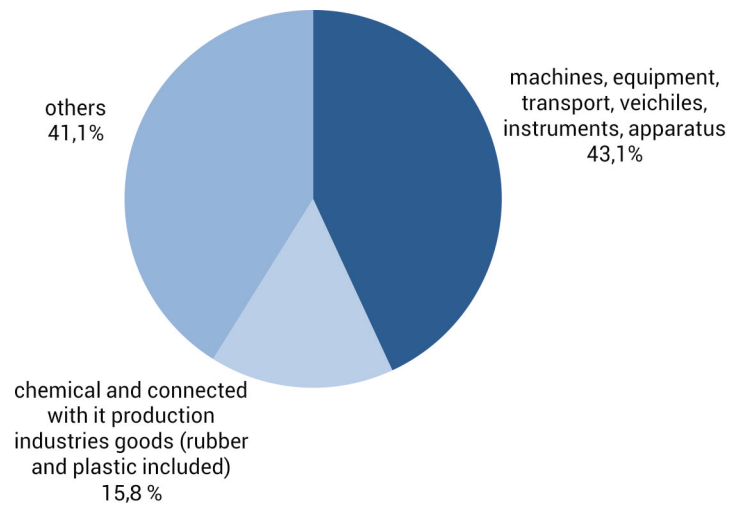
## Structure of exports and imports of Republic of Kazakhstan by main partner countries in 2024

as a percentage of total



**Commodity structure of exports, imports of Republic of Kazakhstan in 2024**

in percentages

**Export****Import**

**3**

# **Social statistics**

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## 3. Social statistics

### Demographic statistics

#### 3.1 Key demographic indicators

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
The total population, at the end of the year, thousand people	18 879,6	19 122,4	19 766,8	20 033,8	20 283,4
including:					
urban	11 151,4	11 353,9	12 209,9	12 451,2	12 773,1
rural	7 728,2	7 768,6	7 556,9	7 582,6	7 510,3
Of the total population aged, thousand people:					
15 years	5 789,5	5 956,0	6 162,3	6 215,5	6 215,2
16-62(57) years*	11 009,4	11 031,0	11 360,0	11 463,1	11 606,5
63(58)&+ years*	2 080,6	2 135,4	2 244,5	2 355,2	2 461,7
Life expectancy at birth, years					
general population.	71,37	70,23	74,44	75,10	75,44
men	67,09	66,33	70,26	70,99	71,33
women	75,53	74,03	78,41	79,06	79,42
Per 1000 people					
born	22,76	23,50	20,57	19,52	18,15
Total number of deaths	8,60	9,61	6,80	6,57	6,59
Natural increase	14,16	13,89	13,77	12,95	11,56
Number of marriages	6,87	7,38	6,54	6,07	6,13
Number of divorces	2,56	2,54	2,27	2,02	2,01
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	7,77	8,44	7,69	7,67	6,80
Balance of population migration, thousand people	-17,7	-21,2	-6,7	9,3	16,6

\* Hereinafter, the data on the number at the beginning of 2021 by age groups are calculated for groups of 16-62 (58) years and 63 (59) &+ years.

#### 3.2 Distribution of the population by age groups

at the beginning of the year, person

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2024
The total population,	18 879 522	19 122 423	19 766 807	20 033 842	20 283 399
including those aged, years:					
under 1 year	423 528	442 652	401 058	384 764	362 358
1-4	1 571 832	1 598 271	1 657 894	1 664 392	1 650 558
5-9	1 894 881	1 923 877	1 953 581	1 962 701	1 965 452
10-14	1 632 620	1 706 184	1 822 919	1 844 114	1 882 584
15-19	1 222 902	1 286 746	1 422 133	1 533 130	1 617 755
20-24	1 124 083	1 101 560	1 123 451	1 149 416	1 203 895
25-29	1 413 169	1 345 785	1 286 918	1 232 610	1 174 320
30-34	1 617 067	1 602 038	1 534 472	1 490 305	1 457 906
35-39	1 370 229	1 428 978	1 498 215	1 548 319	1 570 595
40-44	1 196 696	1 207 000	1 258 279	1 282 717	1 322 469
45-49	1 096 284	1 106 736	1 160 471	1 176 528	1 191 848
50-54	1 002 632	1 011 679	1 046 762	1 062 424	1 081 179
55-59	992 169	977 246	984 539	976 627	974 972

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2024
60-64	846 439	877 451	937 547	953 886	957 632
65 and over	1 475 021	1 506 220	1 678 568	1 771 909	1 869 876
Of the total population aged:					
0-15 years	5 789 533	5 955 987	6 162 276	6 215 507	6 215 159
16-62 (57) years*	11 009 372	11 030 989	11 359 955	11 463 106	11 606 501
63 (58)&+ years*	2 080 647	2 135 447	2 244 576	2 355 229	2 461 739
Urban population	11 151 376	11 353 852	12 209 896	12 451 192	12 773 115
including those aged, years:					
under 1 year	247 688	259 725	239 836	229 232	218 166
1-4	923 806	939 063	1 060 178	1 072 269	1 065 225
5-9	1 086 181	1 110 983	1 144 867	1 162 344	1 200 800
10-14	883 518	936 062	1 035 728	1 060 268	1 103 138
15-19	640 297	682 553	825 877	883 906	940 775
20-24	644 186	632 036	703 513	732 061	779 771
25-29	866 709	820 932	821 471	791 488	765 400
30-34	1 058 820	1 067 305	1 007 822	982 702	971 641
35-39	846 833	891 647	976 973	1 020 278	1 047 822
40-44	720 191	734 702	790 147	814 629	856 275
45-49	647 141	655 886	709 490	724 635	743 544
50-54	588 062	596 190	633 982	646 525	666 124
55-59	582 264	572 833	592 788	590 789	595 570
60-64	507 439	527 744	578 472	588 207	594 931
65 and over	908 241	926 191	1 088 752	1 151 859	1 223 933
Of the total population aged:					
0-15 years	3 281 325	3 396 471	3 665 149	3 727 438	3 791 764
16-62 (57) years*	6 591 132	6 644 611	7 099 920	7 204 519	7 554 032
63 (58) &+ years*	1 278 919	1 312 770	1 444 827	1 519 235	1 427 319
Rural population	7 728 176	7 768 571	7 556 911	7 582 650	7 510 284
including age, years:					
under 1 year	175 840	182 927	161 222	155 532	144 192
1-4	648 026	659 208	597 716	592 123	585 333
5-9	808 700	812 894	808 714	800 357	764 652
10-14	749 102	770 122	787 191	783 846	779 446
15-19	582 605	604 193	596 256	649 224	676 980
20-24	479 897	469 524	419 938	417 355	424 124
25-29	546 460	524 853	465 447	441 122	408 920
30-34	558 247	534 733	526 650	507 603	486 265
35-39	523 396	537 331	521 242	528 041	522 773
40-44	476 505	472 298	468 132	468 088	466 194
45-49	449 143	450 850	450 981	451 893	448 304
50-54	414 570	415 489	412 780	415 899	415 055
55-59	409 905	404 413	391 751	385 838	379 402
60-64	339 000	349 707	359 075	365 679	362 701
65 and over	566 780	580 029	589 816	620 050	645 943
Of the total population aged:					
0-15 years	2 508 208	2 559 516	2 497 127	2 488 069	2 423 395
16-62 (57) years*	4 418 240	4 386 378	4 260 035	4 258 587	4 052 469
63 (58) &+ years*	801 728	822 677	799 749	835 994	1 034 420

### 3.3 Distribution of the population by gender and age at the beginning of 2025

	at the beginning of the year, person		
	Total	Men	Women
The total population, including those aged, years:	20 283 399	9 910 837	10 372 562
under 1 year	362 358	186 906	175 452
1-4	1 650 558	850 625	799 933
5-9	1 965 452	1 012 059	953 393
10-14	1 882 584	966 211	916 373
15-19	1 617 755	830 519	787 236
20-24	1 203 895	614 915	588 980
25-29	1 174 320	598 630	575 690
30-34	1 457 906	738 934	718 972
35-39	1 570 595	789 829	780 766
40-44	1 322 469	656 771	665 698
45-49	1 191 848	577 046	614 802
50-54	1 081 179	512 989	568 190
55-59	974 972	452 600	522 372
60-64	957 632	426 813	530 819
65 and over	1 869 876	695 990	1 173 886

### 3.4 Fertility, mortality and natural population growth

	Total, thousand people			Per 1000 people		
	born	dead	natural increase	born	dead	natural increase
<b>Total population</b>						
2020	426,8	161,3	265,5	22,76	8,60	14,16
2021	446,5	182,4	264,1	23,50	9,61	13,89
2022	403,9	133,5	270,4	20,57	6,80	13,77
2023	388,4	130,7	257,7	19,52	6,57	12,95
2024	365,9	132,9	233,0	18,15	6,59	11,56
<b>Urban population</b>						
2020	249,6	100,5	149,1	22,60	9,10	13,50
2021	262,5	116,1	146,4	23,34	10,33	13,01
2022	241,5	82,9	158,5	19,95	6,85	13,10
2023	230,3	80,2	150,1	18,68	6,51	12,17
2024	219,2	82,2	137,0	17,34	6,50	10,84
<b>Rural population</b>						
2020	177,2	60,8	116,4	22,98	7,89	15,09
2021	184,0	66,3	117,7	23,75	8,57	15,18
2022	162,4	50,6	111,9	21,56	6,72	14,84
2023	158,1	50,4	107,6	20,88	6,66	14,22
2024	146,8	50,8	96,0	19,52	6,75	12,77

### 3.5 Fertility rates by age group

number of births per 1000 women

	Mother age groups								Total fertility rate <sup>2)</sup>
	under 20 <sup>1)</sup>	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	15-49 <sup>2)</sup>	
2020	22,92	170,39	186,88	136,86	84,44	22,92	1,15	93,94	3,13
2021	23,80	180,28	201,51	142,95	90,52	24,55	1,36	98,07	3,32
2022	19,71	159,24	185,17	137,07	84,60	23,53	1,41	87,76	3,05
2023	17,59	147,90	181,25	136,24	82,78	24,16	1,68	83,53	2,96
2024	15,64	135,10	170,63	131,55	80,79	24,18	1,81	77,77	2,80

<sup>1)</sup> The number of women aged 15-19 years is conditionally taken.

<sup>2)</sup> The average number of children born to a woman in her lifetime.

### 3.6 Number of children of the third or more births

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total, thousand people	426,8	446,5	403,9	388,4	365,9
of these, mothers, who have given birth to a third or more children	207,1	218,7	203,6	200,1	194,2
in the total number of births, percent	48,5	49,0	50,4	51,5	53,1

### 3.7 Born to unmarried women

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Thousands of persons</b>					
Total population	51,9	50,4	26,2	41,3	40,1
urban	32,2	31,8	16,0	26,6	26,0
rural	19,7	18,6	10,2	14,7	14,1
<b>As a percentage of the total number of births</b>					
Total population	12,2	11,3	6,5	10,6	11,0
urban	12,9	12,1	6,6	11,6	11,9
rural	11,2	10,2	6,2	9,3	9,6

### 3.8 Mortality rates by age group and by gender

deceased per 1000 people of the corresponding age group

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total male deaths	9,55	10,28	7,57	7,35	7,39
of them at the age, years					
under 1 year	8,89	9,01	8,52	8,51	7,30
1-4	0,53	0,55	0,56	0,62	0,59
5-9	0,26	0,29	0,29	0,32	0,28
10-14	0,31	0,36	0,33	0,34	0,35
15-19	0,69	0,78	0,76	0,76	0,75
20-24	1,15	1,23	1,11	1,12	1,11
25-29	1,45	1,63	1,44	1,39	1,26
30-34	2,50	2,50	2,13	2,04	1,87
35-39	3,91	3,89	3,33	3,11	2,94
40-44	6,48	6,49	5,53	5,06	4,97

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
45-49	8,93	9,24	7,54	7,55	7,39
50-54	12,70	13,19	10,53	10,45	10,38
55-59	19,24	19,77	14,73	14,57	14,50
60-64	31,20	32,30	23,74	22,97	22,85
65-69	48,11	53,12	34,93	33,70	33,63
70-74	74,42	84,21	51,48	49,36	48,04
75-79	103,19	114,44	70,15	67,95	68,24
80-84	157,82	181,86	113,53	98,23	103,82
85 and more	222,89	235,06	146,88	123,23	122,72
Total female deaths	7,71	8,96	6,07	5,82	5,83
of them at the age, years					
under 1 year	7,04	7,78	6,80	6,70	6,18
1-4	0,40	0,40	0,46	0,45	0,47
5-9	0,18	0,20	0,21	0,19	0,15
10-14	0,18	0,24	0,21	0,21	0,20
15-19	0,36	0,44	0,37	0,36	0,33
20 ... 24	0,50	0,57	0,36	0,41	0,43
25-29	0,58	0,70	0,49	0,57	0,50
30-34	0,95	0,97	0,89	0,80	0,66
35-39	1,55	1,67	1,33	1,18	1,23
40-44	2,45	2,71	2,23	2,03	1,98
45-49	3,76	4,04	2,97	3,11	2,84
50-54	5,44	5,69	4,21	4,08	4,00
55-59	8,10	8,80	5,87	5,82	5,79
60-64	13,65	15,86	9,45	9,14	9,06
65-69	21,50	26,43	14,99	14,37	14,18
70-74	34,81	44,48	25,34	24,34	23,45
75-79	59,79	69,66	43,04	39,46	40,20
80-84	104,66	119,79	80,64	75,88	74,95
85 and more	216,07	237,84	151,01	131,92	129,63

### 3.9 Mortality by main classes of causes of death

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Thousands of persons</b>					
All-cause deaths	161,3	182,4	133,5	130,7	132,9
including:					
Malignant tumours	14,8	14,0	13,5	13,4	13,5
Circulatory system diseases	36,3	43,1	30,3	28,7	29,7
Pulmonary diseases	23,0	20,7	13,1	12,9	13,2
Accidents, poisoning, trauma	10,8	11,3	11,2	10,9	10,4
<b>Per 100000 people</b>					
All-cause deaths	860,18	959,97	680,03	656,70	624,82
including:					
Malignant tumours	78,66	73,7	68,76	67,14	66,97
Circulatory system diseases	193,79	226,86	154,39	144,50	147,25
Pulmonary diseases	122,88	108,94	66,76	65,01	65,70
Accidents, poisoning, trauma	57,76	59,74	56,95	54,94	51,59

### 3.10 Mortality of the population from murders and suicides

	Number of deaths, people		Per 100000 people	
	from murders	from suicide	from murders	from suicide
2020	660	2 128	3,52	11,35
2021	579	2 085	3,05	10,97
2022	492	1 774	2,51	9,03
2023	490	1 526	2,46	7,67
2024	442	1 454	2,19	7,21

### 3.11 Infant mortality by main classes of causes of death

	Number of persons declared disabled					Per 10000 births				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
All-cause deaths before the age of 1 year including:	3 250	3 690	3 154	2 998	2 524	76,80	83,24	76,87	76,66	6,80
Infectious and parasitic diseases	141	179	190	188	214	3,33	4,04	4,63	4,81	5,85
Pulmonary diseases	219	189	206	229	250	5,18	4,26	5,02	5,86	6,83
Diseases of the digestive tract	24	48	36	38	32	0,56	0,29	0,88	0,98	0,87
Congenital disorders	651	738	593	589	473	15,38	16,64	14,46	15,07	12,93
Conditions arising during prenatal period	1 766	1 981	1 577	1 462	1 074	41,73	44,67	38,45	37,40	29,35
Accidents, poisoning, trauma	108	115	117	128	109	2,55	2,59	2,90	3,27	2,98

### 3.12 Number of marriages and divorces, total marriage and divorce rates

	Thousand		Per 1000 people	
	marriages	divorces	marriages	divorces
2020	128,8	48,0	6,87	2,56
2021	140,3	48,2	7,38	2,54
2022	128,4	44,5	6,54	2,27
2023	120,9	40,2	6,07	2,02
2024	123,6	40,6	6,13	2,01

### 3.13 Divorces by duration of marriage

	Total registered divorces	Including the duration of marriage, years					
		under 1 year	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20 or more
<b>Thousand</b>							
2020	48,0	2,3	14,7	13,5	7,4	3,8	6,3
2021	48,2	2,7	14,1	12,7	7,0	3,3	6,1
2022	44,5	2,8	15,4	13,3	7,7	1,3	3,9
2023	40,2	2,9	14,0	10,7	7,1	1,5	4,0
2024	40,6	3,3	14,2	9,9	6,9	2,1	4,1
<b>As a percentage of the total number of divorces</b>							
2020	100,0	4,8	30,7	28,1	15,5	7,8	13,1
2021	100,0	5,5	29,2	26,3	14,5	6,9	12,7
2022	100,0	6,3	34,6	30,0	17,4	2,9	8,9
2023	100,0	7,2	34,9	26,7	17,6	3,7	9,9
2024	100,0	8,1	35,0	24,4	17,0	5,2	10,1

## Migration

## 3.14 International migration

people

	2020			2021		
	immigrants	emigrants	migration balance	immigrants	emigrants	migration balance
Total	11 370	29 088	-17 718	11 039	32 256	-21 217
including:						
CIS countries	8 277	25 747	-17 470	9 435	27 505	-18 070
Azerbaijan	176	32	144	377	47	330
Armenia	23	2	21	57	0	57
Belarus	42	234	-192	70	288	-218
Kyrgyz Republic	465	85	380	561	122	439
Moldova	9	3	6	9	39	-30
Russia	3 599	25 126	-21 527	3 456	26 717	-23 261
Tajikistan	150	2	148	269	3	266
Turkmenistan	1 189	0	1 189	347	0	347
Uzbekistan	2 554	192	2 362	4 184	187	3 997
Ukraine	70	71	-1	105	102	3
Other countries	3 093	3 341	-248	1 604	4 751	-3 147
USA	72	247	-175	62	338	-276
Afghanistan	304	2	302	191	1	190
Germany	175	2 249	-2 074	183	3 138	-2 955
Greece	3	9	-6	2	21	-19
Georgia	99	8	91	95	4	91
Israel	9	61	-52	10	165	-155
Iran	105	0	105	80	0	80
Canada	21	111	-90	28	101	-73
Republic of Korea	49	5	44	64	8	56
China	1 553	3	1 550	249	3	246
Mongolia	147	3	144	110	14	96
Poland	16	399	-383	12	459	-447
Turkey	312	53	259	217	97	120
Other	228	191	37	301	402	-101

Continuation

	2022			2023			2024		
	immigrants	emigrants	migration balance	immigrants	emigrants	migration balance	immigrants	emigrants	migration balance
Total	17 425	24 147	-6 722	25 387	16 094	9 293	29 282	12 732	16 550
including:									
CIS countries	15 000	20 128	-5 128	21 913	12 448	9 465	23 891	9 518	14 373
Azerbaijan	290	31	259	269	32	237	403	26	377
Armenia	50	2	48	77	1	76	73	9	64
Belarus	90	233	-143	155	210	-55	179	226	-47
Kyrgyz Republic	709	175	534	1 022	232	790	842	317	525
Moldova	11	4	7	16	7	9	25	2	23
Russia	5 891	19 383	-13 492	11 711	11 737	-26	7 984	8 784	-800
Tajikistan	491	3	488	639	0	639	749	0	749
Turkmenistan	633	1	632	1 166	2	1 164	1 123	0	1 123
Uzbekistan	6 631	266	6 365	6 519	172	6 347	12 140	113	12 027
Ukraine	204	30	174	339	55	284	373	41	332

Continuation

	2022			2023			2024		
	immigrants	emigrants	migration balance	immigrants	emigrants	migration balance	immigrants	emigrants	migration balance
Other countries	2 425	4 019	-1 594	3 474	3 646	-172	5 391	3 214	2 177
USA	88	339	-251	128	452	-324	133	332	-199
Afghanistan	208	0	208	128	0	128	58	0	58
Germany	276	2 518	-2 242	324	2 283	-1 959	403	1 993	-1 590
Greece	5	21	-16	8	7	1	21	4	17
Georgia	103	7	96	236	8	228	238	3	235
Israel	33	123	-90	21	39	-18	46	21	25
Iran	120	0	120	61	2	59	46	0	46
Canada	37	129	-92	30	114	-84	41	113	-72
Republic of Korea	159	5	154	147	3	144	123	7	116
China	416	4	412	987	18	969	2 009	10	1 999
Mongolia	287	40	247	657	12	645	1 271	17	1 254
Poland	36	394	-358	33	334	-301	42	362	-320
Turkey	249	97	152	315	58	257	527	41	486
Other	408	342	66	399	316	83	433	311	122

### 3.15 National composition of migrants for 2024

people

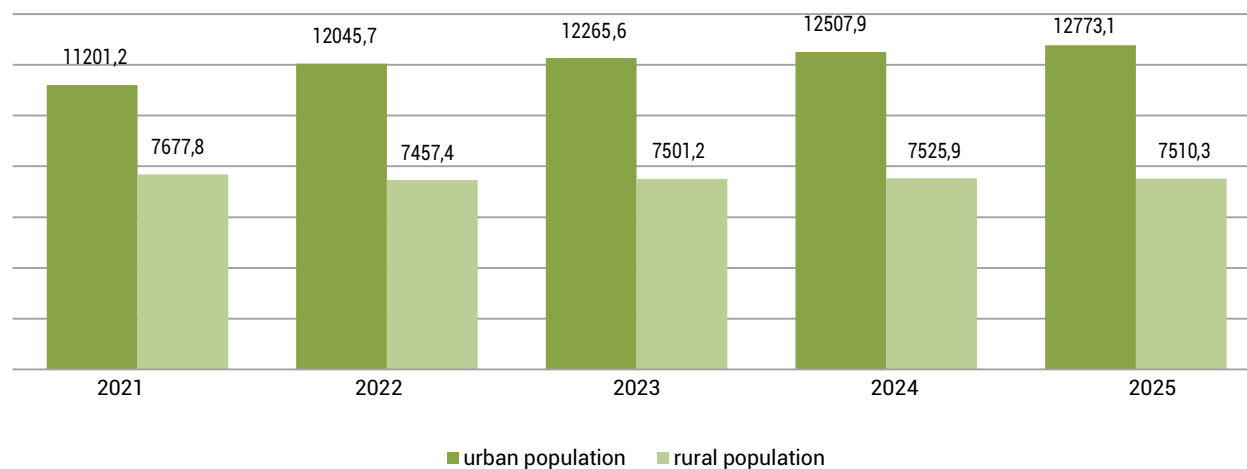
	Arrived	Departed	Migration balance	In percentage	
				arrived	departed
Total	1 539 619	1 523 069	16 550	100,0	100,0
including:					
Kazakhs	1 256 619	1 242 606	14 013	81,6	81,6
Russian	98 709	100 810	-2 101	6,4	6,6
Uzbeks	43 230	41 622	1 608	2,8	2,7
Ukrainians	12 130	12 161	-31	0,8	0,8
Uigurs	19 737	19 685	52	1,3	1,3
Tatars	10 267	10 190	77	0,7	0,7
Germans	8 807	10 234	-1 427	0,6	0,7
Other ethnicities	90 120	85 761	4 359	5,9	5,6
Interregional migration	1 510 337	1 510 337	-	100,0	100,0
including:					
Kazakhs	1 241 811	1 241 811	-	82,2	82,2
Russian	92 924	92 924	-	6,2	6,2
Uzbeks	41 558	41 558	-	2,8	2,8
Ukrainians	11 457	11 457	-	0,8	0,8
Uigurs	19 662	19 662	-	1,3	1,3
Tatars	9 931	9 931	-	0,7	0,7
Germans	8 466	8 466	-	0,6	0,6
Other ethnicities	84 528	84 528	-	5,6	5,6
Migration with CIS countries	23 891	9 518	14 373	100,0	100,0
including:					
Kazakhs	11 209	351	10 858	46,9	3,7
Russian	5 437	7 029	-1 592	22,8	73,8
Uzbeks	1 659	57	1 602	6,9	0,6
Ukrainians	627	580	47	2,6	6,1
Uigurs	53	9	44	0,2	0,1

Continuation

	Arrived	Departed	Migration balance	In percentage	
				arrived	departed
Tatars	316	221	95	1,3	2,3
Germans	171	501	-330	0,7	5,3
Other ethnicities	4 419	770	3 649	18,5	8,1
Migration with other countries	5 391	3 214	2 177	100,0	100,0
including:					
Kazakhs	3 599	444	3 155	66,8	13,8
Russian	348	857	-509	6,5	26,7
Uzbeks	13	7	6	0,2	0,2
Ukrainians	46	124	-78	0,9	3,9
Uigurs	22	14	8	0,4	0,4
Tatars	20	38	-18	0,4	1,2
Germans	170	1 267	-1 097	3,2	39,4
Other ethnicities	1 173	463	710	21,8	14,4

### Number of population

at the beginning of the year, thousand people



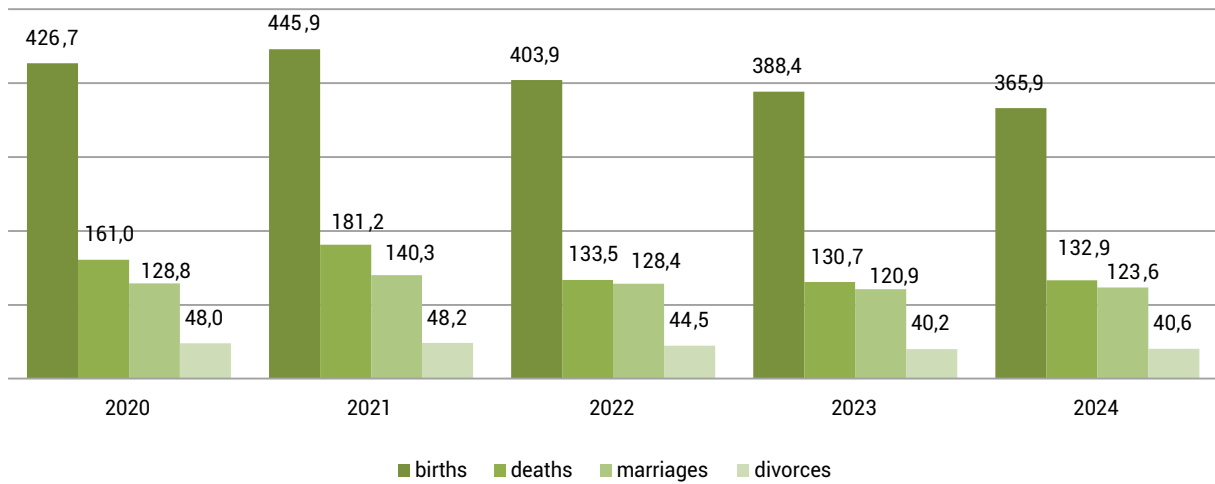
## Population pyramid by age and sex

at the beginning of 2025, as a percentage



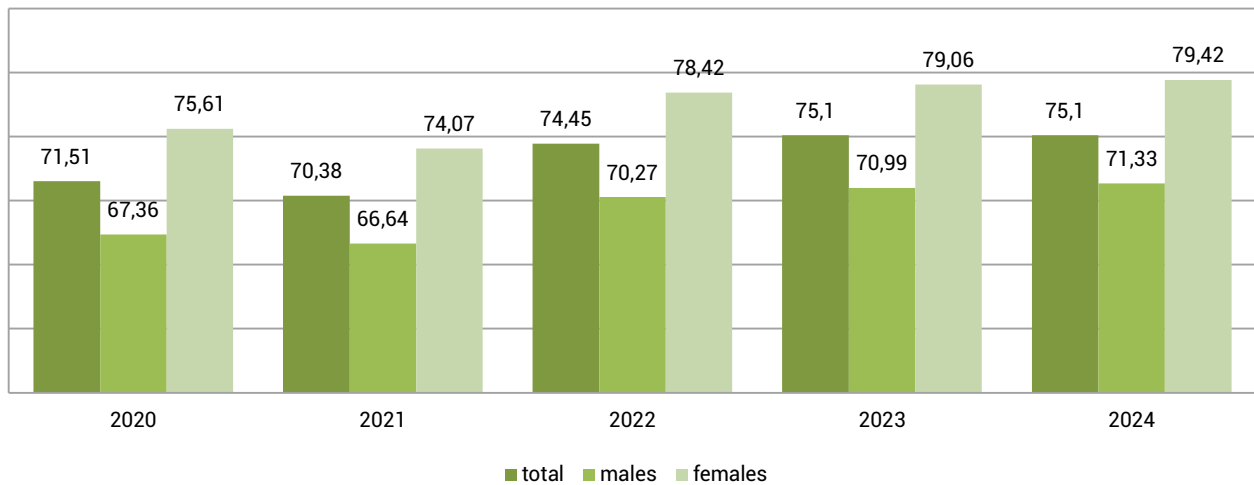
### Natural population movement, number of marriages and divorces

thousand people



### Life expectancy at birth

number of years



## Health statistics

### 3.16 Key health development indicators\*

at the end of the year

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of:					
thousand people	76,4	78,2	79,3	81,3	83,4
per 10000 population	40,5	40,9	40,5	40,8	41,1
Number of medium nursing staff					
thousand people	185,8	188,8	191,3	190,6	191,7
per 10000 population	98,4	98,7	96,8	95,8	94,5
Number of hospitals	773	773	818	872	830
Number of hospital beds					
per 10000 population	127,5	125,0	103,7	106,3	107,3
	67,5	65,4	52,5	53,4	52,9
The number of medical institutions providing outpatient care to the population	3 169	3 296	3 345	3 331	3 523
Number of departments (offices) of women's clinics	236	222	213	241	254
Number of beds for pregnant women and newborns, thousands	8,2	8,0	8,2	7,9	8,0
Number of beds for paediatric patients, thousands	20,9	22,4	22,2	24,4	24,5

\* Hereinafter according to the Ministry of Health of Republic of Kazakhstan.

### 3.17 Morbidity of the population by disease groups

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Patients with a diagnosis established for the first time in their lives were registered – in total, thousand	10 083,0	10 104,8	9 870,9	9 504,5	9 757,1
of these:					
Infectious or parasitic	295,2	250,3	250,5	270,4	275,0
neoplasms	121,9	137,9	146,0	165,0	161,4
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	266,3	232,2	221,7	196,3	197,4
Endocrine diseases, nutritional disorders and metabolic disorders	187,6	224,8	235,3	255,4	264,4
Psychological disorders and behavioural disorders	8,5	9,9	11,5	13,1	13,2
narcological disorders	14,2	13,4	12,5	13,4	13,1
diseases of the nervous system	343,6	378,8	389,0	395,0	410,2
Diseases of the eye and its appendages	386,7	421,7	425,9	467,0	470,4
Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	241,5	254,3	278,0	311,6	331,2
diseases of the circulatory system	567,2	519,5	514,1	553,5	563,5
respiratory diseases	4 333,0	4 195,8	3 934,4	3 660,9	3 781,1
diseases of digestive organs	781,1	710,3	763,3	782,4	792,2
diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	487,2	479,4	456,1	469,2	474,7
diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	391,3	409,7	433,2	472,8	499,6
diseases of the genitourinary system	664,4	595,0	567,4	578,2	597,3
complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the postpartum period	221,5	204,7	189,4	182,4	171,6
congenital anomalies (malformations), deformations and chromosomal disorders	72,8	78,9	73,9	73,6	75,8
Symptoms, signs and deviations from the norm	34,3	63,9	51,8	73,5	78,6
Injuries and poisonings Injuries, poisonings and some other consequences of external causes	505,0	478,1	489,7	468,7	495,8

### 3.18 Morbidity of the population by disease groups

	number of newly diagnosed patients per 100000 population				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of diseases registered with first-time diagnosis, total	53 759,9	53 180,5	50 272,1	47 760,3	48 400,7
of which:					
infectious and parasitic diseases	1 573,9	1 317,2	1 275,9	1 358,8	1 364,3
neoplasms	649,9	725,9	743,7	829,4	800,5
diseases of blood, hematopoietic organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	1 419,8	1 222,2	1 129,3	986,7	979,2
Endocrine diseases, nutritional and metabolic disorders	1 000,2	1 183,3	1 198,4	1 283,6	1 311,8
Mental disorders and behavioral disorders	45,3	52,2	58,7	65,6	65,6
drug addiction disorders	75,7	70,4	63,9	67,5	63,3
diseases of the nervous system	1 831,9	1 993,8	1 981,1	1 984,8	2 035,0
Diseases of the eye and its appendages	2 061,8	2 219,2	2 169,3	2 346,8	2 333,7
Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	1 287,6	1 338,1	1 416,0	1 565,8	1 643,1
diseases of the circulatory system	3 024,2	2 734,3	2 618,1	2 781,3	2 795,2
respiratory diseases	23 102,4	22 081,9	20 037,8	18 396,4	18 756,6
diseases of digestive organs	4 164,6	3 738,1	3 887,5	3 931,5	3 929,7
diseases of the genitourinary system	3 542,4	2 523,2	2 323,1	2 357,7	2 963,0
complications of pregnancy, childbirth and postpartum period	1 181,9	2 156,5	2 206,0	2 375,7	2 128,5
diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	2 597,6	3 131,4	2 889,6	2 357,7	2 354,6
diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	2 086,3	2 156,5	2 206,0	2 375,7	2 478,6
Congenital anomalies (malformations), deformations and chromosomal disorders.	388,1	415,4	376,5	369,7	375,9
Symptoms, signs and deviations from the norm	182,9	336,2	263,9	369,3	390,0
traumas and poisonings	2 692,5	2 515,9	2 494,1	2 638,2	2 698,6

### 3.19 Incidence of certain infectious diseases in the population

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of cases					
Acute intestinal infections	6,9	8,9	13,1	13,0	13,7
Typhoid and paratyphoid A, B, C	-	-	-	-	-
Salmonella infections	0,5	0,5	0,9	0,9	0,9
Viral hepatitis	0,6	0,2	0,5	2,0	2,5
Influenza and acute respiratory tract infections	613,1	1 162,4	1 504,4	4 177,6	5 204,7
Scarlet fever.	2,2	2,0	8,0	7,3	4,5
Pertussis	0,054	0,001	0,003	0,4	3,1
Tetanus	-	-	-	-	-
Measles	17,4	0,002	0,004	29,7	28,1
Number of cases per 100000 population					
Acute intestinal infections	37,1	47,0	66,3	65,6	67,0
Typhoid and paratyphoid A, B, C	-	--	-	-	-
Salmonella infections	2,7	2,6	4,6	4,7	4,8
Viral hepatitis (including serum)	3,1	1,3	2,5	10,2	12,2

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Influenza and acute respiratory tract infections	3 269,3	6 117,5	7 610,7	20 992,7	25 520,2
Scarlet fever	11,7	10,3	40,5	36,9	22,1
Pertussis	0,3	0,005	0,01	2,1	15,2
Tetanus	-	-	-	-	-
Measles	17,4	0,01	0,02	149,4	138,0

### 3.20 Incidence of active tuberculosis

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Patients diagnosed for the first time					
Total thousands of persons	6,7	6,8	7,2	6,9	6,7
per 100000 population	35,7	35,9	36,5	34,7	33,4
including those diagnosed with respiratory tuberculosis					
Total thousands of persons	5,8	6,0	6,3	6,1	5,9
per 100000 population	31,1	31,4	31,9	30,7	29,4
Number of patients registered in treatment and prevention organizations					
Total thousands of persons	11,4	10,2	10,5	9,9	8,7
per 100000 population	60,8	53,6	53,6	49,9	43,2

### 3.21 Incidence of alcoholism and drug addiction in the population

per 100000 population

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of patients diagnosed for the first time					
mental and behavioral disorders due to the use of psychoactive substances, total	75,7	70,4	64,4	67,5	63,3
including:					
mental and behavioral disorders as a result of alcohol use	62,3	58,1	53,0	55,7	51,8
mental and behavioral disorders as a result of opioid use	1,8	1,9	2,1	1,7	0,8
mental and behavioral disorders as a result of the use of cannabinoids (cannabis)	8,0	6,4	5,2	5,7	6,1
mental and behavioral disorders as a result of the use of volatile solvents	0,3	0,2	0,2	0,1	0,1
Number of patients registered in medical institutions with a diagnosis:					
mental and behavioral disorders due to the use of psychoactive substances, total	611,5	581,1	554,4	546,2	544,3
including:					
mental and behavioral disorders as a result of alcohol use	503,4	482,7	462,3	454,1	453,1
mental and behavioral disorders as a result of opioid use	42,5	37,2	32,9	30,6	26,8
mental and behavioral disorders as a result of the use of cannabis (cannabis)	36,8	33,8	32,0	32,6	33,6
mental and behavioral disorders as a result of the use of volatile solvents	1,1	0,9	0,9	0,7	0,6

### 3.22 Dental care for the population

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of independent dental clinics	9	8	7	8	7
Number of organizations with dental departments (offices)	594	624	619	620	594
Proportion of persons who underwent oral sanitation in the total population, percent	10,1	11,5	11,6	5,9	5,8

### 3.23 Incidence of malignant neoplasms in the population

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of patients diagnosed for the first time:					
thousand people	31,5	36,1	38,1	40,4	40,1
per 100000 population	168,0	190,1	193,9	202,9	199,2
Number of patients registered with medical organizations:					
thousand people	190,2	194,5	205,8	218,2	230,9
per 100000 population	1 013,9	1 023,7	1 048,2	1 096,4	1 145,6

### 3.24 Emergency medical services for the population

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of ambulance stations (departments)	330	370	419	390	403
Number of persons assisted on an outpatient and visiting basis:					
Total thousands of persons	7 465,6	8 355,2	8 575,6	8 615,4	8 576,3
per 1000 population	398,0	439,7	436,8	432,9	425,4

### 3.25 Abortion

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of abortions - total, thousand.	71,5	71,4	71,4	71,8	72,0
per 1000 women of fertile age (15-49 years)	15,7	15,7	15,5	15,4	15,3
per 100 live and dead births	16,6	15,8	17,2	18,5	19,6

### 3.26 Abortion by age group

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of abortions - total, thousand.	71,5	71,4	71,4	71,8	72,0
including mini-abortions	1,7	1,2	0,6	1,6	1,2
Number of abortions among women aged					
up to 15	0,012	0,015	0,009	0,017	0,016
15-18	1,1	1,1	1,1	1,2	1,0
19-34 <sup>1)</sup>	46,3	46,3	45,5	44,6	43,7
35 years of age and older <sup>2)</sup>	24,0	24,0	24,8	26,0	27,2
Number of abortions per 1000 women of fertile age (15-49 years)					
up to 15	0,003	0,003	0,002	0,004	0,003
15-18	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,2

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
19-34 <sup>1)</sup>	10,2	10,2	9,9	9,6	9,3
35 years of age and older <sup>2)</sup>	5,3	5,3	5,4	5,6	5,8
The number of abortions in the first-pregnant women is total, thousand	9,3	9,1	8,7	6,9	6,6

<sup>1)</sup>19-29 years old.<sup>2)</sup>30 years and older.

### 3.27 Results of preventive examinations of children aged 0-14 years

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total number of children examined	4 447,2	4 460,0	4 725,3	4 949,8	5 050,6
Children with reduced hearing acuity detected during examinations:					
Total thousands of persons	5,2	5,4	6,1	8,3	9,5
As a percentage of those examined with reduced visual acuity:	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,2
Total thousands of persons	57,0	55,6	59,4	59,0	57,9
As a percentage of those examined	1,3	1,2	1,3	1,2	1,1
Children with speech defects					
Total thousands of persons	11,6	12,4	13,9	15,9	17,2
As a percentage of those examined with scoliosis:	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3
Total thousands of persons	7,2	7,0	7,5	8,6	8,8
As a percentage of those examined with posture disorders:	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
Total thousands of persons	8,6	9,0	8,6	11,4	11,5
As a percentage of those examined	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2

### 3.28 Incidence of venereal diseases

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Patients with syphilis diagnosed for the first time, people:					
men	1 233	1 141	1 055	971	928
women	1 303	1 240	1 000	869	778
Per 100000 population:					
men	13,6	12,4	11,0	10,0	9,4
women	13,5	12,7	9,9	8,5	7,5
Number of syphilis patients registered in health care facilities:					
All women	7 373	6 841	5 888	5 635	5 085
Patients with gonococcal infection diagnosed for the first time, human					
men	1 139	1 068	937	844	757
women	328	363	505	493	454
Per 100000 population:					
men	12,5	11,6	9,8	8,7	7,7
women	3,4	3,7	5,0	4,8	4,4

### 3.29 Incidence of children aged 0-14 years by major disease groups

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of newly diagnosed diseases - total	4 172 534	4 029 358	4 000 651	3 902 504	3 924 412
including:					
infectious and parasitic diseases	119 795	100 927	104 945	123 027	126 125
neoplasms	9 571	9 890	10 175	10 608	10 550
diseases of the blood, hematopoietic organs and individual disorders involving the immune mechanism	138 154	121 686	112 088	97 936	98 862
endocrine diseases, disorders of nutrition and metabolism	32 034	32 762	36 478	38 899	39 897
diseases of the nervous system	157 827	159 297	171 719	176 584	184 075
diseases of the eye and its accessory apparatus	134 271	143 220	147 280	160 128	160 971
diseases of the ear and mastoid	103 504	100 591	118 611	140 075	147 837
process diseases of the circulatory system	10 438	8 853	8 645	9 448	8 652
diseases of the respiratory	2 490 451	2 374 689	2 327 996	2 159 838	2 167 621
system diseases of the digestive	378 476	333 231	367 148	363 323	353 233
system diseases of the genitourinary system	58 155	56 229	54 539	52 272	52 921
diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	198 381	189 265	180 599	192 724	194 107
diseases of the musculoskeletal system systems and connective tissue	53 285	54 135	57 038	64 968	66 896
some conditions that occur in the perinatal period	63 281	59 500	47 318	45 690	42 447
congenital anomalies (malformations), deformities and chromosomal disorders	65 236	71 218	64 672	64 554	67 328
injuries and poisoning injuries, poisoning and some other consequences of exposure to external causes	128 707	126 305	137 309	142 505	130 468

### 3.30 Incidence per 100000 children aged 0-14 years

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of diseases per 100000 children - total	76 592,7	71 993,6	68 943,3	66 758,4	66 987,0
of which:					
infectious and parasitic diseases	2 199,0	1 803,3	1 808,5	2 104,6	2 152,9
neoplasms	175,7	176,7	175,3	181,5	180,1
diseases of blood, hematopoietic organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	2 536,0	2 174,2	1 931,6	1 675,3	1 687,5
Endocrine diseases, nutritional and metabolic disorders	588,0	585,4	628,6	665,4	681,0
diseases of the nervous system	2 897,1	2 846,2	2 959,2	3 020,7	3 142,0
diseases of the eye and its appendages	2 464,7	2 559,0	2 538,1	2 739,2	2 747,7
diseases of the ear and mastoid process	1 900,0	1 797,3	2 044,0	2 396,2	2 523,5
diseases of the circulatory system	191,6	158,2	149,0	161,6	147,7
respiratory diseases	45 715,7	42 429,2	40 118,4	36 947,4	36 999,8
diseases of digestive organs	6 947,5	5 953,9	6 327,1	6 215,2	6 029,4
diseases of the genitourinary system	1 067,5	1 004,7	939,9	894,2	903,3
diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	3 641,6	3 381,6	3 112,3	3 296,8	1 141,9
diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	978,1	967,2	982,9	1 111,4	1 141,9
certain conditions arising in the perinatal period	1 161,6	1 063,1	815,4	781,6	724,5
Congenital anomalies (malformations), deformations and chromosomal disorders	1 197,5	1 272,5	1 114,5	1 104,3	1 149,2
injuries and poisonings injuries, poisonings and some other consequences of external causes	2 362,6	2 256,7	2 366,2	2 437,8	2 227,0

### 3.31 Number of children with disabilities under the age of 16 receiving social benefits

at the end of the year

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total thousands of persons	83,7	30,7	33,6	34,6	37,0
Per 1000 persons aged 0-15 years	14,5	5,2	5,5	5,6	5,9

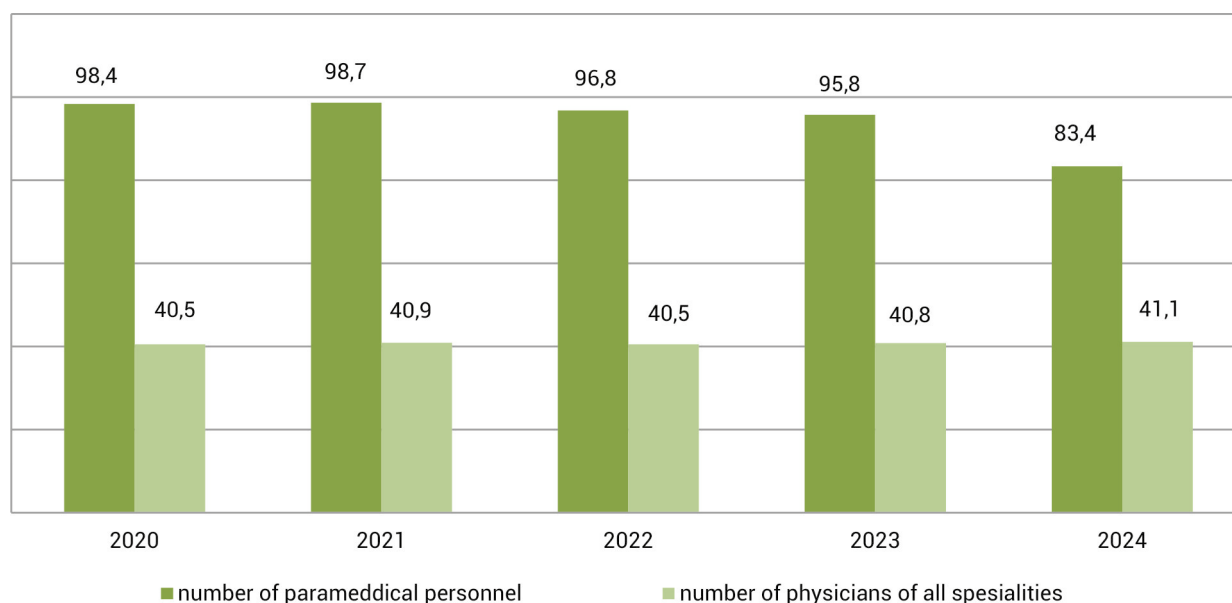
### 3.32 Residential homes for the elderly and disabled

at the end of the year

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of residential homes for the elderly and disabled adults	103	104	95	97	96
Therein:					
Places (thousands)	21,3	21,3	19,0	19,9	19,0
living, thousand people	20,5	20,7	17,6	18,8	18,7
Number of residential homes for disabled children	21	21	19	20	22
Therein:					
Places (thousands)	2,6	2,5	2,1	2,4	2,3
living, thousand people	1,8	1,5	1,4	1,5	1,6
Number of places in residential homes – total, thousand	23,9	23,8	21,0	22,4	21,7

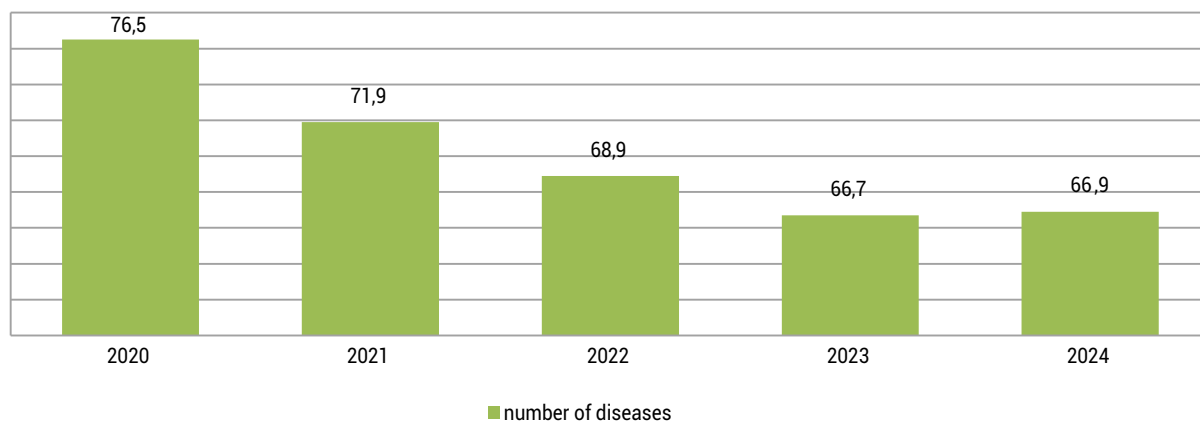
### Number of doctors and nursing staff

per 10000 population, people



## Incidence of principal categories of disease among children aged 0-14

number of diseases per 100 children



## Pensions and benefits

### 3.33 Number of recipients of pensions and benefits from NC JSC «State Corporation «Government for Citizens»\*

	at the beginning of the year				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total recipients of pensions, thousand people	2 251,3	2 252,7	2 297,4	2 346,7	2 454,2
including:					
by age (civilian population)	2 144,1	2 142,6	2 183,3	2 228,3	2 330,3
fully receiving a pension	1 693,4	1 608,7	1 551,4	1 499,8	1 577,0
with incomplete work experience	450,7	533,9	631,8	728,4	880,9
for length of service (law enforcement agencies)	107,2	110,1	114,1	118,4	123,8
Overall average of monthly pensions In particular:	63 937	67 432	73 902	81 277	87 132
including:					
by age (civilian population)	60 497	63 658	69 619	76 476	81 850
in full	65 040	69 152	76 519	84 413	81 782
with incomplete work experience	43 426	47 104	52 679	60 133	65 946
for length of service (law enforcement agencies)	132 756	140 896	155 861	171 611	186 511
Number of recipients of state social benefits, total, thousand people	790,4	804,2	844,3	857,2	749,7
including:					
the civilian population					
by age	-	-	-	-	-
for persons with disabilities	525,0	529,5	538,8	545,7	552,5
in case of loss of breadwinner, the number of disabled family members	265,0	274,3	305,2	311,2	315,9
law enforcement agencies:					
Permanent disability	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,4

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
in case of loss of breadwinner, the number of disabled family members	0,02	0,01	0,01	0,01	0,03
The average amount of the assigned monthly state social allowance (family), total, tenge	43 937	46 535	50 419	63 661	68 228
including:					
the civilian population					
age	-	-	-	-	-
for persons with disabilities	46 000	48 763	53 226	67 335	72 117
in case of loss of breadwinner (family)	37 361	39 492	42 423	53 220	57 112
law enforcement agencies:					
for persons with disabilities	60 035	140 896	69 887	87 850	94 989
in case of loss of breadwinner (family)	29 116	51 451	34 826	41 250	48 327
Number of recipients of special state benefits, thousand people	903,5	246,3	233,9	220,5	213,2
The average amount of the assigned monthly special state allowance, tenge	29 592	7 695	8 383	9 432	10 061
Number of recipients of state special benefits, thousand people	7,1	5,0	3,2	1,8	2,1
The average amount of the assigned monthly state special allowance, tenge	26 169	27 479	29 956	32 499	34 779

\*Excluding basic pension payments.

### 3.34 Minimum Pension

tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Minimum pension	40 441	43 272	48 032	53 076	57 853

## Education statistics

### 3.35 Key Education Indicators

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of public daytime general education schools <sup>1)2)</sup>	6 957	6 942	6 909	6 903	6 879
Number of pupils in them, thousand people <sup>1)</sup>	3 368,7	3 436,6	3 484,1	3 518,7	3 545,5
Number of state evening (shift) general education schools	70	69	66	63	56
Number of pupils in them, thousand people <sup>1)</sup>	9,2	9,5	10,0	8,3	5,9
Number of state organizations of technical and vocational education students in them:					
thousand people	269,9	268,3	276,9	290,4	297,3
per 10000 population	143,0	140,3	140,1	144,9	147,5
Students admitted to state higher education institutions, thousand people	94,0	95,2	102,2	106,1	110,4
Specialists from state organizations of technical and vocational education graduated:					
thousand people	85,6	85,6	79,0	81,7	89,7
per 10000 population	45,4	44,8	40,0	40,8	44,5
Number of establishments of higher education in Latvia students in them:					
thousand people	180,5	127,1	125,7	267,3	320,3
per 10000 population	95,6	66,5	63,6	133,4	159,0
Students admitted to state higher educational institutions, thousand people	47,1	38,5	35,8	82,4	94,4

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Graduated specialists from state higher educational institutions:					
thousand people	40,5	29,4	32,3	64,9	66,1
per 10000 population	21,5	15,3	16,3	32,4	32,8

<sup>1)</sup>Hereinafter according to the data of the Ministry of Education of Republic of Kazakhstan.

<sup>2)</sup>Daytime state general education schools subordinated to the MIPD.

### 3.36 Preschool organizations

at the end of the year

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total number of preschool organizations	10 650	10 871	11 104	11 346	11 681
including:					
in urban settlements	4 322	4 401	4 638	4 906	5 228
in rural areas	6 328	6 470	6 466	6 440	6 453
Number of children in pre-school organizations, thousand people	885,0	922,4	965,2	984,9	986,4
including:					
in urban settlements	510,1	528,3	567,5	582,1	591,0
in rural areas	374,9	394,1	397,7	402,8	395,4
Number of children enrolled in pre-school training	335 322	336 614	403 737	396 093	385 566
including:					
in preschool organizations	146 336	147 932	229 329	227 086	223 857
in pre-school classes of daytime general education schools	188 986	188 682	174 408	169 007	161 709
Gross enrolment ratio in pre-school education , percentage	51,83	52,83	46,69	40,79	40,94

### 3.37 Daytime general education schools

	2020/2021			
	Total	of which		
		in urban areas	in rural areas	
Number of public general education schools	6 957		1 763	5 194
elementary school	620		31	589
basic schools	968		68	900
secondary (full schools)	5 369		1 664	3 705
In schools for children with developmental disabilities	100		88	12
Schools with in-depth study of various subjects				
including:				
gymnasium	125		93	32
lyceums	79		68	11
Number of students (thousand)	3 368,7		1 862,5	1 506,3
including:				
Total in grades 1 - 4	1 480,5		825,7	654,8
Total in grades 5 - 9	1 577,1		874,4	702,7
Total in grades 10 - 11 (12)	311,1		162,3	148,8
In schools for children with developmental disabilities	15,0		14,1	0,9
Number of teachers, thousand people	313,9		132,3	181,6
Non-State General Education Schools				
Schools	250		225	25
Number of students (thousand)	59,1		52,8	6,3
number of teachers, thousand people	4,6		4,2	0,4

Continuation

Continuation

	2021/2022		
	Total	of which	
		in urban areas	in rural areas
Number of public general education schools	6 942	1 783	5 159
elementary school	597	31	566
basic schools	962	67	895
secondary (full schools)	5 383	1 685	3 698
In schools for children with developmental disabilities	100	88	12
Schools with in-depth study of various subjects including:			
gymnasium	120	103	17
lyceums	90	83	7
Number of students (thousand)	3 436,6	1 917,3	1 519,4
including:			
Total in grades 1 - 4	1 484,4	836,7	647,7
Total in grades 5 - 9	1 634,1	911,5	722,5
Total in grades 10 - 11 (12)	318,2	169,0	149,2
In schools for children with developmental disabilities	15,2	14,3	0,9
Number of teachers, thousand people	328,0	141,0	187,0
Non-State General Education Schools			
Schools	377	305	62
Number of students (thousand)	106,8	93,2	13,6
number of teachers, thousand people	7,8	7,1	0,7

Continuation

	2022/2023		
	Total	of which	
		in urban areas	in rural areas
Number of public general education schools	6 909	1 797	5 112
elementary school	548	32	516
basic schools	947	65	882
secondary (full schools)	5 414	1 700	3 714
In schools for children with developmental disabilities	100	88	12
Schools with in-depth study of various subjects including:			
gymnasium	114	97	17
lyceums	83	74	9
Number of students (thousand)	3 484,1	1 969,9	1 514,2
including:			
Total in grades 1 - 4	1 466,8	839,5	627,3
Total in grades 5 - 9	1 693,9	956,1	737,8
Total in grades 10 - 11 (12)	323,5	174,3	149,2
In schools for children with developmental disabilities	15,8	14,9	0,9
Number of teachers, thousand people	326,2	142,2	184,0
Non-State General Education Schools			
Schools	551	442	109
Number of students (thousand)	170,1	145,5	24,6
number of teachers, thousand people	11,1	9,4	1,7

Continuation

	2023/2024		
	Total	of which	
		in urban areas	in rural areas
Number of public general education schools	6 903	1 819	5 084
elementary school	520	30	490
basic schools	934	65	869
secondary (full schools)	934	65	869
In schools for children with developmental disabilities	100	89	11
Schools with in-depth study of various subjects including:			
gymnasium	130	111	19
lyceums	74	65	9
Number of students (thousand)	3 518,7	2 004,8	1 513,9
including:			
Total in grades 1 - 4	1 426,6	821,9	604,8
Total in grades 5 - 9	1 738,7	990,4	748,3
Total in grades 10 - 11 (12)	353,4	192,6	160,8
In schools for children with developmental disabilities	16 044	15 092	952
Number of teachers, thousand people	368,4	159,7	208,7
Non-State General Education Schools			
Schools	706	555	151
Number of students (thousand)	245,3	207,3	38,0
number of teachers, thousand people	18,9	16,3	2,6

Continuation

	2024/2025		
	Total	of which	
		in urban areas	in rural areas
Number of public general education schools	6 879	1 853	5 026
elementary school	447	29	418
basic schools	916	66	850
secondary (full schools)	916	66	850
In schools for children with developmental disabilities			
Schools with in-depth study of various subjects including:			
gymnasium	131	110	21
lyceums	109	96	13
Number of students (thousand)	3 904,5	2 339,4	1 565,1
including:			
Total in grades 1 - 4	1 880,1	1 118,1	762,0
Total in grades 5 - 9	448,1	267,3	180,8
Total in grades 10 - 11 (12)			
In schools for children with developmental disabilities	16 259	15 336	923
Number of teachers, thousand people	371,3	162,9	208,4
Non-State General Education Schools			
Schools	827	638	189
Number of students (thousand)	304,5	248,7	55,8
number of teachers, thousand people	19,4	16,1	3,3

### 3.38 Shift of classes in general education schools

at the beginning of the academic year

	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	2023/2024	2024/2025
Number of schools conducting classes:					
in one shift	2 138	2 174	2 596	2 902	2 214
in two and three shifts	5 298	5 388	5 091	4 931	4 665
in four shifts.	-	-	-	-	-
Number of students engaged, thousand people:					
in the first shift	334,3	309,1	417,4	480,7	532,2
in the second and third shifts	3 147,0	3 287,7	3 292,2	3 338,4	3 372,3
in the fourth shift	-	-	-	-	-
as a percentage of the total number of students:					
in the first shift	9,6	8,6	11,3	12,6	37,1
in the second and third shifts	90,4	91,4	88,7	87,4	62,9
in the fourth shift	-	-	-	-	-

### 3.39 Number of pupils in general education schools by language of instruction\*

at the beginning of the academic year; thousand people

Language of learning	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	2023/2024	2024/2025
Kazakh	2 275,1	2 411,5	2 429,7	2 516,7	2 376,7
Russian	1 098,1	1 100,6	1 172,3	1 195,4	1 079,0
Uzbek	86,1	89,8	85,3	84,7	70,9
Uyghur	16,0	16,8	15,7	15,5	15,4
Tajik	3,7	3,9	3,6	3,5	3,4
Others	2,2	-	3,0	3,3	0,1

\*Data are presented for public daytime general education schools.

### 3.40 Evening general education schools

at the beginning of the academic year

	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	2023/2024	2024/2025
Number of independent schools - total	70	69	66	63	56
Number of students (including distance learners), thousand people	9,2	9,5	10,0	8,3	5,9
including grades 10-12	6,7	7,1	7,1	7,5	6,4
Number of teachers, thousand people	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,6

### 3.41 Graduation of students from general education schools

thousand people

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Graduated from the main secondary school, total	264,5	277,7	296,2	326,7	333,3
including:					
daytime*	263,9	277,3	295,7	326,1	318,2
evening	0,5	0,5	0,5	0,6	0,5
Graduated from general secondary school, total	140,6	161,4	168,3	171,5	179,8
including:					
daytime*	135,9	158,0	164,7	167,7	160,4
evening	4,6	3,5	3,6	3,8	3,2

\* Data on state day general education schools up to 2019.

### 3.42 Technical and Vocational Education

at the beginning of the academic year

	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	2023/2024	2024/2025
Number of educational institutions, total	737	724	718	711	706
Number of students in them, thousand people	477,5	494,1	525,9	548,0	557,0
including branches:					
day	438,3	466,0	504,0	530,5	539,8
evening	1,2	1,0	1,3	1,8	2,0
correspondence	38,0	27,0	20,6	15,6	15,2
Out of the total number of non-state:					
number of educational institutions	313	304	304	297	291
number of students, thousand people	207,6	225,8	249,0	257,6	259,7
including branches:					
day	185,7	210,5	238,7	251,3	253,9
evening	0,8	0,6	0,8	1,2	1,2
correspondence	21,0	14,7	9,5	5,1	4,9

### 3.43 Higher Education Institutions

at the beginning of the academic year

	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	2023/2024	2024/2025
Number of higher education institutions, total	125	122	116	112	113
The number of students in them, thousand people*	576,6	575,5	578,2	592,7	624,5
including branches:					
day	478,6	559,7	569,8	590,4	622,7
evening	11,6	5,8	4,3	0,2	0,2
correspondence	42,3	10,0	4,1	2,1	1,5
distance	44,1	-	-	-	-
online education	-	-	-	0,004	-
Out of the total number of private higher education institutions	92	93	86	68	64
number of students in them, thousand people*	396,0	448,4	452,5	325,4	300,0
including branches:					
day	323,4	433,7	444,7	323,2	287,5
evening	10,0	5,2	4,0	0,2	0,2
correspondence	27,0	9,5	3,8	2,1	1,4
distance	-	-	-	-	-
online education	-	-	-	0,004	-

\* Excluding undergraduates.

### 3.44 Graduation of higher education specialists by type of training

thousand people

	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	2023/2024	2024/2025
Graduated by higher education institutions - total	153,6	151,7	162,0	157,1	147,4
including those who studied at the branches:					
day	90,7	103,5	152,4	149,0	146,8
evening	15,9	5,9	4,2	4,6	-
correspondence	46,9	35,3	5,4	3,4	5,1
distance	0,1	7,0	-	0,1	-

### 3.45 National composition of students of higher educational institutions

at the beginning of the academic year

	Total	Including at branches			
		day	evening	correspondence	distance (online education from 2024)
The number of students enrolled, person					
2020/2021	576 557	478 573	11 611	42 273	44 100
2021/2022	575 511	559 658	5 859	9 994	-
2022/2023	578 237	569 821	4 351	4 065	-
2023/2024	592 694	590 383	160	2 113	38
2024/2025	624 469	622 713	238	1 518	-
including:					
Kazakhs					
2020/2021	487 574	403 064	10 846	34 614	39 050
2021/2022	487 756	475 919	5 184	6 653	-
2022/2023	500 472	494 956	3 876	1 640	-
2023/2024	503 056	502 141	36	842	34
2024/2025	532 331	531 679	45	607	-
Russians					
2020/2021	34 875	28 604	333	3 369	2 569
2021/2022	32 751	31 257	282	1 212	-
2022/2023	30 619	29 634	180	805	-
2023/2024	35 283	34 364	117	802	-
2024/2025	34 403	33 651	167	585	-
Ukrainians					
2020/2021	3 048	2 480	14	386	168
2021/2022	2 973	2 793	7	173	-
2022/2023	2 752	2 604	5	143	-
2023/2024	3 038	2 880	-	158	-
2024/2025	3 202	3 076	4	122	-
Belorussians					
2020/2021	651	535	-	79	37
2021/2022	617	585	1	31	-
2022/2023	595	564	2	29	-
2023/2024	674	645	1	28	-
2024/2025	713	691	1	21	-
Uzbeks					
2020/2021	22 017	18 226	285	2 333	1 173
2021/2022	22 068	20 380	282	1 406	-
2022/2023	13 746	12 391	234	1 121	-
2023/2024	14 908	14 899	1	8	-
2024/2025	14 305	14 297	1	7	-
Azerbaijanis					
2020/2021	1 716	1 510	19	108	79
2021/2022	1 575	1 512	14	49	-
2022/2023	1 590	1 551	9	30	-
2023/2024	1 879	1 852	2	25	-
2024/2025	1 975	1 956	1	18	-

Continuation

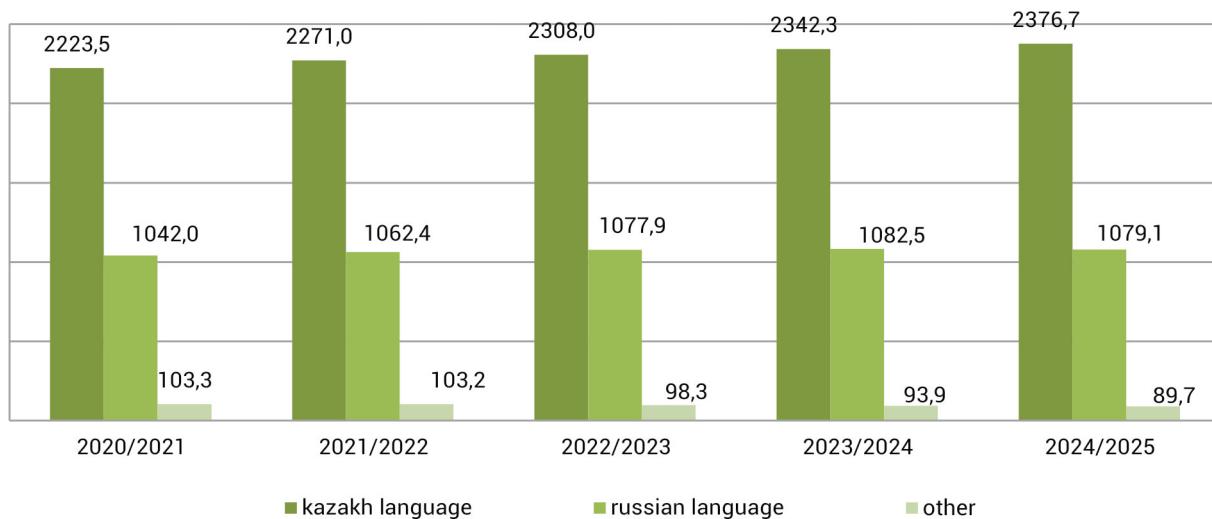
	Total	Including at branches				distance (online education from 2024)
		day	evening	correspondence		
<b>Kyrgyz</b>						
2020/2021	1 322	1 272	5	22	23	
2021/2022	808	792	1	15	-	
2022/2023	634	629	-	5	-	
2023/2024	875	872	-	3	-	
2024/2025	966	963	-	3	-	
<b>Tajiks</b>						
2020/2021	1 000	933	17	25	25	
2021/2022	1 009	965	17	27	-	
2022/2023	855	829	5	21	-	
2023/2024	980	972	-	8	-	
2024/2025	963	958	-	5	-	
<b>Turkmens</b>						
2020/2021	2 250	2 199	10	21	20	
2021/2022	1 908	1 888	2	18	-	
2022/2023	914	900	2	12	-	
2023/2024	1 823	1 821	-	2	-	
2024/2025	3 781	3 780	-	1	-	
<b>Bashkirs</b>						
2020/2021	261	235	-	12	14	
2021/2022	207	203	-	4	-	
2022/2023	198	194	-	4	-	
2023/2024	244	237	-	7	-	
2024/2025	258	253	-	5	-	
<b>Ingush</b>						
2020/2021	352	292	-	35	25	
2021/2022	329	314	-	15	-	
2022/2023	332	323	-	9	-	
2023/2024	336	327	-	9	-	
2024/2025	341	334	-	7	-	
<b>Tatars</b>						
2020/2021	2 788	2 331	22	255	180	
2021/2022	2 761	2 672	10	79	-	
2022/2023	2 589	2 534	6	49	-	
2023/2024	2 880	2 836	1	42	1	
2024/2025	3 131	3 099	4	28	-	
<b>Greek</b>						
2020/2021	117	103	1	9	4	
2021/2022	137	130	4	3	-	
2022/2023	121	117	2	2	-	
2023/2024	161	159	-	2	-	
2024/2025	178	176	-	2	-	
<b>Koreans</b>						
2020/2021	2 337	2 101	13	123	100	
2021/2022	2 375	2 330	8	37	-	
2022/2023	2 259	2 240	3	16	-	
2023/2024	2 537	2 521	-	16	-	
2024/2025	2 683	2 673	3	7	-	

Continuation

	Total	Including at branches				distance (online education from 2024)
		day	evening	correspondence		
<b>Kurds</b>						
2020/2021	226	210	-	7	9	
2021/2022	256	246	4	6	-	
2022/2023	257	254	1	2	-	
2023/2024	425	424	-	1	-	
2024/2025	336	334	2	-	-	
<b>Germans</b>						
2020/2021	2 156	1 828	10	202	116	
2021/2022	2 138	2 034	7	97	-	
2022/2023	2 220	2 140	3	77	-	
2023/2024	2 569	2 472	1	96	-	
2024/2025	2 685	2 613	7	65	-	
<b>Poles</b>						
2020/2021	302	244	-	31	26	
2021/2022	287	278	1	8	-	
2022/2023	307	302	1	4	-	
2023/2024	366	360	1	5	-	
2024/2025	366	364	-	2	-	
<b>Turks</b>						
2020/2021	1 131	1 064	6	19	42	
2021/2022	1 110	1 097	7	6	-	
2022/2023	1 075	1 071	2	2	-	
2023/2024	1 198	1 196	-	2	-	
2024/2025	1 374	1 372	-	2	-	
<b>Uighur</b>						
2020/2021	3 500	3 045	8	161	286	
2021/2022	3 885	3 863	-	22	-	
2022/2023	3 833	3 828	-	5	-	
2023/2024	4 751	4 748	-	3	-	
2024/2025	4 679	4 677	-	2	-	
<b>Chechens</b>						
2020/2021	556	482	9	49	16	
2021/2022	539	516	3	20	-	
2022/2023	513	496	1	16	-	
2023/2024	566	552	-	14	-	
2024/2025	575	568	-	7	-	
<b>Other nationalities</b>						
2020/2021	8 378	7 815	13	413	138	
2021/2022	10 022	9 884	25	113	-	
2022/2023	12 688	12 264	19	73	-	
2023/2024	18 899	18 853	-	43	3	
2024/2025	15 224	15 199	3	22	-	

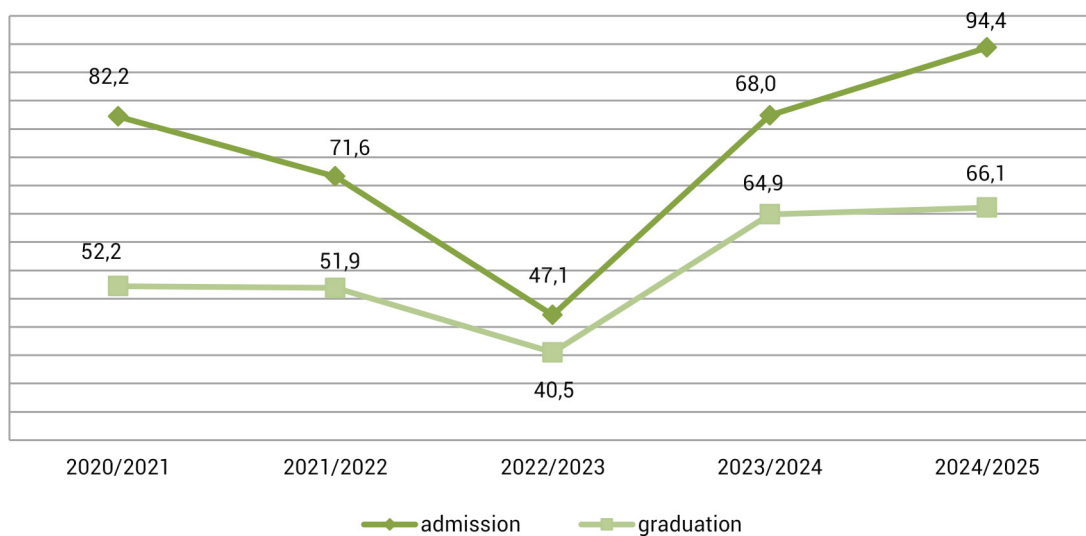
### Number of pupils in general education schools by language of instruction

at the beginning of the academic year, thousand people



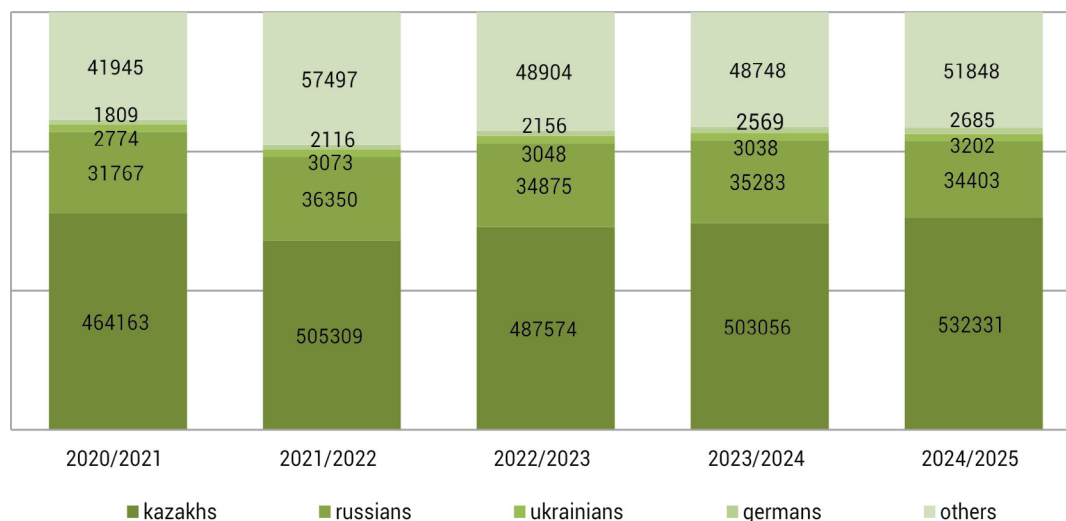
### Admission and graduation of students in state higher educational institutions

at the beginning of the academic year, thousand people



## National composition of students of higher educational institutions

people



## Science and Innovations

### 3.46 Internal and external R&D costs

million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Internal and external R&D costs	116 742,9	134 933,9	152 801,6	205 765,5	261 324,2
including:					
internal R&D costs	89 028,7	109 332,7	121 560,1	172 585,9	219 669,8
including:					
internal recurrent R&D costs	79 592,1	96 505,0	110 281,0	147 431,7	185 686,2
capital costs	9 436,7	12 827,8	11 279,1	25 154,2	33 983,7
external R&D costs	27 714,1	25 601,2	31 241,5	33 179,6	41 654,4

### 3.47 Number of enterprises engaged in R&D

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of organizations engaged in R&D, units	438	414	425	423	423

### 3.48 Number of employees performing R&D

people

	Number of employees	Including		
		research specialists	technical staff	other
Total				
2020	22 665	18 228	2 686	1 751
2021	21 617	17 092	2 824	1 701
2022	22 456	18 014	2 783	1 659
2023	25 473	21 534	2 446	1 493
2024	27 146	23 152	2 440	1 554

Continuation

	Number of employees	Including		
		research specialists	technical staff	other
of them have a PhD degree				
2020	1 883	1 883	-	-
2021	1 652	1 652	-	-
2022	1 743	1 743	-	-
2023	2 061	2 060	-	x
2024	2 051	2 050	-	1
doctor of philosophy PhD				
2020	1 757	1 755	-	x
2021	1 962	1 952	-	10
2022	2 462	2 460	-	x
2023	3 458	3 456	2	-
2024	4 162	4 156	4	2
doctors by profile				
2020	62	62	-	-
2021	55	55	-	-
2022	96	96	-	-
2023	85	85	-	-
2024	318	318	-	-
candidate of sciences				
2020	4 329	4 324	2	3
2021	3 843	3 838	3	x
2022	3 946	3 945	x	-
2023	4 842	4 837	2	3
2024	4 734	4 727	5	2

### 3.49 The number of research specialists who performed R&D by sector of activity

	people
	Research specialists with academic degrees
Total	
2020	8 024
2021	7 497
2022	8 244
2023	10 446
2024	23 152
including by sectors of activity:	
State	
2020	2 009
2021	2 054
2022	1 628
2023	1 742
2024	4 599

Continuation

	Research specialists with academic degrees
entrepreneurial	
2020	679
2021	584
2022	563
2023	610
2024	4 088
of higher professional education	
2020	4 657
2021	4 223
2022	5 371
2023	6 983
2024	13 933
non-commercial	
2020	679
2021	636
2022	685
2023	1 111
2024	532

\* According to the Classification of areas of training with higher and postgraduate education of Republic of Kazakhstan.

### 3.50 Number of organizations with postgraduate education programs aimed at training scientific and pedagogical personnel

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total training organizations including:	208	194	196	198	210
undergraduates	109	102	105	105	110
doctoral students	79	74	73	75	77
students of the residency	20	18	18	18	23

### 3.51 Number, admission and graduation of undergraduates

thousand people

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of master's students (at the end of the year) – total	34 619	36 483	35 660	36 491	39 172
Admission of master's students – total	15 245	15 615	14 281	14 342	16 121
of which: Graduated from universities in the reporting year	12 927	12 570	12 340	2 299	1 620
Graduation of master's students - total	21 372	19 457	22 193	21 436	21 344
of which: total women	12 744	12 287	14 804	13 995	13 445
Out of the total number of students defended their dissertation - total	19 362	19 240	20 003	21 108	21 192
of which: women	11 478	12 177	13 481	13 783	13 244

### 3.52 Number of master's students by branches of science

	people				
	2020	2021*	2022	2023	2024
Number of master's students - total	34 619	36 483	35 660	36 491	39 172
including by branches of science:					
Pedagogical Sciences	10 733	13 621	13 560	12 813	13 648
Arts and Humanities	1 948	2 038	1 936	1 752	1 757
Social sciences, journalism and information	1 134	1 028	1 130	1 158	1 153
Business, management and law	6 795	6 689	6 466	7 297	8 468
Science, mathematics and statistics	2 294	2 043	1 935	2 157	1 925
Information and communication technologies	2 965	2 821	2 778	3 215	3 451
Engineering, manufacturing and construction industries	5 507	4 941	4 524	4 741	4 809
Agriculture and bioresources	420	380	291	297	230
Veterinary	171	170	195	153	123
Healthcare	641	609	573	460	749
Services	548	661	593	640	795
National security and military affairs	116	123	116	578	675
Unknown and unspecified	1 347	1 359	1 563	1 230	1 389

\* The list of specialties according to the Classification of areas of training with higher and postgraduate education of Republic of Kazakhstan, approved by order of the Minister of Education and Science of Republic of Kazakhstan dated June 5, 2020 №234.

### 3.53 Number and graduation of doctoral students

	people				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of doctoral students (at the end of the year)	6 914	5 924	6 156	5 966	7 633
including:					
doctoral students by profile	237	144	135	233	276
doctoral students (PhD)	6 677	5 780	6 021	5 733	7 357
Admission of doctoral students – total	2 094	1 720	1 711	1 686	2 972
including:					
doctoral students by profile	78	39	35	74	111
doctoral students (PhD)	2 016	1 681	1 676	1 612	2 861
Graduates of doctoral students – total	1 446	2 503	1 536	1 854	1 422
of them:					
women, total	943	1 639	1 058	1 215	886
Out of the total number of students defended their dissertation - total	483	642	234	219	278
of them:					
women , total	326	404	173	150	188

### 3.54 Number of doctoral students by branches of science\*

	people				
	2020*	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of doctoral students - total	6 914	5 924	6 156	5 966	7 633
of which by branches of science:					
Pedagogical Sciences	989	819	924	836	1 143
Arts and Humanities	668	636	642	621	757
Social sciences, journalism and information	370	367	377	350	446
Business, management and law	861	778	797	830	899
Science, mathematics and statistics	995	785	802	680	840
Information and communication technologies	517	435	347	330	425
Engineering, manufacturing and construction industries	1 266	1 019	1 047	1 046	1 417

Continuation

	2020*	2021	2022	2023	2024
Agriculture and bioresources	233	153	181	144	189
Veterinary	83	54	62	47	69
Healthcare	509	447	440	456	576
Services	60	60	70	86	107
National security and military affairs	70	69	75	124	150
Unknown and unspecified	293	302	392	416	615

\*The list of specialties according to the Classification of areas of training with higher and postgraduate education of Republic of Kazakhstan, approved by order of the Minister of Education and Science of Republic of Kazakhstan dated June 5, 2020 №234.

### 3.55 Number, admission and graduation of residency students

thousand people

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of residency students (at the end of the year) – total	6 173	5 921	6 155	7 437	8 882
Admission of residency students – total	2 683	2 630	2 703	3 666	4 080
of them:					
Graduated from universities in the reporting year	2 337	1 867	2 131	1 193	1 163
Graduation of residency students – total	1 514	2 632	2 145	2 182	2 558
of them:					
women, total	1 036	1 782	1 396	1 361	1 632

### 3.56 Distribution of residency students by specialty\*

people

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Residency specialties	6 173	5 921	6 155	7 437	8 882
Cardiology, including children's	149	18	-	-	-
Rheumatology, including children's	-	-	-	-	-
Allergology and immunology, including children's	-	-	-	-	-
Gastroenterology, including children's	1	-	-	-	-
Hematology, including children's	-	-	-	-	-
Pulmonology, including children's	-	-	-	-	-
Endocrinology, including children's	2	-	-	-	-
Nephrology, including children's	-	-	-	-	-
Phthysiology, including children's	-	-	-	-	-
Occupational pathology	-	-	-	-	-
Infectious diseases, including children's	-	-	-	-	-
Dermatovenerology, including children's	-	-	-	-	-
Neuropathology, including children's	-	-	-	-	-
Psychiatry	-	-	-	-	-
Child psychiatry	-	-	-	-	-
Medical rehabilitation, including children's	-	-	-	-	-
Radiation diagnostics	-	-	-	-	-
Radiation therapy	-	-	-	-	-
Functional diagnostics	-	-	-	-	-
Clinical laboratory diagnostics	-	-	-	-	-
Sports medicine	-	-	-	-	-
Clinical pharmacology	-	-	-	-	-

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Anesthesiology and resuscitation, including children's general surgery	125	32	-	-	-
Cardiac surgery, including children's	66	3	-	-	-
Angiosurgery, including pediatric	34	13	1	-	-
Neurosurgery, including pediatric	40	22	1	-	-
Maxillofacial surgery, including pediatric surgery	24	13	-	-	-
Pediatric surgery	25	-	-	-	-
Oncology, including children's	32	-	-	-	-
Traumatology-orthopedics, including children's	1	-	-	-	-
Urology and andrology, including children's	101	-	-	-	-
Ophthalmology, including children's	77	2	-	-	-
Otorhinolaryngology, including children's	135	-	-	-	-
Pathological anatomy, including children's	42	-	-	-	-
Pediatrics	-	-	-	-	-
Neonatology	-	-	-	-	-
Obstetrics and gynecology, including children's	-	-	-	-	-
Medical genetics	275	28	-	-	-
Forensic-medical examination	-	-	-	-	-
Emergency and disaster medicine	-	-	-	-	-
Healthcare	5019	5 752	6 100	7 373	8 818

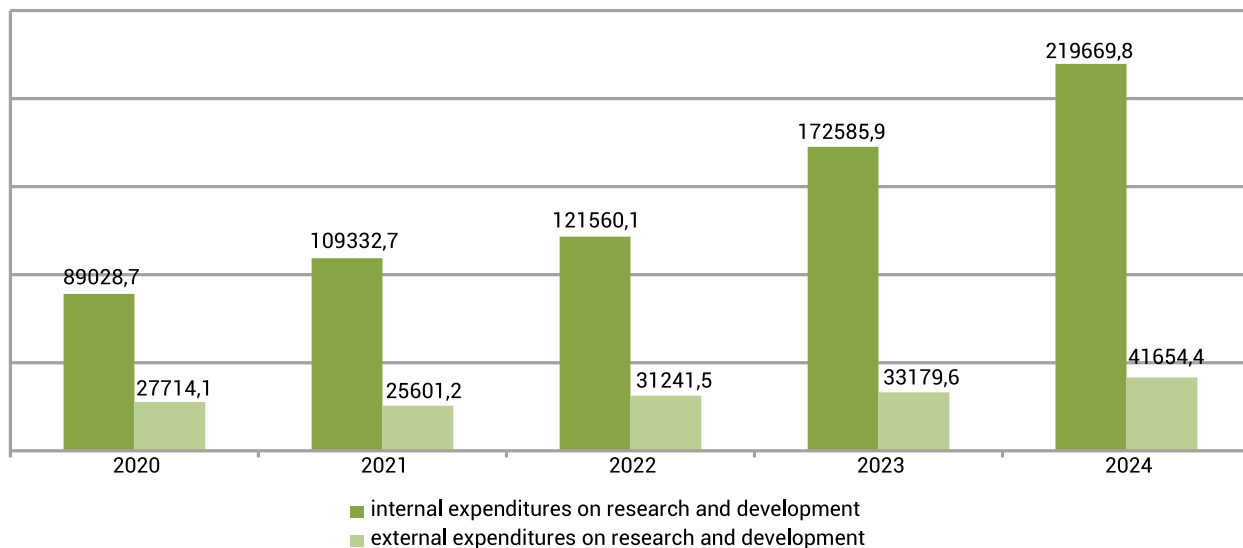
\* According to the Classifier of areas of training for personnel with higher and postgraduate education of Republic of Kazakhstan.  
Note: in the Nazarbayev University report, the number of residency students is not distributed by areas of training and specialties.

### 3.57 Main indicators of innovative activity of enterprises

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of enterprises with innovations, units	3 236	2 960	3 390	3 592	3 662
Innovation activity level, percentage	11,5	10,5	11,0	11,7	11,9
Volume of innovative products, million tenge	1 715 500,1	1 438 708,5	1 879 123,1	2 399 758,1	1 838 998,4

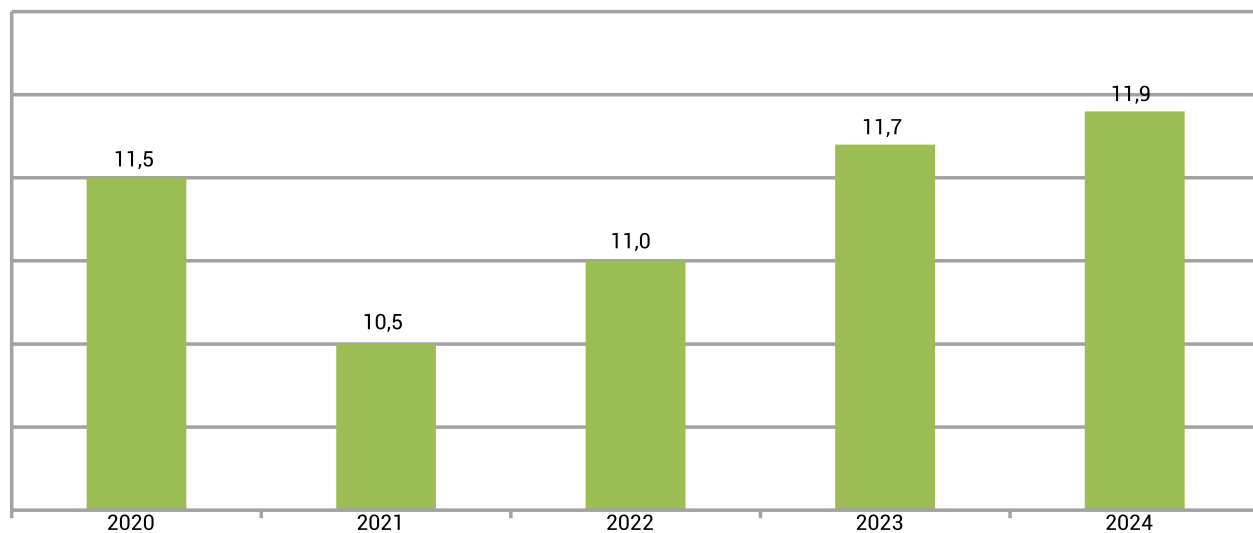
## Internal and external costs for research and development work

million tenge



## Level of innovation activity

in percentages



## Culture statistics

### 3.58 Theatres, libraries, museums and other cultural institutions

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of theaters, units	65	65	73	74	74
Number of events held by theaters, units	6 381	10 817	15 396	16 528	16 651
Number of spectators, thousand people	894,0	1 172,8	2 695,6	2 971,6	3 074,2
Number of scientific, universal, special and other libraries, units	3 925	3920	3 917	3 924	3 920
Consists at the end of the year by types of publications in the state, Russian and other languages, thousand units	112 043,2	111 775,9	111 607,0	110 802,5	110 359,7
Number of library users, thousand people	4 232,0	6 007,5	6 178,4	5 738,0	5 800,0
Number of museums, units	253	264	271	275	282
Visitors (in thousands)	2 351,3	5 104,9	6 097,3	6 255,9	6 665,4
Number of concert organizations, units	32	33	44	43	50
Concerts held, units	1 947	3 588	5 916	6 435	6 379
Number of spectators of concert organizations, thousand people	1 427,4	1 527,6	3 496,0	4 309,2	4 829,5
Number of cinemas, units	99	104	105	113	113
Number of mobile cinema installations, units	22	23	21	19	15
Number of stationary cinema installations, units	414	451	455	471	484
Number of cinema visitors, million people	4,8	8,5	17,0	21,0	23,3
Number of cultural and leisure organizations, units	3 077	3 098	3 102	3 069	3 076
Number of cultural events held by institutions of cultural and leisure organizations, thousand units	87,1	125,2	196,7	206,0	224,2
Number of amateur creative teams by genre, units	13 821	13 920	13 891	13 546	13 664
Number of participants of amateur creative teams by genre, thousand people	179,1	179 208	177 433	173 757	174 328
Number of amusement and recreation parks, units	156	177	208	230	251
Number of cultural events of amusement and recreation parks, units	540	1 511	6 713	7 056	8 749
Number of leisure facilities, units	3 203	3 576	3 848	4 130	3 923
Number of visitors to leisure facilities, thousand people	3 803,1	10 644,7	14 273,7	14 729,2	15 598,1
Number of zoos, units*	16	13	13	11	10
Number of visitors to zoos, thousand people	604,0	1 595,3	2 044,2	2 124,7	2 762,5

\* Including contact zoos.

## Crime

### 3.59 Number of reported crimes

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Crimes reported in total	162,9	157,9	157,5	140,3	132,8
of them:					
premeditated murder and attempted murder	0,8	0,8	0,5	0,6	0,6
intentional infliction of serious harm to health	1,9	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,6
rape	0,6	0,5	0,4	0,4	0,4
robberies	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,1	0,1
looting	3,2	2,6	2,4	2,0	1,6

thousand

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
thefts	67,1	57,5	58,9	42,6	30,6
Hooliganism	3,1	2,3	2,1	1,5	1,6
Drug crimes	7,7	7,1	8,3	7,1	8,4
Total persons who committed crimes:	76,4	64,1	61,6	57,2	60,6
Breakdown by age:					
14-17	1,8	1,5	1,6	1,8	1,9
18-29	27,9	22,6	22,3	20,4	20,4
30 and over	46,7	40,0	37,7	35,0	38,2
Of the total number of persons who committed crimes:					
women	9,8	8,5	7,9	7,9	9,1
workers	5,4	4,5		3,8	4,1
civil servants.	1,3	1,0	1,0	0,5	0,7

\* Hereinafter according to the Committee on Legal Statistics and Special Accounts of the Prosecutor General's Office of Republic of Kazakhstan.

### 3.60 Composition of convicts

in percentage

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total number of convicts	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
of these:					
minors	1,4	1,3	1,5	1,8	2,0
of the total number of convicts:					
women	9,3	10,3	10,3	11,4	13,0
previously convicted	26,5	27,2	28,0	27,3	27,1

### 3.61 The number of convicted persons by court sentences that have entered into force for certain types of crimes

thousand people

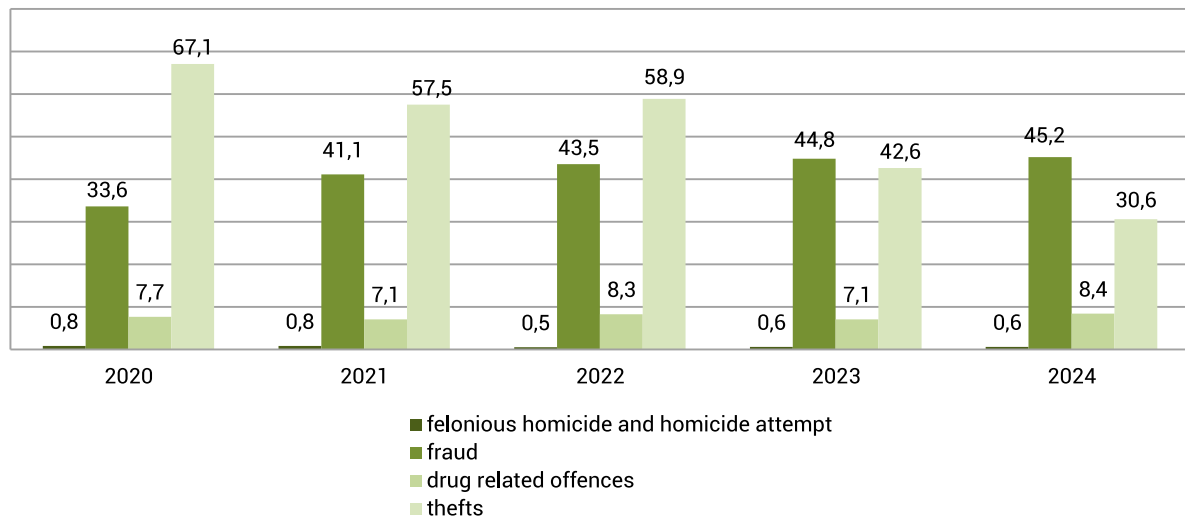
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Convicted in total	28,6	28,7	27,1	29,2	30,6
including:					
for premeditated murder and attempted murder	0,6	0,7	0,5	0,4	0,5
intentional infliction of serious harm to health	1,9	1,8	1,8	1,7	1,7
rape	0,2	0,2	0,2	1,6	0,2
robberies	0,3	0,2	0,2	1,7	0,1
looting	1,4	1,1	1,1	1,3	1,2
thefts	7,3	7,7	8,2	8,2	7,1
Hooliganism	4,7	4,0	4,3	4,3	4,1
intentional infliction of serious harm to health	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,5

### 3.62 Distribution of convicts according to the main penalties imposed by the courts

	in percentages				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Convicted - total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including:					
to imprisonment	29,5	35,1	32,7	33,4	36,6
to imprisonment with deferred execution of sentence	0,4	0,5	0,6	0,6	0,9
To correctional labor without deprivation of liberty	0,04	0,02	0,01	0,02	0,02
To suspended imprisonment or correctional labor	4,8	4,7	6,0	4,6	3,7
to a fine	10,8	7,8	6,5	9,4	9,9
to other penalties	54,5	51,9	54,2	...	...

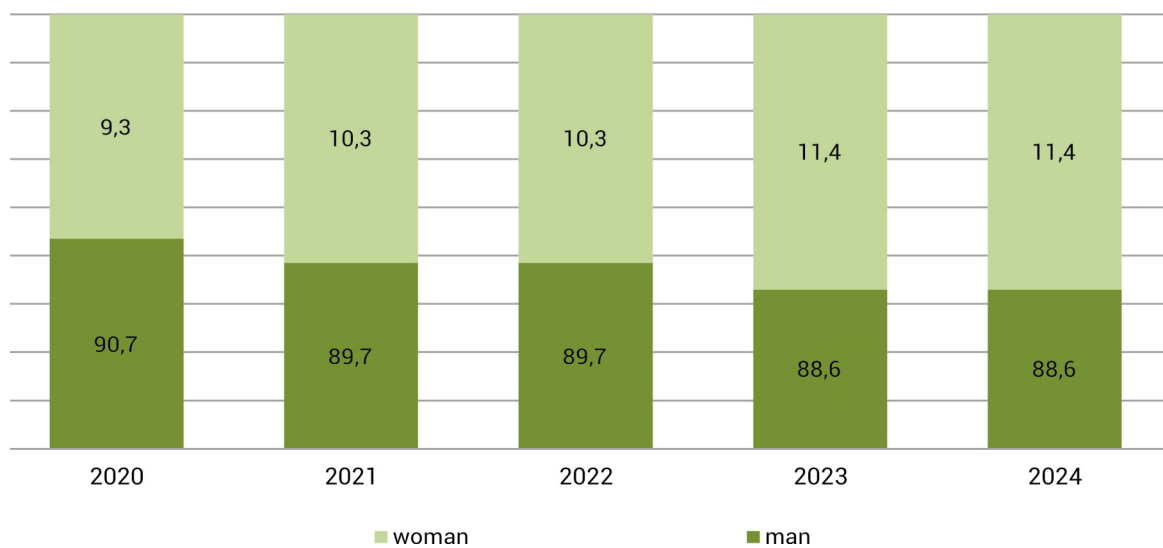
### Crimes reported

thousand



### Composition of convicts by gender

in percentages



4

# Industry statistics

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## 4. Industry statistics

### Industrial production statistics

#### 4.1 Key performance indicators of the industry

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions	13 362	14 065	14 902	14 652	15 293
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	99,5	103,6	101,2	104,4	103,2
Volume of industrial production, billion tenge	27 028,5	37 606,2	48 777,1	46 991,8	51 469,1

#### 4.2 Indices of industrial production by type of economic activity

as a percentage of the previous year

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Industry - total	99,5	103,6	101,2	104,4	103,2
Mining and quarrying	96,3	101,9	99,1	104,9	100,1
coal mining	96,7	102,6	99,8	93,2	103,4
crude oil production	94,6	100,3	98,1	106,8	97,5
natural gas production	97,8	97,9	98,9	102,8	97,8
metal ore mining	99,9	105,1	99,7	100,1	107,8
iron ore mining	99,8	102,5	79,6	93,5	114,5
mining of ores, except iron	99,9	105,6	105,0	101,8	106,2
d mining of other minerals	103,1	95,3	96,2	110,3	100,0
provision of services in the mining industry	99,7	102,1	115,1	100,2	99,9
Manufacturing industry	104,1	104,7	103,6	104,0	106,9
food production	103,2	101,9	106,4	102,1	103,8
beverage production	103,3	118,3	111,0	99,3	99,7
tobacco production	97,5	96,5	108,9	103,7	98,8
textile production	104,6	94,5	103,3	117,4	96,5
manufacture of wearing apparel	106,2	102,3	109,5	110,9	95,9
production of leather and related products	129,4	107,4	104,9	91,0	76,0
Production of wooden and cork products, except furniture; production					
of straw products and weaving materials	133,8	126,3	102,8	139,6	92,0
production of paper and paper products	117,4	106,1	103,7	102,3	108,3
production of coke and petroleum products	98,2	106,2	101,5	100,2	105,0
production of petroleum products, briquettes from peat and coal	96,0	106,0	101,8	100,1	103,5
production of chemical products	100,2	105,3	113,6	103,5	107,5
production of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceuticals	147,3	126,3	89,4	88,5	114,1
production of rubber and plastic products	104,8	130,3	104,8	110,5	102,6
production of other non-metallic mineral products	102,2	109,8	102,7	107,4	106,4
m metallurgical production	102,8	98,8	101,1	98,2	106,9
ferrous metallurgy	103,2	102,2	93,1	100,1	110,4
production of basic precious and non-ferrous metals	102,6	97,0	106,9	97,0	104,7
production of finished metal products, except machinery and					
equipment	119,8	112,8	103,6	112,1	128,4
mechanical engineering	116,4	122,2	110,8	128,2	109,8
furniture manufacture	97,5	100,3	105,7	128,7	129,7
production of other finished products	72,3	92,3	79,8	100,6	116,5
With electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning					
generation, transmission and distribution of electricity	99,9	105,9	100,4	105,4	101,5
production and distribution of gaseous fuel through pipelines	98,8	106,5	101,3	105,6	99,4
	106,3	105,9	100,5	105,9	107,3

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
with steam, hot water and air conditioning	100,2	103,6	96,3	103,7	106,8
Water supply; collection, processing and disposal of waste, pollution control activities	97,4	110,8	95,8	101,1	105,6
boron , water treatment and distribution	95,3	102,6	98,1	109,0	98,9
boron and wastewater treatment	100,3	105,4	106,4	104,3	99,6
boron , waste treatment and disposal; recycling (recovery) of materials	98,7	117,3	93,0	94,1	111,7

### 4.3 Volume of industrial production by type of economic activity

в действующих ценах; млн. тенге

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Industry - total	27 028 506	37 606 243	48 777 089	46 991 787	51 469 084
Mining and quarrying	11 785 557	17 976 976	24 926 378	21 925 282	22 902 616
coal mining	335 981	395 505	642 254	539 632	546 153
crude oil production	8 001 804	12 938 747	19 012 732	15 822 890	16 112 420
natural gas production	272 848	242 815	359 587	264 066	236 591
metal ore mining	2 256 236	3 370 042	3 471 012	3 884 676	4 537 895
iron ore mining	476 793	976 927	690 785	521 739	625 417
mining of ores, except iron	1 779 443	2 393 115	2 780 228	3 362 937	3 912 478
d mining of other minerals	231 665	341 134	501 785	409 590	429 861
provision of services in the mining industry	687 023	688 733	939 008	1 004 427	1 039 697
Manufacturing industry	13 232 696	17 121 392	21 161 830	22 047 486	25 051 001
food production	1 957 241	2 287 783	3 070 130	3 184 968	3 286 395
beverage production	443 428	565 288	770 298	904 197	937 657
tobacco production	211 590	237 126	285 119	282 651	293 850
textile production	75 997	84 888	109 313	129 311	118 801
manufacture of wearing apparel	53 627	54 440	65 558	89 471	85 108
production of leather and related products	13 098	14 299	18 360	18 628	15 401
Production of wooden and cork products, except furniture;					
production of straw products and weaving materials	26 283	29 667	40 207	64 207	65 033
production of paper and paper products	71 073	93 028	128 940	138 848	146 535
production of coke and petroleum products	837 535	1 104 216	1 153 691	1 135 396	1 267 308
production of petroleum products, briquettes from peat and coal	813 643	1 062 901	1 108 668	1 102 237	1 225 757
production of chemical products	476 329	573 589	924 575	1 006 761	1 190 833
production of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceuticals	141 861	202 195	162 352	139 845	175 840
production of rubber and plastic products	257 931	343 216	455 830	448 755	451 694
production of other non-metallic mineral products	732 210	965 149	1 205 247	1 281 368	1 441 926
m metallurgical production	5 662 784	7 676 586	9 036 308	8 191 948	9 876 844
ferrous metallurgy	1 651 989	2 871 532	3 172 616	2 636 645	2 821 977
production of basic precious and non-ferrous metals	3 995 125	4 787 567	5 836 760	5 520 111	7 019 513
production of finished metal products, except machinery and equipment	291 109	334 446	398 693	480 557	586 631
mechanical engineering	1 823 922	2 386 182	3 151 710	4 317 534	4 835 626
furniture manufacture	53 545	64 329	72 002	106 256	126 231
production of other finished products	48 334	44 587	46 685	59 986	70 695
With electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	1 740 718	2 150 972	2 327 194	2 590 673	2 995 320
generation, transmission and distribution of electricity	1 274 805	1 616 160	1 776 893	1 973 541	2 225 176
production and distribution of gaseous fuel through pipelines	185 551	232 031	241 504	248 437	290 450
with steam, hot water and air conditioning	280 362	302 781	308 797	368 695	479 694

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Water supply; collection, processing and disposal of waste, pollution control activities	269 535	356 902	361 686	428 346	520 146
Collection , treatment and distribution of water boron and wastewater treatment	112 616	127 525	139 931	200 399	233 969
boron , waste treatment and disposal; recycling (recovery) of materials	38 155	44 126	49 877	59 467	69 573
	117 318	183 751	169 976	167 254	212 791

#### 4.4 Production of products in physical terms

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Mining and quarrying					
Coal and lignite mining					
Coal, including coal concentrate, thousand tons	113 399,1	116 218,7	117 791,2	116 423,9	112 986,3
coal, including lignite, except for coal concentrate, thousand tons	109 506,2	112 075,0	113 707,5	112 821,6	108 848,6
coal concentrate, thousand tons	3 892,9	4 143,7	4 083,7	3 602,3	4 137,7
lignite (brown coal), thousand tons	5 422,1	4 828,7	5 663,6	5 245,1	4 244,4
Crude oil production					
Oil, including gas condensate, thousand tons	85 656,1	85 879,4	84 236,9	89 976,7	87 746,0
crude oil, thousand tons	73 006,2	73 929,0	72 606,3	77 606,4	75 055,5
gas condensate, thousand tons	12 649,9	11 950,4	11 630,6	12 370,3	12 690,5
Natural gas production					
natural gas (gross output), million cubic meters	55 378,6	54 179,1	53 645,3	59 458,3	59 368,5
natural gas in gaseous state (gross output), million cubic meters	23 117,5	21 508,2	21 689,8	24 307,6	26 140,0
associated petroleum gas (gross output), million cubic meters	32 261,1	32 670,9	31 955,5	35 150,7	33 228,5
natural gas in gaseous state (commercial release), million cubic meters	11 438,1	10 198,5	9 191,7	10 230,2	10 476,2
Iron ore:					
iron ores, thousand tons	62 865,0	64 089,7	53 623,6	47 600,0	57 419,6
non-agglomerated iron ores and concentrates, thousand tons	51 690,1	52 037,6	42 737,1	37 511,3	45 376,7
non-agglomerated iron ores, thousand tons	39 016,9	38 917,0	33 847,3	28 862,7	37 047,9
iron ore concentrates, thousand tons	12 673,2	13 120,6	8 889,8	8 648,6	8 328,8
sintered iron ores and concentrates, except for calcined pyrite, thousand tons	11 174,9	12 052,1	10 886,5	10 088,7	12 042,9
agglomerated iron ores, thous. tons	-	x	-	-	-
iron ore agglomerate, thousand tons	5 751,1	5 649,1	5 119,4	5 070,8	5 663,6
iron ore pellets, thousand tons	4 814,3	x	x	4 599,9	5 799,2
Mining of non-ferrous metal ores	120 138,6	123 554,1	138 934,4	149 217,1	161 016,5
copper ores, thousand tons					
copper concentrates, thous. tons	12 730,5	12 016,5	12 006,3	13 105,8	13 378,4
copper-zinc ores, thousand tons	6 916,5	5 903,6	5 988,5	6 672,2	6 781,1
lead-zinc ores, thousand tons	6 284,5	8 290,0	8 979,3	8 358,6	9706,5
aluminum ores (bauxite), thousand tons	4 057,8	x	x	4 559,9	x
gold-containing concentrates, thousand tons	443,6	533,2	458,9	335,8	424,2
lead in lead concentrate, thousand tons	30,2	29,9	30,0	45,9	63,5
copper in copper concentrate, thousand tons	513,6	473,7	555,7	579,6	563,7
zinc in zinc concentrate, thousand tons	222,4	194,1	198,6	255,5	273,4
manganese ores, thousand tons	813,5	1 248,7	349,0	930,7	396,9
manganese concentrates, thousand tons	276,3	370,7	389,9	431,3	300,9

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
chromium ores, thousand tons	6 326,4	6 192,0	5 716,9	6 108,0	7 047,0
chromium concentrates, thousand tons	4 129,3	3 969,7	3 828,5	3 764,6	4 165,6
Other sectors of mining industry					
stone for monuments, decoration or construction, thousand cubic meters	7 709,0	7 503,0	8 138,8	9 143,3	8 509,3
limestone and gypsum, thousand tons	16 678,0	17 165,8	18 010,9	18 854,7	19 521,0
chalk and non-calcified dolomite, thousand tons	1 895,1	1 927,4	1 990,2	1 879,3	1 961,0
natural sands, thousand cubic meters	15 559,6	13 584,3	13 436,2	13 851,0	13 350,6
granules, stone crumb and stone powder; pebbles, gravel, crushed stone or crushed stone, thousand cubic meters	49 113,8	38 455,3	42 796,7	49 662,6	50 396,3
clay and kaolin, thousand tons	10 349,9	6 612,7	4 695,1	4 516,2	5 922,1
crushed phosphate raw materials, thousand tons	1 086,3	960,5	970,3	1 107,6	1 081,0
fine-grained phosphate raw materials, thousand tons	408,8	437,6	433,1	556,5	509,0
natural barium sulphate and carbonate, barite concentrates, thousand tons	445,3	1 016,5	1 260,9	789,1	803,0
natural barium sulfate (barite) and its concentrates, thousand tons	445,3	1 016,5	1 260,9	789,1	803,0
pure salt and sodium chloride, sea water, tons	1 237 455	1 231 996	1 678 469	1 859 206	1 847 787
asbestos, thousand tons	227,4	250,1	250,2	255,3	225,7
Manufacturing industrial					
Food Production					
Meat and by-products, tons	295 421	339 009	350 953	408 316	441 967
meat and by-products of cattle, pigs, sheep, goats, horses, camels, tons	70 099	77 695	86 620	93 625	98 394
meat and by-products of poultry, tons	225 322	261 314	264 333	314 691	343 573
plucked wool, hides and skins of raw cattle or animals of the horse, sheep and goats family, tons	2 875	3 502	4 578	2 545	1 292
Canned meat, tons	8 532	5 994	6 418	5 884	6 492
Canned and finished products of meat, offal of meat and animal blood, tons	103 464	105 905	115 525	125 055	136 664
Sausages and similar products from meat, offal of meat or animal blood, tons	62 335	63 299	66 711	68 649	74 036
other products from meat or by-products of food, including blood, tons	8 674	6 037	6 796	6 208	6 755
fish, crustaceans and shellfish, processed and preserved, tons	47 930	56 597	62 688	51 505	53 589
fruit and vegetable juices, thousand liters	58 876,2	68 568,5	74 050,2	68 120,7	71 940,8
Canned vegetables.	11 277	9 125	8 406	9 825	9 954
fruits, tinned / fruits, canned	2 498	3 153	4 556	2 140	4 022
tomato canned food, tons	9 833	9 993	11 479	9 665	9 819
vegetable oil (unrefined and refined), tons	484 833	430 202	663 407	672 035	605 681
Sunflower seed oil	351 324	331 135	552 235	537 125	496 534
cottonseed oil and its fractions, tons	14 994	13 768	16 679	9 890	8 925
refined and unrefined safflower oil, tons	1 343	2 283	1 504	4 632	967
refined and unrefined rapeseed oil, tons	55 213	38 064	46 063	74 517	60 777
Refined and unrefined soybean oil, tons	23 012	12 869	14 165	27 475	27 413
corn oil and its fractions without changing its chemical composition, tons	-	-	-	-	-
coconut oil, palm oil, linseed oil, mustard oil and other oils, tons	38 947	31 963	32 761	18 396	18 645
similar margarine and edible fats, tons	62 973	65 573	64 543	61 314	62 300

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
processed liquid milk and cream, tons	616 953	611 685	582 056	618 971	631 667
milk in solid form, tons	6 549	7 794	7 419	6 492	4 739
butter and milk spreads (pastes), tons	26 367	27 212	26 259	30 928	32 801
cheese and curd	36 048	39 748	39 735	44 930	48 250
other dairy products, tons	250 424	263 227	254 007	249 188	262 558
yogurt, milk and cream, fermented or fermented, other, tons	226 667	238 628	230 689	227 929	238 764
ice cream and ice food (including sherbet, lollipops), except for mixtures and bases for making ice cream, tons	35181	42 408	41 982	52 684	51 838
peeled rice, tons	x	5 510	8 010	12 000	5 000
semi-collapsed or completely collapsed or split rice, tons	200 841	204 126	205 386	201 148	210 739
flour from cereal crops and vegetable; mixtures of them finely ground, thousand tons	3 355,3	3 009,9	3 399,1	3 379,0	3 348,8
fine flour from hard wheat, thousand tons	441,4	157,3	95,1	112,5	129,0
Mixtures for the preparation of bakery products, thousand tons	225,8	214,7	220,9	206,9	197,6
groats, coarse flour and granules and other cereal products, tons	78 907	83 498	99 880	55 304	60 497
fresh bread, tons	539 021	516 888	521 223	513 019	510 181
bakery products, tons	35 321	35 001	32 784	33 480	31 027
dietary bread, tons	428	808	719	697	1 181
cakes and confectionery, flour, fresh (non-durable storage), tons	26 518	26 615	28 098	39 709	41 399
other bakery products without sweetening additives, tons	5 711	5 599	5 860	5 169	5 233
raw sugar or refined cane sugar or beet sugar; treacle (molasses), tons	147 519	255 937	343 755	252 773	239 945
cane sugar, tons	x	170 195	249 916	148 977	95 704
beet sugar, tons	50 656	39 389	36 479	51 899	83 317
chocolate, chocolate and sugar confectionery, tons	100 300	88 088	99 395	105 938	93 459
pasta, noodles, couscous and similar flour products, tons	179 284	159 073	165 904	158 628	151 991
tea and coffee, processed, tons	20 610	19 560	17 630	16 102	16 527
ketchup and other tomato sauces, tons	12 581	13 421	16 928	17 340	20 485
mayonnaise, other emulsified sauces, tons	42 733	44 685	48 963	48 179	48 840
iodized salt, tons	245 461	207 592	322 437	324 408	349 917
baking yeast; active yeast, tons	x	4 603	5 730	5 497	4 155
ready-made fodder for farm animals, except for flour and alfalfa pellets, tons	1 881 469	1 930 775	1 776 574	1 831 086	2 843 539
Agricultural production					
cognac, thousand liters	10 572,6	10 979,2	18 114,3	27 194,3	11 015,0
liqueurs, thousand liters	x	-	-	-	-
vodka and alcoholic beverages, thousand liters	30 925,7	39 961,2	79 812,4	76 373,5	70 605,4
vodka, drinking alcohol with an alcohol content by volume of less than 45.4%, thousand liters p	21 938,4	31 877,6	66 008,1	65 088,2	64 606,8
natural grape wine; grape must, thousand liters	43 783,3	23 342,5	32 945,3	26 235,8	23 208,2
champagne, thousand liters	x	2 709,4	1 913,6	1 477,3	x
natural grape wine, thousand liters	10 885,5	5 801,0	6 960,1	7 939,0	7 787,8
beer, except for precipitation and brewing waste, thousand liters	692 468,7	722 714,8	716 930,8	612 086,3	606 641,0
mineral and carbonated waters, unsweetened and unperfumed, thousand liters	587 285,8	647 529,4	656 799,1	685 710,3	737 430,2
other non-alcoholic beverages, thousand liters	1 683 220,5	2 171 779,3	2 400 532,2	2 414 286,9	2 543 128,9
Australia					

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
cigars, cheruts (cigars with trimmed ends), cigarillos (thin cigars) and cigarettes, cigarettes made of tobacco or its substitutes, million pieces	16 773,8	16 179,2	17 612,8	18 141,9	17 924,9
industrially manufactured tobacco and its substitutes; "homogenized" or reconstituted tobacco; tobacco extracts and essences, tons	-	-	-	X	678
Manufacture of wearing apparel					
defatted wool (sheep), not subjected to cardo and combing, tons	508	959	382	441	246
cotton, cardo and combed, tons	74 537	54 436	44 802	67 853	75 494
carded wool yarn, not packaged for retail sale, tons	-	-	-	-	-
cotton yarn of combed and non-combed fibers (except sewing threads), prepacked or not prepacked for retail sale, tons	3 948	3 611	5 230	5 823	2 049
fabric, thousand sqm	132 103,0	129 238,0	125 856,8	149 975,4	143 132,1
carded wool fabrics, thousand sqm	-	-	-	-	-
cotton fabrics, thousand sqm	22 109,0	20 542,0	12 011,8	20 953,4	11 246,9
fabrics (except for special fabrics) made of artificial and staple fibers, thousand square meters	109 791,0	108 493,0	113 319,5	123 835,5	127 134,7
pile fabrics, terrycloth fabrics and special other fabrics, thousand sq. m	x	x	525,5	5 186,5	4 750,5
bed linen, thousand pieces	8 129,4	8 859,1	20 201,3	29 791,7	26 060,8
carpets and rugs, thousand sqm	5 252,2	5 417,3	7 308,5	5 332,5	5 862,5
felt, tons	92	70	137	65	68
felted and felt shoes, thousand pairs	33,3	53,2	18,5	38,6	19,3
Manufacturing of clothing products					
knitted or hand-knitted tights, thousand pieces	555,0	493,8	496,5	341,1	174,1
knitted, machine or hand knitted women's stockings and stockings of linear density of a single thread less than 6.7 tex, thousand pairs	x	10,1	x	13,7	15,9
socks, knitted, machine or hand knitted, thousand pairs	12 212,0	12 632,4	13 936,4	12 022,0	13 040,3
sweaters, jumpers, pullovers, cardigans, vests and similar products, knitted, machine or hand knitted, thousand pieces	126,4	157,4	181,9	238,9	230,8
outerwear knitted, machine or hand knitted, pieces	126 328	146 261	200 278	226 840	264 430
outerwear, except knitwear, men's and boys', pieces	176 061	211 458	201 200	284 782	290 600
outerwear, except knitwear, women's or girls', pieces	184 924	162 474	182 428	135 548	147 253
national costumes, pieces	10 715	8 379	7 424	21 098	23 349
hats and headgear, thousand tenge	1 282 686	1 477 493	1 432 337	2 224 859	2 462 010
coat and semi-coat, fur coats made of natural fur, pieces	135	x	x	21	58
half-fur coats, bekeshi, natural fur coats, pieces	3 598	3 555	4615	9 183	2 890
Production of leather and related products					
leather from cattle hides or skins of animals of the horse, sheep, goat and pork families, without hair cover, thousand sq. dm	84 352,4	124 128,3	144 784,6	46 536,5	55 705,0
leather of sheep, goat and pork skins, hairless, thousand sq.m.	260,2	229,5	917,0	281,8	-
fur skins, tanned or trimmed, thousand sq. dm	5 305,0	4 025,4	3 412,4	7 489,8	8 060,2
fur shearling, thousand square meters	4 883,5	3 518,4	2 549,4	5 113,2	4 462,6
saddle and harness products for an animal of any of the materials of various, thousand tenge	16 976	35 906	17 950	10 667	10 667

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
suitcases, suitcases, bags, suitcases for cosmetics and toiletries, travel ladies, cases for business papers, briefcases, school bags and products similar to various materials, thousand pieces	39,0	65,8	68,0	97,4	58,9
shoes, except for sports, protective and orthopedic, thousand pairs	1 499,0	1 317,0	1 849,2	1 802,9	1 023,2
waterproof shoes with a sole and a top made of rubber or polymer materials, except for shoes with a protective metal toe, thousand pairs	96,5	80,9	329,8	263,6	22,2
shoes with sole and top made of rubber or polymer materials, except for waterproof or sports shoes, thousand pairs	329,9	215,2	288,4	163,5	194,8
shoes with a top made of leather, except for sports shoes, shoes with a protective metal toe and special different shoes, thousand pairs	1 072,6	1 020,7	1 202,5	1 194,0	758,3
shoes with a top made of textile materials, except for sports shoes, thousand pairs	-	0,2	28,5	181,8	47,9
sports shoes, thousand pairs	11,2	12,3	4,1	2,5	8,7
protective and other footwear, not included in other groups, thousand pairs	62,8	96,6	61,4	73,3	173,5
Manufacture of wood and cork products, except furniture; manufacture of straw products and weaving materials					
timber, longitudinally sawn or split, cut into parts or cut to a thickness of more than 6 mm; wooden railway or tram sleepers, impregnated, thousand cubic meters	287,2	216,1	235,2	217,6	222,7
wood chips or shavings, tons	109	99	x	x	-
coarse-treated wood; railway or tram wooden sleepers, impregnated or otherwise treated, thousand cubic mm	36,9	34,0	49,3	30,4	44,0
wood-fibre boards made of wood and other woody materials, thousand sq. m	x	x	0,1	-	-
windows and their frames, glazed doors and their frames, doors and their frames and sills, wooden, ths sqm	1572,4	924,8	871,4	698,4	529,6
formwork for concrete construction works, shingles, wooden, ths sqm	10,0	-	-	7,1	7,2
wooden construction structures and joinery products, not included in other groups, tons	985	1 651	1 076	1 113	1 378
prefabricated wooden building structures, tons	205	238	196	691	847
wooden containers, thousand tenge	4 296 671	3 734 136	5 734 048	7 904 131	7 805 607
tools, tool bodies, tool handles, brush and panicle handles, boot and shoe pads, wooden, kg	-	250	250	5 412	5 412
wooden dining and kitchen accessories, kg	25 183	19 574	12 843	44 536	78 541
Production of paper and paper products					
corrugated perforated paper and cardboard, in rolls or sheets, tons	35 128	60 113	101 724	97 340	101 885
paper, cardboard, cellulose wool or cellulose fiber cloth bags and bags, tons	4 973	4 251	6 374	8 020	9 143
burmelengen kagazdan nemese boxes, boxes and bags made of corrugated paper or cardboard, tons	111 073	114 490	128 260	119 094	125 759
boxes, crates and bags folding from paper or cardboard, uncorrugated, tons	7 195	7 590	10 506	8 498	8 926
toilet paper / hygienic paper	36 882	34 922	27 524	32 035	32 308
handkerchiefs, napkins and cosmetic towels made of paper pulp, paper, cellulose wool or cellulose fiber cloth, kg	9 029 442	10 213 596	11 126 182	13 927 141	18 744 277

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
total notebooks, tons	x	x	x	2 135	x
school notebooks, tons	2 965	2 829	3 179	x	x
Production of coke and crude refining products					
coke and semi-coke from coal, lignite or peat; retorted coal, thousand tons	2 387,8	2 439,9	2 440,9	2 312,8	2 882,4
petroleum fuel (fuel oil) and gas oil (diesel fuel); petroleum distillates, thousand tons	12 620,1	13 849,9	15 019,3	14 583,9	14 818,4
motor fuel (gasoline, including aviation), thousand tons	4 487,8	4 815,8	4 965,3	5 316,2	5 465,9
kerosene, including kerosene-type jet fuel, thousand tons	441,2	595,2	673,0	643,2	747,4
gas oil (diesel fuel), thousand tons	4 674,1	4 980,7	5 424,7	5 333,1	5 544,6
fuel oil, thousand tons	2 254,7	2 623,4	3 153,8	2 601,9	2 332,2
propane and butane, liquefied, thousand tons	2 618,1	2 659,4	2 334,1	2 495,4	2 585,0
hydrocarbon liquefied gases, thousand tons	1 219,9	1 166,5	1 158,1	1 185,1	1 207,9
petroleum coke; petroleum bitumen and other residues from the processing of petroleum or petroleum products, thousand tons	1 676,2	1 607,5	1 537,4	1 413,6	1 541,4
Manufacture of chemical products					
industrial gases, million tenge	57 987,3	80 100,2	89 762,8	98 111,3	100 202,2
oxygen, million cubic meters	1 234,0	1 154,5	1 148,2	1 043,7	1 086,4
Carbon dioxide	12 314	7 311	13 209	14 019	17 589
chromium trioxide (chromium anhydride), tons	x	x	x	x	x
chromium oxide, tons	x	x	x	x	x
chrome tanner, tons	x	x	x	x	x
phosphorus, tons	x	x	x	x	x
sulfuric acid in monohydrate, thousand tons	2 140,4	2 208,4	2 254,5	2 088,8	2 407,7
orthophosphoric acid (phosphoric) and polyphosphoric acid, thousand tons	x	x	x	x	x
sodium triphosphate (tripolyphosphate), tons	x	x	x	x	x
sodium bichromate (sodium chromic), tons	x	x	x	x	x
carbides of a certain or undefined chemical composition, tons	27 001	27 961	27 086	26 271	21 833
ethyl alcohol, thousand liters	14 414,7	15 516,1	31 558,8	29 186,9	27 524,1
ammonia, tons	217 953	260 102	250 166	239 836	199 157
mineral or chemical fertilizers – total, thousand tons	600,8	656,1	887,2	1 015,9	846,9
nitrogen fertilizers, mineral or chemical, thousand tons	388,7	447,3	410,3	392,7	344,9
phosphorus, mineral or chemical fertilizers, thousand tons	195,7	198,2	25,4	16,3	21,6
phosphorus, mineral or chemical fertilizers, thousand tons	1 876	1 366	1 534	1 618	1 697
pesticides and other agrochemical products, nominal tons	11 602	10 433	12 968	10 723	8 856
paints and varnishes based on polymers, tons	85 621	82 348	86 032	91 430	115 480
paints and varnishes and related products, other, paint for artists and printing ink, tons	9 527	9 357	6 753	5 080	9 744
glass putty, tons	x	x	x	3 298	x
painting putties, tons	1 174	1 932	1 434	1 134	1 183
non-refractory compositions for preparing the surfaces of facades, internal walls of buildings, floors, ceilings, tons	4 518	3 914	1 797	18	44
soap and surface-active organic substances and preparations for use as soap; paper, cotton padding, felt, felt and non-woven materials impregnated or coated with soap and detergents, tons	16 242	17 424	20 080	10 468	13 091
Detergents.	10 625	13 091	16 537	21 042	20 605
cleaning pastes, powders and other cleaning agents, tons	x	23	x	x	-

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
shampoos, hairsprays, preparations for curling or styling, tons	558	677	576	855	442
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products					
salicylic acid, O-acetylsalicylic acid; their salts and esters, tons	x	x	-	-	-
lysine, glutamine lysine, glutamic acid and their salts; quaternary salts and ammonium hydroxides; phosphoaminolipids; amides, their derivatives and salts, tons	x	x	x	8,5	11,7
sugar, chemically pure, not included in other groups, sugar esters, simple and complex, and their salts, not included in other groups, tons	8	9	5	4,8	6,5
provitamins, vitamins and hormones; glycosides, vegetable alkaloids, their salts; antibiotics, tons	13	10	16	18	22,7
other glands and organs, their extracts and other substances of humans or animals, not included in other groups, tons	0	0	x	-	-
medicines,kg	40 079 261	36 011 176	39 761 917	49 367 671	41 932 689
other pharmaceutical preparations, kg	1 260 953	567 006	833 205	533 748	743 773
Production of rubber and plastic products					
pipes, tubes, sleeves and hoses made of rubber (except ebonite), tons	551	687	891	795	792
conveyor belts (conveyor belts) and drive belts made of rubber, tons	144	119	105	109	96
pipes, tubes, sleeves and hoses and their fittings made of plastics, tons	148 659	152 904	159 044	181 804	193 551
plates, sheets, film, foil and plastic strips, unreinforced or non-combined with other materials, tons	44 877	49 077	45 621	38 436	39 577,8
bags and bags (including conical ones) made of polyethylene, tons	30 537	54 034	27 263	27 596	25 232
bags and bags (including conical ones) made of polyethylene, tons	1 050	404	184	161	407
bottles, bottles, vials and plastic products similar, million pieces	180,9	189,3	244,4	236,7	227,3
doors, windows, door boxes and window frames, thresholds for doors, shutters, blinds and similar products and their parts made of plastics, tons	37 316	41 727	52 045	55 966	64 261
household items, dining, kitchen, toilet and other plastics, tons	12 349	12 100	9 038	8 963	9355
linoleum and floor coverings based on textile, thousand sqm	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products					
bottles, cans, vials and other containers made of glass, except for ampoules; caps, caps and other capping means made of glass, thousand pieces a	228 507,0	403 134,2	553 277,0	478 144,0	484 641,6
household and decorative ceramic products, kg	39 602	10 652	9416	1	1
dinnerware and kitchenware made of porcelain, kg	9 580	-	-	-	-
refractory products, tons	111 715	209 251	232 404	255 756	256 055
ceramic tiles and slabs, thousand sqm	1794,7	1 955,0	5 790,2	8 107,8	9 287,7
non-refractory building ceramic bricks, except for products made of siliceous stone flour or diatomaceous earth, thousand cubic meters	1 056,7	1 347,2	1 758,1	1 897,9	1 371,9
facing ceramic bricks; finished, perforated or solid products, for use without coating of external plaster, thousand cubic meters	328,7	319,4	354,8	301,2	299,9
portland cement (except white), thousand tons	10 961,7	12 312,7	12 099,1	12 242,4	12 271,5

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
hydrated slaked lime, quick-slaked and hydraulic, thousand tons	830,9	933,6	946,3	941,3	970,9
silicate and slag bricks, tons	1 133 526	1 218 056	1 031 876	1 009 308	631 533
gypsum, thousand tons	94,5	184,7	233,4	163,8	169,4
tiles, slabs, bricks and similar products made of cement, concrete or artificial stone, tons	4 929 739	5 785 022	5 941 759	6 258 136	6 011 820
prefabricated building structures made of concrete, tons	1 168 095	1 075 439	1 007 144	1 121 915	1 165 468
ready-mixed concrete, tons	22 426 114	23 256 743	21 726 168	21 085 499	22 802 264
sheets, panels, tiles and similar products made of asbestos cement, fiber cement with cellulose fibers, vegetable fibers, synthetic polymers, fiberglass, synthetic fibers, apt.	5 211 152	5 366 482	6 666 353	5 301 884	5 203 819
stone processed for monuments, decoration or construction and products made of it, tons	392 821	925 743	782 035	842 836	783 385
slabs and facing tiles made of marble, travertine, alabaster, tons	4 269	12 215	3 660	1 227	6 671
granite facing slabs and tiles, tons	8 534	9 564	9 659	13 428	39 977
natural other stone facing slabs and tiles, tons	30	-	-	-	537
roofing or facing products made of asphalt or similar materials, in rolls, thousand sq. m	2 048,3	1 602,7	1 392,0	1 423,5	1 694,0
slag, silicate mineral wool and similar mineral wool (including mixtures thereof), in blocks, sheets or coils, tons	59 748	87 040	84 499	90 250	110 911
Ferrous metallurgy					
pig iron, foundry or mirror cast iron in ingots, ingots or in the form of molds in primary other, thousand tons	3 212,4	3 623,8	3 249,6	2 864,6	3 351,4
unrefined steel, thousand tons	4 009,4	4 526,1	3 371,0	3 813,7	4 113,5
crude steel, thousand tons	49,4	48,0	44,9	32,1	7,5
oxygen-converter steel, thousand tons	-	-	-	-	-
electric steel, thousand tons	49,4	48,0	44,9	32,1	7,5
ferroalloys, tons	2 214 652	2 070 038	2 121 434	2 028 858	2 292 848
ferrochrome, tons	1 841 309	1 704 561	1 658 378	1 544 251	1 856 504
ferrosilicon, tons	180 645	148 023	180 399	183 413	166 516
ferrosilicomanganese, tons	122 743	132 119	191 945	205 218	144 215
ferrosilicochrome, tons	x	x	x	x	x
other ferroalloys, ton	78	-	-	-	-
flat rolled products, thousand tons	2 564,1	3 056,8	2 582,9	2 453,6	2 714,3
galvanized rolled products, thousand tons	489,8	538,3	435,2	482,3	523,4
white tinplate and tinned sheet metal, tons	58 874	56 150	82 768	35 856	29 245
Production of basic noble and non-ferrous metals					
raw and semi-processed silver or in powder form, kg	1 035 181	1 004 789	1 013 069	866 837	706 635
refined silver, kg	1 015 756	982 545	997 550	856 741	697 476
raw and semi-processed gold or in powder form, kg	116 964	114 843	129 794	131 204	130 338
refined gold, kg	67 846	64 991	73 041	70 990	72 056
untreated aluminum; aluminum oxide, thousand tons	1 664,9	1 594,0	1 599,7	1 685,2	1 807,7
unprocessed lead, tons	128 014	118 787	118 465	121 370	133 446
untreated zinc, tons	311 322	300 886	266 203	271 501	277 851
rough copper, tons	378 618	296 683	344 410	311 820	321 175
refined copper, unprocessed, unalloyed, tons	477 016	401 883	451 992	417 108	463 938
copper wire, thousand tons	7,0	7,9	16,6	11,5	12,3
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment					
prefabricated steel structures, tons	70 027	88 226	74 307	70 161	85 328

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
radiators for central heating without electric heating, made of ferrous metals, tons	1 204	954	1557	1 960	2 567
central heating boilers for the production of hot water or steam with low pressure, pieces	22 761	25 596	46 604	31 878	18 617
cisterns, barrels, drums, canisters, boxes and containers similar to those for substances of any (except gases) of ferrous metals with a capacity of 50-300 liters, not equipped with mechanical or thermal equipment, pieces	506 624	490 026	422 321	435 164	386 348
electrodes coated with base metals used for electric arc welding, tons	353	341	680	435	426
sinks and sinks made of ferrous metals, thousand pieces	80,6	36,6	41,0	33,5	24,8
ferrous metal bathtubs, thousand pieces	149,6	119,4	106,7	96,5	52,8
grinding balls and similar products for mills, cast, tons	158 173	130 634	87 133	36 062	38 557
Machine-building					
production of computers, electronic and optical products (- 5.7%);					
digital computing machines comprising in one housing at least a central processor and an input and output device, combined or placed in separate units, pieces	75 626	15 398	12 925	16 902	18 923
Television receivers, combined or not with radio broadcasting, sound, video recording or reproducing equipment, pieces	x	x	x	8 818	79 725
devices for monitoring other physical quantities, pieces	10 643	32 867	25 352	52 756	51 556
electronic devices for measuring the flow or level of liquids, pieces	-	4 391	x	6 140	9 506
liquid meters (including calibrated ones), pieces	2	20	-	-	10 378
electricity meters (including calibrated ones), pieces	258 660	327 662	315 921	372 670	381 842
irradiating, electromedical and electrotherapeutic equipment, thousand tenge	6 427 132	5 594 967	6 830 206	6 419 600	5 515 457
Electrical equipment					
electrical transformers, pcs.	39 164	43 725	32 547	34 246	40 940
equipment for disconnection, switching or protection of electrical circuits for a voltage of more than 1000 V (high-voltage equipment), pieces	8 372	11 606	14 335	7 890	8 798
equipment for disconnection, switching or protection of electrical circuits for a voltage of not more than 1000 V (low-voltage equipment), pieces	1 912	4 904	1 227	6 740	7 267
wires and cables, electronic and electrical, other, mln. m	10 76,8	883,4	1 024,2	1501,7	1 673,2
electric batteries and their parts, million tenge	34 659,7	40 655,3	49 699,0	44 373,6	58 061
electric lead-acid batteries for starting piston engines, pcs.	2 565 498	3 049 984	3 026 086	2 722 110	2 864 986
lighting fixtures and lighting devices, pcs.	710 405	762 346	1 462 650	825 461	826 611
washing machines fully automatic with a capacity of no more than 10 kg of dry linen, pieces	1	-	-	-	-
household electromechanical appliances with built-in electric motor, pcs.	x	1	1	-	-
condensers [capacitors] / capacitors	8611	7 683	8 579	9 805	7 936
Production of machinery and equipment not included in other groupings					
engines, except aircraft, automobile and motorcycle engines, pieces	-	-	-	-	-
centrifugal pumps for pumping liquids; other pumps, pcs.	11 297	12 466	13 177	11 972	13 857
ball or roller bearings, tons	21 053	23 738	22 182	20 223	29 152

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
overhead cranes (except for cranes on fixed supports), gantry, gantry cranes, pneumatically driven mobile lifting trusses and handling cranes (gantry loaders), pcs.	87	80	102	116	128
fire extinguishers, thousand pieces	1,3	1,5	2,4	2,8	5,8
other tractors for agriculture and forestry, pieces	2 398	5 160	4 473	5 406	6401
seeders, planters and transplanting machines, pieces	197	238	387	274	669
mowers, including mowers mounted on a tractor, not included in other groups, pieces	383	491	637	291	499
row headers, pieces	1 078	1 258	967	973	945
caterpillar tractors, units	-	-	-	-	-
other metalworking machines, pcs.	-	x	3	10	10
machines for processing wood, cork, bone, ebonite, solid plastics or similar solid materials; equipment for electroplating, pieces	15	x	-	-	-
parts and accessories of machines, thousand tenge	257 174	x	580 364	110 239	69 702
rolling mills	-	x	-	-	-
machines for the mining industry, pieces	39	21	36	26	15
parts of drilling or boring machines, or machines for excavation, parts of cranes, million tenge	15 185,0	19 882,9	26 004,4	28 947,3	30 734,2
equipment for processing food products, beverages and tobacco products, except for its parts, pieces	498	562	359	453	750
oil and gas refining equipment, million tenge	242,3	137,6	433,8	169,3	-
oilfield equipment, million tenge	16 710,2	21 050,8	23 307,5	34 904,5	40 765,5
Manufacture of bodies for automotive vehicles, trailers and semitrailers					
passenger cars, pieces	65 051	80 679	103 345	134 054	133 974
vehicles for transportation of 10 or more people, pieces	1765	1 091	1 320	3 130	2 901
Trucks	8249	10 665	8 013	9 906	7 724
special and specialized vehicles, pieces	411	359	723	711	660
fire trucks, pcs.	131	60	161	224	205
Trailers and semi-trailers; containers	2482	535	932	2 772	3 404
Manufacture of other transport equipment					
equipment and devices for railway and tram tracks, tons	132	129	228	319	208
Production of furniture					
furniture for sitting and its parts, thousand tenge	9 224 611	14 642 470	16 839 724	22 803 807	26 600 545
wooden office furniture, pieces	351 520	312 590	222 755	305 466	423 687
kitchen furniture, pieces	96 274	93 726	79 673	183 340	145 985
Manufacture of other finished products					
coins and medals, tons	x	1 818	x	x	x
jewelry and similar products, thousand tenge	825 611	1 601 748	1 487 651	1 747 640	2 560 782
children's bicycles, except two-wheeled, thousand pieces	30,6	12,7	7,1	3,9	5,7
Power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning					
Electricity, mln. KWh	108 628,4	115 079,2	113 453,2	113 585,5	118 669,9
from it produced by:					
thermal power plants, million kWh	85 674,0	89 832,8	83 795,6	68 656,7	70 440,2
hydroelectric power plants, million kWh	9 659,6	9 208,5	9 201,2	8 800,5	11 284,6
heat energy, thousand Gcal	91 241,5	95 844,3	94 440,9	95 491,9	94 629,7
Water supply; sewage system, waste collection and distribution control					
natural water, million cubic meters	3 046,4	3 031,8	3 049,7	3 122,0	3 059,4
potable water, million cubic meters	1141,1	1204,8	1 178,1	1 237,8	1 241,6

#### 4.5 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Coal and lignite mining»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and production facilities - total	33	33	31	31	30
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	32	32	30	31	30
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	335 981	395 505	642 254	539 632	546 153
Industrial production indices, as a percentage of the previous year	96,7	102,6	99,8	93,2	103,4
Share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, percentage	1,2	1,1	1,3	1,1	1,1

#### 4.6 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Crude oil production»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	102	103	108	109	111
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	83	87	95	101	105
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	8 001 804	12 938 747	19 012 732	15 822 890	16 112 419
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	94,6	100,3	98,1	106,8	97,5
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	29,6	34,4	39,0	34,2	31,3

#### 4.7 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Natural gas production»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and production facilities - total	7	7	7	7	8
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	4	4	4	4	7
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	272 848	242 815	359 587	264 066	236 591
production indices , as a percentage of the previous year	97,8	97,9	98,9	102,8	97,8
Share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, percentage	1,0	0,6	0,7	0,6	0,5

#### 4.8 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Iron ore mining»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	15	15	19	15	14
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	14	15	19	14	14
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	476 793	976 927	690 785	521 739	625 417
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	99,8	102,5	79,6	93,5	114,5
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	1,8	2,6	1,4	1,1	1,2

#### 4.9 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Mining of ores, except iron»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	62	65	73	70	67
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	60	64	72	66	65
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	1 779 443	2 393 115	2 780 228	3 362 937	3 912 478
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	99,9	105,6	105,0	101,8	106,2
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	6,6	6,4	5,7	7,2	7,6

#### 4.10 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Extraction of other minerals»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and production facilities - total	617	625	656	677	705
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	540	553	584	605	632
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	231 665	341 134	501 785	409 590	429 861
production indices , as a percentage of the previous year	103,1	95,3	96,2	110,3	100,0
Share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, percentage	0,9	0,9	1,0	0,9	0,8

#### 4.11 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Food production»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	1 778	1 828	1 878	1 756	1 761
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	1 121	1 128	1 184	1 203	1 202
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	1 957 241	2 287 783	3 070 130	3 184 969	3 286 395
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	103,2	101,9	106,4	102,1	103,8
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	7,2	6,1	6,3	6,8	6,4

#### 4.12 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Beverage production»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	221	226	222	211	213
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	184	190	189	189	191
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	443 428	565 288	770 298	904 197	937 657
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	103,3	118,3	111,0	99,3	99,7
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	1,6	1,5	1,6	1,9	1,8

#### 4.13 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Manufacture of tobacco products»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	2	2	3	3	4
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	2	2	3	3	3
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	211 590	237 126	285 119	282 651	293 850
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	97,5	96,5	108,9	103,7	98,8
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, percent	0,8	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,6

#### 4.14 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Production of textile products»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	153	163	172	177	180
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	125	133	142	146	146
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	75 997	84 888	109 313	129 311	118 801
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	104,6	94,5	103,3	117,4	96,5
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,3	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,2

#### 4.15 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Clothing production»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	311	308	320	325	323
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	244	253	271	274	273
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	53 627	54 440	65 558	89 471	85 108
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	106,2	102,3	109,5	110,9	95,9
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,2

#### 4.16 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Production of leather and related products»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	41	35	33	35	35
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	36	29	31	30	33
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	13 098	14 299	18 360	18 628	15 401
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	129,4	107,4	104,9	91,0	76,0
Share of products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,05	0,04	0,04	0,0	0,02

#### 4.17 «Main indicators by type of economic activity «Production of wooden and cork products, except furniture; production of straw products and weaving materials»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	146	139	145	144	157
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	107	105	109	113	127
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	26 283	29 667	40 207	64 207	65 033
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	133,8	126,3	102,8	139,6	92,0
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1

#### 4.18 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Production of paper and paper products»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	210	220	212	208	216
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	173	188	188	192	192
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	71 073	93 028	128 940	138 848	146 535
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	117,4	106,1	103,7	102,3	108,3
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,3	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,3

#### 4.19 «Key indicators by type of economic activity «Printing activity and reproduction of recorded media»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	368	357	368	363	359
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	300	292	303	301	303
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	54 801	60 378	66 813	66 798	78 594
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	80,5	105,6	102,7	91,6	116,9
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,2	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,2

#### 4.20 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Production of coke and refined petroleum products»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	47	44	48	48	46
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	42	42	44	47	39
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	837 535	1 104 216	1 153 691	1 135 396	1 267 308
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	98,2	106,2	101,5	100,2	105,0
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	3,1	2,9	2,4	2,4	2,5

#### 4.21 «Main indicators by type of economic activity «Production of chemical industry products»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	326	347	368	365	396
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	274	289	306	322	337
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	476 329	573 589	924 575	1 006 761	1 190 833
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	100,2	105,3	113,6	103,5	107,5
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	1,8	1,5	1,9	2,1	2,3

#### 4.22 «Key indicators by type of economic activity «Production of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceuticals»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	79	84	80	67	68
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	53	55	52	52	53
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	141 861	202 195	162 352	139 845	175 840
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	147,3	126,3	89,4	88,5	114,1
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,5	0,5	0,3	0,3	0,3

#### 4.23 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Production of rubber and plastic products»

	2020	2021	2 022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	621	641	664	649	667
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	560	569	596	583	597
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	257 931	343 216	455 830	448 755	451 694
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	104,8	130,3	104,8	110,5	102,6
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	1,0	0,9	0,9	1,0	0,9

#### 4.24 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Production of other non-metallic mineral products»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	1 049	1 116	1248	1 289	1 313
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	822	848	965	1 035	1 060
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	732 210	965 149	1 205 247	1 281 367	1 441 926
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	102,2	109,8	102,7	107,4	106,4
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	2,7	2,6	2,5	2,7	2,8

#### 4.25 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Production of iron, steel and ferroalloys», «Production of pipes, pipelines, profiles of steel fittings», «Production of other steel products by primary processing» (Ferrous metallurgy)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	113	119	123	128	143
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	90	88	92	100	109
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	1 651 989	2 871 532	3 172 616	2 636 645	2 821 977
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	103,2	102,2	93,1	100,1	110,4
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	6,1	7,6	6,5	5,6	5,5

#### 4.26 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Production of basic noble and non-ferrous metals»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	69	69	74	77	84
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	67	67	71	74	80
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	3 995 125	4 787 567	5 836 760	5 520 111	7 019 513
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	102,6	97,0	106,9	97,0	104,7
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	14,8	12,7	12,0	11,7	13,6

#### 4.27 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Production of finished metal products, except for machinery and equipment»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	676	703	705	709	808
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	555	584	595	588	647
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	291 109	334 446	398 693	480 557	586 631
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	119,8	112,8	103,6	112,1	128,4
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	1,1	0,9	0,8	1,0	1,1

#### 4.28 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Mechanical engineering»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	2514	2 899	3211	3 359	3 662
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	1625	1 607	1 794	1 999	2 235
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	1 823 922	2 386 182	3 151 710	4 317 538	4 835 626
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	116,4	122,2	110,8	128,2	109,8
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	6,7	6,3	6,5	9,2	9,4

#### 4.29 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Production of computers, electronic and optical products»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	47	60	59	84	88
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	36	45	41	60	70
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	40 888	38 487	68 182	50 611	83 043
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	90,6	101,3	92,7	211,5	165,2
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,2

#### 4.30 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Production of electrical equipment»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	140	143	153	171	185
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	117	114	124	138	150
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	167 969	224 228	276 460	312 589	382 361
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	100,8	98,0	123,8	138,7	111,8
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,7	0,7

#### 4.31 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Production of machinery and equipment not included in other regions»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	209	205	228	235	236
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	165	170	191	200	193
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	234 127	338 732	414 953	498 726	532 035
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	107,6	134,3	120,3	106,4	126,1
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,9	0,9	0,9	1,1	1,0

#### 4.32 «Main indicators by type of economic activity «Production of vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	29	21	32	35	37
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	26	19	24	32	31
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	614 038	715 236	1 202 679	1 866 669	1 918 258
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	158,3	121,8	121,9	136,9	97,2
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	2,3	1,9	2,5	4,0	3,7

#### 4.33 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Production of other vehicles»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	28	26	32	31	35
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	27	25	31	31	32
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	216 571	355 363	340 915	477 285	648 602
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	138,7	161,2	81,9	141,1	147,6
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,8	0,9	0,7	1,0	1,3

#### 4.34 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Repair and installation of machinery and equipment»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	2 061	2 444	2 707	2 803	3 081
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	1 254	1 234	1 383	1 538	1 759
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	550 328	714 136	848 520	1 111 654	1 271 627
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	96,3	112,3	104,1	116,3	105,1
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	2,0	1,6	1,7	2,4	2,5

#### 4.35 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Furniture production»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	361	379	448	445	456
including:					
with the main activity "Industry"	314	326	382	396	388
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	53 545	64 329	72 002	106 256	126 230
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	97,5	100,3	105,7	128,7	129,7
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,2	0,2	0,1	0,2	0,2

#### 4.36 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Production of other finished products»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	135	136	146	150	178
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	101	101	120	124	139
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	48 334	44 587	46 685	59 985	70 695
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	72,3	92,3	79,8	100,6	116,5
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1

#### 4.37 «Key indicators by type of economic activity «Power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	1 277	1 303	1 351	1 115	1 134
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	1 134	1 167	1 215	1 029	1 046
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	1 740 718	2 150 972	2 327 194	2 590 673	2 995 320
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	99,9	105,9	100,4	105,4	101,5
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	6,4	5,7	4,8	5,5	5,8

#### 4.38 Main indicators by type of economic activity «Water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	1 413	1 445	1 475	1 473	1 502
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	1 150	1 220	1 236	1 271	1 300
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	269 535	356 902	361 686	428 346	520 146
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	97,4	10,8	95,8	101,1	105,6
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	1,0	0,9	0,7	0,9	1,0

#### 4.39 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Water collection, treatment and distribution»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	731	741	789	791	818
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	600	628	667	692	710
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	112 616	127 203	139 931	200 399	233 969
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	95,3	102,6	98,1	109,0	98,9
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,5

#### 4.40 Key indicators by type of economic activity «Wastewater collection, treatment and distribution»

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions - total	44	45	47	55	59
including:					
with the main activity «Industry»	34	36	36	44	48
Volume of industrial production, million tenge	38 155	44 126	49 877	59 467	69 573
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	100,3	105,4	106,4	104,3	99,6
The share of industry products in the total volume of industrial products, as a percentage	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1

#### 4.41 Use of production capacities of industrial enterprises for the production of certain types of products

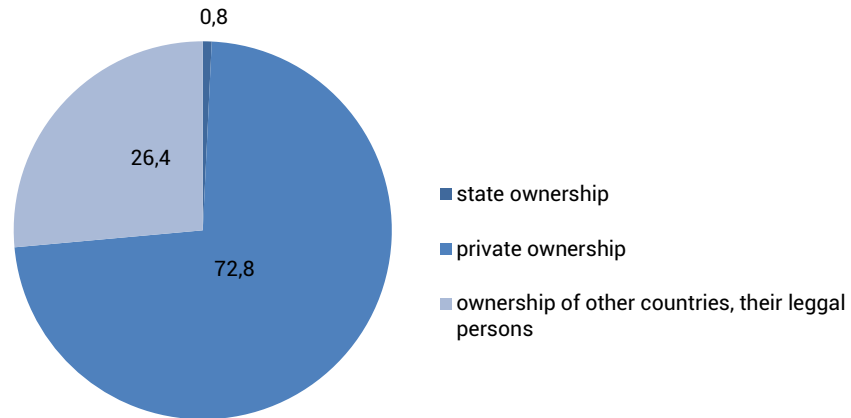
in percentages

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Coal	81,0	81,9	81,2	77,7	79,2
Lignite (brown coal)	59,4	55,8	66,1	65,0	51,8
Crude oil	72,5	73,9	73,2	75,5	78,1
Natural gas (natural) in gaseous state	89,6	89,4	89,8	96,7	97,0
Aluminum ores (bauxite)	56,7	72,9	69,7	76,1	79,8
Processed liquid milk and cream	44,2	43,8	42,4	37,7	37,9
Fine flour from wheat and meslina (a mixture of wheat and rye)	33,1	29,8	36,1	33,8	31,8
Cereals, wholemeal flour and granules and other cereal products	26,6	26,7	22,5	14,8	15,5
Raw sugar or refined cane or beet sugar; molasses (molasses)	36,3	44,3	68,2	59,2	60,9
Vodka	20,6	29,3	52,7	51,5	65,9
Cotton fabrics	89,0	82,7	44,3	70,4	26,3
Phosphorus	86,2	77,8	73,7	61,5	74,2
Portland cement (except white)	58,7	69,0	63,4	60,5	60,7
Prefabricated concrete construction structures	13,5	15,0	29,4	29,0	30,1
Petroleum fuel (mazut) and gas oils (diesel fuel); petroleum distillates	65,1	70,4	79,1	72,5	73,0
Cast iron	79,0	96,0	91,0	73,7	93,1
Ferrochrome	93,3	86,4	83,7	77,9	93,7
Ferrosilicon	72,9	50,3	56,7	60,9	55,6
Ferrosilicomanganese	63,6	37,9	46,5	46,2	32,5
Copper, refined, untreated, unalloyed	83,5	70,1	78,6	72,4	81,7
Raw zinc	74,9	74,0	69,3	73,1	73,4
Untreated lead	64,1	59,6	58,0	50,6	55,8
Other tractors for agriculture and forestry	40,7	63,8	51,5	60,6	65,0
Electric transformers	87,4	49,0	65,4	75,8	84,0
Television receivers, whether or not combined with radio broadcasting receivers, sound, video recording or reproducing equipment	75,1	1,7	28,2	15,9	70,7

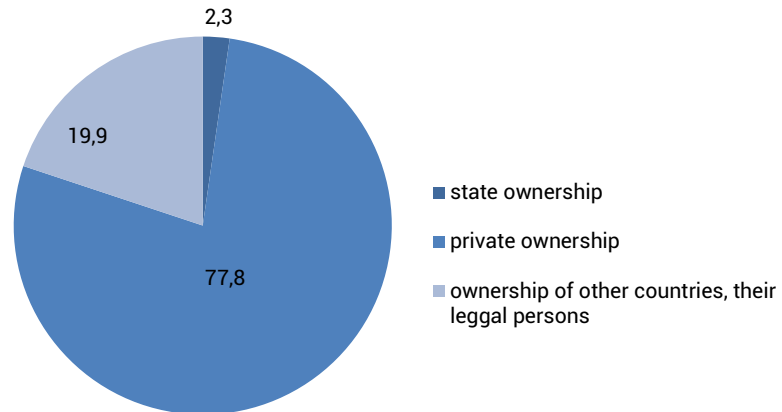
## Structure of industrial production by form of ownership

as a percentage of the total

2020

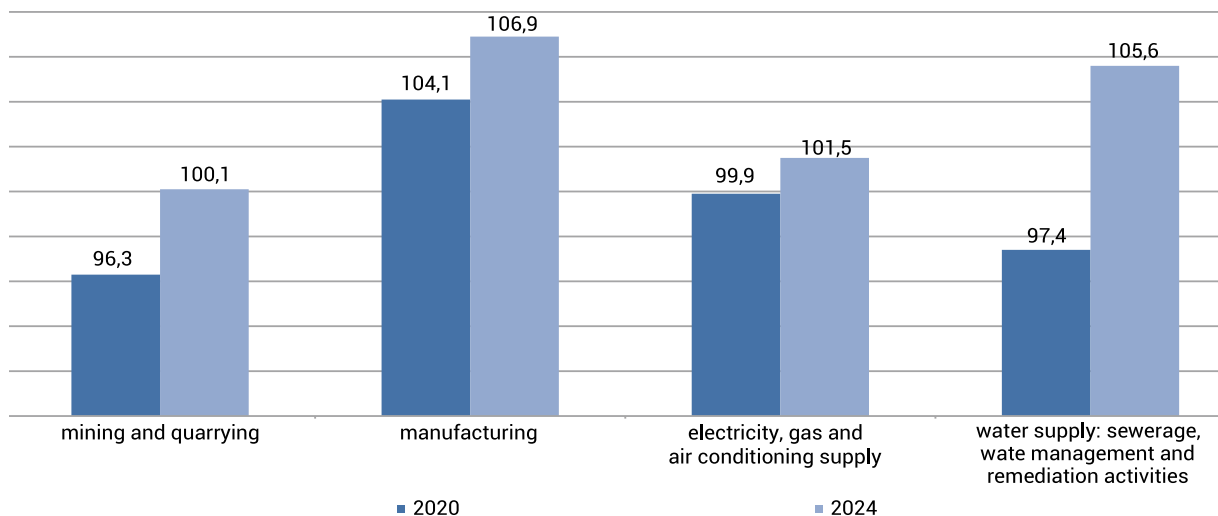


2024



## Indices of industrial production by type of economic activity

as a percentage of the previous year



## Environmental Statistics

### 4.42 Key indicators characterizing the impact of economic activities on the environment and the use of natural resources

	million cubic meters				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Water intake from natural water sources	24 585	24 517,8	24 966,7	24 365,8	25 557,9
including from underground horizons	999	1 064	1 050,9	1 029,8	1 130,1
Water losses during transportation	3 769	3 670	3 409,1	3 398,9	3 756,4
Total water use	20 307	19 999	20 443	20 480	21 440,3
including for production needs	5 685	5 753	5 806,3	5 908,4	5 573,9
household and drinking needs	800	868	1 125,6	908,3	959,4
Volume of recycled and consistent use of fresh water	9789	9 891	9 348,4	9 460,7	10 156,9
as a percentage of total water use	48	49,4	45,7	46,2	47,3
Total volume of wastewater, million cubic meters. m	5 426	5 483	5 321,8	5 412,0	5 194,8
Volume of discharge of normatively treated water	316	333,9	327,5	344,5	347,9
Volume of polluted wastewater discharge (without treatment and insufficiently treated)	0	0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Volume of pollutant emissions into the atmosphere, thousand tons	2 441,0	2 407,5	2 314,8	2 257,5	2 271,4
Capture and disposal of pollutants emanating from stationary sources, thousand tons	33 004,8	31 886,0	31 244,2	30 256,4	30 251,2
as a percentage of the total volume of waste pollutants from stationary sources	93,1	93,0	93,4	93,4	93,4
Volume of recycled pollutants coming from all stationary sources of pollution, thousand tons	8 186,8	7 998,2	7 882,9	7 229,7	7 156,6
as a percentage of the total volume of captured and neutralized pollutants	24,8	25,1	25,2	23,9	23,7
Generation of hazardous waste, thousand tons	137 828	42 090	46 488	43 868	45 136,8
of which are used and rendered harmless	299,0	393,0	212,3	491,7	374,3

#### 4.43 Water use

million cubic meters

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	20 307	19 999	20 443	20 480	21 440
of them:					
for agricultural water supply	12 361	11 742	11 546	11 329,5	11 585
for production needs	5 685	5 753	5 806	5 908,4	5 573,9
for household and drinking needs	800	868	1 125,6	908,3	959,4

#### 4.44 Emissions and capture of pollutants emanating from stationary sources of air pollution

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Volume of emissions of pollutants into the atmosphere, thousand tons	2 441,0	2 407,5	2 314,8	2 257,5	2 271,4
Capture and disposal of pollutants from stationary sources, thousand tons	33 004,8	31 886,0	31 244,2	30 256,4	30 251,2
as a percentage of the total volume of waste pollutants from stationary sources	93,1	93,0	93,4	93,4	93,4

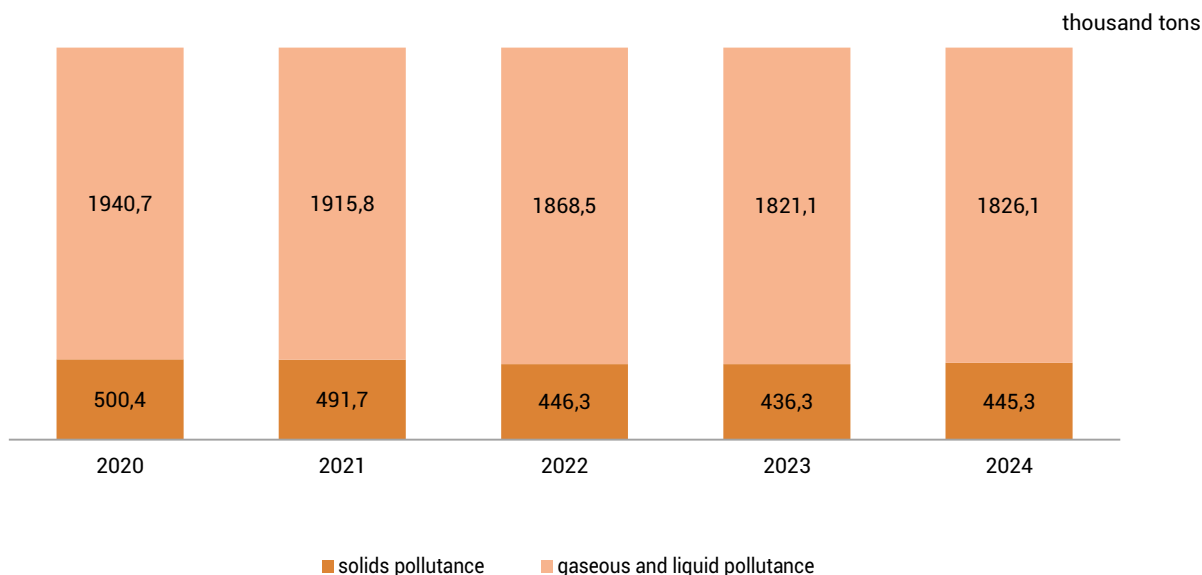
#### 4.45 Emissions of the most common air pollutants from stationary sources

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total, thousand tons	2 441,0	2 407,5	2 314,8	2 257,5	2 271,4
including:					
solids	500,3	491,7	446,3	436,3	445,3
gaseous and liquid substances	1 940,7	1 915,8	1 868,5	1 821,2	1 826,1
of them:					
sulfur dioxide	868,1	835,4	821,6	798,5	785,4
nitrogen oxides (in terms of NO <sub>2</sub> )	311,4	322,0	311,6	303,7	307,5
carbon monoxide	486,5	473,2	447,9	436,7	432,4
ammonia	2,7	2,7	2,5	2,8	2,8

#### 4.46 Disposal of pollutants captured by treatment plants

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total, thousand tons	8 186,8	7 998,2	7 882,9	7 229,7	7 156
as a percentage of the total amount of captured and neutralized pollutants	24,8	25,1	25,2	23,9	23,7

## Emissions of pollutants from stationary sources into the atmosphere



## Transport Statistics

### 4.47 Length of communication routes

km

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Length of operational length of railway lines	16 062,7	16 005,6	16 005,6	16 005,6	16 005,6
Length of main gas pipelines	15 424,9	16 394,1	16 525,0	17 999,0	17 962,4
Length of main oil pipelines	8 020,1	7 988,2	9 189,0	8 014,5	8 041,9
The length of all navigable public inland waterways in operation	3 533,3	2 169,3	2 169,3	2 113,3	2 113,3
Length of public roads*	95 767,8	95 443,0	94 781,1	94 901,9	94 351,7
of which - with a hard coating	83 387,4	84 806,4	86 311,6	85 385,0	87 332,5
Length of tram tracks in double-track calculation	75,4	75,5	63,4	47,1	47,1
The length of trolleybus tracks in a double-track calculation	114,6	114,6	114,6	67,7	67,7

\* According to the Ministry of Industry and Infrastructure Development of Republic of Kazakhstan.

### 4.48 Vehicles of Republic of Kazakhstan

at the end of the year, units

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Railway transport					
Locomotives	1 733	1 846	1 730	1 697	1 842
diesel locomotives	1 185	1 228	1 147	1 089	1 196
electric locomotives	x	618	583	608	646
Freight cars	138 501	139 073	x	44 460 <sup>1)</sup>	45 891 <sup>1)</sup>
Passenger carriages	2 684	2 577	2 560	2 404	2 171
Baggage cars	24	22	25	31	33
Inland water transport					
Self-propelled cargo vessels	12	9	10	5	38
dry cargo	11	8	9	5	34

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
liquid	x	X	X	-	4
Non-self-propelled cargo vessels (barges)	62	58	69	91	116
dry cargo	48	43	52	67	89
liquid	14	15	17	24	27
Tugboats	74	61	69	106	133
Cargo and passenger ships	20	22	25	29	47
Automobile transport					
Trucks <sup>1)</sup>	479 641	506 555	446 510	523 545	568 718
Buses <sup>1)</sup>	83 581	82 189	93 222	122 366	115 265
Passenger cars <sup>1) 2)</sup>	3 870 318	3 798 071	3 909 559	4 690 898	5 060 083
Urban electric transport					
Trams	137	136	172	138	129
Trolleybuses	x	215	215	315	415

<sup>1)</sup> Including rolling stock «PTC Holding» LLP.

<sup>2)</sup> According to the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Republic of Kazakhstan. For 2015-2019. Data is provided only for registered passenger cars.

#### 4.49 Cargo transportation and cargo turnover by mode of transport\*

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Transported (transported) cargo, luggage, cargo luggage	851,1	910,5	927,2	999,2	1 090,0
including:					
railway	402,3	410,3	395,5	414,9	438,7
automotive	193,2	217,1	263,2	299,9	347,1
inland waterway	0,9	0,8	0,6	0,2	0,3
air	0,02	0,03	0,02	0,02	0,03
pipeline	253,7	281,4	266,7	282,9	299,8
nautical	x	0,8	1,2	1,3	4,0
Freight turnover	443,6	483,5	479,7	503,5	520,9
including:					
railway	299,2	297,4	307,6	328,7	332,1
automotive	19,6	33,7	30,0	30,1	36,8
inland waterway	0,02	0,05	0,05	0,02	0,08
air	0,06	0,08	0,05	0,05	0,07
pipeline	124,2	151,7	141,3	143,7	150,1
nautical	x	0,6	0,7	0,9	1,8

\* For 2019-2021, the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road. From 2022 the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road.

#### 4.50 Structure of cargo sent by public rail transport

million tons

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Freight shipped by rail	402,3	410,3	395,5	414,9	438,7
including:					
hard coal	x	x	96,3	113,8	118,0
coke	x	x	x	x	x
oil cargoes	x	x	22,9	33,4	35
iron and manganese ore	x	x	x	x	x
ferrous metals;	x	x	x	x	x

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
chemical and mineral fertilizers	x	x	x	x	x
construction cargoes	x	x	x	x	x
of which – cement	x	x	x	x	x
forest Cargo	x	x	x	x	x
grain	x	x	x	x	x

#### 4.51 Passenger transportation and passenger turnover by mode of transport\*

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Million person</b>					
Passengers transported	989,6	1 289,9	1 486,1	1 607,3	1 773,9
including:					
railway	13,2	16,1	20,1	20,5	20,7
automotive	970,9	1 264,3	1 454,3	1 573,3	1 783,4
inland waterway	0,04	0,09	0,1	0,1	0,2
air	5,5	9,4	11,5	13,3	14,4
tram	24,7	27,9	30,0	20,7	17,5
trolleybus	21,5	27,7	32,1	35,7	34,4
metro	x	x	x	x	x
other types (cable cars and others)	0,5	x	1,1	1,3	1,4
nautical	0,04	0,08	0,09	0,04	0,1
<b>Million pcm</b>					
Passenger turnover	36 698,6	54 277,3	63 527,0	71 293,8	79 356
including:					
railway	9 163	12 750	16 690,9	16 459,5	16 445,6
automotive	19 009,3	26 675,6	26 794,6	28 934,8	34 605,1
inland waterway	0,5	1,4	2,0	2,2	4,4
air	8 525,2	14 849,8	20 038,8	25 897,1	28 300,7
tram	100,9	118,3	130,3	108,8	94,4
trolleybus	101,5	131,1	367,6	169,1	163,0
metro	x	x	x	x	x
other types (cable cars and others)	17,5	13,7	4,0	4,9	5,2
nautical	0,2	0,6	0,7	0,2	0,6

\* For 2019-2021, the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road. From 2022 the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road.

#### 4.52 Passengers transported by types of communication

million people

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Intercity (within the republic)</b>					
bus*	12,6	14,7	24,4	33,6	28,5
railway	9,3	13,7	17,2	16,8	16,9
air	4,6	7,6	8,1	9,2	10,2
Taxi*	0,04	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2
<b>International</b>					
bus*	3,4	0,06	0,8	0,6	1,9
railway	x	-	x	0,9	1,0
air	0,9	1,8	3,4	4,1	4,3
Taxi*	x	x	0,00	0,0	x

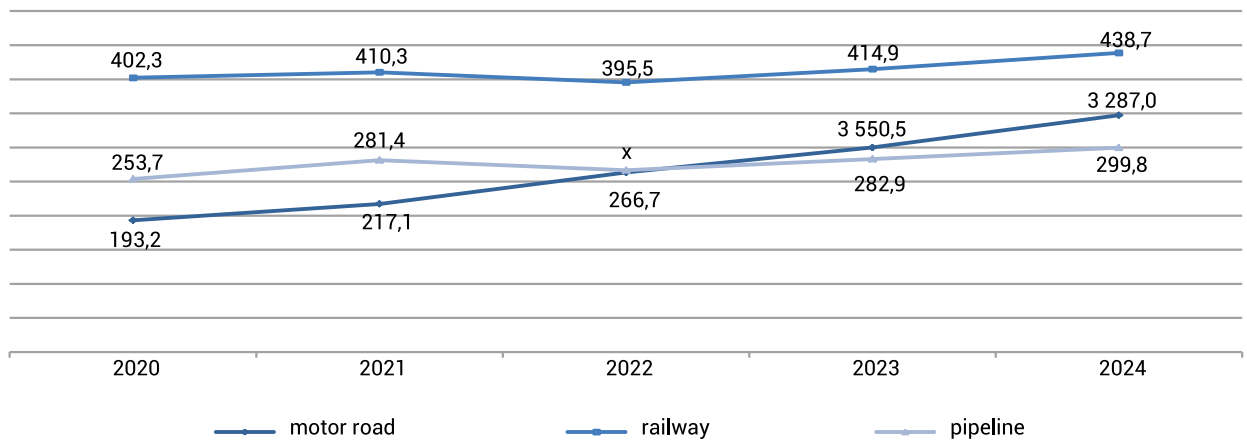
Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Prigorodnoye					
bus*	47,1	65,9	183,7	153,9	103,7
railway	3,5	2,4	2,5	2,9	2,7
internal water	0,01	0,02	0,06	0,06	0,08
Taxi*	0,03	0,2	0,2	0,04	0,04
Urban					
bus*	737,2	943,9	1 000,0	1 140,3	1 342,1
Taxi*	1,3	2,4	3,1	4,9	4,8
trolleybus	21,5	27,7	32,1	35,7	34,4
tram	24,7	27,9	30,0	20,7	17,5
internal water	0,02	0,07	0,04	0,06	0,15
marine	0,04	0,08	0,09	0,04	0,1

\* Excluding the assessment of the volume of passenger transportation by individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation.

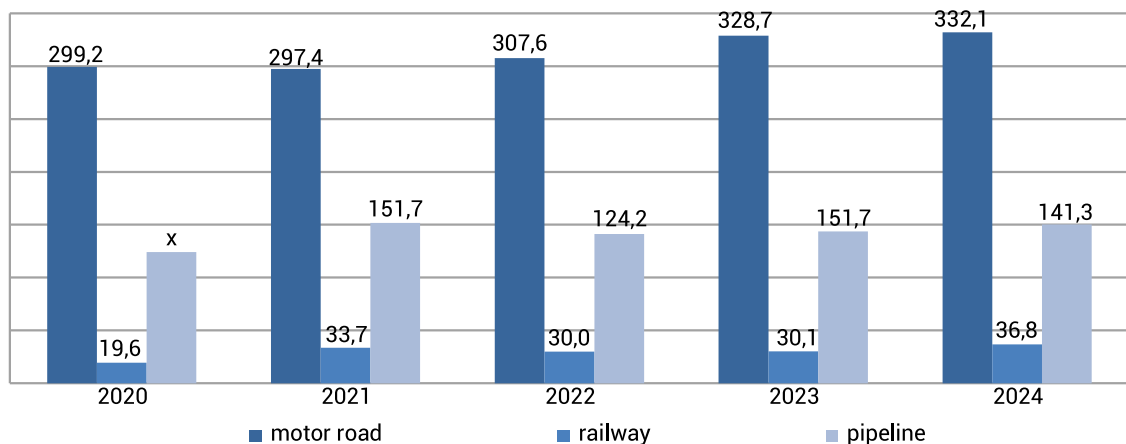
### Cargo, luggage, cargo luggage transported (transported)

million tons

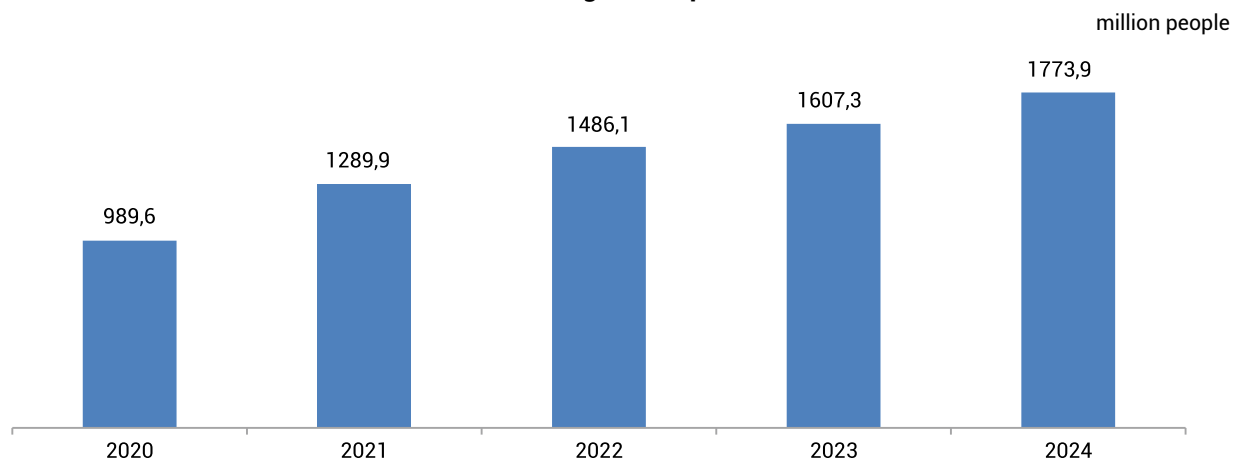


### Freight turnover

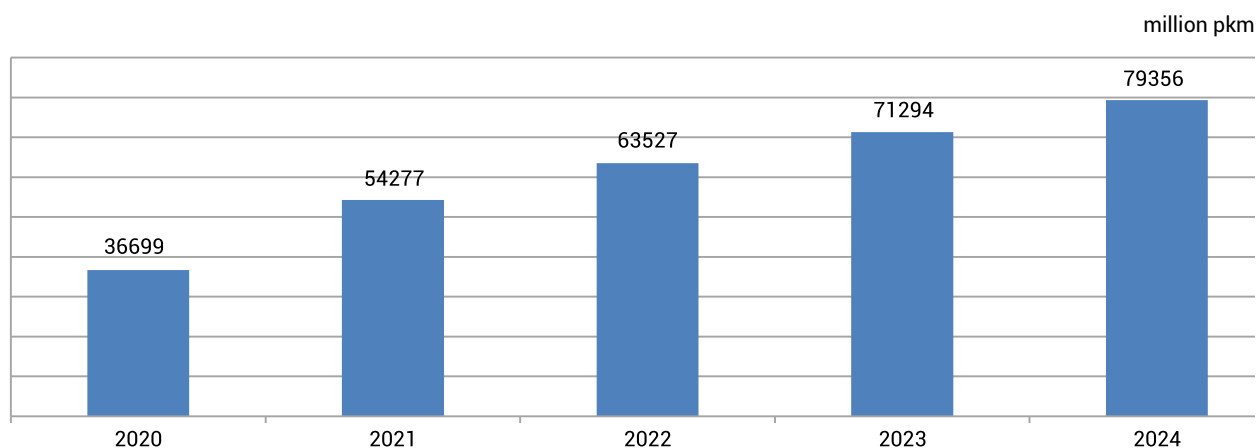
billion tkm



## Passenger transportation



## Passenger turnover



## Statistics of agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing

### 4.53 Main indicators of agricultural production

	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024
Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries, billion tenge	6 364,0	7 549,8	8 407,5*	7 576,5	8 363,6
including:					
gross crop production	3 687,3	4 387,2	5 808,3	4 552,4	5 006,6
gross livestock production	2 637,5	3 117,0	2 545,3*	3 012,5	3 290,1
agricultural services	9,9	11,2	14,2	11,6	14,3
volume of products (services) in the hunting industry	1,1	1,2	1,5	1,5	1,7
volume of products (services) in forestry	15,8	18,9	19,3	23,6	23,1
volume of products (services) in fisheries and aquaculture	12,4	14,3	19,0	23,6	27,8

	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024
Index of physical volume of gross output (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries	105,7	97,8	109,1	91,6	113,6
including:					
gross crop production	107,8	93,4	115,1	85,9	120,8
gross livestock production	103,1	103,6	100,8	104,5	103,7
agricultural services	100,0	101,5	100,0	100,0	100,0
volume of products (services) in the hunting industry	96,1	99,2	128,2	97,3	102,8
volume of products (services) in forestry	104,3	118,1	99,1	118,6	88,7
volume of products (services) in fisheries and aquaculture	114,8	112,1	123,5	117,5	110,4
Specified sown area of agricultural crops, thousand. ha	22 582,3	22 925,7	23 162,1	23 837,1*	23 190,2
from her:					
cereals (including rice) and legumes	15 878,4	16 108,0	16 114,4	17 525,5	16 746,5
cereals (except rice) and legumes	15 774,2	16 011,2	16 026,5	17 425,4	16 648,2
rice	104,1	96,9	87,9	100,1	98,4
cotton	126,0	110,0	126,3	116,6	106,4
sugar beet	15,2	14,5	10,2	18,7	25,0
sunflower seeds	749,9	960,5	1 094,6	1 179,2	1 277,4
potato	194,4	195,8	199,5	94,7*	122,6
tobacco	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,0
open ground vegetables	163,4	168,6	170,2	155,9*	126,1
melons	101,9	110,1	100,3	108,0	98,3
fodder crops	3 197,5	3 114,6	2 978,0	3 003,5	3 065,1
Gross harvest of individual agricultural crops, thousand. tons					
cereals (including rice) and legumes	20 065,3	16 375,9	22 030,5	17 096,6	25 204,8
cereals (except rice) and legumes	19 508,5	15 872,1	21 599,1	16 111,5	24 691,8
Rice	556,8	503,7	431,4	485,2	513,0
cotton	326,6	290,4	361,8	327,7	301,7
sugar beet	466,3	332,2	305,7	510,2	1 268,8
sunflower seeds	844,3	1 031,8	1 304,3	1 236,4	1 834,4
potato	4 006,8	4 031,6	4 080,5	2 046,8*	2 634,6
tobacco	1,2	1,1	1,2	1,3	0,1
vegetables	4 590,9	4 768,5	4 792,6	4 425,9*	3 570,1
melons	2 425,1	2 778,6	2 560,3	2 806,7	2 465,8
grape	95,1	87,0	82,7	63,5	56,3
pome and stone fruits	324,9	330,8	334,1	323,4	294,4
other berries and fruits	22,4	22,3	23,4	26,0	22,7
nuts	2,8	3,2	3,1	2,9	2,7
Productivity of individual agricultural crops, c/ha					
cereals (including rice) and legumes	12,8	10,4	13,8	10,3	15,2
cereals (except rice) and legumes	12,5	10,1	13,6	10,0	15,0
Rice	54,4	52,1	49,1	48,5	52,2
cotton	25,9	26,4	28,7	28,1	23,8
sugar beet	323,2	275,5	341,4	379,0	507,3
sunflower seeds	11,3	11,0	12,0	11,0	14,6
potato	206,7	207,4	205,4	220,1*	219,1
Tobacco	32,9	34,1	35,6	41,0	40,8
open ground vegetables	265,9	268,0	271,3	271,9*	284,2
melons	238,8	252,7	255,6	260,3	253,2
Perennial crops					
of them:					

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024
grape	68,3	68,9	68,4	61,2	61,7
pome and stone fruits	79,4	79,4	79,6	80,2	83,4
other berries and fruits	89,3	90,6	88,0	87,3	85,3
nuts	49,5	41,6	56,1	51,3	48,6
Number of livestock and poultry, thousand. goals					
cattle	7 850,0	8 192,4	6 536,3	6 616,8	7 976,7
sheep and goats	20 057,6	20 876,8	18 843,0	18 667,4	20 224,4
pigs	816,7	776,1	509,8	483,3	479,7
horses	3 139,8	3 489,8	3 790,2	3 851,2	4 353,0
camels	227,7	243,4	253,7	264,9	280,5
bird	43 335,0	47 884,7	45 653,1	44 174,2	45 650,9
Production of certain types of livestock products					
slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand. tons	1 168,6	1 231,1	1 045,1	1 120,0	1 168,7
milk, thousand tons	6 051,4	6 247,2	3 350,2	3 472,9	3 628,5
eggs, million pieces	5 065,8	4 838,1	4 526,7	4 420,6	4 478,1
wool, thousand tons	40,2	41,2	35,6	36,6	36,3
Karakul, thousand pieces	1,3	2,1	0,4	0,3	0,2
Livestock and poultry productivity					
Average live weight of one head of livestock and poultry slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter, kg					
cattle	338	339	339	342	340
sheep and goats	40	40	40	40	40
pigs	104	104	105	107	108
Average milk yield per dairy cow, kg	2 364	2 346	2 403	2 542	2 524
Average wool clipped per sheep, kg	2,2	2,4	2,4	2,3	2,3
Average yield of eggs per laying hen, pieces	225	190	227	238	243

\* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022-2023 was carried out in relatio peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

#### 4.54 Main performance indicators of agricultural enterprises

	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024
Specified sown area of agricultural crops, thousand. ha	13 377,6	13 690,0	14 037,5	14 476,4	14 240,1
from her:					
cereals (including rice) and legumes	10 133,4	10 318,5	10 381,1	11 272,3	10 832,0
cereals (except rice) and legumes	10 083,4	10 272,3	10 338,4	11 228,5	10 792,3
unhusked rice	50,0	46,2	42,7	43,7	39,6
potato	16,9	20,0	26,0	27,7	28,4
vegetables	6,8	7,7	8,1	6,6	7,1
melons	10,1	10,4	9,3	6,9	8,6
fodder crops	1 512,7	1 449,2	1 484,0	1 511,6	1 588,5
Gross harvest of individual agricultural crops, thousand. tons					
cereals (including rice) and legumes	11 761,5	9 432,0	13 286,2	10 044,5	15 872,7
cereals (except rice) and legumes	11 509,3	9 197,8	13 086,9	9843,9	15 674,9
rice	252,2	234,2	199,2	200,6	197,8
sugar beet	55,0	59,4	58,4	96,8	267,2
cotton	19,6	16,6	17,1	18,0	27,1
potato	399,5	448,8	588,6	624,1	631,7
open ground vegetables	179,8	197,5	220,1	174,6	191,6

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024
melons	216,7	221,1	171,9	134,9	146,9
Number of livestock (at the end of the year), thousand heads					
cattle	753,8	771,7	806,7	866,3	833,8
pigs	255,1	259,4	229,6	266,0	261,7
sheep and goats	982,3	1 077,6	1 173,2	1 264,7	1 300,1
Production of certain types of livestock products					
slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand tons	339,5	383,8	385,3	442,4	489,3
milk, thousand tons	466,8	512,6	526,3	604,4	689,7
eggs, million pieces	3 778,2	3 544,1	3 776,4	3 672,1	3 749,2
wool, thousand tons	1,6	1,6	1,8	1,8	1,6
Level of profitability (unprofitability) of agricultural production, percent	50,1	51,0	59,1	26,5	26,7
cereals (including rice) and legumes	49,9	48,9	62,2	24,9	21,3
cotton	17,9	18,6	18,6	21,9	14,2
sugar beet	11,8	- 47,4	9,0	21,9	19,3
potato	54,4	66,9	57,5	36,4	37,0
vegetables	19,6	22,3	30,4	27,7	31,5
grape	39,8	1,8	13,8	27,8	30,2
Slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in live weight)					
cattle	483,0	549,1	535,5	615,4	682,2
pigs	129,1	146,0	116,9	117,4	153,1
sheep and goats	41,8	38,3	38,7	42,3	41,8
bird	7,5	7,8	7,3	9,0	12,8
bird	287,3	334,6	351,3	416,2	440,4

\* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022-2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

#### 4.55 Main indicators of development of individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises

	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024
Gross harvest of selected agricultural crops, thousand tons					
cereals (including rice) and legumes	8 274,6	6 914,2	8 714,4	7 022,0	9 302,8
cereals (except rice) and legumes	7 970,0	6 644,7	8 482,2	6 737,5	8 987,6
Rice	304,6	269,6	232,1	284,6	315,2
vegetables	2 686,5	2 676,8	2 854,9	2 529,2*	2 114,3
melons	1 981,1	2 321,5	2 132,9	2 418,7	2 115,4
potato	1 497,5	1 510,4	1 526,9	658,5*	938,0
Number of livestock (at the end of the year), thousand goals					
cattle	2 859,3	3 132,5	2 693,7	2 826,1	3 462,9
pigs	72,3	81,7	58,8	37,4	51,0
sheep and goats	8 227,4	8 845,9	8 238,5	9311,0	10 343,3
Production of certain types of livestock products					
slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand tons	225,9	234,9	201,4	211,1	221,7
milk, thousand tons	1 245,4	1 306,8	682,5	704,0	721,9
eggs, million pieces	29,6	30,9	25,6	24,9	23,7
wool, thousand tons	15,7	16,6	14,6	15,5	16,7

\* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022-2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

#### 4.56 Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries by category of farms

	million tenge				
	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024
Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries	6 363 976,1	7 549 827,9	8 407 512,1	7 625 150,9	8 310 982,6
including:					
agricultural enterprises	1 670 303,4	1 927 748,2	2 816 783,6	2 188 670,9	2 889 454,5
individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises	2 033 585,4	2 420 164,4	2 918 111,1	2 556 375,2	2 685 667,1
households of the population	2 630 780,0	3 201 915,3	2 672 617,4	2 880 104,7	2 734 881,0
Gross crop production	3 687 310,3	4 387 236,5	5 808 259,8	4 552 416,7	5 006 591,0
including:					
agricultural enterprises	1 237 363,1	1 355 704,1	2 152 686,2	1 352 906,6	1 979 596,2
individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises	1 554 276,3	1 870 746,1	2 448 103,5	2 002 439,8	2 081 119,7
households of the population	895 670,9	1 160 786,3	1 207 470,1	1 197 070,3	944 895,1
Gross livestock production	2 637 460,7	3 116 973,5	2 545 267,4	3 012 510,4	3 290 074,9
including:					
agricultural enterprises	423 042,5	526 426,5	610 112,5	775 540,5	895 541,7
individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises	479 309,1	549 418,3	470 007,6	553 935,4	604 547,4
households of the population	1 735 109,1	2 041 129,0	1 465 147,3	1 683 034,5	1 789 985,9
Index of physical volume of gross output (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries, as a percentage of the previous year	105,7	97,8	109,1	91,7	113,7
including:					
agricultural enterprises	107,9	92,2	124,4	85,6	138,3
And individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises	109,3	97,5	110,2	90,7	111,0
households of the population	101,9	101,6	99,2	99,3	97,1

\* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022-2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

#### 4.57 Index of physical volume of gross output (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries by categories of farms

as a percentage of the previous year

	Farms in all categories	Including		
		agricultural enterprises	individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises	households of the population
		<b>Total</b>		
2020	105,7	107,8	109,3	101,9
2021	97,8	92,2	97,5	101,6
2022	109,1	124,4	110,2	99,2
2023	91,7	85,6	90,7	99,3
2024	113,7	138,3	111,0	97,1
		<b>Gross crop production</b>		
2020	107,8	109,2	110,8	101,7
2021	93,4	85,5	95,4	100,9

	Farms in all categories	Including		
		agricultural enterprises	individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises	households of the population
2022	115,1	135,1	111,8	96,9
2023	85,9	77,4	88,1	96,7
2024	120,8	155,1	112,8	91,2
<b>Gross livestock production</b>				
2020	103,1	104,9	105,2	102,0
2021	103,6	110,0	104,3	101,9
2022	100,8	98,3	104,5	100,4
2023	104,5	112,1	104,1	101,5
2024	103,7	109,6	105,0	100,5
<b>Agricultural services</b>				
2020	100,0	100,0	-	-
2021	101,5	101,5	-	-
2022	100,0	100,0	-	-
2023	100,0	100,0	-	-
2024	100,0	100,0	-	-

#### 4.58 Structure of production of the main types of agricultural products by categories of farms

as a percentage of farms of all categories

	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024
<b>Agricultural enterprises</b>					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	58,6	57,6	60,3	59,1	63,0
Cotton	6,0	5,7	4,7	5,5	9,0
Sugar beet	11,8	17,9	19,1	19,0	21,1
Sunflower seeds	44,0	50,8	56,6	58,0	59,4
Potato	10,0	11,1	14,4	16,5	24,0
Vegetables	5,5	5,6	5,9	5,1	5,4
Melon crops	8,9	8,0	6,7	4,8	6,0
Grape	11,2	7,3	10,6	4,8	9,7
Pome and stone fruits	14,3	13,2	17,9	13,0	19,6
Other berries and fruits	0,6	0,4	0,6	3,3	3,1
Nuts	0,1	0,8	1,3	0,1	0,1
Slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight)	29,0	31,2	36,9	39,5	41,9
Milk	7,7	8,2	15,7	17,7	19,0
Eggs	74,6	73,3	83,4	74,0	83,7
Wool	4,0	4,0	5,0	4,9	4,5
<b>Individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises</b>					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	41,2	42,2	39,6	41,1	36,9
Cotton	94,0	94,3	95,3	94,5	91,0
Sugar beet	88,2	82,1	80,9	81,0	78,9
Sunflower seeds	55,9	49,1	43,4	41,9	40,6
Potato	37,4	37,5	37,4	32,2	35,6
Vegetables	58,5	59,0	59,6	57,1	59,2
Melon crops	81,7	83,5	83,3	86,2	85,8
Grape	70,8	73,1	69,2	69,8	62,9
Pome and stone fruits	53,6	55,2	51,3	57,7	52,1
Other berries and fruits	8,5	9,4	9,2	10,0	13,6
Nuts	33,0	27,1	19,2	25,1	20,7

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024
Slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight)	19,3	19,1	19,3	18,8	19,0
Milk	20,6	20,9	20,3	20,3	19,9
Eggs	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,5
Wool	39,2	40,2	41,0	42,3	46,1
<b>Households of the population</b>					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	0,1	0,2	0,1	0,2	0,1
Cotton	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar beet	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Sunflower seeds	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,0
Potato	52,7	51,4	48,2	37,3	40,4
Vegetables	36,0	35,4	34,6	37,4	35,4
Melon crops	9,4	8,5	10,0	9,0	8,3
Grape	18,0	19,6	20,1	25,3	27,4
Pome and stone fruits	32,1	31,6	30,8	29,3	28,3
Other berries and fruits	90,9	90,2	90,2	86,7	83,4
Nuts	66,9	72,1	79,5	74,7	79,2
Slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight)	51,6	49,7	43,8	41,7	39,2
Milk	71,7	70,9	64,0	62,3	61,1
Eggs	24,8	26,1	16,0	16,4	15,7
Wool	56,9	55,9	54,0	52,7	49,4

\* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022-2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

## Crop production

### 4.59 Refined sown area of agricultural crops

thousand hectares

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Farms in all categories</b>					
Specified sown area of agricultural crops	22 582,4	22 925,7	23 162,1	23 837,1*	23 190,2
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	15 878,4	16 108,0	16 114,4	17 525,5	16 746,5
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	15 774,2	16 011,2	16 026,5	14 425,4	16 648,2
of them:					
wheat	12 182,6	12 932,6	12 889,8	13 161,7	13 199,6
rye	24,3	46,2	34,8	21,6	20,6
corn (maize)	164,7	189,3	189,3	196,1	162,8
barley	2 760,7	2 222,1	2 187,3	2 570,5	2 310,7
oats	238,8	208,2	198,7	216,2	195,6
millet	53,3	41,0	38,8	50,5	64,1
buckwheat	57,6	97,8	121,1	130,0	102,3
vegetables legumes	183,3	185,0	278,2	405,7	507,1
Rice	104,1	96,9	87,9	100,1	98,4
Potato	194,4	195,8	199,5	94,7*	122,6
Oilseed crops	2 905,1	3 102,4	3 461,8	2 813,1	2 898,6
of which: sunflower seeds	757,7	960,5	1 094,6	1 179,2	1 277,4
Sugar beet	15,2	14,5	10,2	18,7	25,0
Cotton	126,0	110,0	126,3	116,6	106,4
Open ground vegetables	163,6	168,6	170,2	155,9*	126,1

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Melon crops	101,9	110,1	100,3	108,0	98,3
Forage crops	3 197,5	3 114,6	2 978,0	3 003,5	3 065,1
Perennial crops					
of them:					
vineyards	14,5	13,2	12,9	10,7	9,6
pome and stone fruit plantations	47,2	47,3	47,2	43,3	38,7
berry pickers	2,7	2,6	2,9	3,0	2,9
nut plantations	0,9	0,9	0,9	0,7	0,6
<b>Agricultural enterprises</b>					
Specified sown area of agricultural crops	13 377,6	13 690,0	14 037,5	14 476,4	14 240,1
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	10 133,4	10 318,5	10 381,1	11 272,3	10 832,0
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	10 083,4	10 272,3	10 338,4	11 228,5	10 792,3
of them:					
wheat	8 105,2	8 622,3	8 599,9	9 163,7	8 809,7
rye	10,1	26,3	23,0	12,1	11,2
corn (maize)	37,4	55,3	61,1	53,0	42,0
barley	1 488,9	1 148,2	1 151,5	1 397,9	1 265,7
oats	159,6	140,0	129,5	142,4	127,3
millet	28,8	19,3	19,3	25,4	31,0
buckwheat	28,3	55,8	62,1	65,0	53,3
dried legume vegetables	153,7	150,8	225,6	315,5	385,2
Rice	50,0	46,2	42,7	43,7	39,6
Potato	16,9	20,0	26,0	27,7	28,4
Oilseed crops	1 687,1	1 874,5	2 119,3	1 639,2	1 760,5
of which: sunflower seeds	339,4	480,6	610,8	668,2	741,1
Sugar beet	3,0	2,5	2,3	4,6	6,1
Cotton	7,6	6,0	6,4	6,8	8,5
Open ground vegetables	6,8	7,7	8,1	6,6	7,1
Melon crops	10,1	10,4	9,3	6,9	8,6
Forage crops	1 512,7	1 449,2	1 484,0	1 511,6	1 588,5
Perennial crops					
of them:					
vineyards	4,7	4,2	6,9	3,5	3,4
pome and stone fruit plantations	11,2	11,8	11,9	10,4	10,3
berry pickers	0,2	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2
nut plantations	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
<b>Individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises</b>					
Specified sown area of agricultural crops	9 005,1	9 036,0	8 927,5	9 230,5*	8 817,7
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	5 739,2	5 783,9	5 727,6	6 247,4	5 909,0
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	5 685,0	5 733,3	5 682,4	6 191,1	5 850,3
of them:					
wheat	4 077,4	4 310,3	4 290,0	4 597,4	4 389,9
rye	14,1	19,9	11,8	9,5	9,4
corn (maize)	122,1	128,9	123,1	137,9	115,7
barley	1 271,8	1 073,9	1 035,8	1 172,6	1 045,0
oats	79,1	68,1	69,2	73,8	68,3
millet	24,1	21,3	19,0	24,6	32,6
buckwheat	29,3	41,9	59,0	65,0	49,0
dried legume vegetables	29,5	34,1	52,4	90,1	121,9
Rice	54,1	50,6	45,2	56,4	58,7
Potato	72,0	70,9	70,4	30,6*	43,8

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Oilseed crops	1 217,4	1 227,3	1 342,1	1 173,4	1 137,7
of which: sunflower seeds	417,8	479,3	483,5	510,5	535,9
Sugar beet	12,2	12,1	7,9	14,1	18,9
Cotton	118,3	103,9	119,9	109,8	97,9
Open ground vegetables	93,3	96,6	97,5	86,0*	70,3
Melon crops	80,6	88,1	79,2	89,6	80,4
Forage crops	1 671,8	1 652,7	1 482,6	1 479,2	1 458,6
Perennial crops					
of them:					
vineyards	8,0	7,1	4,1	5,4	4,4
pome and stone fruit plantations	24,1	23,8	23,6	21,8	18,6
berry pickers	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,6
nut plantations	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,2	0,1
<b>Households of the population</b>					
Specified sown area of agricultural crops	199,7	199,8	197,1	130,2*	132,3
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	5,8	5,7	5,7	5,8	5,6
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	5,8	5,7	5,7	5,8	5,6
of them:					
wheat	-	-	-	-	-
corn (maize)	5,2	5,2	5,0	5,2	5,1
barley	-	-	-	0,0	0,0
oats	-	-	-	-	-
millet	0,4	0,4	0,5	0,5	0,4
buckwheat	-	-	-	-	-
dried legume vegetables	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,0
Rice	-	-	-	-	-
Potato	105,5	104,9	103,1	36,4*	50,4
Oilseed crops	0,6	0,5	0,4	0,4	0,4
of which sunflower seeds	0,6	0,5	0,4	0,4	0,4
Sugar beet	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Cotton	-	-	-	-	-
Open ground vegetables	63,5	64,3	64,6	63,3*	48,7
Melon crops	11,2	11,5	11,9	11,5	9,3
Forage crops	13,0	12,8	11,4	12,6	17,9
Perennial crops					
of them:					
vineyards	1,9	1,9	1,9	1,8	1,7
pome and stone fruit plantations	11,9	11,8	11,7	11,1	9,8
berry pickers	2,2	2,2	2,3	2,4	2,0
nut plantations	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3

#### 4.60 Gross harvest of individual crops

thousand tons

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Farms of all categories</b>					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	20 063,3	16 375,9	22 030,5	17 096,6	25 204,8
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	19 508,5	15 872,1	21 599,1	16 611,5	24 691,8
of them:					
wheat	14 258,0	11 814,1	16 404,5	12 110,9	18 576,7
rye	29,8	39,8	59,8	17,8	31,3
corn (maize)	958,1	1 129,5	1 098,0	1 189,1	1 005,2

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
barley	3 659,3	2 366,8	3 287,2	26 138,8	3 839,7
oats	240,2	182,3	229,1	1 497,0	329,8
buckwheat	40,2	78,0	89,8	83,5	89,3
millet	39,9	35,8	37,2	35,1	64,9
dried legume vegetables	180,0	158,5	307,9	357,0	638,7
Rice	556,8	503,8	431,4	485,2	513,0
Potato	4 006,8	4 031,6	4 080,5	2 046,8*	2 634,6
Oilseed crops	2 556,5	2 430,1	3 051,3	2 183,8	3 337,6
of which: sunflower seeds	844,3	1 031,8	1 304,3	1 236,4	1 834,4
Sugar beet	466,3	332,2	305,7	510,2	1 268,8
Cotton	326,6	290,4	361,8	327,7	301,7
Vegetables	4 590,9	4 768,5	4 792,6	4 425,9*	3 570,1
Melon crops	2 425,1	2 778,6	2 560,3	2 806,7	2 465,8
Perennial crops					
of them:					
grape	95,1	87,0	82,7	63,5	56,3
pome and stone fruits	324,9	330,8	334,1	323,4	294,4
other berries and fruits	22,4	22,3	23,4	26,2	22,7
nuts	2,8	3,2	3,1	2,9	2,7
<b>Agricultural enterprises</b>					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	11 761,5	9 432,0	13 286,2	10 044,5	15 872,7
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	11 509,3	9 197,8	13 086,9	9 843,9	15 674,9
of them:					
wheat	9 100,2	7 545,0	10 661,4	7 863,2	12 339,7
rye	13,1	24,6	42,6	9,4	17,8
corn (maize)	181,5	231,1	258,6	253,3	234,3
barley	1 799,5	1 066,0	1 617,3	1 261,0	2 198,2
oats	153,1	108,5	147,9	97,6	230,1
buckwheat	19,6	39,9	41,7	40,3	47,1
millet	20,1	16,2	14,5	12,0	25,1
dried legume vegetables	151,9	123,1	243,6	266,7	485,2
Rice	252,2	234,2	199,2	200,6	197,8
Potato	399,5	448,8	588,6	624,1	631,7
Oilseed crops	1 264,4	1 276,5	1 699,2	1 208,5	1 995,9
of which sunflower seeds	371,4	524,1	737,6	717,3	1 089,1
Sugar beet	55,0	59,4	58,4	96,8	267,2
Cotton	19,6	16,6	17,1	18,0	27,1
Vegetables	251,9	267,8	280,1	243,4	191,6
Melon crops	216,7	221,1	171,9	134,9	146,9
Perennial crops					
of them:					
grape	10,6	6,3	8,8	3,1	5,5
pome and stone fruits	46,5	43,5	59,9	42,0	57,6
other berries and fruits	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,9	0,7
nuts	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises</b>					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	8 274,6	6 914,2	8 714,4	7 022,1	9 302,8
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	7 970,0	6 644,7	8 482,2	6 737,5	8 987,6
of them:					

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
wheat	5 157,8	4 269,1	5 743,1	4 247,7	6 237,0
rye	16,7	15,2	17,2	8,4	13,5
corn (maize)	748,8	869,8	810,9	907,3	742,6
barley	1 859,8	1 300,8	1 670,0	1 352,8	1 641,4
oats	87,0	73,8	81,1	52,1	99,7
buckwheat	20,4	38,1	48,1	43,2	42,2
millet	18,7	18,7	21,5	21,9	38,9
dried legume vegetables	27,8	35,2	64,0	89,9	153,4
Rice	304,6	269,6	232,1	284,6	315,2
Potato	1 497,5	1 510,4	1 526,9	658,5*	938,0
Oilseed crops	1 291,1	1 152,6	1 351,3	974,5	1 341,0
of which: sunflower seeds	471,9	506,7	566,0	518,4	744,6
Sugar beet	411,3	272,8	247,2	413,4	1 006,7
Cotton	306,9	273,8	344,7	309,8	274,6
Vegetables	2 686,5	2 813,2	2 854,9	2 529,2*	2 114,3
Melon crops	1 981,1	2 321,5	2 132,9	2 418,7	2 115,4
Perennial crops					
of them:					
grape	67,3	63,6	57,3	44,3	35,4
pome and stone fruits	174,0	182,7	171,5	186,7	153,4
other berries and fruits	1,9	2,1	2,1	2,6	3,1
nuts	0,9	0,9	0,6	0,7	0,6
<b>Households of the population</b>					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	29,2	29,7	29,9	30,1	29,3
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	29,2	29,7	29,9	30,1	29,3
of them:					
wheat	-	-	-	-	-
corn (maize)	27,8	28,5	28,5	28,5	28,3
barley	-	-	-	-	0,0
oats	-	-	-	-	-
millet	1,0	0,9	1,1	1,2	0,9
dried legume vegetables	0,3	0,2	0,3	0,4	0,1
Rice	-	-	-	-	-
Potato	2 109,7	2 072,5	1 964,9	764,2	1 064,9
Oilseed crops	1,0	0,9	0,8	0,8	0,7
of which: sunflower seeds	1,0	0,9	0,8	0,8	0,7
Sugar beet	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Cotton	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables	1 652,6	1 687,5	1 656,6	1 653,3*	1 264,1
Melon crops	227,3	236,1	255,5	253,1	203,5
Perennial crops					
of them:					
grape	17,1	17,1	16,7	16,1	15,4
pome and stone fruits	104,4	104,6	102,8	94,7	83,4
other berries and fruits	20,3	20,1	21,1	22,7	18,9
nuts	1,9	2,3	2,5	2,2	2,2

## 4.61 Productivity of selected crops

	centners per hectare				
	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024
<b>Farms of all categories</b>					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	12,8	10,4	13,8	10,3	15,2
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	12,5	10,1	13,6	11,0	15,0
of them:					
wheat	11,8	9,3	12,8	9,2	14,2
rye	12,5	9,1	17,4	8,5	15,3
corn (maize)	58,8	59,9	58,3	62,5	62,0
barley	13,4	11,0	15,1	8,5	16,8
oats	10,5	9,0	11,6	7,9	17,1
buckwheat	7,3	9,0	7,5	7,3	9,5
millet	7,9	9,4	9,9	8,3	10,7
dried legume vegetables	9,9	8,7	11,2	9,4	13,0
Rice	54,4	52,1	49,1	48,5	52,2
Potato	206,7	207,4	205,4	220,1*	219,1
Sunflower seeds	11,3	11,0	12,0	11,0	14,6
Sugar beet	323,2	275,5	341,4	379,0	507,3
Cotton	25,9	26,4	28,7	28,1	28,3
Open ground vegetables	265,9	268,0	271,3	271,9*	284,2
Melon crops	238,8	252,7	255,6	260,3	253,2
Perennial crops					
of them:					
grape	68,3	68,9	68,4	61,2	61,7
pome and stone fruits	79,4	79,4	79,6	80,2	83,4
other berries and fruits	89,3	90,6	88,0	87,3	85,3
nuts	49,5	41,6	56,1	51,3	48,6
<b>Agricultural enterprises</b>					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	11,8	9,4	12,9	9,5	14,9
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	11,6	9,2	12,8	9,3	14,7
of them:					
wheat	11,4	8,9	12,5	9,1	14,2
rye	13,0	9,7	18,6	8,2	16,0
corn (maize)	50,9	42,3	42,8	49,0	56,6
barley	12,3	9,7	14,2	9,7	17,7
oats	10,1	8,1	11,5	7,9	18,3
buckwheat	7,3	8,5	6,8	7,4	9,8
millet	7,6	9,0	7,9	6,7	8,4
dried legume vegetables	10,0	8,3	11,0	9,1	13,1
Rice	52,1	50,9	46,7	45,9	50,0
Potato	239,2	226,8	227,9	256,5	235,4
Sunflower seeds	11,1	11,3	12,1	11,5	15,0
Sugar beet	224,4	385,1	281,1	314,1	439,3
Cotton	25,9	27,4	26,8	26,4	31,9
Open ground vegetables	268,8	259,4	275,4	279,7	285,7
Melon crops	222,0	213,8	186,7	198,3	187,8
Perennial crops					
of them:					
grape	26,1	17,6	24,2	9,6	18,1
pome and stone fruits	63,8	54,6	71,3	51,0	75,2
other berries and fruits	16,4	11,2	16,6	53,7	51,3
nuts	0,3	3,5	5,5	0,3	0,3

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024
<b>Individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises</b>					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	14,5	12,1	15,2	11,7	15,8
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	14,1	11,7	15,0	11,3	15,5
of them:					
wheat	12,7	10,0	13,4	9,6	14,3
rye	12,1	8,2	15,2	8,9	14,4
corn (maize)	61,4	67,5	66,0	68,0	64,2
barley	14,7	12,3	16,2	12,0	15,8
oats	11,2	11,0	11,7	7,7	14,7
buckwheat	7,3	9,6	8,2	7,2	9,2
millet	8,0	9,4	11,6	9,2	12,7
dried legume vegetables	9,5	10,3	12,3	10,4	12,8
Rice	56,5	53,2	51,4	50,6	53,7
Potato	209,3	216,3	218,7	218,5	218,2
Sunflower seeds	11,4	10,6	11,7	10,4	14,0
Sugar beet	343,4	259,4	359,6	398,3	529,2
Cotton	25,9	26,3	28,8	28,2	28,0
Open ground vegetables	274,5	277,7	284,7	284,9*	301,0
Melon crops	245,8	263,4	269,7	270,2	263,6
Perennial crops					
of them:					
grape	84,5	89,4	87,1	82,7	81,1
pome and stone fruits	79,3	83,1	78,0	88,7	85,7
other berries and fruits	68,5	77,2	74,1	67,6	61,8
nuts	60,0	24,4	42,0	50,7	39,2
<b>Households of the population</b>					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	50,1	52,3	52,5	51,6	52,6
Cereals (except rice) and legumes	50,1	52,3	52,5	51,6	52,6
of them:					
wheat	-	-	-	-	-
corn (maize)	53,8	55,2	56,6	54,7	55,1
barley	-	-	-	-	25,0
oats	-	-	-	19,0	-
millet	23,2	22,5	21,3	25,0	23,6
dried legume vegetables	23,0	22,7	20,0	29,4	26,2
Rice	-	-	-	-	-
Potato	199,9	197,8	190,7	210,1*	211,3
Sunflower seeds	17,3	17,5	18,1	18,1	18,2
Sugar beet	-	37,6	368,4	161,3	342,0
Cotton	-	-	-	-	-
Open ground vegetables	253,1	254,6	250,7	254,1*	259,7
Melon crops	202,9	205,2	215,5	220,1	218,9
Perennial crops					
of them:					
grape	90,5	89,9	88,0	88,3	89,2
pome and stone fruits	89,1	89,6	88,8	85,7	85,5
other berries and fruits	94,9	95,4	92,6	92,6	93,3
nuts	54,9	67,6	73,0	65,4	65,8

\* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022-2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

#### 4.62 Gross Harvest and Fodder Crop Yields

in all categories of farms

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Gross harvest, thousand tons</b>					
Corn for feed	1 523,8	1 552,2	1 450,0	1 713,6	2 275,2
Hay of perennial grasses grown on arable land	4 315,1	4 101,9	4 364,7	4 141,9	4 902,7
Hay of annual grasses grown on arable land	496,2	475,2	518,9	443,8	531,9
<b>Yield, centners per 1 ha</b>					
Corn for feed	138,9	138,1	136,5	146,6	189,5
Hay of perennial grasses grown on arable land	19,2	18,5	20,3	20,9	23,7
Hay of annual grasses grown on arable land	12,8	12,5	13,3	12,1	14,2

#### 4.63 Application of mineral fertilizers for agricultural crops by agricultural enterprises

in terms of 100% nutrients

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Mineral fertilizers, thousand tons	144,7	105,5	87,0	90,3	81,2
including:					
nitrogen	56,8	57,3	46,1	49,0	47,1
phosphorus	85,3	44,3	36,6	37,6	31,3
potassium	1,9	2,9	3,5	2,9	1,7

#### 4.64 Application of mineral fertilizers for crops in agricultural enterprises

in terms of 100% nutrients

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Application of mineral fertilizers total, thousand tons	144,7	105,5	87,0	90,3	81,2
of them:					
grain crops	130,9	89,7	59,3	75,6	66,2
sugar beets	0,1	0,0	0,2	0,2	0,7
sunflower seeds	2,5	5,1	8,1	10,2	6,3
vegetables, including melons	1,0	1,0	1,4	1,5	1,6
potato	1,5	2,4	4,4	3,2	3,0
fodder crops	2,2	3,1	2,3	2,8	3,2
Share of area fertilized with mineral fertilizers in the entire sown area, percent	19,3	24,5	19,9	14,9	17,9

## Livestock

#### 4.65 Production of certain types of livestock products

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>All categories of farms</b>					
Slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand tons	1 168,6	1 231,1	1 044,7	1 120,0	1 168,7
of them:					
cattle	521,8	540,2	383,8	399,3	429,3
sheep and goats	172,5	175,5	151,7	153,9	148,8
horses	142,9	151,2	157,3	167,4	170,9
pigs	87,5	83,7	56,7	55,4	50,2
bird	236,5	272,6	287,0	335,8	360,0

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Milk, thousand tons	6 051,4	6 247,2	3 354,6	3 472,9	3 628,5
Eggs, million pieces	5 065,8	4 838,1	4 526,7	4 420,6	4 478,1
Wool, tons	40,2	41,2	35,6	36,6	36,3
<b>Agricultural enterprises</b>					
Slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand tons	339,5	383,8	385,3	442,4	489,3
of them:					
cattle	66,8	75,0	60,8	60,8	79,4
sheep and goats	3,7	3,8	3,7	4,5	6,5
horses	8,5	11,3	11,0	15,6	16,5
pigs	29,7	26,9	26,6	29,4	28,9
bird	230,5	266,6	283,0	331,8	356,8
Milk, thousand tons	466,8	512,6	526,3	604,4	689,7
Eggs, million pieces	3 778,2	3 544,1	3 776,4	3 672,1	3 749,2
Wool, tons	1,6	1,6	1,8	1,8	1,6
<b>Individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises</b>					
Slaughtered on farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand tons	225,9	234,9	201,3	211,1	221,7
of them:					
cattle	126,2	131,2	98,2	105,5	112,4
sheep and goats	47,2	49,7	43,0	44,7	46,3
horses	44,4	46,1	51,1	54,1	57,1
pigs	6,0	5,6	6,5	4,3	2,9
bird	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,2
Milk, thousand tons	1 245,4	1 306,8	682,1	704,0	721,9
Eggs, million pieces	29,6	30,9	25,6	24,9	23,7
Wool, tons	15,8	16,6	14,6	15,5	16,8
<b>Households of the population</b>					
Slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand tons	603,2	612,4	458,0	466,6	457,8
of them:					
cattle	328,8	334,1	224,8	233,0	237,5
sheep and goats	121,5	122,0	105,0	104,7	96,0
horses	90,1	93,8	95,2	97,8	97,3
pigs	51,7	51,3	23,5	21,7	18,4
bird	5,8	5,8	3,7	3,7	3,1
Milk, thousand tons	4 339,2	4 427,8	2 146,1	2 164,5	2 216,9
Eggs, million pieces	1 258,1	1 263,2	724,7	723,6	705,2
Wool, tons	22,9	23,0	19,2	19,3	18,0

## 4.66 Number of livestock and poultry

as of January 1; thousand heads

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>All categories of farms</b>					
Cattle	7 850,0	8 192,4	6 536,3	6 616,8	7 976,7
of which cows	4 008,3	4 235,7	3 397,4	3 658,7	4 360,4
Sheep and goats	20 057,6	20 876,8	18 843,0	18 667,4	20 224,4
Pigs	816,7	776,1	509,8	483,3	479,7
Horses	3 139,8	3 489,8	3 790,2	3 851,2	4 353,0
Camels	227,7	243,4	253,7	264,9	280,5
Poultry	43 335,0	47 884,7	45 653,1	44 174,2	45 650,9
<b>Agricultural enterprises</b>					
Cattle	753,8	771,7	806,7	886,3	833,8
of which cows	293,6	300,4	317,2	348,0	350,3
Sheep and goats	982,3	1 077,6	1 173,2	1 264,7	1 300,1
Pigs	255,1	259,4	229,7	266,0	261,7
Horses	196,3	230,6	270,2	342,8	384,6
Camels	16,8	17,0	17,0	18,9	17,3
Poultry	30 777,3	35 167,5	37 238,8	36 079,2	37 897,7
<b>Individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises</b>					
Cattle	2 859,3	3 132,5	2 693,7	2 826,1	3 462,9
of which cows	1 598,4	1 757,2	1 562,1	1 688,5	2 016,2
Sheep and goats	8 227,4	8 845,9	8 238,5	9 311,0	10 343,3
Pigs	72,3	81,7	58,8	37,4	51,0
Horses	1 500,8	1 719,2	1 885,3	1 974,3	2 274,5
Camels	95,0	104,6	114,6	126,9	141,8
Poultry	706,5	644,8	897,3	706,4	606,6
<b>Households of the population</b>					
Cattle	4 236,9	4 288,2	3 035,9	2 924,4	3 680,0
of which cows	2 116,2	2 178,1	1 518,0	1 622,2	1 993,8
Sheep and goats	10 847,9	10 953,3	9 431,3	8 091,8	8 581,0
Pigs	489,3	435,0	221,4	180,0	167,0
Horses	1 442,7	1 540,0	1 634,7	1 534,1	1 694,0
Camels	115,9	121,7	122,2	119,1	121,4
Poultry	11 851,2	12 072,4	7 517,1	7 388,5	7 146,6

## 4.67 Loss of offspring and mortality of livestock in agricultural enterprises

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Output of offspring per 100 queens, heads:					
calves	58	56	55	50	49
lambs and kids	87	61	66	60	56
piglets	1 780	1 779	1 638	2 067	1 590
Livestock mortality, percent:					
cattle	1,6	1,2	2,2	1,4	1,4
sheep and goats	2,7	2,3	3,3	1,8	1,5
pigs	4,7	5,4	13,6	4,6	5,8

#### 4.68 Productivity of livestock and poultry in all categories of farms

kg

	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024
Average live weight of one head of livestock and poultry slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter:					
cattle	338	339	339	342	340
sheep and goats	40	40	39	40	40
pigs	104	104	105	107	108
birds	2,2	2,2	2,0	2,0	2,0
Average milk yield per dairy cow	2 364	2 346	2 403	2 542	2 524
Average wool shear from one sheep	2,2	2,4	2,4	2,3	2,3
Average yield of eggs per laying hen, pieces	225	190	227	238	243

\* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022-2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

#### 4.69 Main indicators for hunting farms

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Volume of products (services) in the hunting industry at current prices, thousand tenge	1 067 588,5	1 211 080,7	1 518 124,0	1 490 931	1 699 721
Index of physical volume of hunting products (services), as a percentage of the previous year	96,1	99,2	115,7	97,3	102,8
Area of assigned hunting grounds for hunting farms, thousand hectares	105 555,0	100 147,1	107 915,1	106 495,5	107 558,3
Number of ungulates, fur-bearing animals recorded on farms, heads:					
ungulates	-	-	-	-	-
fur animals	-	-	-	-	-
Ungulates, fur-bearing animals and game birds, heads caught:					
ungulates	-	-	-	-	-
fur animals	-	-	-	-	-
game birds	-	-	-	-	-

#### 4.70 Key indicators of fisheries and aquaculture

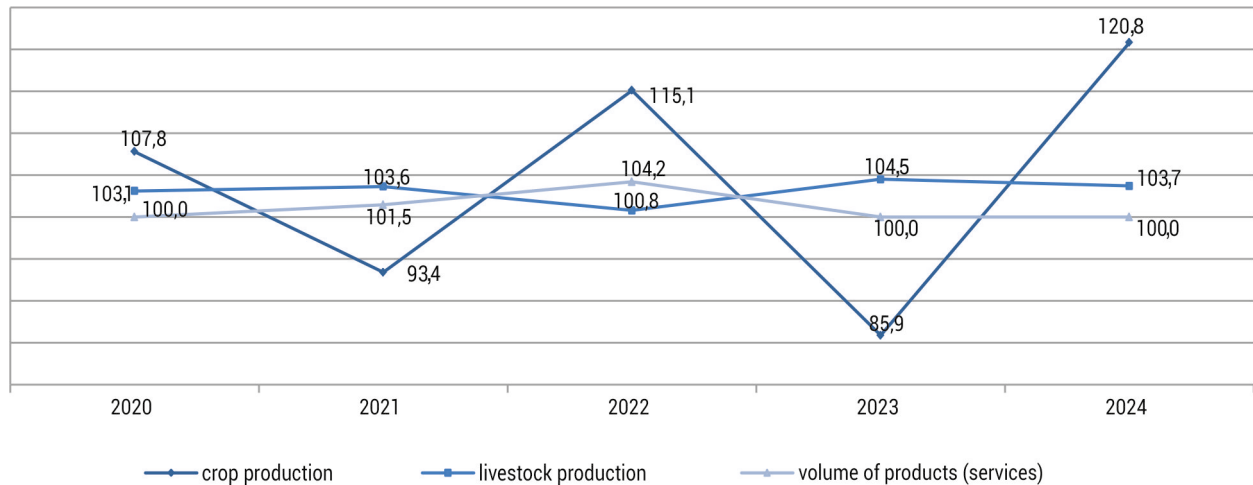
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Volume of products (services) in fisheries and aquaculture at current prices, thousand tenge	12 402 789	14 323 694	19 022 952	23 559 059	27 802 092
Index of physical volume of products (services) in fisheries and aquaculture, as a percentage of the previous year	114,8	112,1	123,5	117,5	110,4
Catch of fish and other aquatic animals, tons	45 873	48 960	50 557	42 639	45 025
Consumption of all types of feed for feeding marketable fish and fish seeding material, quintals	214 988	159 489	176 185	199 665	142 428
Fertilizers added to reservoirs, quintals	14 457	5 422	14 719	11 053	14 304
Fish seedlings grown, thousand pieces	218 947	410 617	450 124	432 567	461 212
Commercial fish produced, tons	6 798	7 347	13 287	17 088	18 208

## 4.71 Main indicators of forestry

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Volume of products (services) in forestry at current prices, thousand tenge	12 402 789	14 323 694	19 022 952	23 559 059	27 802 092
Index of the physical volume of forestry products (services), as a percentage of the previous year	114,8	112,1	123,5	117,5	110,4
Harvesting of raw wood, dense cubic meters	45 873	48 960	50 557	42 639	45 025
harvesting of softwood logs, dense cubic meters	214 988	159 489	176 185	199 665	142 428
harvesting of hardwood logs, dense cubic meters	14 457	5 422	14 719	11 053	14 304
harvesting of wood fuel, dense cubic meters	218 947	410 617	450 124	432 567	461 212
Forest tree seeds harvested, kg	6 798	7 347	13 287	17 088	18 208
Area under forest management, thousand hectares	6 405	2 567	1 974	1 072	1 720

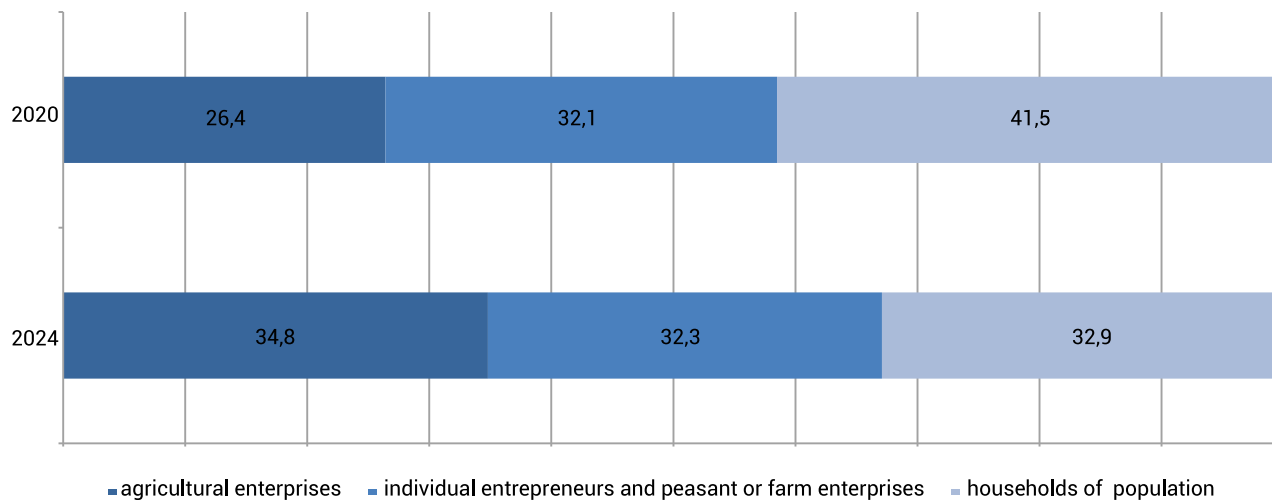
## Indices of physical volume of gross output (services) of agriculture

as a percentage of the previous year



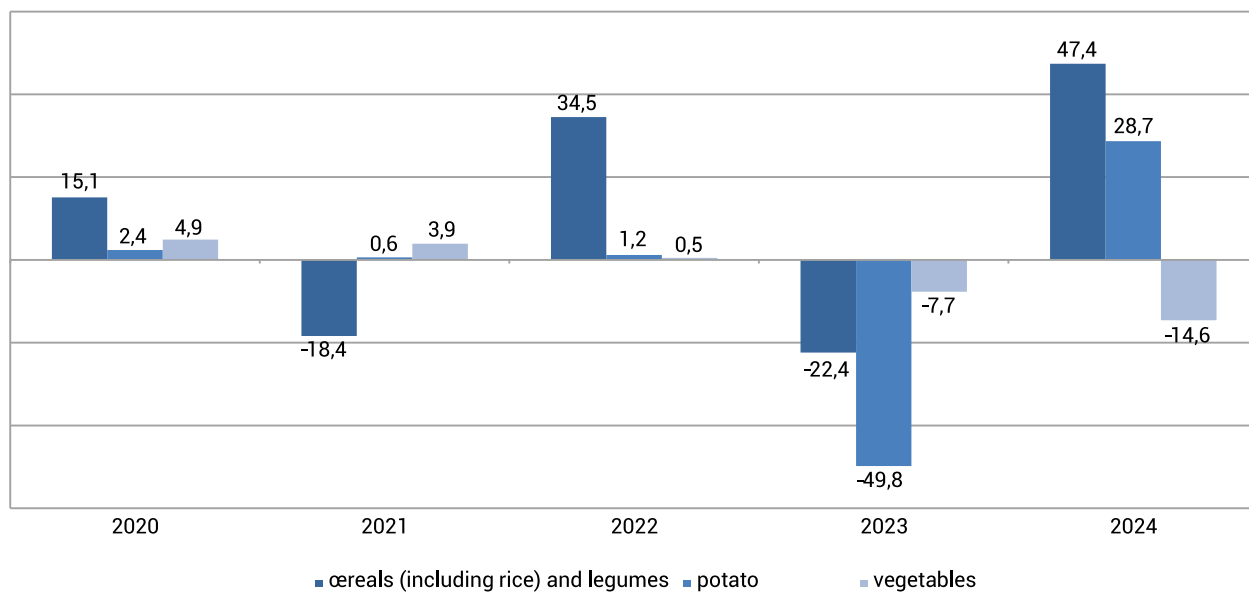
### Structure of gross output (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries by categories of farms

in percentages

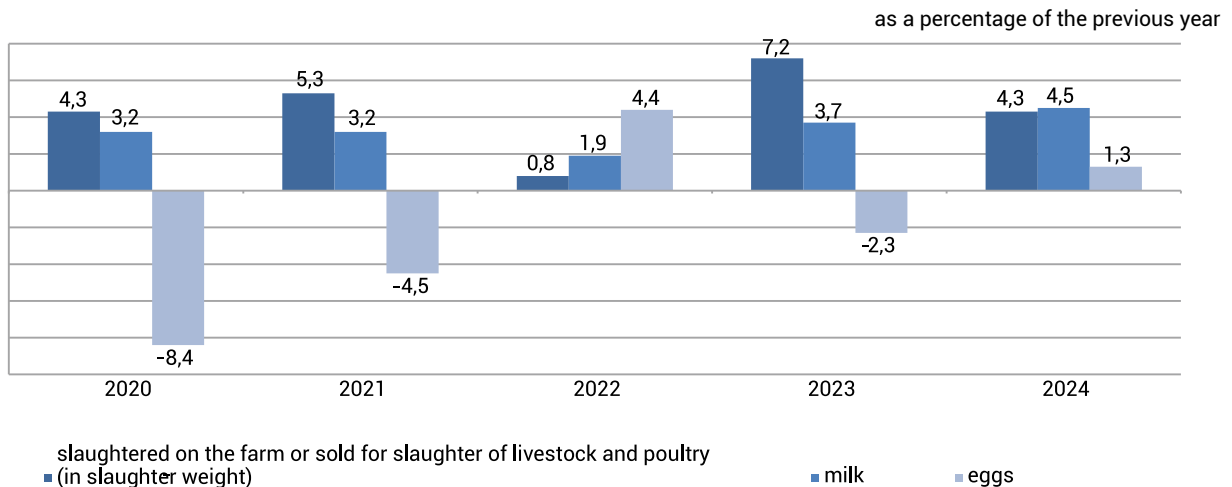


### Change in the gross harvest indices of the main types of crop production in all categories of farms

as a percentage of the previous year



## Change in the indices of production of individual types of livestock products in all categories of farms



## Service statistics

### 4.72 The volume of services provided by enterprises and individual entrepreneurs by their types\*

	2020	2021	2022
	total, mln.tenge	total, mln.tenge	total, mln.tenge
Publishing services	48 980,7	51 885,4	35 868,2
services for the production of films, videos, television programs, phonograms and music recordings	31 198,3	38 478,1	76 277,8
programming services and television and radio broadcasting	77 775,3	84 726,1	84 827,9
computer programming services, consulting services and similar information services	356 546,7	515 051,1	671 374,7
services related to real estate	254 054,1	221 256,6	264 245,3
legal and accounting services	994 565,7	1 221 252,9	1 607 199,4
services of parent companies; management consulting services	106 688,8	136 351,2	115 852,2
architecture, engineering, technical testing and analysis services	386 267,7	494 395,3	587 416,6
research and development services	773 189,3	847 906,8	913 461,8
advertising and market research services	108 291,3	107 837,8	123 926,9
other professional, scientific and technical services	225 480,0	342 394,9	475 948,8
veterinary services	220 511,9	206 362,9	227 888,0
rental services	34 445,2	39 780,4	55 023,3
employment services	621 995,0	435 257,1	653 824,3
investigation and security services	303 495,2	352 720,8	481 893,0
services in the field of maintenance of buildings and territories	248 365,9	269 548,9	358 365,6
office administrative, office support and other services	239 383,4	276 519,0	388 395,0
public administration and defense services; compulsory social security services	118 602,3	193 909,6	440 412,3
creative, arts and entertainment services	2 564 828,8	2 612 487,4	-
services of libraries, archives, museums and other cultural institutions	43 855,7	55 096,7	67 259,3
gambling and betting services	57 767,6	61 581,3	91 907,1
	89 742,9	501 242,7	572 066,0

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022
	total, mln.tenge	total, mln.tenge	total, mln.tenge
sports and recreation services	188 501,5	421 380,3	601 512,5
repair services for computers, personal items and household goods	50 367,4	66 047,6	59 615,2
other individual services	250 742,2	282 792,0	518 217,0

Continuation

	2023	2024
	total, mln.tenge	total, mln.tenge
Publishing services	58 494,0	81 689,1
services for the production of films, videos, television programs, phonograms and music recordings	103 429,9	116 008,4
programming services and television and radio broadcasting	127 672,3	121 594,0
computer programming services, consulting services and similar information services	1 092 783,7	1 467 237,9
services related to real estate	472 525,0	399 758,2
legal and accounting services	2 339 633,5	2 692 914,3
services of parent companies; management consulting services	202 697,7	197 360,7
architecture, engineering, technical testing and analysis services	268 279,2	357 268,4
research and development services	1 091 803,9	1 164 852,9
advertising and market research services	198 157,8	205 242,4
other professional, scientific and technical services	913 327,5	1 017 675,7
veterinary services	334 592,5	430 395,7
rental services	77 649,8	94 102,8
employment services	594 189,2	711 204,2
investigation and security services	513 332,3	459 622,8
services in the field of maintenance of buildings and territories	417 049,8	466 388,2
office administrative, office support and other services	471 129,8	482 765,6
public administration and defense services; compulsory social security services	703 676,2	849 197,3
creative, arts and entertainment services	-	-
services of libraries, archives, museums and other cultural institutions	124 565,1	140 425,3
gambling and betting services	109 395,8	129 345,0
sports and recreation services	417 241,7	581 073,7
repair services for computers, personal items and household goods	813 623,7	704 508,0
other individual services	91 374,3	90 819,0
	786 590,3	1 058 536,8

\*Excluding the non-observed sector of the economy.

## Tourism statistics

### 4.73 Number of visitors by inbound and outbound tourism\*

people

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of visitors for inbound tourism	2 034 753	1 330 169	4 728 771	9 204 212	15 262 368
Number of visitors for outbound tourism	2 865 004	3 501 387	7 669 988	10 523 737	11 960 747

\* Data of the Border Service of the National Security Committee of Republic of Kazakhstan.

## 4.74 Number of visitors by inbound and outbound tourism in 2024\*

people

	Number of visitors for inbound tourism	Number of visitors for outbound tourism
Total	15 262 368	11 960 747
including:		
CIS countries	13 806 160	9 001 564
Azerbaijan	102 202	70 514
Armenia	17 589	3 186
Belarus	156 761	9 324
Kyrgyzstan	3 366 938	2 611 528
The Republic of Moldova	8 981	-
Russian Federation	3 255 136	3 287 082
Tajikistan	964 383	8 225
Turkmenistan	36 345	3 059
Uzbekistan	5 873 306	3 008 646
Ukraine	24 519	-
countries outside the CIS	1 456 208	2 959 183
Australia	6 166	-
Austria	3 022	29
Albania	258	-
Argentina	547	-
Afghanistan	1 395	101
Bangladesh	905	209
Belgium	5 580	13
Bulgaria	2 050	17
Brazil	2 997	-
Vatican	23	-
United Kingdom	20 263	10 219
Hungary	2 663	103
Venezuela	272	-
Vietnam	5 760	152 451
Ghana	160	-
Guatemala	20	-
Germany	92 063	57 363
Greece	2 217	4 258
Georgia	20 388	135 247
Denmark	1 379	-
Egypt	4 394	220 978
Israel	4 875	7
India	146 241	27 315
Indonesia	4 588	15
Jordan	1 098	3
Iraq	278	1
Iran	13 436	2 586
Ireland	1 499	19
Spain	5 324	64

Continuation

	Number of visitors for inbound tourism	Number of visitors for outbound tourism
Italy	13 222	14 759
YAR	2	-
Qatar	1 609	71 429
Kenya	359	-
Cyprus	399	60
China	655 083	563 537
Colombia	896	153
Cuba	195	-
Kuwait	4 143	15 580
Laos	18	-
Latvia	2 710	32
Luxembourg	201	16
Malaysia	17 035	23 436
Malta	244	17
Mexico	785	-
Mongolia	41 946	2 860
Niger	10	-
Netherlands	7 443	3 911
UAE	14 727	441 575
Oman	15 066	285
Pakistan	3 742	48
Palestine	101	-
Poland	12 243	13 174
Portugal	1 682	-
Reunion	-	-
Christmas Island	-	-
Romania	2 290	19
Saudi Arabia	9 060	41 402
Singapore	3 530	89
Slovakia	1 744	26
Slovenia	839	49
Sudan	154	-
Suriname	4	-
USA	35 958	11
Taiwan	1 637	67
Thailand	5 583	184 443
Tunisia	733	-
Turkey	129 595	838 280
Uganda	72	-
Finland	1 498	-
France	12 421	274
Czech Republic	4 067	6 842
Chile	269	-
Switzerland	3 522	213
Sweden	2 907	25
Sri Lanka	461	8 913
South Africa	1 281	-

Continuation

	Number of visitors for inbound tourism	Number of visitors for outbound tourism
South Korea	40 178	53 183
Jamaica	65	-
Japan	9 263	57
other states	45 355	63 420

\*Data of the Border Service of the National Security Committee of Republic of Kazakhstan.

#### 4.75 Main performance indicators of accommodation facilities

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of placements, units	3 514	3 686	3 970	3 992	4 303
Visitors served by accommodation places, total	3 581 340	5 474 971	7 335 162	8 139 270	9 119 300
including:					
residents	3 328 614	5 145 217	6 407 318	7 054 499	7 824 431
non-residents	252 726	329 754	927 844	1 084 771	1 294 869
Number of rooms, units	77 131	79 820	84 184	85 512	91 849
Single capacity, beds	183 619	193 030	203 531	207 756	225 763
Bed days provided	5 679 651	8 981 131	11 507 262	12 505 283	13 710 495
Hotel bed occupancy rate, percentage	17,3	22,0	24,8	25,6	27,0
Volume of services provided by accommodation sites, million tenge	66 860,3	109 027,3	182 865,7	229 248,7	299 840,5
including:					
provision of services by hotels	59 012,0	94 736,0	161 252,1	200 318,5	255 334,9
provision of housing for weekends and other periods of short-term stay	6 889,2	12 596,8	19 370,9	24 690,4	35 684,6
camping sites, recreational vehicle parks and trailer parks*	56,9	144,7	322,8	293,8	352,4
other types of housing	902,2	1 549,8	1 919,5	3 946,0	8 468,6

\* The name of the service is aligned with the Classifier of Types of Economic Activities (NCTA).

## Construction statistics

#### 4.76 Main indicators of construction activities

million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Volume of completed construction work	4 934 069	5 530 681	6 304 274	7 612 810	9 062 097
of them:					
construction and installation work	4 062 896	4 797 456	5 500 785	6 449 295	7 506 000
major renovation	411 131	361 241	383 467	578 018	814 161
Maintenance	460 042	371 984	420 021	585 497	741 936
Number of construction contractors	8 317	8 188	8 627	8 860	9 858

#### 4.77 Volume of construction works performed

million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Volume of completed construction work	4 934 069	5 530 681	6 304 274	7 612 810	9 062 097
including by type of ownership:					
state	12 844	25 504	20 141	39 625	40 831
private	3 850 870	4 272 027	4 906 633	6 259 208	7 910 007
foreign	1 070 355	1 233 150	1 377 500	1 313 977	1 111 259

#### 4.78 Number of construction contractors

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	8 317	8 188	8 627	8 860	9 858
including by type of ownership:					
state	41	36	42	43	45
private	7 878	7 730	8 188	8 375	9 339
foreign	398	422	467	442	474

#### 4.79 Total area of commissioned residential buildings

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total area of commissioned residential buildings	15 332	16 910	15 667	17 827	19 124
including:					
in urban area	11 838	13 195	12 336	14 383	15 338
in rural area	3 494	3 715	3 331	3 444	3 786
at the expense of:					
state-owned enterprises and organizations	2 429	2 036	1 278	1 517	1 753
in urban area	2 237	1 833	1 166	1 416	1 564
in rural area	192	203	112	101	189
non-state enterprises and organizations	12 903	14 874	14 389	16 310	17 371
in urban area	9 601	11 361	11 170	12 966	13 774
in rural area	3 302	3 513	3 219	3 344	3 597
of the total area of commissioned residential buildings:					
by individual developers	6 404	7 066	6 782	6 622	6 912
including:					
in urban area	3 273	3 796	3 056	3 551	3 813
in rural area	3 131	3 270	3 726	3 071	3 099

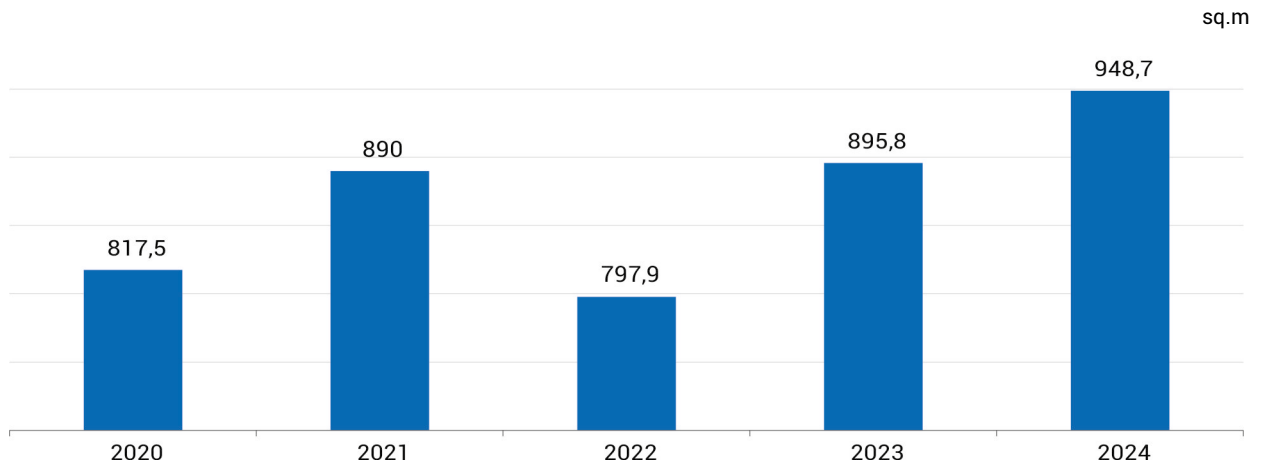
#### 4.80 Number of apartments in commissioned residential buildings

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total, thousand apartments	139,1	149,5	133,2	160,4	173,9
including:					
and organizations and organizations	30,9	25,3	14,9	17,8	20,2
non-state enterprises and organizations	107,2	124,2	118,3	142,6	153,7
including:					
by individual developers	39,7	40,8	38,2	34,8	38,9
Average size of apartments, sq. m of total area	91,7	93,9	98,3	92,0	90,5

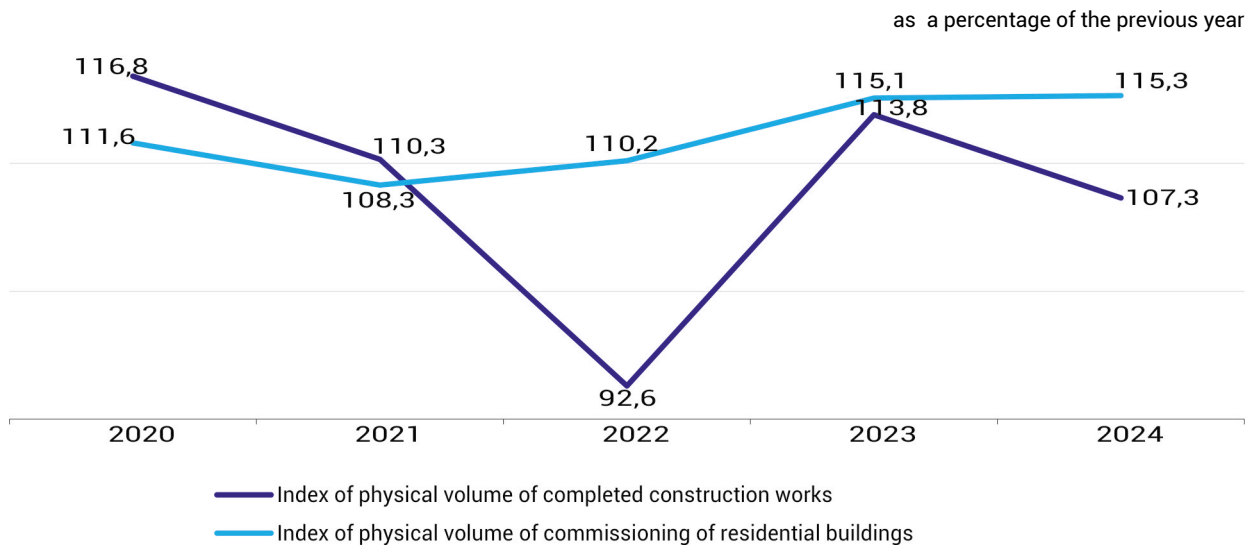
#### 4.81 Commissioning of educational and healthcare facilities

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
General education schools, student places	35 728	41 290	61 839	59 880	42 621
Preschool establishments	4 947	4 950	5 864	6 739	4 158
Hospitals, beds	838	2 625	430	600	1 000
Outpatient facilities, visits per shift	1 317	935	1 477	4 432	8 873

### Commissioning of the total area of residential buildings per 1000 people



### Indices of the physical volume of construction activity indicators



## Housing statistics

### 4.82 Availability of total area per capita

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Provision of housing per person, sq. m - total	22,6	23,2	23,4	23,9	24,5
including:					
urban area	25,0	25,5	25,8	26,4	26,9
rural area	19,3	19,8	19,8	20,2	20,7
Specific weight of the total area of the entire housing stock, as a percentage, equipped with:					

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
water supply	98,2	98,2	98,2	98,3	98,4
sewerage	71,4	72,5	74	76,1	77,6
central heating	42,1	42,8	43,9	45,1	45,6
with bath or shower	42,6	42,9	44,2	45,7	46,3
gas supply	87,0	86,8	85,7	85,2	85
central hot water supply	36,6	37,0	37,7	38,4	38,9
floor-mounted electric stoves	11,6	11,9	13,17	13,7	14

#### 4.83 Housing statistics

total area of dwellings; at the end of the year; million sq. m

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Housing fund - total	373,3	387,7	405,2	419,1	434,3
including:					
private	365,4	379,4	395,9	409,5	424,3
state	7,9	8,3	9,2	9,6	9,9
Urban housing fund – total	238,8	250,3	263,9	274,5	287,1
including:					
private	232,5	243,7	256,5	267,0	279,2
state	6,3	6,6	7,4	7,6	7,9
Rural housing fund – total	134,5	137,5	141,2	144,5	147,2
including:					
private	132,9	135,8	139,4	142,5	145,1
state	1,6	1,7	1,8	2,0	2,1

#### 4.84 Number of apartment buildings

единиц

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	309 100	310 810	311 541	307 983	306 407
Abay	-	-	12 541	12 620	12 337
Akmola	29 914	30 023	30 395	30 454	30 414
Aktobe	12 891	13 075	13 130	13 102	13 139
Almaty	33 334	33 882	21 933	21 350	21 241
Atyrau	10 217	10 312	10 243	9 758	8 975
Batys Kazakhstan	15 522	15 680	15 920	15 950	16 091
Zhambyl	12 828	12 895	12 965	13 044	13 037
Zhetysu	-	-	11 627	11 113	10 651
Karagandy	42 307	42 349	35 108	33 420	33 422
Kostanay	30 203	30 154	30 175	29 915	29 719
Kyzylorda	6 922	6 936	6 914	6 929	6 637
Mangystau	4 896	4 918	4 985	4 922	4 900
Pavlodar	20 299	20 505	20 596	20 465	20 597
Soltustik Kazakhstan	16 975	17 080	17 119	17 118	16 946
Turkistan	5 250	4 743	4 772	4 287	4 334
Ulytau	-	-	7 003	7 023	7 050
Shygys Kazakhstan	31 109	31 045	18 521	18 469	18 381
Astana city	4 611	4 971	5 263	5 426	5 611
Almaty city	27 158	27 514	27 546	27 741	27 980
Shymkent city	4 664	4 728	4 785	4 877	4 945

## Investment statistics

### 4.85 Main indicators of investment activity

million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Commissioning of new fixed assets	7 966 175	9 895 406	9 171 648	20 855 397	23 542 941
Investments in fixed assets	12 270 144	13 242 233	15 251 104	17 649 313	19 461 333

### 4.86 Investments in fixed assets by form of ownership of investors

million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Investments in fixed assets	12 270 144	13 242 233	15 251 104	17 649 313	19 461 333
including:					
state	2 340 167	2 110 319	2 563 957	3 418 386	6 015 822
private	8 556 696	9 697 705	10 826 470	12 483 664	11 651 226
foreign	1 373 281	1 434 209	1 860 677	1 747 263	1 794 285

### 4.87 Technological structure of investments in fixed assets

million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Costs for works on construction and capital repair of buildings and constructions	12 270 144	13 242 233	15 251 104	17 649 313	19 461 333
of them:					
costs for construction and installation work of buildings and structures	6 931 998	7 988 366	9 274 851	10 748 678	13 082 409
Costs for the purchase of machinery, equipment and vehicles and their capital repairs	6 448 838	7 552 313	8 770 895	10 203 792	11 975 489
machinery, equipment, tools	3 209 437	3 478 061	4 275 194	5 485 099	5 577 316
Other costs in the amount of fixed capital investment	2 128 709	1 775 806	1 701 059	1 415 536	801 608

### 4.88 Sources of financing of investments in fixed assets

million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	12 270 144	13 242 233	15 251 104	17 649 313	19 461 333
including at the expense of funds:					
state budget	2 351 434	2 071 304	2 368 507	2 936 591	4 209 497
own funds	8 432 198	9 362 768	11 161 041	12 744 564	12 239 137
bank loans	286 766	345 372	483 221	516 549	779 780
of which:					
foreign banks	43 491	65 641	27 004	59 911	214 313
other borrowed funds	1 199 746	1 462 789	1 238 335	1 451 609	2 232 919
of which:					
of them non-residents	347 297	291 527	294 975	506 164	627 866

### 4.89 Investments in fixed assets by areas of use

million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	12 270 144	13 242 233	15 251 104	17 649 313	19 461 333
including:					
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	565 369	772 475	850 346	904 264	737 891
Industry	6 203 260	6 500 085	7 380 078	7 939 230	7 781 956
Including:					

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
mining and quarrying	3 953 710	3 708 909	4 458 972	4 478 397	3 645 453
manufacturing industry	1 077 819	1 541 742	1 586 872	1 633 025	2 074 529
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioned air	749 645	766 854	828 749	1 265 074	1 346 410
water supply; waste collection, treatment and disposal, pollution elimination activities	422 086	482 580	505 485	562 734	715 563
Construction	128 772	126 672	223 242	129 421	144 896
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of automobiles and motorcycles	192 371	270 543	354 566	420 972	417 727
Transportation and warehousing	1 311 117	1 472 265	1 725 317	2 675 960	3 625 657
Accommodation and catering services	143 236	173 730	132 292	150 466	179 918
Information and communication	168 996	147 419	192 395	438 366	356 596
Financial and insurance activities	78 317	95 862	119 660	117 327	160 893
Real estate operations	2 157 873	2 597 288	2 939 762	3 164 494	3 657 177
Professional, scientific and technical activities	104 328	68 507	60 297	90 389	103 435
Administrative and support services activities	147 411	155 092	150 842	153 778	162 740
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	87 606	66 494	164 715	202 548	178 798
Education	297 263	282 907	374 200	436 902	1 146 507
Public health and social services	301 911	187 287	260 666	436 441	473 653
Arts, entertainment and recreation	351 043	264 499	257 500	309 060	303 023
Provision of other services	31 271	61 108	65 226	79 695	30 464

#### 4.90 Investments in fixed assets by industry

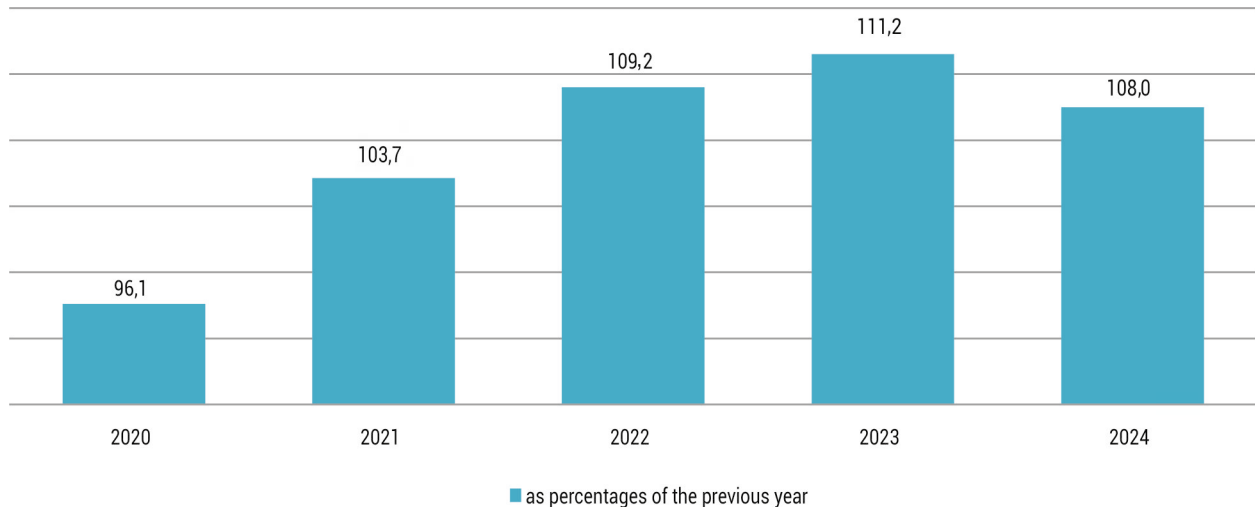
million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Industry-total	6 203 260	6 500 085	7 380 078	7 939 230	7 781 956
including everything:					
Mining and quarrying	3 953 710	3 708 909	4 458 972	4 478 397	3 645 453
including:					
coal	89 808	86 044	136 299	154 995	313 351
mining, crude oil and natural gas extraction, metal ore	3 176 116	2 748 842	3 396 960	3 253 740	2 152 667
extraction, mining of other minerals	602 999	649 091	715 255	933 109	1 047 818
provision of services in the mining industry	35 898	99 496	89 210	81 595	27 421
Manufacturing industry	48 889	125 436	121 248	54 958	104 196
including:					
food	1 077 819	1 541 742	1 586 872	1 633 025	2 074 529
production beverage	109 055	118 315	140 439	156 874	182 740
production tobacco	21 908	32 699	26 234	45 258	50 048
production textile	10 104	7 655	9 578	23 873	90 813
production clothing	2 905	4 334	5 075	10 965	9 343
production leather and related products	1 218	1 258	1 325	2 870	3 711
manufacture of wooden and cork products, except furniture; manufacture of straw products and materials for weaving	1 229	282	623	302	202
production of paper and paper products	3 480	746	2 348	4 265	3 968
printing and reproduction of recorded media	5 695	8 549	11 001	12 333	22 488
production of coke and petroleum products	763	1 085	490	913	1 852
production of chemical industry	68 025	94 952	85 799	164 327	207 190
products production of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceuticals	301 281	485 316	290 099	166 925	151 073
	15 349	21 582	29 830	11 700	12 016

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
production of rubber and plastic products	14 388	58 453	91 415	104 435	50 029
production of other non-metallic mineral products	67 182	138 283	158 291	236 664	181 962
metallurgical production	372 005	449 514	605 701	542 795	761 373
manufacture of finished metal products, except machinery and equipment	14 553	46 050	55 367	21 059	35 769
manufacture of computers, electronic and optical equipment	544	1 325	825	6 121	12 315
manufacture of electrical equipment	22 644	9 544	20 915	10 330	15 578
manufacture of machinery and equipment not included in other groupings	11 589	10 758	14 850	21 165	33 541
manufacture of automobiles, trailers and semi-trailers	16 490	21 507	11 058	39 127	185 273
manufacture of other vehicles	1 924	12 650	3 635	24 059	24 957
manufacture of furniture	1 399	1 990	4 495	9 050	14 485
manufacture of other finished products	4 322	5 286	4 152	2 726	4 792
repair and installation of machinery and equipment	9 767	9 609	13 329	14 889	19 013
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	749 645	766 854	828 749	1 265 074	1 346 410
Water supply; waste collection, treatment and disposal, pollution elimination activities including:	422 086	482 580	505 485	562 734	715 563
Collection, treatment and distribution of water	350 433	384 037	363 000	392 947	561 130
Wastewater collection and treatment	63 591	84 020	125 355	146 685	135 570
Collection, treatment and disposal of waste; recycling (recovery) of materials	7 990	13 432	16 658	23 101	18 860
pollution elimination activities and other waste disposal services	72	1 092	471	x	2

### Investments in fixed assets



## Enterprise finance

### 4.91 Main indicators of financial and economic activities of medium and large enterprises

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Volume of goods produced and services provided	32 439 590	42 113 681	55 422 239	59 019 210	64 683 598
Income from goods sold and services provided	46 675 618	60 323 895	78 132 450	81 956 087	91 236 611
Cost of sales and services rendered	32 307 382	39 355 015	51 716 272	57 887 122	66 265 111
Profit (loss) before taxation, million tenge	6 679 821	14 796 652	17 995 441	14 764 671	14 653 528
Profitability of production, in percent	11,6	28,0	23,6	18,5	15,8

### 4.92 Profit (loss) before tax

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Volume of products produced and services pro-vided, million tenge	6 679 822	14 796 652	17 995 441	14 764 671	14 653 528
Income from sales of products and provision of services, million tenge	146 503	140 411	227 887	37 716	81 485
Cost of products sold and services provided, million tenge	2 365 795	6 238 790	8 636 611	6 017 318	5 131 035
Profit (loss) before tax, million tenge	1 689 754	3 170 993	2 654 538	2 387 854	2 195 266
Production profitability, percent	37 160	98 647	238 735	82 313	330 641
Volume of products produced and services pro-vided, million tenge	-2 068	13 132	16 355	6 142	10 814
Income from sales of products and provision of services, million tenge	489 562	568 704	686 500	833 129	1 245 991
Cost of products sold and services provided, million tenge	619 708	1 198 782	1 340 324	1 659 643	2 185 768
Profit (loss) before tax, million tenge	808 701	1 430 709	1 588 995	1 649 520	1 778 897
Production profitability, percent	1 958	53 933	391 394	30 688	17 774
Volume of products produced and services pro-vided, million tenge	244 264	323 490	352 142	308 227	228 848
Income from sales of products and provision of services, million tenge	29 015	96 962	256 207	301 789	285 597
Cost of products sold and services provided, million tenge	27 919	25 899	38 417	71 628	97 953
Profit (loss) before tax, million tenge	153 256	1 352 657	1 413 063	1 268 594	983 628
Production profitability, percent	79 118	94 313	155 424	113 636	101 074
Volume of products produced and services pro-vided, million tenge	-7 390	-10 472	-5 430	-7 549	-31 733
Income from sales of products and provision of services, million tenge	-3 433	-299	4 279	4 024	10 489

### 4.93 Income from sales of products and provision of services

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	46 675 618	60 323 895	78 132 450	81 956 087	91 236 611
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	672 951	758 737	977 475	826 256	925 261
Mining and quarrying	10 243 422	15 668 987	22 635 205	20 968 736	23 177 072
Manufacturing industry	10 509 338	13 834 326	16 313 295	17 415 109	19 171 610
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	1 883 472	2 222 895	2 434 536	2 735 247	3 672 883

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Water supply; collection, processing and disposal of waste, pollution control activities	186 357	220 479	291 235	337 462	385 033
Construction	3 282 756	3 416 658	4 537 786	5 360 613	5 818 073
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	9 950 523	12 506 735	15 943 814	18 276 051	20 745 958
Transport and warehousing	5 269 996	6 165 280	7 065 878	8 240 014	8 985 331
Providing accommodation and food services	373 999	499 646	559 270	620 955	647 745
Information and communication	1 248 740	1 435 263	1 590 265	1 902 359	2 140 636
Financial and insurance activities	545 345	664 461	817 163	753 640	810 431
Real estate transactions	174 425	177 073	222 855	283 230	338 795
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 333 542	1 556 272	3 182 270	2 171 117	2 437 487
Administrative and support services activities	841 702	871 403	1 110 289	1 197 762	1 169 431
Arts, entertainment and recreation	132 196	300 869	378 131	753 710	693 717
Provision of other types of services	26 854	24 810	72 983	113 827	117 147

#### 4.94 Cost of products sold and services provided

million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	32 307 382	39 355 015	51 716 272	57 887 122	66 265 111
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	529 561	604 297	736 793	736 009	795 077
Mining and quarrying	5 470 800	7 110 925	10 606 218	11 346 779	14 840 604
Manufacturing industry	7 205 612	9 110 953	11 440 426	13 363 909	14 221 971
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	1 604 957	1 873 530	2 104 645	2 403 071	3 079 673
Water supply; collection, processing and disposal of waste, pollution control activities	179 807	197 002	251 772	316 722	352 339
Construction	2 550 230	2 676 854	3 533 184	4 149 406	4 532 968
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	7 831 080	9 562 653	12 279 148	13 873 554	15 968 967
Transport and warehousing	3 615 257	4 227 256	4 976 257	6 003 501	6 615 023
Providing accommodation and food services	298 086	374 433	384 549	465 659	470 035
Information and communication	780 347	894 473	1 024 936	1 213 383	1 358 567
Financial and insurance activities	427 508	689 870	725 745	612 645	678 047
Real estate transactions	113 666	87 875	107 608	146 410	152 126
Professional, scientific and technical activities	969 494	1 048 426	2 396 351	1 683 164	1 766 998
Administrative and support services activities	641 509	628 855	781 531	871 395	856 423
Arts, entertainment and recreation	74 402	254 656	317 405	619 895	502 329
Provision of other types of services	15 066	12 957	49 702	81 620	73 965

#### 4.95 Debt on obligations

million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	53 638 940	61 494 411	77 876 540	70 138 015	79 756 625
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	901 937	957 603	1 051 435	1 163 520	1 455 492
Mining and quarrying	11 704 366	12 422 789	13 926 476	13 904 321	15 493 967
Manufacturing industry	9 949 253	11 452 180	13 206 046	14 846 471	17 405 295

Continuation

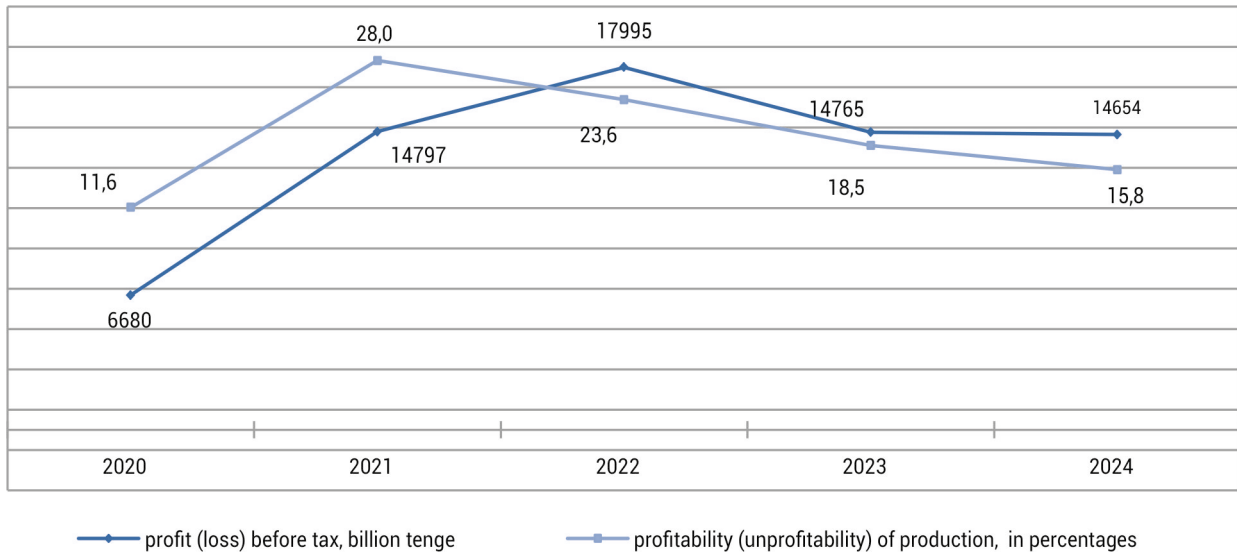
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	1 878 136	2 046 384	2 252 953	2 487 086	3 124 814
Water supply; collection, processing and disposal of waste, pollution control activities	482 432	511 151	611 035	644 310	764 056
Construction	3 645 713	4 744 913	5 988 837	5 782 588	6 768 500
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	4 879 486	5 596 016	6 864 220	7 428 563	9 010 837
Transport and warehousing	8 325 252	8 310 300	8 296 046	8 761 628	10 052 072
Providing accommodation and food services	571 488	539 319	523 804	400 700	483 238
Information and communication	963 107	1 018 958	1 148 963	1 372 206	1 804 045
Financial and insurance activities	3 606 349	7 022 347	14 953 402	4 079 132	4 718 309
Real estate transactions	627 830	538 402	575 645	769 624	1 063 788
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4 968 670	5 202 976	7 035 047	6 876 567	6 146 504
Administrative and support services activities	890 280	872 621	1 170 900	1 211 812	1 043 149
Arts, entertainment and recreation	201 277	223 969	226 202	276 400	373 024
Provision of other types of services	43 364	34 483	45 529	133 087	49 535

#### 4.96 Receivables

million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	10 251 381	12 248 656	14 280 630	17 098 607	20 418 148
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	322 272	316 955	354 140	338 321	396 762
Mining and quarrying	1 973 757	2 552 142	3 428 753	4 267 524	5 224 972
Manufacturing industry	2 557 348	2 789 068	3 107 299	3 596 088	3 696 446
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	349 401	350 741	398 434	435 400	551 092
Water supply; collection, processing and disposal of waste, pollution control activities	33 167	52 635	84 615	55 121	65 950
Construction	1 451 987	2 227 373	2 568 858	2 894 074	3 714 556
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	1 312 400	1 579 261	1 851 387	2 319 267	3 148 890
Transport and warehousing	659 670	936 821	838 763	1 272 803	1 565 851
Providing accommodation and food services	85 144	90 601	76 184	106 577	120 505
Information and communication	172 153	252 081	244 191	299 818	376 862
Financial and insurance activities	540 115	275 818	296 408	352 358	356 671
Real estate transactions	134 785	103 497	129 982	123 375	141 613
Professional, scientific and technical activities	370 401	479 550	514 903	506 107	573 832
Administrative and support services activities	231 301	198 886	340 462	459 031	434 074
Arts, entertainment and recreation	8 893	10 342	11 317	15 042	29 336
Provision of other types of services	48 587	32 887	34 934	57 699	20 735

## Main indicators of financial and economic activity of medium and large enterprises



## Small and medium enterprises

### 4.97 Number of active SMEs

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	единиц				
Total	1 357 311	1 431 647	1 818 764	2 002 199	2 071 657
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	260 781	261 071	275 776	303 754	292 061
Industry	57 173	64 749	101 576	121 674	120 254
mining and quarrying	3 524	4 048	4 535	4 948	5 200
manufacturing industry	49 142	55 862	91 628	111 036	109 187
supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	1 488	1 576	1 828	1 971	2 017
water supply; collection, processing and disposal of waste, pollution control activities	3 019	3 263	3 585	3 719	3 850
Construction	71 999	81 149	94 679	99 839	106 576
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	436 145	456 785	638 128	717 701	735 032
Transport and warehousing	77 704	77 877	85 484	90 708	127 187
Providing accommodation and food services	35 658	39 535	46 194	48 921	51 090
Information and communication	20 930	22 939	28 068	30 969	32 295
Financial and insurance activities	5 758	5 265	5 456	5 311	4 960
Real estate transactions	76 218	76 956	86 613	94 198	106 606
Professional, scientific and technical activities	46 384	48 908	54 572	55 197	56 472
Administrative and support services activities	38 147	41 491	49 130	55 550	59 356
Education	21 387	25 509	34 673	40 107	45 548
Healthcare and social services	10 833	12 431	16 029	18 382	19 234
Arts, entertainment and recreation	11 591	12 630	15 603	17 437	18 531
Provision of other types of services	186 603	204 352	286 783	302 451	296 455

#### 4.98 Number of Employees

people

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	3 472 606	3 511 618	4 106 991	4 397 693	4 512 980
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	450 046	448 018	462 092	486 609	468 186
Industry	343 532	360 425	423 800	42 983	459 575
mining and quarrying	32 178	34 189	41 873	369 268	43 980
manufacturing industry	276 581	290 609	343 442	17 216	376 433
supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	15 147	15 969	16 816	22 263	16 905
water supply; collection, processing and disposal of waste, pollution control activities	19 626	19 658	21 669	359 763	22 257
Construction	339 453	301 863	339 727	1 330 576	364 635
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	968 948	1 000 898	1 220 797	220 775	1 350 329
Transport and warehousing	192 236	187 355	205 857	152 262	266 446
Providing accommodation and food services	123 885	132 080	148 035	108 249	165 279
Information and communication	63 253	71 825	95 441	26 955	115 101
Financial and insurance activities	23 469	23 412	24 200	194 122	25 887
Real estate transactions	162 320	165 440	181 952	181 234	209 140
Professional, scientific and technical activities	148 055	147 239	170 450	215 190	161 282
Administrative and support services activities	168 278	164 810	190 936	215 190	210 745
Education	103 788	114 159	136 282	152 372	173 249
Healthcare and social services	70 274	78 522	88 332	80 191	103 459
Arts, entertainment and recreation	29 976	30 366	38 210	40 859	42 133
Provision of other types of services	285 093	285 206	380 880	396 662	397 534

#### 4.99 Output of products (goods and services) by SMEs

million tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	33 626 992	41 952 637	54 794 119	67 569 612	83 780 075
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	3 118 669	3 764 981	4 904 013	4 437 754	4 758 908
Industry	6 774 226	9 167 971	12 263 652	13 027 606	13 828 838
mining and quarrying	1 627 208	2 364 246	3 324 399	3 473 239	3 850 982
manufacturing industry	4 481 634	5 813 023	8 004 184	8 581 128	8 879 287
supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	441 598	809 543	707 090	701 059	791 938
water supply; collection, processing and disposal of waste, pollution control activities	223 786	181 159	227 979	272 180	306 631
Construction	6 372 105	5 697 722	6 999 530	10 575 273	13 992 404
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	6 981 366	10 945 822	13 086 378	16 367 286	22 577 134
Transport and warehousing	2 439 898	2 398 748	3 615 407	4 240 473	5 885 560
Providing accommodation and food services	396 144	664 794	1 227 241	1 386 248	1 839 131
Information and communication	759 774	1 425 603	1 628 724	3 013 190	3 559 961
Financial and insurance activities	344 550	578 563	812 979	960 284	1 015 037
Real estate transactions	1 083 863	1 261 664	2 102 030	2 334 064	3 489 741
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 143 150	2 224 658	2 479 064	3 059 835	3 517 618
Administrative and support services activities	787 853	1 053 153	1 969 257	2 644 906	2 765 473
Education	223 571	356 800	520 725	731 503	1 035 711
Healthcare and social services	319 081	531 323	660 172	789 841	1 025 746
Arts, entertainment and recreation	946 282	935 416	1 172 301	2 026 955	1 430 053
Provision of other types of services	936 460	945 419	1 352 646	1 974 451	3 058 760

## Enterprise statistics

## 4.100 Number of registered legal entities by form of ownership, size and type of activity

as of January 1, 2021

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	461 983	25 386	408 059	672	11 118	28 538
Small	453 343	20 941	404 318	491	10 833	28 084
Medium	6 235	3 441	2 541	84	166	253
Large	2 405	1 004	1 200	97	119	201
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	18 843	65	18 497	12	402	281
Small	18 517	59	18 180	10	384	278
Medium	272	4	265	1	14	3
Large	54	2	52	1	4	-
Mining and quarrying	4 461	-	4 043	12	286	418
Small	4 264	-	3 900	11	253	364
Medium	90	-	69	-	7	21
Large	107	-	74	1	26	33
Manufacturing industry	24 152	20	22 518	16	1 369	1 614
Small	23 447	16	21 907	13	1 282	1 524
Medium	460	1	408	1	55	51
Large	245	3	203	2	32	39
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	1 683	99	1 491	33	91	93
Small	1 530	54	1 388	12	88	88
Medium	63	25	37	6	1	1
Large	90	20	66	15	2	4
Water supply, sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of revenues	2 724	219	2 396	54	82	109
Small	2 618	171	2 339	40	80	108
Medium	69	28	41	7	1	-
Large	37	20	16	7	1	1
Construction	62 077	36	58 837	45	1 093	3 204
Small	61 601	33	58 396	41	1 071	3 172
Medium	316	3	292	1	11	21
Large	160	-	149	3	11	11
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	134 689	36	121 477	15	3 538	13 176
Small	134 099	35	121 013	11	3 511	13 051
Medium	426	1	343	3	18	82
Large	164	-	121	1	9	43
Transport and warehousing	17 934	37	16 801	36	444	1 096
Small	17 661	29	16 557	19	420	1 075
Medium	173	2	160	5	15	11
Large	100	6	84	12	9	10

Continuation

	Total	Including by type of ownership					foreign
		state	private, total	of them			
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)		
Accommodation and food services	8 143	17	7 380	2	250	746	
Small	8 029	15	7 282	2	240	732	
Medium	84	1	76	-	8	7	
Large	30	1	22	-	2	7	
Information and communication	12 525	79	11 741	122	438	705	
Small	12 413	67	11 648	99	431	698	
Medium	65	5	58	17	4	2	
Large	47	7	35	6	3	5	
Financial and insurance activities	8 834	9	8 417	38	192	408	
Small	8 723	8	8 330	29	186	385	
Medium	58	-	44	7	2	14	
Large	53	1	43	2	4	9	
Real estate transactions	18 984	50	18 227	28	398	707	
Small	18 898	43	18 154	24	390	701	
Medium	67	4	60	2	7	3	
Large	19	3	13	2	1	3	
Professional, scientific and technical activities	31 375	526	29 120	100	961	1 729	
Small	31 106	462	28 951	85	950	1 693	
Medium	199	49	135	9	9	15	
Large	70	15	34	6	2	21	
Administrative and support services activities	20 234	89	19 373	36	328	772	
Small	19 895	76	19 064	27	322	755	
Medium	207	7	190	5	2	10	
Large	132	6	119	4	4	7	
Public Administration and Defense; compulsory social security	9 527	9 403	122	16	1	2	
Small	8 850	8 734	114	12	1	2	
Medium	416	413	3	2	-	-	
Large	261	256	5	2	-	-	
Education	25 334	11 971	12 937	40	141	426	
Small	22 563	9 375	12 763	16	139	425	
Medium	2 558	2 450	107	3	-	1	
Large	213	146	67	21	2	-	
Health and Social Services	8 155	1 274	6 625	22	122	256	
Small	7 202	535	6 426	4	114	241	
Medium	399	253	138	8	4	8	
Large	554	486	61	10	4	7	
Arts, entertainment and recreation	6 708	1 425	5 039	23	136	244	
Small	6 435	1 199	4 995	16	130	241	
Medium	232	194	36	5	4	2	
Large	41	32	8	2	2	1	

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Provision of other types of services	45 600	31	43 018	22	846	2 551
Small	45 491	30	42 911	20	841	2 550
Medium	81	1	79	2	4	1
Large	28	-	28	-	1	-
Activities of households that employ domestic workers and produce goods and services for their own consumption	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medium	-	-	-	-	-	-
Large	-	-	-	-	-	-
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	1	-	-	-	-	1
Small	1	-	-	-	-	1
Medium	-	-	-	-	-	-
Large	-	-	-	-	-	-

as of January 1, 2022

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	481 732	25 201	424 335	617	10 868	32 196
Small	472 777	20 732	420 344	437	10 579	31 701
Medium	6 494	3 454	2 748	87	165	292
Large	2 461	1 015	1 243	93	124	203
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	19 991	67	19 632	11	387	292
Small	19 668	62	19 318	9	368	288
Medium	270	4	262	1	15	4
Large	53	1	52	1	4	-
Mining and quarrying	4 838	-	4 396	11	295	442
Small	4 640	-	4 244	10	261	396
Medium	91	-	74	-	7	17
Large	107	-	78	1	27	29
Manufacturing industry	25 091	18	23 359	12	1 329	1 714
Small	24 349	15	22 715	8	1 243	1 619
Medium	486	1	434	1	52	51
Large	256	2	210	3	34	44
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	1 788	98	1 581	33	91	109
Small	1 635	52	1 478	12	88	105
Medium	64	26	37	6	1	1
Large	89	20	66	15	2	3

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Water supply, sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of revenues	2 760	210	2 431	50	71	119
Small	2 658	164	2 377	34	71	117
Medium	69	27	41	9	-	1
Large	33	19	13	7	-	1
Construction	65 557	37	61 715	45	1 055	3 805
Small	65 053	32	61 251	39	1 034	3 770
Medium	333	2	311	3	12	20
Large	171	3	153	3	9	15
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	137 195	35	123 114	15	3 406	14 046
Small	136 534	34	122 605	11	3 372	13 895
Medium	492	1	385	3	22	106
Large	169	-	124	1	12	45
Transport and warehousing	18 779	32	17 556	33	437	1 191
Small	18 480	24	17 290	18	415	1 166
Medium	201	3	181	4	12	17
Large	98	5	85	11	10	8
Accommodation and food services	8 962	18	8 080	3	256	864
Small	8 856	16	7 991	2	251	849
Medium	79	1	71	1	4	7
Large	27	1	18	-	1	8
Information and communication	13 614	74	12 635	96	462	905
Small	13 486	63	12 528	76	454	895
Medium	82	5	71	15	5	6
Large	46	6	36	5	3	4
Financial and insurance activities	8 302	9	7 803	36	208	490
Small	8 190	8	7 712	27	200	470
Medium	62	-	51	6	5	11
Large	50	1	40	3	3	9
Real estate transactions	21 005	43	20 179	29	404	783
Small	20 907	32	20 100	25	399	775
Medium	73	5	63	2	4	5
Large	25	6	16	2	1	3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	32 436	469	30 002	96	931	1 965
Small	32 138	404	29 813	77	916	1 921
Medium	220	50	146	12	10	24
Large	78	15	43	7	5	20
Administrative and support services activities	21 389	83	20 473	31	308	833
Small	21 009	68	20 123	24	301	818
Medium	244	9	225	4	2	10
Large	136	6	125	3	5	5
Public Administration and Defense; compulsory social security	9 465	9 326	135	18	1	4

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Small	8 801	8 672	126	14	1	3
Medium	409	404	5	2	-	-
Large	255	250	4	2	-	1
Education	26 615	11 934	14 156	38	142	525
Small	23 799	9 303	13 972	15	139	524
Medium	2 586	2 474	111	3	1	1
Large	230	157	73	20	2	-
Health and Social Services	9 006	1 260	7 452	19	135	294
Small	8 033	528	7 227	4	126	278
Medium	412	247	157	7	6	8
Large	561	485	68	8	3	8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	7 077	1 455	5 332	19	137	290
Small	6 795	1 222	5 284	12	132	289
Medium	234	195	38	6	3	1
Large	48	38	10	1	2	-
Provision of other types of services	47 861	33	44 304	22	813	3524
Small	47 745	33	44 190	20	808	3522
Medium	87	-	85	2	4	2
Large	29	-	29	-	1	-
Activities of households that employ domestic workers and produce goods and services for their own consumption	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medium	-	-	-	-	-	-
Large	-	-	-	-	-	-
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	1	-	-	-	-	1
Small	1	-	-	-	-	1
Medium	-	-	-	-	-	-
Large	-	-	-	-	-	-

as of January 1, 2023

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	507 238	25 603	438 900	380	11 083	42 735
Small	497 995	20 901	434 864	297	10 803	42 230
Medium	6 685	3 570	2 811	36	168	304
Large	2 558	1 132	1 225	47	112	201
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	20 327	61	19 935	13	361	331
Small	20 007	55	19 624	11	343	328
Medium	270	4	263	1	14	3
Large	50	2	48	1	4	-

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Mining and quarrying	5 106	-	4 634	7	311	472
Small	4 919	-	4 492	6	282	427
Medium	83	-	66	-	5	17
Large	104	-	76	1	24	28
Manufacturing industry	25 645	24	23 618	18	1 315	2 003
Small	24 886	17	22 958	11	1 236	1 911
Medium	505	3	453	2	52	49
Large	254	4	207	5	27	43
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	1 871	119	1 639	15	100	113
Small	1 716	58	1 549	8	98	109
Medium	65	29	36	2	2	-
Large	90	32	54	5	-	4
Water supply, sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of revenues	2 779	227	2 430	39	76	122
Small	2 672	171	2 381	29	75	120
Medium	73	34	38	5	1	1
Large	34	22	11	5	-	1
Construction	68 305	52	64 022	25	1 001	4 231
Small	67 799	45	63 559	23	980	4 195
Medium	351	3	325	1	14	23
Large	155	4	138	1	7	13
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	141 809	38	124 306	10	3 488	17 465
Small	141 097	34	123 755	9	3 452	17 308
Medium	504	3	393	1	22	108
Large	208	1	158	-	14	49
Transport and warehousing	20 408	50	18 769	23	457	1 589
Small	20 096	31	18 504	13	436	1 561
Medium	200	6	177	2	14	17
Large	112	13	88	8	7	11
Accommodation and food services	9 652	16	8 582	3	265	1 054
Small	9 533	14	8 483	2	261	1 036
Medium	93	1	83	1	3	9
Large	26	1	16	-	1	9
Information and communication	16 150	103	13 400	53	524	2 647
Small	16 008	72	13 303	47	517	2 633
Medium	93	16	67	5	5	10
Large	49	15	30	1	2	4
Financial and insurance activities	7 996	43	7 373	23	221	580
Small	7 884	28	7 292	22	212	564
Medium	61	9	41	1	4	11
Large	51	6	40	-	5	5
Real estate transactions	23 468	50	22 513	18	420	905
Small	23 368	35	22 437	18	416	896

	Total	Including by type of ownership					foreign
		state	private, total	of them			
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)		
Medium	75	7	62	-	3	6	
Large	25	8	14	-	1	3	
Professional, scientific and technical activities	34 262	484	30 320	53	929	3 458	
Small	33 993	406	30 170	48	918	3 417	
Medium	193	54	116	3	8	23	
Large	76	24	34	2	3	18	
Administrative and support services activities	23 875	80	22 094	25	329	1 701	
Small	23 470	62	21 726	22	321	1 682	
Medium	275	10	252	1	4	13	
Large	130	8	116	2	4	6	
Public Administration and Defense; compulsory social security	9 619	9 496	117	3	4	6	
Small	8 921	8 803	112	2	4	6	
Medium	432	430	2	-	-	-	
Large	266	263	3	1	-	-	
Education	28 272	11 943	15 504	20	153	825	
Small	25 374	9 253	15 297	7	148	824	
Medium	2 628	2 497	130	2	2	1	
Large	270	193	77	11	3	-	
Health and Social Services	10 029	1 286	8 380	14	151	363	
Small	9 020	535	8 136	3	136	349	
Medium	439	253	177	7	8	9	
Large	570	498	67	4	7	5	
Arts, entertainment and recreation	7 517	1 494	5 595	8	137	428	
Small	7 220	1 245	5 549	7	130	426	
Medium	250	211	38	1	5	1	
Large	47	38	8	-	2	1	
Provision of other types of services	50 147	37	45 669	10	841	4 441	
Small	50 011	37	45 537	9	838	4 437	
Medium	95	-	92	1	2	3	
Large	41	-	40	-	1	1	
Activities of households that employ domestic workers and produce goods and services for their own consumption	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Small	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Medium	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Large	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	1	-	-	-	-	1	
Small	1	-	-	-	-	1	
Medium	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Large	-	-	-	-	-	-	

as of January 1, 2024

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	526 290	25 507	450 245	325	11 210	50 538
Small	517 123	20 750	446 336	259	10 931	50 037
Medium	6 689	3 587	2 809	30	173	293
Large	2 478	1 170	1 100	36	106	208
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	20 990	61	20 561	12	363	368
Small	20 678	52	20 264	11	346	362
Medium	264	6	252	1	13	6
Large	48	3	45	-	4	-
Mining and quarrying	5 331	-	4 815	5	317	516
Small	5 132	-	4 672	4	286	460
Medium	94	-	70	-	8	24
Large	105	-	73	1	23	32
Manufacturing industry	26 482	23	24 162	16	1 325	2 297
Small	25 709	17	23 488	12	1 244	2 204
Medium	521	3	469	1	57	49
Large	252	3	205	3	24	44
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	1 910	124	1 663	14	110	123
Small	1 756	62	1 575	8	108	119
Medium	65	27	38	1	2	-
Large	89	35	50	5	-	4
Water supply, sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of revenues	2 781	228	2 423	33	70	130
Small	2 675	171	2 376	26	70	128
Medium	69	32	37	4	-	-
Large	37	25	10	3	-	2
Construction	69 792	47	65 071	21	948	4 674
Small	69 318	40	64 636	20	928	4 642
Medium	345	3	322	1	14	20
Large	129	4	113	-	6	12
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	145 813	37	125 824	8	3 533	19 952
Small	145 123	34	125 291	8	3 495	19 798
Medium	492	3	388	-	21	101
Large	198	-	145	-	17	53
Transport and warehousing	21 681	53	19 674	21	463	1 954
Small	21 387	32	19 425	13	447	1 930
Medium	198	8	177	2	11	13
Large	96	13	72	6	5	11
Accommodation and food services	10 357	17	9 071	3	288	1 269
Small	10 250	14	8 981	2	281	1 255
Medium	81	1	75	1	5	5
Large	26	2	15	-	2	9
Information and communication	17 922	94	14 165	44	522	3 663

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Small	17 789	63	14 081	41	515	3 645
Medium	86	17	57	2	4	12
Large	47	14	27	1	3	6
Financial and insurance activities	7 897	36	7 190	29	261	671
Small	7 786	23	7 107	26	251	656
Medium	57	8	39	3	6	10
Large	54	5	44	-	4	5
Real estate transactions	25 299	48	24 231	18	442	1 020
Small	25 205	37	24 155	18	441	1 013
Medium	74	4	65	-	1	5
Large	20	7	11	-	-	2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	34 612	473	30 773	35	891	3 366
Small	34 348	389	30 630	31	878	3 329
Medium	189	51	115	3	8	23
Large	75	33	28	1	5	14
Administrative and support services activities	25 164	78	22 544	17	341	2 542
Small	24 762	57	22 178	15	335	2 527
Medium	273	13	253	-	3	7
Large	129	8	113	2	3	8
Public Administration and Defense; compulsory social security	9 512	9 399	108	2	4	5
Small	8 805	8 697	103	2	4	5
Medium	431	427	4	-	-	-
Large	276	275	1	-	-	-
Education	29 780	11 975	16 652	17	172	1 153
Small	26 852	9 245	16 458	6	164	1 149
Medium	2 677	2 528	146	2	6	3
Large	251	202	48	9	2	1
Health and Social Services	10 916	1 260	9 239	14	157	417
Small	9 900	520	8 980	2	144	400
Medium	449	242	194	7	7	13
Large	567	498	65	5	6	4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	7 978	1 524	5 840	6	144	614
Small	7 685	1 267	5 806	5	138	612
Medium	242	214	27	1	4	1
Large	51	43	7	-	2	1
Provision of other types of services	52 072	30	46 239	10	859	5 803
Small	51 962	30	46 130	9	856	5 802
Medium	82	-	81	1	3	1
Large	28	-	28	-	-	-
Activities of households that employ domestic workers and produce goods and services for their own consumption	1	-	-	-	-	1
Small	1	-	-	-	-	1

Continuation

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Medium	-	-	-	-	-	-
Large	-	-	-	-	-	-
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	526 290	25 507	450 245	325	11 210	50 538
Small	517 123	20 750	446 336	259	10 931	50 037
Medium	6 689	3 587	2 809	30	173	293
Large	2 478	1 170	1 100	36	106	208

as of January 1, 2025

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	536 241	25 903	456 013	466	11 031	54 325
Small	526 826	21 051	451 947	400	10 735	53 828
Medium	6 919	3 655	2 965	32	188	299
Large	2 496	1 197	1 101	34	108	198
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	21 104	57	20 670	51	327	377
Small	20 786	47	20 371	44	311	368
Medium	275	7	259	6	13	9
Large	43	3	40	1	3	-
Mining and quarrying	5 675	3	5 083	49	359	589
Small	5 456	1	4 918	47	324	537
Medium	112	-	93	1	13	19
Large	107	2	72	1	22	33
Manufacturing industry	27 313	30	24 832	34	1 316	2 451
Small	26 513	20	24 140	24	1 230	2 353
Medium	547	2	488	4	59	57
Large	253	8	204	6	27	41
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	1 917	134	1 635	14	106	148
Small	1 756	69	1 546	8	104	141
Medium	68	26	40	1	2	2
Large	93	39	49	5	-	5
Water supply, sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of revenues	2 715	231	2 364	32	76	120
Small	2 608	169	2 320	25	76	119
Medium	72	38	34	5	-	-
Large	35	24	10	2	-	1
Construction	71 139	49	66 190	21	874	4 900
Small	70 669	41	65 758	18	851	4 870
Medium	344	5	324	2	15	15
Large	126	3	108	1	8	15

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	146 255	39	125 308	15	3 395	20 908
Small	145 527	35	124 732	15	3 347	20 760
Medium	529	4	426	-	30	99
Large	199	-	150	-	18	49
Transport and warehousing	22 475	65	20 263	26	439	2 147
Small	22 153	32	20 000	15	424	2 121
Medium	224	11	199	2	10	14
Large	98	22	64	9	5	12
Accommodation and food services	10 719	19	9 305	5	301	1 395
Small	10 607	16	9 209	4	295	1 382
Medium	83	1	75	1	4	7
Large	29	2	21	-	2	6
Information and communication	18 644	81	14 736	32	551	3 827
Small	18 501	46	14 646	28	544	3 809
Medium	95	21	61	1	3	13
Large	48	14	29	3	4	5
Financial and insurance activities	7 792	49	6 974	68	280	769
Small	7 678	32	6 892	65	272	754
Medium	56	12	35	3	6	9
Large	58	5	47	-	2	6
Real estate transactions	26 686	47	25 525	18	461	1 114
Small	26 582	38	25 437	18	458	1 107
Medium	80	4	71	-	3	5
Large	24	5	17	-	-	2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	34 777	424	30 891	45	861	3 462
Small	34 525	339	30 755	41	849	3 431
Medium	186	55	108	3	9	23
Large	66	30	28	1	3	8
Administrative and support services activities	25 243	71	22 449	22	327	2 723
Small	24 838	53	22 077	21	320	2 708
Medium	276	12	256	-	3	8
Large	129	6	116	1	4	7
Public Administration and Defense; compulsory social security	9 686	9 599	86	1	3	1
Small	8 959	8 879	79	1	3	1
Medium	433	430	3	-	-	-
Large	294	290	4	-	-	-
Education	30 743	12 059	17 512	12	164	1 172
Small	27 768	9 296	17 303	9	156	1 169
Medium	2 721	2 555	164	-	5	2
Large	254	208	45	3	3	1
Health and Social Services	11 708	1 373	9 894	4	159	441
Small	10 662	624	9 617	3	146	421
Medium	485	257	213	-	8	15
Large	561	492	64	1	5	5

Continuation

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Arts, entertainment and recreation	7 928	1 557	5 775	8	140	596
Small	7 630	1 299	5 737	6	135	594
Medium	247	214	32	2	3	1
Large	51	44	6	-	2	1
Provision of other types of services	53 721	16	46 521	9	892	7 184
Small	53 607	15	46 410	8	890	7 182
Medium	86	1	84	1	2	1
Large	28	-	27	-	-	1
Activities of households that employ domestic workers and produce goods and services for their own consumption	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medium	-	-	-	-	-	-
Large	-	-	-	-	-	-
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	1	-	-	-	-	1
Small	1	-	-	-	-	1
Medium	-	-	-	-	-	-
Large	-	-	-	-	-	-

#### 4.101 Number of registered legal entities by form of ownership and size by region

as of January 1, 2021

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	461 983	25 386	408 059	672	11 118	28 538
Small	453 343	20 941	404 318	491	10 833	28 084
Medium	6 235	3 441	2 541	84	166	253
Large	2 405	1 004	1 200	97	119	201
Abay	7 459	1 021	6 277	11	89	161
Small	7 211	849	6 212	9	87	150
medium	186	136	45	-	1	5
large	62	36	20	2	1	6
Akmola	14 273	2 061	11 792	35	293	420
Small	13 954	1 899	11 649	31	282	406
Medium	231	112	115	3	7	4
Large	88	50	28	1	4	10
Aktobe	18 263	1 503	15 990	21	293	770
Small	17 918	1 310	15 863	16	281	745
Medium	250	154	82	1	6	14

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Large	95	39	45	4	6	11
Almaty	16 191	1 184	14 512	24	276	495
Small	15 781	925	14 376	24	259	480
Medium	342	230	104	-	14	8
Large	68	29	32	-	3	7
Atyrau	13 398	1 028	11 669	19	392	701
Small	13 017	854	11 486	12	374	677
Medium	263	146	104	4	8	13
Large	118	28	79	3	10	11
Batys Kazakhstan	11 408	1 359	9 465	30	208	584
Small	11 085	1 160	9 348	23	200	577
Medium	240	153	82	3	3	5
Large	83	46	35	4	5	2
Zhambyl	13 578	1 622	10 827	28	126	1 129
Small	13 218	1 331	10 759	25	123	1 128
Medium	290	245	45	1	3	-
Large	70	46	23	2	-	1
Zhetysu	7 514	1 122	6 286	29	114	106
Small	7 299	968	6 225	25	108	106
Medium	163	120	43	2	4	-
Large	52	34	18	2	2	-
Karagandy	28 372	1 573	25 458	47	647	1 341
Small	27 842	1 307	25 221	33	621	1 314
Medium	379	207	160	5	16	12
Large	151	59	77	9	10	15
Kostanay	14 255	1 856	11 521	17	281	878
Small	13 885	1 681	11 350	14	272	854
Medium	263	130	116	3	5	17
Large	107	45	55	-	4	7
Kyzylorda	10 795	1 284	9 394	18	61	117
Small	10 448	1 036	9 306	13	53	106
Medium	264	205	55	1	-	4
Large	83	43	33	4	8	7
Mangistau	15 610	808	13 952	23	362	850
Small	15 281	610	13 833	18	351	838
Medium	216	146	65	-	6	5
Large	113	52	54	5	5	7
Pavlodar	16 582	1 309	14 656	32	273	617
Small	16 236	1 133	14 508	26	262	595
Medium	256	139	108	4	3	9
Large	90	37	40	2	8	13
Soltustik Kazakhstan	10 294	1 435	8 237	30	315	622
Small	10 039	1 328	8 098	25	306	613
Medium	200	75	117	2	7	8
Large	55	32	22	3	2	1
Turkistan	15 452	2 342	12 971	44	131	139

Continuation

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Small	14 822	1 826	12 862	39	123	134
Medium	532	452	75	4	1	5
Large	98	64	34	1	7	-
Shygys Kazakhstan	2 747	393	2 327	12	33	27
Small	2 666	342	2 300	9	31	24
Medium	62	46	16	1	1	-
Large	19	5	11	2	1	3
Ulytau	14 344	1 150	12 642	24	358	552
Small	14 016	981	12 497	19	348	538
Medium	241	129	105	3	9	7
Large	87	40	40	2	1	7
Astana city	78 008	718	72 420	123	1 784	4 870
Small	77 236	394	72 006	63	1 765	4 836
Medium	461	187	256	31	16	18
Large	311	137	158	29	3	16
Almaty city	129 297	1 075	114 967	85	4 579	13 255
Small	127 670	691	113 912	50	4 497	13 067
Medium	1 090	266	710	15	47	114
Large	537	118	345	20	35	74
city of Shymkent	24 143	543	22 696	20	503	904
Small	23 719	316	22 507	17	490	896
Medium	306	163	138	1	9	5
Large	118	64	51	2	4	3

as of January 1, 2022

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	481 732	25 201	424 335	617	10 868	32 196
Small	472 777	20 732	420 344	437	10 579	31 701
Medium	6 494	3 454	2 748	87	165	292
Large	2 461	1 015	1 243	93	124	203
Abay	7 691	1 016	6 513	10	90	162
Small	7 438	841	6 444	9	88	153
Medium	192	138	50	-	1	4
Large	61	37	19	1	1	5
Akmola	14 694	2 040	12 203	33	269	451
Small	14 379	1 885	12 054	29	256	440
Medium	234	115	115	3	5	4
Large	81	40	34	1	8	7
Aktobe	18 904	1 490	16 685	17	267	729
Small	18 549	1 293	16 555	14	253	701

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Medium	258	157	85	-	5	16
Large	97	40	45	3	9	12
Almaty	17 353	1 158	15 583	23	268	612
Small	16 918	896	15 426	23	253	596
Medium	359	234	116	-	12	9
Large	76	28	41	-	3	7
Atyrau	13 756	1022	11 965	19	394	769
Small	13 365	844	11 772	12	372	749
Medium	274	150	115	4	12	9
Large	117	28	78	3	10	11
Batys Kazakhstan	11 588	1 346	9 685	28	190	557
Small	11 271	1 150	9 572	21	184	549
Medium	236	151	80	3	2	5
Large	81	45	33	4	4	3
Zhambyl	14 425	1 629	11 056	24	113	1 740
Small	14 054	1 337	10 978	21	108	1 739
Medium	297	244	53	1	5	-
Large	74	48	25	2	-	1
Zhetysu	7 772	1 102	6 550	23	109	120
Small	7 548	941	6 488	20	105	119
Medium	176	126	50	1	3	-
Large	48	35	12	2	1	1
Karagandy	28 855	1 567	25 953	41	645	1 335
Small	28 300	1 300	25 692	25	620	1 308
Medium	397	209	178	6	15	10
Large	158	58	83	10	10	17
Kostanay	14 264	1 821	11 587	9	276	856
Small	13 876	1 648	11 399	5	266	829
Medium	282	129	135	3	7	18
Large	106	44	53	1	3	9
Kyzylorda	11 005	1 287	9 596	17	63	122
Small	10 657	1 040	9 504	13	56	113
Medium	266	202	60	2	-	4
Large	82	45	32	2	7	5
Mangistau	15866	806	14 169	23	331	891
Small	15491	604	14 009	16	323	878
Medium	266	143	114	2	6	9
Large	109	59	46	5	2	4
Pavlodar	17 032	1 303	15 047	27	279	682
Small	16 688	1 131	14 902	23	271	655
Medium	252	135	106	2	1	11
Large	92	37	39	2	7	16
Soltustik Kazakhstan	10 557	1 416	8 543	27	289	598
Small	10 300	1 306	8 406	22	278	588
Medium	201	78	113	2	9	10
Large	56	32	24	3	2	-

Continuation

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Turkistan	16 057	2 305	13 612	42	126	140
Small	15 439	1 791	13 511	36	117	137
Medium	510	444	63	4	-	3
Large	108	70	38	2	9	-
Ulytau	2 766	390	2 348	9	35	28
Small	2 683	341	2 318	6	33	24
Medium	62	44	17	1	1	1
Large	21	5	13	2	1	3
Shygys Kazakhstan	14 536	1 145	12 813	22	354	578
Small	14 199	974	12 658	17	342	567
Medium	245	129	111	3	11	5
Large	92	42	44	2	1	6
Astana city	84 426	737	77 817	118	1 795	5 872
Small	83 591	411	77 353	62	1 773	5 827
Medium	481	179	277	28	15	25
Large	354	147	187	28	7	20
Almaty city	133 552	1 081	117 616	85	4 483	14 855
Small	131 820	685	116 499	49	4 402	14 636
Medium	1 206	287	773	18	46	146
Large	526	109	344	18	35	73
city of Shymkent	26 633	540	24 994	20	492	1 099
Small	26 211	314	24 804	14	479	1 093
Medium	300	160	137	4	9	3
Large	122	66	53	2	4	3

as of January 1, 2023

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	507 238	25 603	438 900	380	11 083	42 735
Small	497 995	20 901	434 864	297	10 803	42 230
Medium	6 685	3 570	2 811	36	168	304
Large	2 558	1 132	1 225	47	112	201
Abay	15 022	2 008	12 502	20	258	512
Small	14 689	1 841	12 346	17	249	502
Medium	248	122	122	2	4	4
Large	85	45	34	1	5	6
Akmola	8 029	1 086	6 749	6	97	194
Small	7 757	896	6 675	5	95	186
Medium	205	147	55	-	2	3
Large	67	43	19	1	-	5
Aktobe	19 769	1 491	17 275	16	276	1 003

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Small	19 408	1 290	17 139	13	262	979
Medium	260	160	86	-	6	14
Large	101	41	50	3	8	10
Almaty	18 803	1 243	16 839	17	303	721
Small	18 329	963	16 662	17	289	704
Medium	400	246	145	-	12	9
Large	74	34	32	-	2	8
Atyrau	14 163	1 034	12 130	8	386	999
Small	13 759	850	11 934	6	363	975
Medium	284	152	118	1	13	14
Large	120	32	78	1	10	10
Batys Kazakhstan	12 345	1 357	9 934	15	195	1 054
Small	12 017	1 157	9 813	11	189	1 047
Medium	241	150	86	1	2	5
Large	87	50	35	3	4	2
Zhambyl	15 032	1 635	11 441	21	112	1 956
Small	14 654	1 331	11 368	21	109	1 955
Medium	302	248	54	-	3	-
Large	76	56	19	-	-	1
Zhetysu	7 981	1 093	6 752	26	109	136
Small	7 750	936	6 681	20	106	133
Medium	180	124	54	4	3	2
Large	51	33	17	2	-	1
Karagandy	28 441	1 584	25 433	14	593	1 424
Small	27 894	1 309	25 190	11	574	1 395
Medium	396	211	171	-	13	14
Large	151	64	72	3	6	15
Kostanay	14 675	1 801	11 611	5	281	1 263
Small	14 283	1 623	11 423	5	273	1 237
Medium	292	132	140	-	6	20
Large	100	46	48	-	2	6
Kyzylorda	11 270	1 283	9 851	9	59	136
Small	10 919	1 029	9 765	9	52	125
Medium	270	206	59	-	1	5
Large	81	48	27	-	6	6
Mangistau	16 407	805	14 535	25	338	1 067
Small	16 029	601	14 376	19	330	1 052
Medium	263	144	108	1	5	11
Large	115	60	51	5	3	4
Pavlodar	17 562	1 309	15 354	9	289	899
Small	17 209	1 126	15 213	8	282	870
Medium	257	145	98	-	1	14
Large	96	38	43	1	6	15
Soltustik Kazakhstan	11 176	1 406	9 064	28	300	706
Small	10 919	1 298	8 924	23	288	697
Medium	201	77	116	2	10	8

Continuation

	Total	Including by type of ownership					foreign
		state	private, total	of them			
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)		
Large	56	31	24	3	2	1	
Turkistan	16 825	2 267	14 400	42	130	158	
Small	16 210	1 756	14 298	35	120	156	
Medium	509	442	66	5	1	1	
Large	106	69	36	2	9	1	
Ulytau	2 907	460	2 412	5	36	35	
Small	2 809	402	2 380	4	35	27	
Medium	67	49	17	1	-	1	
Large	31	9	15	-	1	7	
Shygys Kazakhstan	14 996	1 184	13 100	12	353	712	
Small	14 646	1 009	12 932	10	340	705	
Medium	260	133	125	1	12	2	
Large	90	42	43	1	1	5	
Astana city	94 407	882	84 659	32	1 992	8 866	
Small	93 561	480	84 263	16	1 969	8 818	
Medium	496	219	249	5	16	28	
Large	350	183	147	11	7	20	
Almaty city	140 424	1 131	119 694	51	4 480	19 599	
Small	138 605	687	118 540	35	4 393	19 378	
Medium	1 237	306	786	10	49	145	
Large	582	138	368	6	38	76	
city of Shymkent	27 004	544	25 165	19	496	1 295	
Small	26 548	317	24 942	12	485	1 289	
Medium	317	157	156	3	9	4	
Large	139	70	67	4	2	2	

as of January 1, 2024

	Total	Including by type of ownership					foreign
		state	private, total	of them			
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)		
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	526 290	25 507	450 245	325	11 210	50 538	
Small	517 123	20 750	446 336	259	10 931	50 037	
Medium	6 689	3 587	2 809	30	173	293	
Large	2 478	1 170	1 100	36	106	208	
Akmola	8 281	1 089	6 973	4	100	219	
Small	8 005	900	6 895	4	96	210	
Medium	201	142	57	-	4	2	
Large	75	47	21	-	-	7	
Abay	14 863	1 938	12 375	18	239	550	
Small	14 532	1 769	12 222	15	231	541	
Medium	245	120	120	2	4	5	
Large	86	49	33	1	4	4	

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state partic- ipation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Aktobe	19 731	1 484	17 174	11	279	1 073
Small	19 347	1 276	17 029	8	262	1 042
Medium	290	167	103	1	8	20
Large	94	41	42	2	9	11
Almaty region	19 795	1 286	17 660	10	302	849
Small	19 313	994	17 488	10	287	831
Medium	406	257	139	-	11	10
Large	76	35	33	-	4	8
Atyrau	14 626	1 044	12 475	5	370	1 107
Small	14 228	858	12 287	5	350	1 083
Medium	281	153	115	-	9	13
Large	117	33	73	-	11	11
Batys Kazakhstan	12 514	1 347	10 065	15	202	1 102
Small	12 177	1 143	9 940	11	197	1 094
Medium	248	152	92	1	2	4
Large	89	52	33	3	3	4
Zhambyl	15 077	1 618	11 428	21	125	2 031
Small	14 682	1 304	11 348	21	122	2 030
Medium	317	256	61	-	3	-
Large	78	58	19	-	-	1
Zhetysu	8 188	1 076	6 945	23	110	167
Small	7 958	916	6 877	19	108	165
Medium	180	126	53	2	2	1
Large	50	34	15	2	-	1
Karagandy	28 737	1 581	25 662	14	602	1 494
Small	28 212	1 322	25 421	11	581	1 469
Medium	384	197	174	-	13	13
Large	141	62	67	3	8	12
Kostanay	14 830	1 777	11 687	4	285	1 366
Small	14 436	1 592	11 496	4	274	1 348
Medium	301	139	148	-	9	14
Large	93	46	43	-	2	4
Kyzylorda	10 619	1 262	9 239	8	51	118
Small	10 259	1 001	9 151	8	43	107
Medium	279	209	65	-	2	5
Large	81	52	23	-	6	6
Mangistau	16 812	798	14 779	22	341	1 235
Small	16 439	594	14 621	17	331	1 224
Medium	266	145	113	1	6	8
Large	107	59	45	4	4	3
Pavlodar	17 688	1 303	15 383	8	292	1 002
Small	17 332	1 119	15 238	7	285	975
Medium	263	146	104	-	4	13
Large	93	38	41	1	3	14
Soltustik Kazakhstan	11 431	1 402	9 304	21	291	725
Small	11 173	1 292	9 163	19	280	718
Medium	200	77	116	1	9	7

Continuation

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Large	58	33	25	1	2	-
Turkistan	17 674	2 278	15 213	39	137	183
Small	17 024	1 752	15 092	32	126	180
Medium	540	452	86	5	3	2
Large	110	74	35	2	8	1
Ulytau	2 969	469	2 463	5	37	37
Small	2 873	410	2 434	4	36	29
Medium	66	50	15	1	-	1
Large	30	9	14	-	1	7
Shygyz Kazakhstan	14 987	1 174	13 032	9	361	781
Small	14 632	999	12 859	8	348	774
Medium	262	132	129	-	12	1
Large	93	43	44	1	1	6
Astana city	100 990	908	89 405	28	2 113	10 677
Small	100 170	504	89 039	14	2 090	10 627
Medium	474	210	240	5	17	24
Large	346	194	126	9	6	26
Almaty city	148 244	1 120	122 803	43	4 482	24 321
Small	146 539	682	121 760	32	4 404	24 097
Medium	1 159	295	720	8	46	144
Large	546	143	323	3	32	80
city of Shymkent	28 234	553	26 180	17	491	1 501
Small	27 792	323	25 976	10	480	1 493
Medium	327	162	159	3	9	6
Large	115	68	45	4	2	2

as of January 1, 2025

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	536 241	25 903	456 013	466	11 031	54 325
Small	526 826	21 051	451 947	400	10 735	53 828
Medium	6 919	3 655	2 965	32	188	299
Large	2 496	1 197	1 101	34	108	198
Akmola	8 468	1 145	7 101	14	101	222
Small	8 196	958	7 023	13	95	215
Medium	199	141	57	1	5	1
Large	73	46	21	-	1	6
Abay	14 813	1 914	12 302	36	236	597
Small	14 469	1 740	12 143	26	226	586
Medium	258	127	125	7	6	6
Large	86	47	34	3	4	5
Aktobe	19 278	1 502	16 709	11	264	1 067
Small	18 881	1 287	16 553	8	246	1 041

	Total	Including by type of ownership				
		state	private, total	of them		foreign
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Medium	305	172	120	1	9	13
Large	92	43	36	2	9	13
Almaty region	21 021	1 330	18 779	26	313	912
Small	20 530	1 033	18 605	23	297	892
Medium	409	258	138	3	11	13
Large	82	39	36	-	5	7
Atyrau	14 524	1 063	12 308	14	350	1 153
Small	14 127	868	12 124	9	328	1 135
Medium	278	160	110	2	11	8
Large	119	35	74	3	11	10
Batys Kazakhstan	12 292	1 347	9 907	13	198	1 038
Small	11 963	1 140	9 794	12	194	1 029
Medium	238	150	82	1	2	6
Large	91	57	31	-	2	3
Zhambyl	15 235	1 628	11 539	25	109	2 068
Small	14 833	1 316	11 451	25	106	2 066
Medium	324	254	69	-	2	1
Large	78	58	19	-	1	1
Zhetysu	8 322	1 089	7 064	24	118	169
Small	8 089	927	6 994	22	114	168
Medium	185	131	53	-	1	1
Large	48	31	17	2	3	-
Karagandy	28 503	1 588	25 426	19	602	1 489
Small	27 950	1 323	25 167	16	574	1 460
Medium	404	201	186	-	18	17
Large	149	64	73	3	10	12
Kostanay	14 684	1 773	11 551	12	257	1 360
Small	14 278	1 587	11 354	12	246	1 337
Medium	317	142	157	-	9	18
Large	89	44	40	-	2	5
Kyzylorda	11 706	1 279	10 311	35	54	116
Small	11 340	1 015	10 219	33	44	106
Medium	283	211	69	1	4	3
Large	83	53	23	1	6	7
Mangistau	17 553	821	14 805	25	315	1 927
Small	17 171	608	14 647	19	304	1 916
Medium	270	148	115	3	7	7
Large	112	65	43	3	4	4
Pavlodar	17 151	1 311	14 837	9	263	1 003
Small	16 795	1 125	14 686	8	257	984
Medium	260	145	108	-	5	7
Large	96	41	43	1	1	12
Soltustik Kazakhstan	11 209	1 397	9 145	25	283	667
Small	10 949	1 283	9 005	24	273	661
Medium	203	79	119	1	9	5
Large	57	35	21	-	1	1
Turkistan	18 684	2 305	16 170	56	127	209
Small	18 028	1 774	16 050	50	116	204
Medium	548	460	84	2	3	4

Continuation

	Total	Including by type of ownership					foreign
		state	private, total	of them			
				with state participation (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)		
Large	108	71	36	4	8	1	
Ulytau	2 910	473	2 395	7	34	42	
Small	2 817	417	2 366	7	33	34	
Medium	64	47	16	-	-	1	
Large	29	9	13	-	1	7	
Shygys Kazakhstan	15 072	1 233	13 058	20	323	781	
Small	14 703	1 060	12 868	19	310	775	
Medium	273	127	144	-	12	2	
Large	96	46	46	1	1	4	
Astana city	103 572	985	91 117	29	2 155	11 470	
Small	102 694	554	90 724	24	2 134	11 416	
Medium	527	225	274	2	16	28	
Large	351	206	119	3	5	26	
Almaty city	151 787	1 148	124 116	52	4 505	26 523	
Small	149 998	693	123 007	41	4 423	26 298	
Medium	1 245	316	775	5	51	154	
Large	544	139	334	6	31	71	
city of Shymkent	29 457	572	27 373	14	424	1 512	
Small	29 015	343	27 167	9	415	1 505	
Medium	329	161	164	3	7	4	
Large	113	68	42	2	2	3	

#### 4.102 Peasant or farm farms (Registered producers of agricultural products)

functioning

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	225 030	230 247	247 693	271 832	260 335
Abay	-	-	10 231	10 711	10 275
Akmola	6 336	6 463	6 727	7 018	6 442
Aktobe	7 871	8 817	9 029	9 102	9 016
Almaty	48 842	47 744	27 769	29 491	28 679
Atyrau	3 133	3 244	3 500	4 071	3 905
Batys Kazakhstan	8 072	8 333	8 571	9 725	9 256
Zhambyl	18 819	19 104	23 723	30 949	29 483
Zhetysu	-	-	19 911	20 898	20 300
Karagandy	11 579	12 273	9 193	10 090	9 071
Kostanay	6 612	6 673	6 677	7 217	6 740
Kyzylorda	11 422	12 613	13 599	12 372	10 338
Mangystau	2 796	3 025	3 463	3 892	3 629
Pavlodar	3 561	3 888	4 931	5 607	5 610
Soltustik Kazakhstan	4 585	4 582	4 834	5 026	4 620
Turkistan	68 887	69 681	74 485	81 498	79 839
Ulytau	-	-	3 606	3 854	3 736
Shygys Kazakhstan	17 752	18 479	8 870	9 156	8 803
Astana city	376	513	1 031	1 521	1 517
Almaty city	990	1 225	2 144	2 760	2 770
Shymkent city	3 397	3 590	5 399	6 874	6 306

## Statistics of information and communication technologies

### 4.103 Indicators of access to the information society

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Density of fixed telephone lines per 100 people, units	16	16	14	14	12
The density of cellular subscribers per 100 people, units	130	129	128,2	128,2	131,3
Density of fixed Internet subscribers per 100 people, units	14	15	15	15	16
Index of tariffs for Internet access services for individuals (to the previous year), as a percentage	102,6	102,8	101,6	105,5	112,6
Index of tariffs for Internet access services for legal entities (December of the reporting year to December of the previous reporting year), as a percentage	99,7	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,1
dial-up access	100,0	100,0	99,5	100,0	99,9
Broadband access	16	16	14	14	12

### 4.104 ICT use in households

in percentage

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Fixed telephone line	55,2	49,9	46,7	41,1	39,9
Mobile phone number	98,9	98,9	99,5	99,5	99,3
Cable	36,4	41,1	46,3	14,6	23,3
Satellite television	34,0	31,8	24,1	31,3	31,8
Digital terrestrial TV	9,7	7,4	3,5	5,3	5,3
Desktop	56,9	49,9	38,8	39,2	39,4
Laptop (laptop, netbook, ultrabook)	58,7	63,7	58,5	61,1	59,9

### 4.105 Frequency of public use of ICT in 2024

in percentage

	Use of a computer		Internet use
At least once a day	60,6		88,7
At least once a week but not every day	27,2		8,9
Less than one time per week	12,3		2,4

### 4.106 Main places of computer use

in percentage

	At home	At the workplace	At the place of study	In a commercial center	Neighbors, friends, or relatives
2020	86,4	31,4	8,7	7,6	22,2
2021	82,2	29,8	10,5	10,3	20,3
2022	87,4	30,4	13,0	15,3	26,6
2023	87,3	36,1	13,7	17,9	30,6
2024	86,8	34,9	14,7	18,7	33,4

### 4.107 Computer actions of household members

in percentage

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Sending email with attached files (document, photo, video)	65,5	58,2	55,6	55,6	56,3
Searching, downloading and installing software	21,2	20,0	21,9	24,5	26,3
Configuring software, including changing the operating system or security programs	13,2	13,7	15,5	13,7	17,4
Working in the Excel spreadsheet editor (using basic arithmetic formulas in tables)	49,3	45,9	44,2	47,7	48,3

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Working in a graphics editor (including presentations, text, images, sound, video, or charts)	25,7	26,7	26,2	27,2	29,5
Working in the Word text editor	59,0	55,3	53,3	55,1	54,1
Connecting and installing new devices (printer, modem, etc.)	20,3	19,1	16,8	16,4	18,6
Development of computer programs using a special programming language	6,7	7,4	5,7	5,5	8,1
Copy or move a file or folder	32,8	29,2	29,2	29,6	28,3
Using tools to copy and paste information or a piece of information to obtain copies or move information in a document	21,2	17,2	17,9	18,2	18,7
Transferring files between computers and other devices	27,0	23,2	23,8	24,2	24,3
Other	12,6	12,6	8,9	7,5	7,5

#### 4.108 Key indicators of ICT use by organizations

units

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of computers, total	1 165 071	1 167 482	1 108 576	1 116 642	1 209 306
including:					
connected to the Internet	969 977	991 865	995 581	1 023 625	1 092 530

Note: Hereinafter, taking into account public administration organizations (tables 2.53-2.60).

#### 4.109 Number of organizations using the Internet by type of access

units

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of organizations	110 246	107 121	124 603	121 439	131 012
of which by access type:					
standard modem (via analog telephone connection) or narrowband connection to ISDN	18 232	17 433	-	-	-
fixed (wired) broadband	59 294	61 311	92 007	83 290	80 826
fixed wireless broadband	11 803	9 266	11 460	17 664	28 183
mobile broadband	6 685	5 446	17 484	18 591	27 924
narrowband	-	-	3 652	1 894	44

\*Since 2022 the data has not been generated.

#### 4.110 ICT specialists and knowledge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of organizations with ICT specialists, units	9 663	9 730	8 848	8 519	9 398

#### 4.111 Level of ICT use by organizations

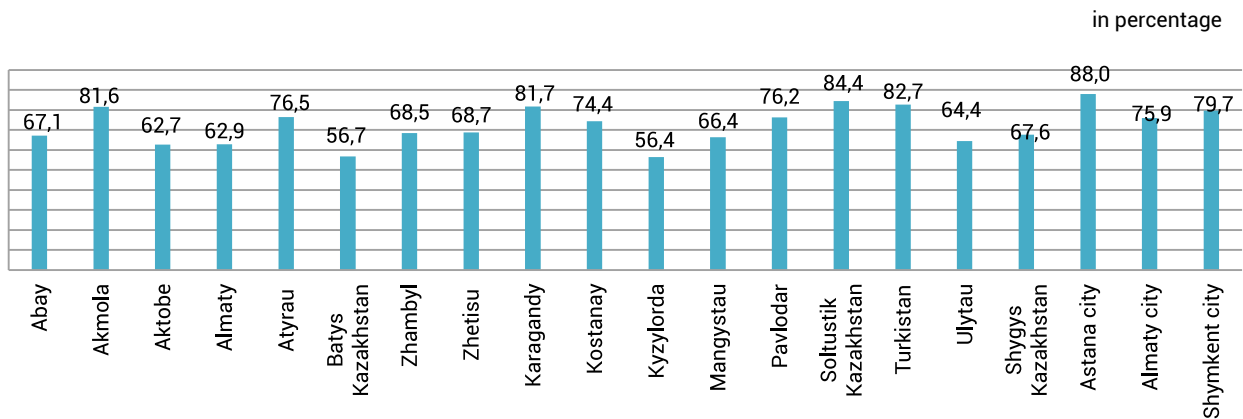
in percentage

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Percentage of organizations using computers	80,2	81,3	75,9	81,4	78,0
Proportion of organizations with Internet access	77,4	79,1	79,1	79,5	76,0
Percentage of organizations with Internet resources	18,8	18,5	25,6	26,5	28,9
Percentage of organizations receiving orders for goods and services over the Internet	5,5	8,5	9,3	10,7	11,3
Percentage of organizations ordering goods and services over the Internet	7,0	10,1	11,0	12,9	12,0

## 4.112 Total information technology costs

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
ICT costs, total	388 928,5	443 121,3	589 852,5	918 349,9	678 032,6
costs for the acquisition of software used on the basis of a license agreement	64 737,5	84 714,2	85 196,9	131 263,6	100 432,2
the cost of selfdevelopment of software within the organization	17 260,5	31 505,6	44 049,8	175 022,3	88 561,5
costs of employee training related to the development and use of ICT	1 398	2 054,6	14 363,5	2 162,2	4 945,4
expenses for the services of thirdparty organizations and specialists related to information technology (except for communication and training services)	165 301,6	188 742,5	250 848,5	364 991,4	271 892,9

## Percentage of organizations with access to the Internet in 2024



## Communication statistics

### 4.113 Main indicators of communication enterprises

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Volume of postal and courier services, million tenge	50 028,2	61 700,4	69 995,7	72 315,8	79 624,4
of which - the volume of services provided to the population	11 243,8	14 038,7	15 295,0	22 143,2	20 691,3
Services provided:					
newspapers and other periodicals, million units	108,6	101,0	98,7	111,8	110,0
written correspondence sent, million units	45,3	41,6	41,4	62,2	88,4
Parcels and parcels sent, million units	10,2	10,9	13,2	24,9	29,9
Number of telegrams sent, million units	1,1	1,2	-	-	-
Volume of communication services, million tenge	926 626,1	1 041 324,9	1 121 084,0	1 233 940,5	1 404 320,1
of which - the volume of services provided to the population	495 753,8	564 051,6	618 072,4	694 183,0	796 485,8
Number of outgoing calls via automatic longdistance telephone communication that resulted in conversations, million units	529,1	491,2	451,7	368,9	355,1
of which international	135,4	142,0	147,4	109,5	104,8
Number of fixed telephone lines, thousand units including:	3 091,0	2 980,6	2 834,6	2 686,9	2 442,2
city telephone network	2 270,1	2 180,1	2 068,50	1 957,3	1 764,3
rural telephone network	820,9	800,5	766,1	729,6	677,9
Of the total number of fixed telephone lines – for the population, thousand units	2 421,4	2 329,5	2 221,5	2 108,5	1 894,7
Number of cellular subscribers, thousand units	24 293,9	24 471,0	25 171,8	25 521,6	26 466,4

# 5

## Labor and income

## 5. Labor and income

### Employed and unemployed population

#### 5.1 Main labour market indicators

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Labor force, thousand people	9 180,8	9 256,8	9 429,8	9 534,1	9 664,0
Share of labor force in the population, in percent	69,2	69,3	68,7	68,5	68,2
Employed population, thousand people	8 732,0	8 807,1	8 971,5	9 081,9	9 214,2
Level of employment, as a percentage					
Aged 15 and above	65,9	66,0	65,3	65,2	65,0
Number of labor force	95,1	95,1	95,1	95,3	95,3
Employees, thousand people	6 686,7	6 710,2	6 847,3	6 893,4	7 015,1
share in the number of employed population, as a percentage	76,6	76,2	76,3	75,9	76,1
Self-employed workers, thousand people	2 045,4	2 096,9	2 124,2	2 188,5	2 199,1
share in the number of employed population, as a percentage	23,4	23,8	23,7	24,1	23,9
Unemployed population, thousand people	448,8	449,6	458,3	452,2	449,8
Unemployment rate, percentage	4,9	4,9	4,9	4,7	4,7
Number of persons registered with the employment authorities as unemployed thousand people	141,8	97,9	132,3	127,8	191,9
Share of registered unemployed in the labor force, as a percentage	1,5	1,1	1,4	1,8	2,0
Persons who are not part of the labor force, thousand people	4 076,8	4 093,3	4 301,4	4 393,5	4 512,8
Percentage of persons who are not part of the labor force in the population	30,8	30,7	31,3	31,5	31,8

#### 5.2 Distribution of the employed population by types of economic activity

	thousand people				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Employed population, total	8 732,0	8 807,1	8 971,5	9 081,9	9 214,2
including:					
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	1 175,1	1 176,4	1 108,9	1 078,7	1 027,9
Industry	1 089,2	1 098,0	1 121,2	1 121,5	1 157,8
including:					
mining and quarrying	276,9	277,9	274,8	277,5	284,3
manufacturing industry	581,8	585,6	613,7	605,6	625,9
Electricity, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	149,0	150,1	148,1	148,7	155,1
Water supply; sewerage system, control of waste collection and distribution	81,5	84,3	84,6	89,6	92,5
Construction	630,9	641,4	658,9	642,3	665,5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 421,3	1 451,9	1 497,9	1 515,1	1 529,0
Transportation and warehousing	617,5	609,5	640,6	647,7	670,1
Accommodation and food services	193,7	190,9	198,4	214,3	232,5
Information and communication	159,7	161,7	166,5	187,8	188,5
Financial and insurance activities	189,0	184,9	186,3	201,7	202,5
Real estate operations	158,4	168,4	166,1	151,1	162,9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	254,7	247,3	253,7	265,0	263,6
Administrative and support services activities	285,5	287,5	280,8	272,8	277,2

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	489,3	484,1	508,5	523,7	517,0
Education	1 109,5	1 120,1	1 142,3	1 183,0	1 198,4
Health and social services	512,4	526,0	561,2	577,5	583,9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	138,4	134,7	137,9	139,4	154,2
Provision of other services	307,5	324,4	342,5	360,2	383,3

### 5.3 Employed population by gender

thousand people

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Employed population, total	8 732,0	8 807,1	8 971,5	9 081,9	9 214,2
men	4 519,5	4 554,9	4 673,3	4 711,7	4 764,8
women	4 212,5	4 252,2	4 298,3	4 370,2	4 449,4

### 5.4 Employed population by employment status

	2020			2021			2022		
	total	including		total	including		total	including	
		urban areas	rural areas		urban areas	rural areas		rural areas	urban areas
Employed population, total	8 732,0	5 144,5	3 587,5	8 807,1	5 222,7	3 584,4	8 971,5	5 499,1	3 472,4
Payroll employees	6 686,7	4 315,4	2 371,3	6 710,2	4 340,4	2 369,8	6 847,3	4 537,3	2 310,0
including those engaged in:									
in organizations	5 842,6	3 957,5	1 885,0	5 878,7	3 999,6	1 879,2	5 869,6	4 153,8	1 715,8
individuals	568,0	326,0	242,0	548,2	304,2	244,0	725,5	347,4	378,1
in peasant (farming) households	276,1	31,8	244,2	283,3	36,6	246,6	252,2	36,1	216,0
Self-employed	2 045,4	829,1	1 216,3	2 096,9	882,3	1 214,6	2 124,2	961,8	1 162,5
including:									
employers	118,5	62,5	56,0	126,7	64,7	62,1	116,3	69,7	46,6
self-employed workers	1 906,8	756,6	1 150,1	1 948,0	809,3	1 138,7	1 992,9	883,6	1 109,4
cooperative members	12,2	5,7	6,5	10,2	4,4	5,7	4,3	2,6	1,7
assisting (unpaid) employees of family businesses	7,9	4,2	3,7	12,0	3,9	8,1	10,8	5,9	4,9

Continuation

	2023			2024		
	total	including		total	including	
		urban areas	rural areas		rural areas	rural areas
Employed population, total	9 081,9	5 624,5	3 457,4	9 214,2	5 746,3	3 467,9
Payroll employees	6 893,4	4 606,1	2 287,3	7 015,1	4 694,4	2 320,8
including those engaged in:						
in organizations	5 943,6	4 216,0	1 727,6	5 998,9	4 249,8	1 749,1
individuals	694,6	353,2	341,4	750,2	406,8	343,5
in peasant (farming) households	255,3	36,9	218,4	266,0	37,8	228,2

Continuation

	2023			2024		
	total	including		total	including	
		urban areas	rural areas		urban areas	rural areas
Self-employed	2 188,5	1 018,4	1 170,1	2 199,1	1 051,9	1 147,2
including:						
employers	142,1	69,3	72,8	125,3	63,8	61,6
self-employed workers	2 022,1	939,9	1 082,2	2 044,9	979,3	1 065,7
cooperative members	9,7	3,7	6,1	11,5	2,9	8,6
assisting (unpaid) employees of family businesses	14,6	5,6	9,0	17,3	6,0	11,3

## 5.5 Distribution of the employed population by employment status and types of economic activity

thousand people

	2020			2021		
	Total	including		Total	including	
		hired labour	self-em- ployed		hired labour	self-em- ployed
Employed population, total	8 732,0	6 686,7	2 045,4	8 807,1	6 710,2	2 096,9
including:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 175,1	493,1	682,0	1 176,4	507,3	669,0
Industry	1 089,2	1 033,0	56,3	1 098,0	1 035,4	62,6
including:						
mining and quarrying	276,9	276,9	-	277,9	277,9	-
Manufacturing	581,8	527,6	54,2	585,6	525,1	60,6
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	149,0	149,0	-	150,1	150,1	-
water supply; sewerage sewerage system, control over waste collection and distribution	81,5	79,4	2,1	84,3	82,2	2,0
Construction	630,9	472,9	158,0	641,4	471,4	170,0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 421,3	764,8	656,5	1 451,9	783,6	668,3
Transport and warehousing	617,5	404,8	212,7	609,5	386,4	223,1
Accommodation and food services	193,7	156,1	37,5	190,9	153,5	37,4
Information and communications	159,7	148,6	11,1	161,7	143,3	18,4
Financial and insurance activities	189,0	175,1	13,9	184,9	178,7	6,2
Real estate activities	158,4	127,3	31,1	168,4	129,2	39,2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	254,7	231,8	22,9	247,3	220,0	27,3
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	285,5	265,1	20,4	287,5	269,9	17,5
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	489,3	489,3	-	484,1	484,1	-
Education	1 109,5	1 091,3	18,2	1 120,1	1 103,9	16,2
Health care and social services	512,4	501,5	11,0	526,0	507,1	18,9
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	138,4	126,4	12,1	134,7	123,2	11,5
Other service activities	307,5	205,7	101,8	324,4	213,3	111,2

Continuation

	2022			2023		
	Total	including		Total	including	
		hired labour	self-em- ployed		hired labour	self-em- ployed
Employed population,total	8 971,5	6 847,3	2 124,2	9 081,9	6 893,4	2 188,5
including:						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 108,9	480,1	628,8	1 078,7	478,4	600,4
Industry	1 121,2	1 057,9	63,3	1 121,5	1 052,8	68,7
including:						
mining and quarrying	274,8	274,8	-	277,5	277,5	-
Manufacturing	613,7	553,8	59,8	605,6	541,3	64,3
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	148,1	148,1	-	148,9	148,9	-
water supply; sewerage sewerage system, control over waste collection and distribution	84,6	81,1	3,5	89,6	85,1	4,4
Construction	658,9	483,7	175,2	642,3	468,3	174,0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 497,9	813,0	685,0	1 515,1	821,5	693,6
Transport and warehousing	640,6	397,6	242,9	647,7	381,6	266,1
Accommodation and food services	198,4	163,0	35,4	214,3	176,7	37,6
Information and communications	166,5	154,7	11,8	187,8	170,6	17,2
Financial and insurance activities	186,3	178,5	7,8	201,7	191,8	9,9
Real estate activities	166,1	132,1	34,0	151,1	123,4	27,7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	253,7	223,0	30,7	265,0	226,1	39,0
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	280,8	263,2	17,7	272,8	251,8	21,0
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	508,5	508,5	-	523,7	523,7	-
Education	1 142,3	1 118,0	24,2	1 183,0	1 147,1	35,8
Health care and social services	561,2	544,5	16,6	577,5	556,4	21,1
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	137,9	127,0	10,9	139,4	127,1	12,3
Other service activities	342,5	202,6	139,9	360,2	196,0	164,1

Continuation

	2024		
	Total	including	
		hired labour	self-employed
Employed population,total	9 214,2	7 015,1	2 199,1
including:			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 027,9	479,9	547,9
Industry	1 157,8	1 077,8	80,0
including:			
mining and quarrying	284,3	284,3	-
Manufacturing	625,9	550,7	75,2
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	155,1	155,1	-
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	92,5	87,7	4,8
Construction	665,5	496,3	169,2
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 529,0	857,8	671,2
Transport and warehousing	670,1	394,2	275,9
Accommodation and food services	232,5	189,9	42,6

Continuation

	2024		
	Total	including	
		hired labour	self-employed
Information and communications	188,5	164,4	24,1
Financial and insurance activities	202,5	190,0	12,6
Real estate activities	162,9	120,0	42,9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	263,6	217,1	46,5
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	277,2	252,5	24,7
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	517,0	517,0	-
Education	1 198,4	1 162,6	35,8
Health care and social services	583,9	559,5	24,4
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	154,2	138,5	15,7
Other service activities	383,3	197,7	185,6

## 5.6 Distribution of the unemployed population by gender, age and place of residence

thousand people

	2020			2021		
	Total	including		Total	including	
		men	women		male	women
Unemployed population, total	448,8	209,6	239,2	449,6	201,7	247,9
Breakdown by age:						
15-24	41,3	19,7	21,6	39,5	18,3	21,2
25-54	352,2	162,5	189,7	350,6	151,0	199,6
55-64	54,9	27,2	27,6	59,4	32,3	27,0
65 and over	0,4	0,2	0,3	-	-	-
<b>In urban areas</b>						
Unemployed population, total	267,7	125,9	141,9	269,0	117,7	151,3
Breakdown by age:						
15-24	25,0	12,3	12,7	25,3	11,8	13,5
25-54	210,0	96,7	113,3	211,3	87,9	123,4
55-64	32,6	16,7	15,9	32,4	17,9	14,5
65 and over	0,1	0,1	0,0	-	-	-
<b>In rural areas</b>						
Unemployed population, total	181,1	83,7	97,3	180,6	84,0	96,6
Breakdown by age:						
15-24	16,3	7,4	8,9	14,2	6,5	7,7
25-54	142,2	65,8	76,5	139,3	63,1	76,2
55-64	22,3	10,5	11,8	27,1	14,5	12,6
65 and over	0,3	0,1	0,2	-	-	-

Continuation

	2022			2023		
	Total	including		Total	including	
		men	women		male	women
Unemployed population, total	458,3	208,1	250,2	452,2	209,1	243,1
Breakdown by age:						

Continuation

	2022			2023		
	Total	including		Total	including	
		men	women		male	women
15-24	36,9	14,6	22,3	36,8	16,8	20,0
25-54	352,2	159,8	192,4	343,7	156,4	187,3
55-64	69,1	33,6	35,5	71,3	35,6	35,7
65 and over	-	-	-	0,4	0,3	0,1
	<b>In urban areas</b>					
Unemployed population, total	284,2	129,4	154,8	279,1	127,2	151,9
Breakdown by age:						
15-24	24,4	9,0	15,4	23,3	10,0	13,3
25-54	218,0	100,8	117,2	215,5	97,4	118,1
55-64	41,8	19,6	22,1	40,1	19,7	20,4
65 and over	-	-	-	0,2	0,1	0,1
	<b>In rural areas</b>					
Unemployed population, total	174,1	78,6	95,4	173,1	81,9	91,2
Breakdown by age:						
15-24	12,5	5,6	6,9	13,5	6,8	6,7
25-54	134,2	59,0	75,2	128,2	59,0	69,2
55-64	27,4	14,0	13,4	31,2	15,9	15,3
65 and over	-	-	-	0,2	0,1	0,0

Continuation

	2024		
	Total	including	
		men	women
Unemployed population, total	449,8	211,7	238,1
Breakdown by age:			
15-24	37,2	14,4	22,8
25-54	338,3	155,4	182,9
55-64	74,3	42,0	32,4
65 and over	-	-	-
	<b>In urban areas</b>		
Unemployed population, total	277,9	127,7	150,2
Breakdown by age:			
15-24	24,3	8,6	15,7
25-54	208,1	93,0	115,1
55-64	45,5	26,2	19,3
65 and over	-	-	-
	<b>In rural areas</b>		
Unemployed population, total	171,9	84,0	87,9
Breakdown by age:			
15-24	12,9	5,8	7,1
25-54	130,2	62,4	67,8
55-64	28,8	15,8	13,1
65 and over	-	-	-

## 5.7 Distribution of the unemployed population by gender and education

thousand people

	2020			2021		
	Total	including		Total	including	
		men	women		male	women
Unemployed population, total	448,8	209,6	239,2	449,6	201,7	247,9
including those with education:						
higher education	165,9	72,8	93,1	161,1	66,4	94,7
uncompleted higher education	-	-	-	198,4	90,2	108,4
secondary professional	180,3	85,3	95,0	33,6	16,9	16,7
beginning professional	25,6	12,9	12,7	56,4	28,3	28,1
secondary general	76,9	38,6	38,4	-	-	-
basic general	-	-	-	-	-	-
primary general	-	-	-	-	-	-

Continuation

	2022			2023		
	Total	including		Total	including	
		men	women		women	men
Unemployed population, total	458,3	208,1	250,2	452,2	209,1	243,1
including those with education:						
higher education	176,6	78,7	97,9	158,4	69,4	88,9
uncompleted higher education	198,3	89,8	108,5	63,3	28,8	34,6
secondary professional	19,1	11,0	8,1	148,8	72,3	76,5
beginning professional	64,0	28,4	35,6	20,1	9,7	10,4
secondary general	0,1	-	0,1	58,9	27,2	31,7
basic general	0,3	0,2	0,1	2,3	1,6	0,7
primary general	-	-	-	0,4	0,1	0,3

Continuation

	2024				
	Total	including			
		men	women		
Unemployed population, total	449,8			211,7	238,1
including those with education:					
higher and postgraduate education	151,0			63,7	87,3
technical and secondary education	70,4			33,1	37,3
secondary professional	158,3			79,0	79,3
beginning professional	12,3			6,8	5,5
secondary general	55,2			27,5	27,7
basic general	2,1			1,0	1,1
primary general	0,6			0,5	0,0

## 5.8 Number of citizens registered as unemployed and employed\*

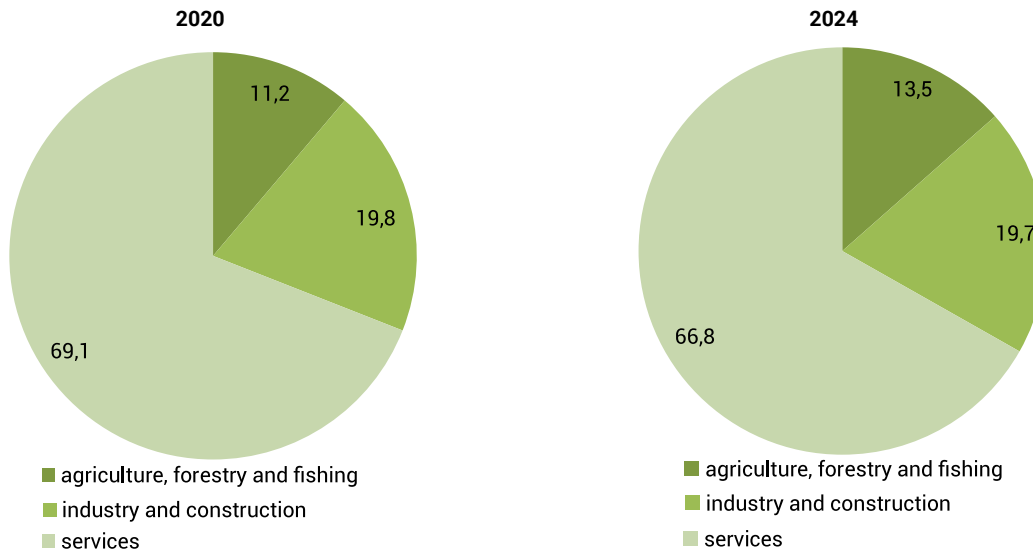
thousand people

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
The number of applicants to employment agencies for labor mediation since the beginning of the year	760,4	681,3	827,0	1 032,7	1 181,6
of them are employed	523,7	487,4	512,0	435,3	464,3
Number of persons registered with the employment authorities as unemployed at the end of the year	141,8	97,9	132,3	127,8	191,9
Share of registered unemployed in the labor force, as a percentage	1,5	1,1	1,4	1,8	2,0

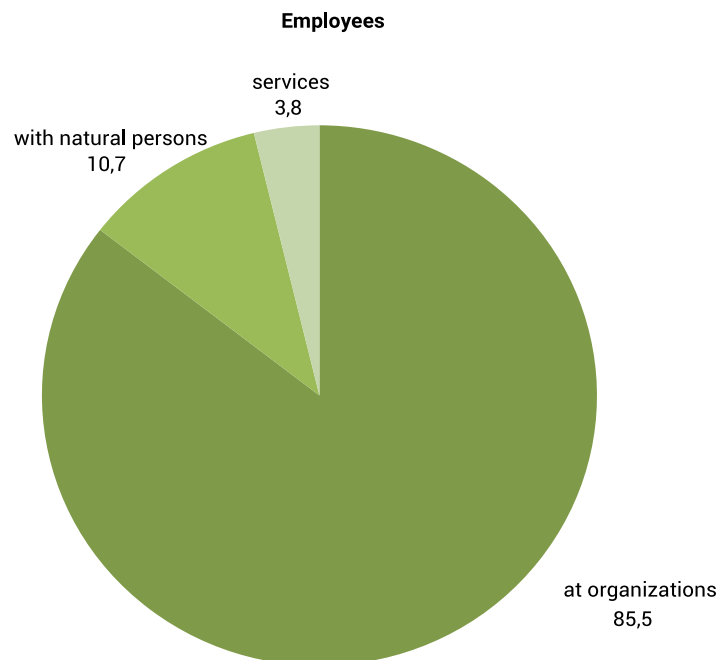
\*According to the Ministry of Labor and Social Protection of Population of Republic of Kazakhstan.

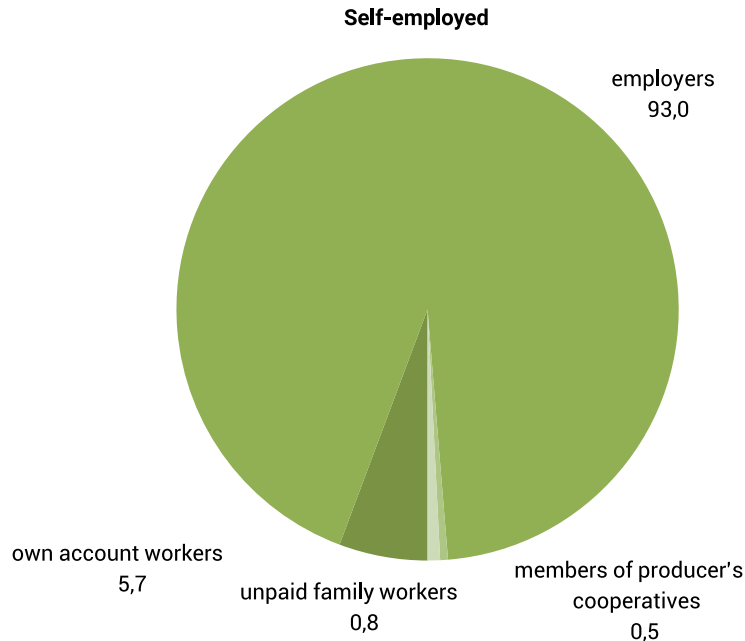
## Structure of the employed population

in percentage



## Structure of hired and self-employed workers by employment status in 2024





## Remuneration at enterprises and organizations

### 5.9 Remuneration of employees

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Average monthly salary per employee					
in tenge	213 003	250 311	309 867	364 295	405 416
in US dollars	498	588	672	798	864
Nominal wage index, as a percentage of the previous year	114,0	117,5	123,8	117,6	111,3
Index of real wages, as a percentage of the previous year	106,8	108,8	107,6	102,7	102,4

### 5.10 Average monthly nominal wages by type of economic activity

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
					tenge
Total by type of activity	213 003	250 311	309 867	364 295	405 416
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	130 178	150 705	190 086	222 532	263 517
Industry	285 521	327 090	418 811	496 733	569 617
mining and quarrying	450 809	503 930	653 345	771 048	866 486
Manufacturing	234 496	276 544	349 930	414 388	477 895
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	186 423	213 455	268 615	330 028	403 696
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	131 072	154 587	189 274	231 215	286 552
Construction	252 504	300 887	416 940	477 821	508 363
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	186 243	217 783	268 469	319 218	365 157

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Transport and warehousing	252 955	292 124	386 787	465 666	532 098
Accommodation and food services	184 065	206 349	272 811	313 650	341 277
Information and communications	291 254	340 545	436 980	588 205	726 771
Financial and insurance activities	387 471	465 580	560 459	690 772	856 213
Real estate activities	183 468	188 520	228 393	265 125	323 068
Professional, scientific and technical activities	342 408	378 797	458 832	517 028	597 883
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	220 253	243 518	308 465	362 858	369 772
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	185 666	208 859	263 843	313 769	338 637
Education	165 292	205 183	248 575	281 991	303 020
Health care and social services	175 484	227 618	249 834	292 730	315 409
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	162 480	160 499	185 040	226 631	270 487
Other service activities	226 625	248 249	292 656	329 901	361 272
Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	-	-	-	-	-

### 5.11 Fund of wages of employees by types of economic activity and forms of ownership

million tenge

	Total	Including by form of ownership		
		state	private	foreign
<b>2020</b>				
Total by type of activity	9 060 462,0	3 520 429,3	4 338 873,5	1 201 159,2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	101 150,2	8 627,0	91 727,8	795,4
Industry	2 085 552,0	61 115,8	1 495 294,8	529 141,4
mining and quarrying	1 004 772,5	-	669 440,5	335 332,0
Manufacturing	792 060,9	4 797,3	603 936,8	183 326,8
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	222 892,9	20 711,2	191 751,9	10 429,9
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	6 5825,7	35 607,3	30 165,6	52,8
Construction	446 296,5	948,0	329 996,3	115 352,2
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	419 535,7	709,6	297 926,5	120 899,6
Transport and warehousing	658 891,9	31 374,8	582 814,0	44 703,0
Accommodation and food services	81987,9	129,9	46 383,6	35 474,3
Information and communications	213 163,0	14 142,8	167 659,0	31 361,2
Financial and insurance activities	385 419,3	15 923,9	267 074,5	102 420,8
Real estate activities	38 832,2	10 117,4	25 777,0	2 937,8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	321 948,6	52 029,2	133 261,5	136 657,9
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	342 207,6	11619,9	301 822,7	28 765,1
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	875 579,1	820008,8	55 570,1	0,1
Education	1 970 965,2	1 694923,0	271 361,6	4 680,6
Health care and social services	891 036,7	711383,2	164 816,5	14 836,9
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	131 800,0	85626,4	45 820,9	352,8

Continuation

	Total	Including by form of ownership		
		state	private	foreign
Other service activities	96 096,2	1749,6	61 566,7	32 780,0
Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	-	-	-	-
	<b>2021</b>			
Total by type of activity	10 752 196,4	4 350 754,2	5 103 160,4	1 298 281,9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	115 888,2	9 701,4	105 019,8	1 167,0
Industry	2 379 224,5	69 075,6	1 727 129,2	583 019,6
mining and quarrying	1 114 365,7	-	753 101,2	361 264,4
Manufacturing	936 746,9	4188,8	722 528,2	210 029,9
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	250 708,3	22576,2	218 654,6	9 477,5
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	77 403,6	42310,6	32 845,2	2 247,8
Construction	492 249,7	1 294,1	373 585,6	117 369,9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	528 988,1	724,7	373 179,1	155 084,3
Transport and warehousing	744 086,0	32 188,5	679 989,8	31 907,7
Accommodation and food services	85 185,7	161,0	45 510,1	39 514,6
Information and communications	254 975,8	15 920,6	199 817,4	39 237,8
Financial and insurance activities	451 074,2	17 449,1	312 020,0	121 605,1
Real estate activities	43 324,3	13 283,5	27 310,3	2 730,4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	342 871,8	63 090,5	155 004,9	124 776,3
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	387 672,7	13 401,4	346 952,6	27 318,7
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	992 005,1	930 324,4	61 680,2	0,5
Education	2 503 463,4	2 145 885,7	352 861,0	4 716,7
Health care and social services	1 198 938,1	941 503,4	239 843,4	17 591,2
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	131 365,7	94 619,2	36 658,2	88,3
Other service activities	100 883,4	2 131,1	66 598,7	32 153,6
Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	-	-	-	-
	<b>2022</b>			
Total by type of activity	13 605 349,4	5 618 222,6	6 416 787,5	1 570 339,3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	143 155,4	10 703,9	131 135,1	1 316,4
Industry	3 086 931,2	118 412,3	2 213 741,0	754 777,9
mining and quarrying	1 467 643,9	-	993 333,1	474 310,8
Manufacturing	1 210 520,0	8 529,5	942 366,0	259 624,5
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	316 961,9	57 959,1	240 833,0	18 169,8
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	91 805,4	51 923,7	37 208,9	2 672,7
Construction	726 595,7	4 547,6	531 243,0	190 805,1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	701 624,9	5 362,1	506 821,3	189 441,5
Transport and warehousing	984 519,7	94 844,7	847 727,8	41 947,2
Accommodation and food services	113 713,1	203,1	56 201,5	57 308,5
Information and communications	330 550,9	48 360,0	214 889,6	67 301,2
Financial and insurance activities	536 769,5	67 461,5	438 887,6	30 420,4
Real estate activities	48 908,1	16 300,7	28 250,0	4 357,4

	Total	Including by form of ownership		
		state	private	foreign
Professional, scientific and technical activities	424 776,0	98 818,2	190 137,1	135 820,7
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	503 710,8	18 830,4	449 197,7	35 682,7
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1 253 524,2	1 221 054,3	32 469,1	x
Education	3 107 709,8	2 728 795,1	372 255,9	6 658,8
Health care and social services	1 351 704,2	1 044 896,8	288 636,4	18 171,0
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	160 784,8	135 477,2	24 753,9	553,7
Other service activities	130 371,1	4 154,7	90 440,4	35 776,0
Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	-	-	-	-
	<b>2023</b>			
Total by type of activity	16 353 321,3	6 836 966,0	7 835 891,9	1 680 463,4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	163 598,4	13 662,2	146 632,3	3 303,9
Industry	3 759 605,9	167 213,6	2 858 069,3	734 323,0
mining and quarrying	1 755 545,8	-	1 283 488,5	472 057,2
Manufacturing	1 502 472,1	7 959,6	1 259 876,7	234 635,7
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	388 659,8	95 192,8	269 288,4	24 178,6
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	112 928,3	64 061,2	45 415,6	3 451,4
Construction	803 743,4	27 409,2	616 724,1	159 610,1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	878 043,0	3 758,6	628 444,6	245 839,8
Transport and warehousing	1 218 047,1	232 639,0	938 305,6	47 102,4
Accommodation and food services	130 954,0	235,1	67 903,9	62 815,0
Information and communications	453 195,4	69 563,9	255 742,4	127 889,1
Financial and insurance activities	728 153,5	85 720,2	596 995,9	45 437,4
Real estate activities	64 234,4	18 959,1	38 895,6	6 379,7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	465 182,6	130 148,4	202 663,2	132 370,9
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	584 202,4	33 719,6	507 791,7	42 691,1
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1 525 769,1	1 491 506,1	34 259,5	3,5
Education	3 603 554,9	3 145 356,8	447 655,6	10 542,6
Health care and social services	1 612 794,6	1 235 416,6	354 042,6	23 335,4
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	213 383,2	178 744,2	33 932,7	706,3
Other service activities	148 859,4	2 913,1	107 833,0	38 113,3
Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	-	-	-	-
	<b>2024</b>			
Total by type of activity	405 416	405 416	405 416	405 416
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	263 517	263 517	263 517	263 517
Industry	569 617	569 617	569 617	569 617
mining and quarrying	866 486	866 486	866 486	866 486
Manufacturing	477 895	477 895	477 895	477 895
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	403 696	403 696	403 696	403 696
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	286 552	286 552	286 552	286 552

Continuation

	Total	Including by form of ownership		
		state	private	foreign
Construction	508 363	508 363	508 363	508 363
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	365 157	365 157	365 157	365 157
Transport and warehousing	532 098	532 098	532 098	532 098
Accommodation and food services	341 277	341 277	341 277	341 277
Information and communications	726 771	726 771	726 771	726 771
Financial and insurance activities	856 213	856 213	856 213	856 213
Real estate activities	323 068	323 068	323 068	323 068
Professional, scientific and technical activities	597 883	597 883	597 883	597 883
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	369 772	369 772	369 772	369 772
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	338 637	338 637	338 637	338 637
Education	303 020	303 020	303 020	303 020
Health care and social services	315 409	315 409	315 409	315 409
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	270 487	270 487	270 487	270 487
Other service activities	361 272	361 272	361 272	361 272
Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	-	-	-	-

## 5.12 Average monthly salary of the personnel of the main activity by types of industry

tenge

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Industry - total	285 302	327 090	422 220	496 733	569 617
Mining and quarrying industry	443 956	503 930	657 155	771 048	866 486
Manufacturing industry	236 040	276 544	352 086	414 388	477 895
food production	146 643	169 635	210 635	260 251	289 410
beverage production	229 863	269 790	322 582	357 429	459 228
tobacco production	830 867	914 408	1 100 337	1 288 426	1 367 217
textile production	87 186	104 380	132 634	158 209	208 804
clothing production	113 106	129 018	218 342	185 042	234 893
manufacture of leather and related products	115 320	168 609	144 333	183 154	196 393
manufacture of wood and cork products, except furniture; manufacture of straw and wicker products	112 900	81 623	97 511	88 800	108 251
manufacture of paper and paper products	168 514	195 059	230 218	290 974	337 502
manufacture of chemical products	211 279	269 550	301 665	405 064	517 220
metallurgical industry	312 783	370 862	469 522	550 165	621 219
production of iron, steel and ferroalloys	229 800	276 839	361 023	436 027	492 687
production of basic noble and non-ferrous metals	391 675	454 200	567 387	651 318	734 419
Manufacture of fabricated metal products other than machinery and equipment	200 977	221 851	270 661	330 779	399 831
manufacture of computers, electronic and optical products	205 438	258 889	312 563	383 869	357 936
manufacture of electrical equipment	187 487	222 853	286 467	349 129	415 777
manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	220 676	254 223	317 020	378 037	461 256
Electricity supply, gas supply, steam supply and air conditioning	186 367	213 455	269 833	330 028	403 696
Water supply; sewerage system, control of waste collection and distribution	131 226	154 587	190 644	231 215	286 552

### 5.13 Average monthly nominal wages of men and women by type of economic activity

tenge

	2020		2021		2022		2023	
	male	women	men	male	women	women	male	women
Total by type of activity	281 239	355 296	265 762	220 160	243 524	182 679	418 788	311 217
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	161 744	203 016	158 155	123 527	139 480	107 023	237 385	187 450
Industry	352 625	453 773	317 437	253 587	308 229	220 381	535 417	382 947
mining and quarrying	520 784	678 437	535 831	426 584	465 470	383 315	798 539	639 444
manufacturing industry	297 883	377 723	282 331	225 119	252 857	190 785	443 409	341 542
Electricity supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	223 335	282 388	234 483	188 323	195 811	162 795	345 910	291 538
Water supply; sewerage system, control of waste collection and distribution	163 806	200 708	163 176	134 030	137 184	116 894	242 894	204 846
Construction	305 049	427 996	343 454	272 431	254 956	234 747	489 755	396 333
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	241 127	302 709	235 420	195 235	206 077	165 738	358 982	280 863
Transportation and warehousing	309 407	405 760	326 949	239 281	268 035	207 846	489 109	390 151
Accommodation and food services	252 742	324 233	234 850	173 180	212 962	164 335	368 388	275 445
Information and communication	360 209	458 481	403 017	309 371	304 637	269 974	631 133	518 684
Financial and insurance activities	605 924	728 741	460 228	383 067	498 202	323 403	871 045	580 630
Real estate operations	202 682	249 626	202 370	171 234	194 005	170 040	296 369	231 597
Professional, scientific and technical activities	421 452	499 174	398 110	317 059	386 507	276 867	553 206	460 906
Administrative and support services activities	255 361	321 593	264 030	201 554	219 902	221 652	374 267	324 794
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	213 687	270 952	251 102	200 165	191 297	175 483	319 968	302 521
Education	200 803	239 800	251 418	206 621	163 236	165 966	272 591	285 053
Health and social services	236 150	258 098	247 501	225 210	185 821	172 692	302 676	289 842
Arts, entertainment and recreation	191 162	209 044	161 600	131 639	201 136	126 326	252 346	200 491
Provision of other services	260 793	309 697	276 134	236 165	235 825	217 604	358 964	301 445
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Continuation

	2024	
	male	women
Total by type of activity	468 914	344 496
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	280 542	223 829
Industry	613 413	440 537
mining and quarrying	897 743	715 541
manufacturing industry	512 104	392 733

Continuation

	2024	
	male	women
Electricity supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	422 630	356 934
Water supply; sewerage system, control of waste collection and distribution	302 583	248 967
Construction	519 527	436 082
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	408 497	324 167
Transportation and warehousing	559 930	443 981
Accommodation and food services	388 020	311 600
Information and communication	781 022	636 258
Financial and insurance activities	1 065 475	725 008
Real estate operations	366 171	278 956
Professional, scientific and technical activities	643 701	531 340
Administrative and support services activities	378 236	341 741
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	342 323	331 897
Education	294 355	305 846
Health and social services	331 086	310 809
Arts, entertainment and recreation	300 162	240 160
Provision of other services	394 270	329 868
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	-	-

#### 5.14 Average monthly nominal wages of employees of large and medium-sized enterprises by type of economic activity

tenge

	Total	Including	
		men	women
<b>2020</b>			
Total by type of activity	234 459	261 258	201 548
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	130 058	139 612	106 445
Industry	286 142	308 940	220 652
mining and quarrying	451 586	466 216	384 116
Manufacturing industry	235 035	253 452	191 180
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	185 501	195 066	161 364
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	131 234	137 442	116 881
Construction	253 185	255 686	234 504
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	189 502	211 268	167 829
Transport and warehousing	253 300	268 400	207 714
Accommodation and food services	184 465	213 231	164 793
Information and communications	297 950	309 282	279 281
Financial and insurance activities	398 184	510 209	330 711
Real estate activities	194 849	206 600	179 960
Professional, scientific and technical activities	358 300	402 661	286 705
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	237 904	240 942	226 922
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	196 809	198 951	190 863
Education	202 400	202 940	202 224
Health care and social services	183 436	196 011	180 195
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	182 000	227 089	128 373

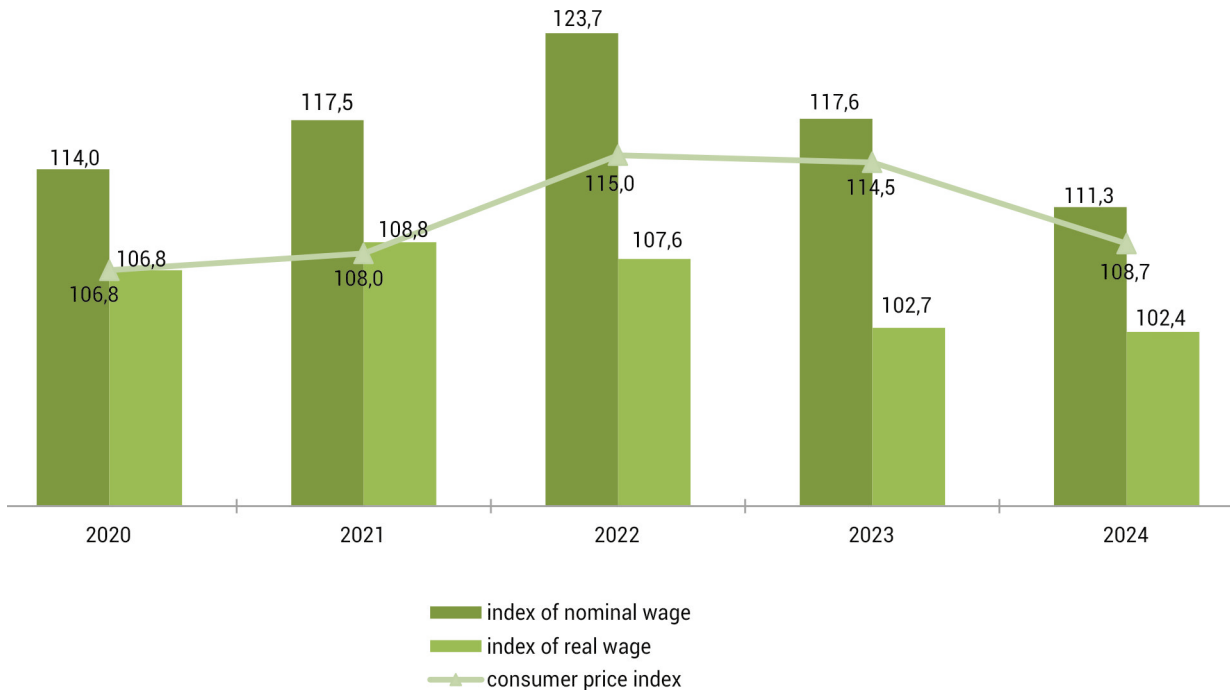
	Total	Including	
		men	women
Other service activities	213 771	214 666	212 716
<b>2021</b>			
Total by type of activity	274 715	301 420	242 637
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	150 650	162 113	122 732
Industry	328 169	353 788	254 253
mining and quarrying	506 371	522 767	430 622
Manufacturing industry	277 435	298 901	225 662
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	212 049	222 151	186 291
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	155 024	164 453	134 095
Construction	301 753	306 161	270 729
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	224 041	249 768	200 115
Transport and warehousing	293 005	310 513	239 016
Accommodation and food services	206 686	253 599	173 139
Information and communications	345 952	363 391	317 665
Financial and insurance activities	476 560	617 297	388 065
Real estate activities	212 265	232 121	189 358
Professional, scientific and technical activities	396 884	439 712	329 577
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	257 944	274 723	201 959
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	214 723	217 205	207 872
Education	251 888	250 133	252 463
Health care and social services	239 815	251 196	236 747
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	174 123	208 800	132 898
Other service activities	267 459	277 192	257 278
<b>2022</b>			
Total by type of activity	341 524	382 594	292 480
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	191 035	204 465	158 235
Industry	419 518	454 510	317 853
mining and quarrying	654 804	679 805	537 413
Manufacturing industry	350 809	378 581	283 150
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	266 880	280 574	232 818
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	188 265	199 944	161 714
Construction	423 993	435 687	344 356
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	276 200	312 718	241 487
Transport and warehousing	389 138	408 288	328 057
Accommodation and food services	272 930	324 848	234 605
Information and communications	449 711	469 234	419 226
Financial and insurance activities	590 356	758 849	482 112
Real estate activities	256 680	276 830	230 733
Professional, scientific and technical activities	482 212	520 535	421 009
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	328 775	347 398	269 277
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	267 585	272 042	255 366
Education	304 683	298 677	306 591
Health care and social services	262 025	273 924	258 837
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	196 575	223 559	164 333
Other service activities	281 755	287 482	274 989

Continuation

	Total	Including	
		men	women
<b>2023</b>			
Total by type of activity	403 222	451 845	344 570
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	222 778	237 972	186 980
Industry	499 800	538 841	384 668
mining and quarrying	776 555	804 047	644 347
Manufacturing industry	416 961	446 406	343 186
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	328 371	344 589	289 030
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	230 153	242 062	202 563
Construction	481 188	493 378	395 674
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	329 423	371 986	288 751
Transport and warehousing	467 777	491 439	390 744
Accommodation and food services	315 534	370 466	276 916
Information and communications	597 211	641 958	526 937
Financial and insurance activities	730 982	911 562	611 245
Real estate activities	306 194	336 013	272 362
Professional, scientific and technical activities	546 220	573 764	497 913
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	386 163	402 908	333 089
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	319 904	321 196	316 251
Education	342 227	336 429	344 093
Health care and social services	309 660	324 161	305 652
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	239 108	266 450	205 998
Other service activities	334 198	350 848	313 039
<b>2024</b>			
Total by type of activity	448 425	506 305	379 526
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	263 442	280 851	222 835
Industry	571 948	615 986	441 723
mining and quarrying	869 817	901 318	717 445
Manufacturing industry	479 220	513 638	393 591
power supply, gas supply, steam and air conditioning	402 198	421 238	355 073
water supply; sewerage system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	284 486	301 155	244 306
Construction	509 956	521 938	430 509
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	372 348	416 731	330 789
Transport and warehousing	532 620	560 482	443 412
Accommodation and food services	341 797	388 477	311 788
Information and communications	746 931	804 954	652 203
Financial and insurance activities	889 170	1 114 955	735 250
Real estate activities	373 091	414 207	326 975
Professional, scientific and technical activities	624 255	661 716	563 495
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	392 199	404 805	352 282
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	340 971	338 201	348 864
Education	360 741	358 775	361 382
Health care and social services	331 199	351 921	325 419
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	288 758	323 250	247 118
Other service activities	413 273	466 036	341 897

## Indices of nominal and real wages and consumer prices

as a percentage of the previous year



## Standard of living

### 5.15 The main socio-economic indicators of the standard of living of the population and their change

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>In tenge</b>					
The average monthly nominal salary of one employee in tenge	213 003	250 311	309 867	364 295	405 416
in US dollars	515	426	672	798	864
The average amount of the assigned pension, at the end of the year <sup>1)</sup>	63 937	67 432	73 902	81 277	87 132
The average per capita nominal monetary income of the population, tenge	116 126	130 616	164 438	189 953	214 050 <sup>2)</sup>
The share of labor income in the monetary income of the population, as a percentage	67,0	70,0	73,2	74,5	75,2
Minimum wage (average per year)	42 500	42 500	60 000	70 000	85 000
Minimum age pension	40 441	43 272	48 032	53 076	57 853
Gini coefficient (for 10% of population groups)	0,291	0,294	0,285	0,290	0,296
<b>As a percentage of the previous year</b>					
The average monthly nominal salary of one employee	114,0	117,5	123,7	117,6	111,3

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Real accrued wages	106,8	108,8	107,6	102,7	102,4
Real Money income Index	104,3	104,0	102,3	100,9	103,7 <sup>2)</sup>
The actual size of the assigned pensions	103,9	97,7	95,3	96,1	98,6
Consumer Price Index	106,8	108,0	115,0	114,5	108,7

<sup>1)</sup> Data taking into account law enforcement agencies. Excluding the basic pension payment.

<sup>2)</sup> Preliminary data.

## 5.16 Structure of household monetary income and expenses

in percentage

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>All households</b>					
Cash income - total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including:					
Income from labour	67,0	70,0	73,2	74,5	75,2
Cash expenses - total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including					
consumer expenditure	92,9	93,0	92,6	92,1	91,3
for food products	53,9	52,8	51,1	51,3	50,6
for non-food items	23,3	23,7	24,4	23,2	22,4
Paid services	15,7	16,5	17,1	17,6	18,3
taxes, fees, payments	0,2	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2
other cash expenses	6,9	6,9	7,2	7,7	8,5
<b>Households in urban areas</b>					
Cash income - total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including:					
Income from labour	66,6	69,8	72,8	74,1	75,0
Cash expenses - total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including					
consumer expenditure	92,4	92,8	92,2	91,8	91,0
for food products	52,3	51,2	49,3	49,9	49,1
for non-food items	22,7	23,4	24,1	22,7	22,0
Paid services	17,4	18,2	18,8	19,2	19,9
taxes, fees, payments	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
other cash expenses	7,4	7,0	7,6	8,0	8,8
<b>Households in rural areas</b>					
Cash income - total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including:					
Income from labour	67,8	70,2	74,1	75,4	75,6
Cash expenses - total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including					
consumer expenditure	93,7	93,4	93,3	92,9	91,8
for food products	56,8	56,2	55,1	54,6	53,8
for non-food items	24,6	24,3	24,9	24,3	23,5
Paid services	12,3	12,9	13,3	14,0	14,5
taxes, fees, payments	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
other cash expenses	6,2	6,5	6,6	7,0	8,1

### 5.17 Composition of household consumer spending and its structure

	on average per capita, tenge				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Consumer expenditures:	665 272	752 530	861 942	988 453	1 070 506
Food products	386 025	427 330	476 110	550 766	593 244
Food products and non-alcoholic beverages including:	360 794	398 616	441 187	505 243	541 504
Bread and cereals	52 513	62 110	68 504	78 105	82 730
meat and meat products, fish and seafood	142 375	152 663	167 960	190 541	203 040
dairy products and eggs	42 455	48 009	53 864	64 914	71 062
Oils and fats	17 121	20 955	25 036	26 838	27 602
fruits and vegetables	57 753	62 957	69 489	80 557	87 858
sugar, confectionery and sweets	25 124	26 746	30 986	35 023	36 774
non alcoholic beverages	15 401	16 610	18 605	21 321	23 876
Alcoholic drinks	5 760	5 726	5 763	6 549	7 438
Non-food products including:	167 064	191 945	226 817	248 784	262 757
Clothing, textiles, footwear	49 895	61 977	75 055	80 561	81 837
materials for the current maintenance and repair of residential premises	4 942	5 736	7 170	7 219	7 408
Furniture, household articles and appliances	34 369	38 036	44 694	47 708	48 724
Medications, medical equipment and hardware	13 861	13 289	14 135	14 970	16 818
Vehicles, fuels and lubricants for personal vehicles	25 095	30 534	34 495	42 449	50 026
Personal care products	14 731	15 955	19 729	22 152	24 227
Paid services including:	112 183	133 255	159 015	188 903	214 505
Public utility services, housing maintenance and repair	38 985	42 968	47 109	54 495	62 490
Education	7 324	8 708	12 396	16 137	16 755
Healthcare	9 542	11 604	12 587	14 836	15 504
Transport and communication services	41 543	37 735	44 160	51 240	66 673

### 5.18 Purchasing power of per capita monetary income\*

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Food products					
Beef	32	32	34	38	41
Half-gutted chickens	67	69	64	68	75
Cooked sausage	31	33	33	35	38
Animal oil:	23	25	25	26	27
Vegetable oil	108	98	96	119	165
Whole milk, litre	255	280	263	266	265
Eggs, ten	176	180	201	200	207
Sugar	247	250	176	222	273
Bread made from second grade wheat flour	405	435	434	493	527
Potato	549	476	478	617	662
Apples	131	142	148	163	165
Non-food products					
Male two-piece suit	1,4	1,3	1,5	1,8	1,8
Jacket for school-age children	3,9	2,5	4,9	5,4	6,1

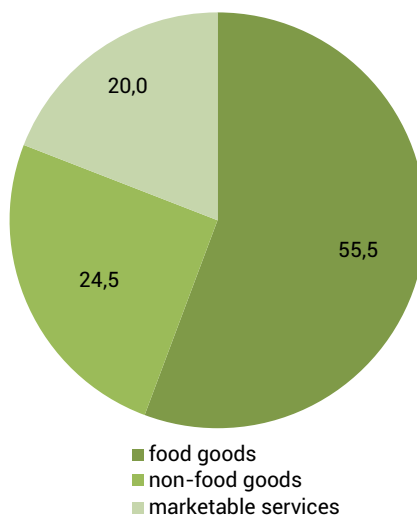
Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Women's winter boots, pairs	...	...	2,5	2,8	1,9
Men's Ankle Boots, Couple	...	...	2,8	3,1	3,5
Domestic cigarettes with a filter, packs	122,3	119	125,4	127,1	124,6
Refrigerator	0,4	-	-	-	-
Color TV set	0,3	-	-	-	-

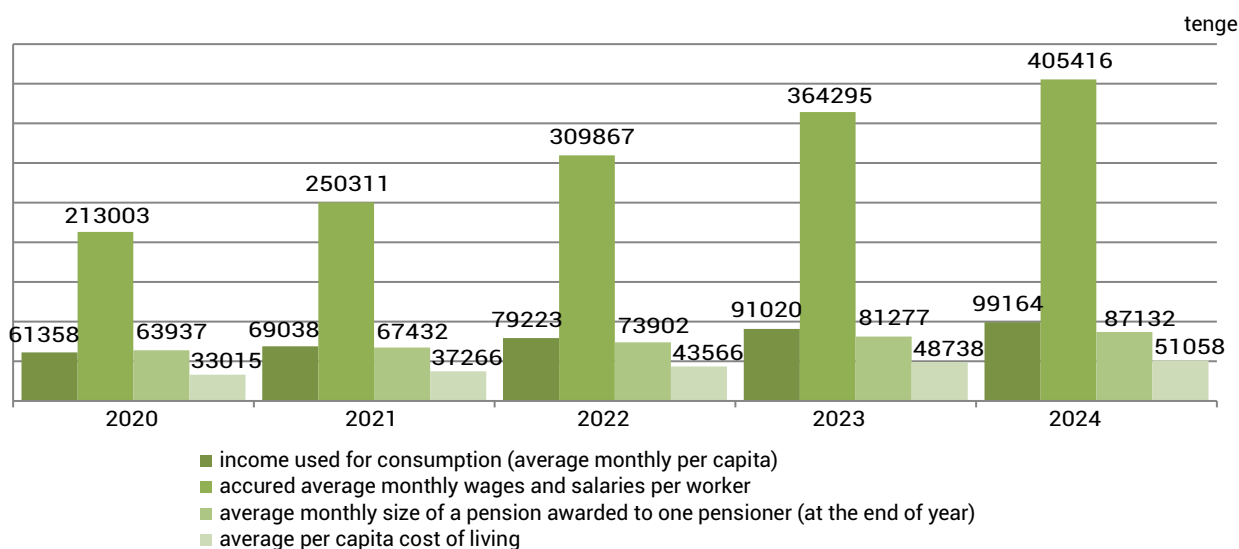
\*Commodity equivalent of per capita cash income at the end of the period.

### Structure of consumer spending of the population in 2024

in percentages



### Change in the main indicators of cash income and the subsistence minimum



## Uneven distribution of income

### 5.19 Main indicators of uneven income distribution<sup>1)</sup>

in percentage

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Proportion of population with incomes below the subsistence level <sup>2)</sup>	5,3	5,2	5,2	5,2	5,0
Proportion of population with incomes below the food basket <sup>2)</sup>	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,1
The depth of poverty	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,9	0,8
Poverty level	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,2
Coefficient of funds, for 10% of population groups, times	5,9	6,0	5,7	6,0	6,2
Gini coefficient for 10% of population groups	0,291	0,294	0,285	0,290	0,296

<sup>1)</sup>Household income used for consumption.

<sup>2)</sup>Data obtained using the income equivalence scale.

### 5.20 Low-income population depending on the size of the household\*

in percentage

	Households consisting of				
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 and more
<b>2020</b>					
Proportion of the population with incomes below the subsistence level in the total population	0,2	0,4	1,2	3,1	9,7
Proportion of population with incomes below the value of the food basket in the total population	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,3
<b>2021</b>					
Proportion of the population with incomes below the subsistence level in the total population	0,2	0,5	1,5	2,8	9,3
Proportion of population with incomes below the value of the food basket in the total population	...	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,3
<b>2022</b>					
Proportion of the population with incomes below the subsistence level in the total population	0,2	0,5	1,4	2,8	9,4
Proportion of population with incomes below the value of the food basket in the total population	...	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,2
<b>2023</b>					
Proportion of the population with incomes below the subsistence level in the total population	0,2	0,4	1,4	2,8	9,4
Proportion of population with incomes below the value of the food basket in the total population	...	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,4
<b>2024</b>					
Proportion of the population with incomes below the subsistence level in the total population	0,1	0,5	1,2	2,5	9,3
Proportion of population with incomes below the value of the food basket in the total population	...	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,2

\*Data were obtained using the income equivalence scale.

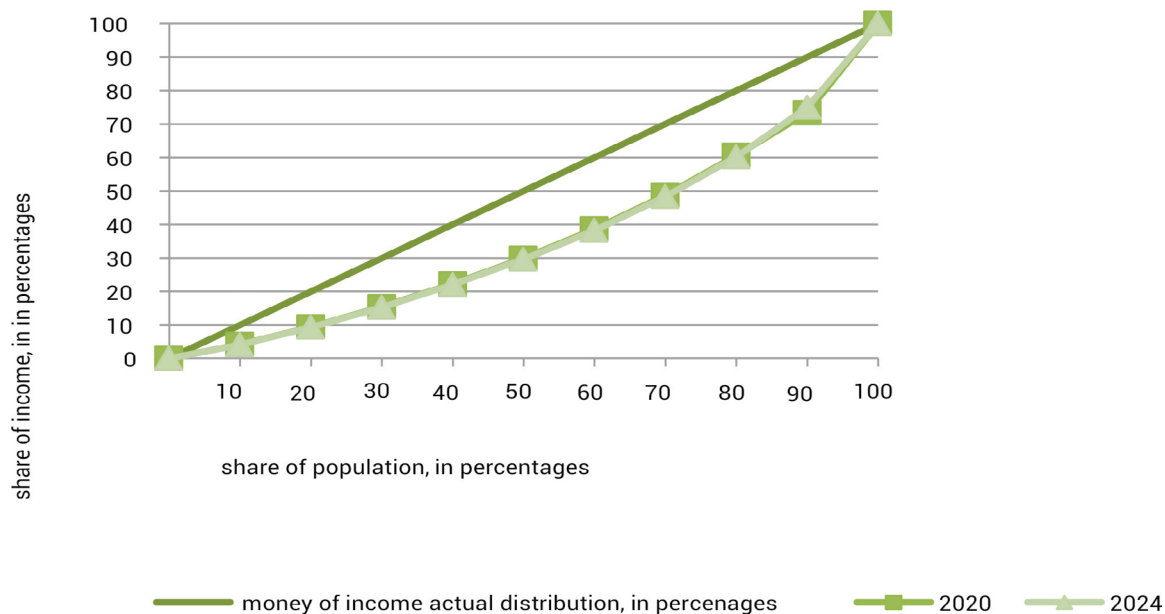
## 5.21 Distribution of household incomes\* by quintile groups

in percentage

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Share of income of the population including 20 percent of the population	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
the first (with the lowest income)	9,42	9,53	9,77	9,45	9,28
2nd	12,86	12,77	12,98	12,90	12,74
third	16,38	16,14	16,31	16,40	16,26
the fourth	21,94	21,68	21,71	21,96	21,90
fifth (highest income)	39,40	39,88	39,23	39,29	39,82

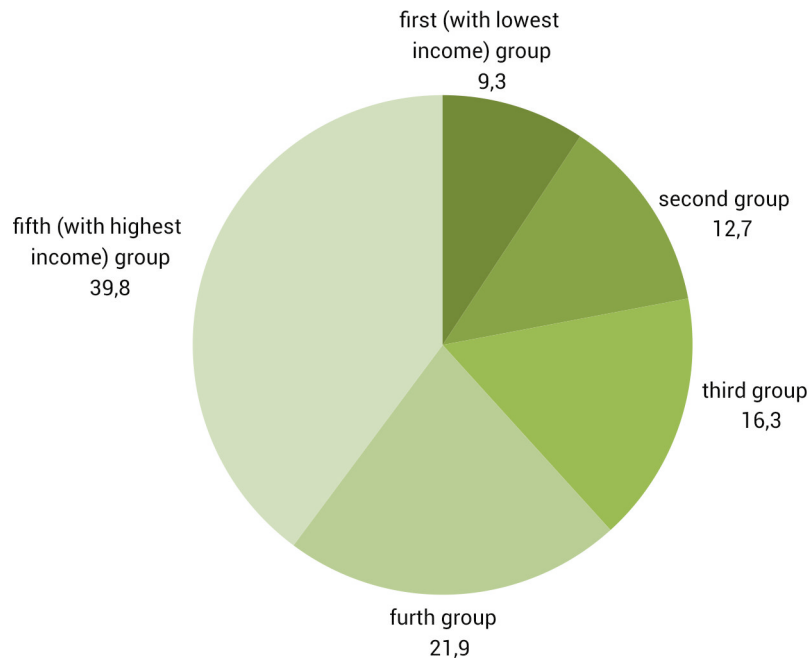
\*Household income used for consumption.

### Inequality in the distribution of total income among decile groups with different income levels (Lorenz curve)



**The share of income used for consumption by 20 percent (quintile) groups of the population in 2024**

in percentage



6

**Non-governmental sector**

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## 6. Non-governmental sector

### 6.1 Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs)

as of January 1, 2021, units

	Number of registered NGOs			Number of active NGOs		
	total	city	village	total	city	village
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	27 051	23 197	3 854	17 036	14 383	2 653
Abay	-	-	-	-	-	-
Akmola	944	769	175	632	519	113
Aktobe	980	864	116	598	512	86
Almaty	2 149	1 041	1 108	1 159	514	645
Atyrau	881	735	146	603	501	102
Batys Kazakhstan	874	703	171	575	435	140
Zhambyl	1 353	979	374	840	626	214
Zhetysu	-	-	-	-	-	-
Karagandy	1 804	1 662	142	1 364	1 255	109
Kostanay	1 104	884	220	856	688	168
Kyzylorda	1 006	689	317	727	478	249
Mangystau	1 081	903	178	701	556	145
Pavlodar	1 136	1 007	129	887	772	115
Soltustik Kazakhstan	690	592	98	569	485	84
Turkistan	897	416	481	679	333	346
Ulytau	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shygys Kazakhstan	1 545	1 346	199	877	740	137
Astana city	3 619	3 619	-	2 297	2 297	-
Almaty city	5 554	5 554	-	2 807	2 807	-
Shymkent city	1 434	1 434	-	865	865	-

as of January 1, 2022, units

	Number of registered NGOs			Number of active NGOs		
	total	city	village	city	total	village
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	29 354	25 277	4 077	19 737	16 829	2 908
Abay	-	-	-	-	-	-
Akmola	1 022	845	177	712	597	115
Aktobe	1 133	1 010	123	724	641	83
Almaty	2 347	1 179	1 168	1 359	659	700
Atyrau	920	763	157	623	514	109
Batys Kazakhstan	890	712	178	617	469	148
Zhambyl	1 478	1 084	394	969	744	225
Zhetysu	-	-	-	-	-	-
Karagandy	1 978	1 806	172	1 570	1 422	148
Kostanay	1 222	1 010	212	1 009	831	178
Kyzylorda	1 045	725	320	771	512	259
Mangystau	1 061	868	193	802	641	161
Pavlodar	1 185	1 059	126	1 007	893	114
Soltustik Kazakhstan	800	704	96	693	608	85
Turkistan	1 008	462	546	806	381	425

Continuation

	Number of registered NGOs			Number of active NGOs		
	total	city	village	city	total	village
Ulytau	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shygys Kazakhstan	1 554	1 339	215	974	816	158
Astana city	4 106	4 106	-	2 813	2 813	-
Almaty city	5 985	5 985	-	3 223	3 223	-
Shymkent city	1 620	1 620	-	1 065	1 065	-

as of January 1, 2023, units

	Number of registered NGOs			Number of active NGOs		
	total	city	village	total	city	village
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	32 330	27 970	4 360	24 809	21 345	3 464
Abay	697	584	113	531	443	88
Akmola	1 187	990	197	968	819	149
Aktobe	1 287	1 143	144	927	822	105
Almaty	1 541	471	1 070	1 127	336	791
Atyrau	995	817	178	756	612	144
Batys Kazakhstan	965	781	184	717	567	150
Zhambyl	1 566	1 142	424	1 112	851	261
Zhetysu	990	828	162	674	556	118
Karagandy	1 737	1 601	136	1 453	1 330	123
Kostanay	1 414	1 196	218	1 255	1 049	206
Kyzylorda	1 094	770	324	883	599	284
Mangystau	1 174	960	214	955	768	187
Pavlodar	1 280	1 140	140	1 102	969	133
Soltustik Kazakhstan	1 090	991	99	1 006	913	93
Turkistan	1 070	484	586	916	424	492
Ulytau	395	350	45	345	302	43
Shygys Kazakhstan	1 241	1 115	126	843	746	97
Astana city	4 574	4 574	-	3 468	3 468	-
Almaty city	6 402	6 402	-	4 571	4 571	-
Shymkent city	1 631	1 631	-	1 200	1 200	-

as of January 1, 2024, units

	Number of registered NGOs			Number of active NGOs		
	total	city	village	total	city	village
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	34 334	29 872	4 462	27 721	23 982	3 739
Abay	824	701	123	646	551	95
Akmola	1 223	1 022	201	1 057	896	161
Aktobe	1 345	1 198	147	972	868	104
Almaty	1 621	494	1 127	1 341	399	942
Atyrau	1 033	849	184	775	627	148
Batys Kazakhstan	1 102	905	197	847	691	156
Zhambyl	1 539	1 144	395	1 176	893	283
Zhetysu	1 019	852	167	690	556	134
Karagandy	1 902	1 760	142	1 587	1 452	135
Kostanay	1 523	1 318	205	1 387	1 188	199
Kyzylorda	1 070	757	313	891	615	276
Mangystau	1 245	1 034	211	1 073	884	189

Continuation

	Number of registered NGOs			Number of active NGOs		
	total	city	village	total	city	village
Pavlodar	1 318	1 171	147	1 165	1 027	138
Soltustik Kazakhstan	1 142	1 045	97	1 076	984	92
Turkistan	1 206	588	618	1 062	526	536
Ulytau	1 325	1 194	131	987	891	96
Shygys Kazakhstan	453	396	57	405	350	55
Astana city	4 930	4 930	-	3 858	3 858	-
Almaty city	6 832	6 832	-	5 396	5 396	-
Shymkent city	1 682	1 682	-	1 330	1 330	-

as of January 1, 2025, units

	Number of registered NGOs			Number of active NGOs		
	total	city	village	total	city	village
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	33 920	29 998	3 922	28 071	24 669	3 402
Abay	835	715	120	704	598	106
Akmola	1 252	1 058	194	1 097	932	165
Aktobe	1 312	1 169	143	1 058	937	121
Almaty	973	426	547	819	362	457
Atyrau	1 040	845	195	736	586	150
Batys Kazakhstan	1 114	921	193	930	769	161
Zhambyl	1 618	1 222	396	1 357	1 034	323
Zhetysu	996	828	168	720	580	140
Karagandy	1 959	1 813	146	1 661	1 523	138
Kostanay	1 517	1 316	201	1 388	1 193	195
Kyzylorda	1 027	728	299	906	635	271
Mangystau	1 251	1 027	224	1 062	867	195
Pavlodar	1 245	1 103	142	1 138	1 004	134
Soltustik Kazakhstan	1 163	1 058	105	1 090	991	99
Turkistan	1 389	723	666	1 230	635	595
Ulytau	463	402	61	407	350	57
Shygys Kazakhstan	1 273	1 151	122	1 003	908	95
Astana city	5 082	5 082	-	4 074	4 074	-
Almaty city	6 614	6 614	-	5 295	5 295	-
Shymkent city	1 797	1 797	-	1 396	1 396	-

## 6.2 NGO activities within the framework of the state social order

	Number of projects implemented by NGOs, units						Total amount of implemented projects, mln. tenge
	Total	including		of them according to the schedule of implementation of projects			
		urban area	rural area	up to 1 year	up to 2 years	over 2 years	
	<b>2020</b>						
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	1 636	886	750	1 581	2	53	14 900
Abay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Akmola	104	43	61	104	-	-	481,1
Aktobe	76	39	37	76	-	-	958,3
Almaty	99	45	54	99	-	-	241,2

Continuation

	Number of projects implemented by NGOs, units						Total amount of implemented projects, mln. tenge
	Total	including		of them according to the schedule of implementation of projects			
		urban area	rural area	up to 1 year	up to 2 years	over 2 years	
Atyrau	40	19	21	40	-	-	636,8
Batys Kazakhstan	147	65	82	147	-	-	1 101
Zhambyl	114	28	86	114	-	-	982,6
Zhetysu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Karagandy	178	133	45	146	-	32	5 963
Kostanay	243	102	141	233	-	10	424,3
Kyzylorda	131	42	89	131	-	-	789,9
Mangystau	40	30	10	38	-	2	147,8
Pavlodar	118	80	38	118	-	-	698,9
Soltustik Kazakhstan	78	45	33	77	1	-	274,6
Turkistan	83	38	45	83	-	-	510,1
Ulytau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shygys Kazakhstan	71	63	8	68	-	3	534,9
Astana city	29	29	-	24	-	5	519,8
Almaty city	57	57	-	55	1	1	401,8
Shymkent city	28	28	-	28	-	-	233,6
Central state bodies	20	20	-	20	-	-	130,6
			<b>2021</b>				
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>1 712</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>14 285,8</b>
Abay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Akmola	109	99	10	108	1	-	620,0
Aktobe	99	56	43	99	-	-	759,0
Almaty	92	37	55	91	-	1	199,2
Atyrau	61	40	21	61	-	-	688,4
Batys Kazakhstan	144	70	74	144	-	-	735,0
Zhambyl	154	81	73	154	-	-	762,7
Zhetysu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Karagandy	186	158	28	166	2	18	3098,3
Kostanay	272	147	125	240	23	9	570,3
Kyzylorda	106	45	61	106	-	-	607,1
Mangystau	36	25	11	34	-	2	147,1
Pavlodar	101	65	36	101	-	-	1741,3
Soltustik Kazakhstan	110	44	66	110	-	-	202,7
Turkistan	106	50	56	106	-	-	443,3
Ulytau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shygys Kazakhstan	68	62	6	65	-	3	437,2
Astana city	17	17	-	17	-	7	864,0
Almaty city	57	57	-	52	3	2	1953,3
Shymkent city	62	62	-	58	3	1	456,9
Central state bodies	15	15	-	15	-	-	366,3
			<b>2022</b>				
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	<b>1 754</b>	<b>1707</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>17 015,2</b>
Abay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Akmola	75	74	1	72	-	3	469,4
Aktobe	78	74	4	78	-	-	995,7
Almaty	57	55	2	57	-	-	197,5

	Number of projects implemented by NGOs, units						Total amount of implemented projects, mln. tenge
	Total	including		of them according to the schedule of implementation of projects			
		urban area	rural area	up to 1 year	up to 2 years	over 2 years	
Atyrau	45	44	1	45	-	-	718,0
Batys Kazakhstan	130	128	2	130	-	-	827,3
Zhambyl	123	118	5	123	-	-	863,2
Zhetysu	51	51	-	51	-	-	197,2
Karagandy	153	150	3	140	-	13	4 254,9
Kostanay	287	278	9	278	-	9	749,6
Kyzylorda	106	103	3	106	-	-	637,4
Mangystau	35	34	1	34	-	1	140,0
Pavlodar	108	105	3	108	-	-	504,2
Soltustik Kazakhstan	95	92	3	95	-	-	228,5
Turkistan	90	82	8	90	-	-	618,1
Ulytau	42	40	2	39	-	3	377,7
Shygys Kazakhstan	71	71	-	71	-	-	219,4
Astana city	54	54	-	49	-	5	2 039,4
Almaty city	94	94	-	63	-	31	2 360,2
Shymkent city	60	60	-	60	-	-	617,5
Central state bodies	22	22	-	22	-	-	242,4
			<b>2023</b>				
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	<b>2 134</b>	<b>2 029</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>2 072</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>26 693,4</b>
Abay	43	39	4	43	-	-	476,8
Akmola	110	108	2	107	3	-	761,4
Aktobe	94	93	1	94	-	-	1 337,2
Almaty	77	74	3	77	-	-	969,1
Atyrau	70	63	7	69	-	1	987,8
Batys Kazakhstan	163	158	5	150	4	9	1 054,9
Zhambyl	143	138	5	143	-	-	1 158,7
Zhetysu	74	67	7	72	-	2	1 302,8
Karagandy	116	113	3	107	-	9	1 180,7
Kostanay	309	274	35	298	7	4	2 694,3
Kyzylorda	137	133	4	135	2	-	984,3
Mangystau	47	43	4	41	-	6	309,6
Pavlodar	123	115	8	121	-	2	3490
Soltustik Kazakhstan	103	97	6	103	-	-	256,4
Turkistan	74	72	2	74	-	-	623,1
Ulytau	55	50	5	53	-	2	450,9
Shygys Kazakhstan	171	167	4	171	-	-	868,6
Astana city	49	49	-	45	-	4	2 438,8
Almaty city	106	106	-	99	1	6	4 758,2
Shymkent city	70	70	-	70	-	-	589,8
Central state bodies	10	10	-	10	-	-	242,4
			<b>2024</b>				
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	<b>2 167</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>33 562,8</b>
Abay	33	30	3	33	-	-	303,7
Akmola	127	50	77	125	2	-	959,7
Aktobe	89	31	58	77	11	1	2 313,1

Continuation

	Number of projects implemented by NGOs, units						Total amount of implemented projects, mln. tenge
	Total	including		of them according to the schedule of implementation of projects			
		urban area	rural area	up to 1 year	up to 2 years	over 2 years	
Almaty	75	59	16	75	-	-	952,2
Atyrau	71	62	9	70	-	1	1 809,5
Batys Kazakhstan	162	157	5	153	8	1	1 098,8
Zhambyl	118	105	13	118	-	-	1 071,7
Zhetysu	83	38	45	80	-	3	1 105,9
Karagandy	122	121	1	113	-	9	1 433,2
Kostanay	283	180	103	244	24	15	3 152,4
Kyzylorda	147	144	3	145	-	2	1 104,7
Mangystau	42	27	15	36	-	6	348,5
Pavlodar	152	108	44	150	-	2	4 943,7
Soltustik Kazakhstan	134	59	75	134	-	-	420,3
Turkistan	99	13	86	99	-	-	929,6
Ulytau	163	161	2	163	-	-	1 223,9
Shygys Kazakhstan	59	54	5	57	-	2	565,2
Astana city	49	49	-	45	-	4	3 284,4
Almaty city	131	131	-	125	1	5	6 066,7
Shymkent city	28	28	-	-	-	-	475,6
Central state bodies	24	24	-	24	-	-	213,4

### 6.3 Distribution of the state social order by areas of activity

	Number of projects implemented by NGOs, units				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	1 656	1 795	1 776	2 144	2 191
including in the following areas:					
assistance in employment of citizens	31	22	32	43	36
Health protection and promotion	70	72	68	75	112
support for youth policy and children's initiatives	245	221	240	227	219
solving demographic problems <sup>1)</sup>	-	-	-	-	-
solving gender issues <sup>1)</sup>	-	-	-	-	-
promoting family, demographic and gender issues <sup>1)</sup>	82	135	122	173	155
Supporting vulnerable segments of the population	410	351	374	483	500
protection of the rights and legitimate interests of citizens and organizations	41	73	80	113	153
protection of historical and cultural heritage	24	21	22	31	22
development of culture and art	54	41	72	62	42
achievement of goals in the field of education, science, information, physical culture and sports	79	106	98	165	123
strengthening social cohesion and national unity	190	238	181	184	227
Environment	18	32	26	31	27
development of the state language	94	-	-	-	-
assistance to probation services of the penitentiary inspection in the provision of social and legal assistance to persons registered with them	16	16	20	32	50
public monitoring of the quality of public services	20	18	21	20	21
promoting the development of civil society, including improving the effectiveness of non-governmental organizations <sup>2)</sup>	35	48	47	48	54

	Number of projects implemented by NGOs, units				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
assisting a person (family) in a difficult life situation due to ill-treatment	282	71	64	87	90
other socially significant areas that do not contradict the legislation of Republic of Kazakhstan	5	316	288	346	360
Providing assistance to orphans, children of single-parent and large families	-	14	6	3	90
formation of responsible treatment of animals, including support for animal shelters	-	-	1	-	-
development and support of volunteer initiatives	-	-	14	21	22

<sup>1)</sup> Since 2018, the areas of "Solving demographic problems" and "Solving gender problems" have been combined into "Promoting the solution of family, demographic and gender issues" according to the Committee on Civil Society Affairs of the Ministry of Information and Social Development of Republic of Kazakhstan.

<sup>2)</sup> Since 2018, the direction "Promoting the development of civil society, including improving the effectiveness of non-governmental organizations" has been introduced.

#### 6.4 Listed number and average monthly nominal wages of employees in NGOs

	List number of employees, people			Average monthly nominal salary of one employee, tenge		
	total	city	village	total	city	village
<b>2020</b>						
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	72 432	64 246	8 186	162 440	167 640	97 561
Abay	-	-	-	-	-	-
Akmola	2 460	2 106	354	79 369	79 850	75 222
Aktobe	1 872	1 693	179	123 646	126 949	78 471
Almaty	4 252	1 776	2 476	85 815	83 838	87 347
Atyrau	1 769	1 500	269	120 426	124 593	72 925
Batys Kazakhstan	2 214	1 896	318	92 524	92 904	87 846
Zhambyl	2 792	2 325	467	74 318	74 675	71 400
Zhetysu	-	-	-	-	-	-
Karagandy	5 268	4 976	292	90 530	91 564	64 110
Kostanay	4 084	3 703	381	76 971	75 431	126 683
Kyzylorda	2 228	1 427	801	103 751	106 518	96 295
Mangystau	1 969	1 675	294	112 148	110 388	145 631
Pavlodar	3 380	2 919	461	103 614	106 015	71 489
Soltustik Kazakhstan	1 744	1 326	418	124 067	95 543	199 401
Turkistan	2 352	1 221	1 131	119 617	124 926	113 258
Ulytau	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shygys Kazakhstan	3 311	2 966	345	88 201	86 492	123 364
Astana city	17 761	17 761	-	253 507	253 507	-
Almaty city	12 349	12 349	-	188 615	188 615	-
Shymkent city	2 627	2 627	-	89 393	89 393	-
<b>2021</b>						
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	39 532	35 083	4 449	109 496	107 214	133 102
Abay	-	-	-	-	-	-
Akmola	1 429	1 123	306	95 285	87 050	145 440
Aktobe	1 262	1 162	100	95 118	87 851	168 819

Continuation

	List number of employees, people			Average monthly nominal salary of one employee, tenge		
	total	city	village	total	city	village
Almaty	2 064	915	1 149	77 283	93 970	66 243
Atyrau	1 037	840	197	131 395	129 741	140 847
Batys Kazakhstan	1 149	969	180	94 743	92 104	103 569
Zhambyl	1 543	1 280	263	86 451	77 783	137 012
Zhetysu	-	-	-	-	-	-
Karagandy	2 875	2 685	190	87 572	86 539	101 979
Kostanay	2 171	1 970	201	85 103	77 435	144 966
Kyzylorda	1 098	659	439	121 085	117 983	128 192
Mangystau	1 013	825	188	112 264	113 464	101 585
Pavlodar	1 888	1 670	218	97 641	90 822	173 495
Soltustik Kazakhstan	970	773	197	95 007	88 423	132 458
Turkistan	1 253	631	622	141 346	145 736	137 654
Ulytau	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shygys Kazakhstan	1 746	1 547	199	87 738	80 329	181 174
Astana city	9 896	9 896	-	207 730	207 730	-
Almaty city	6 659	6 659	-	137 882	137 882	-
Shymkent city	1 479	1 479	-	107 788	107 788	-
			<b>2022</b>			
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	42 123	36 960	5 163	244 891	252 389	151 282
Abay	627	523	104	94 435	89 903	135 526
Akmola	1 644	1 273	371	160 239	125 672	276 983
Aktobe	1 509	1 379	130	136 766	137 981	117 099
Almaty	1 620	379	1 241	127 046	107 303	131 711
Atyrau	910	790	120	169 643	172 669	121 309
Batys Kazakhstan	1 130	945	185	142 233	144 216	117 828
Zhambyl	1 929	1 503	426	94 638	91 540	108 082
Zhetysu	673	547	126	134 735	135 087	131 569
Karagandy	2 438	2 297	141	105 374	105 381	105 101
Kostanay	2 380	2 136	244	123 405	122 405	149 710
Kyzylorda	1 128	699	429	137 058	138 775	133 324
Mangystau	1 152	948	204	142 133	145 079	104 108
Pavlodar	2 249	2 019	230	186 279	188 567	129 855
Soltustik Kazakhstan	1 277	1 073	204	116 033	80 448	324 402
Turkistan	1 575	744	831	131 643	141 778	117 080
Ulytau	1 096	997	99	118 236	115 090	312 147
Shygys Kazakhstan	724	646	78	139 868	145 227	63 725
Astana city	8 449	8 449	-	468 094	468 094	-
Almaty city	7 769	7 769	-	233 521	233 521	-
Shymkent city	1 844	1 844	-	133 240	133 240	-
			<b>2023</b>			
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	46 924	41 199	5 725	285 687	293 883	177 981
Abay	880	768	112	193 545	192 658	206 046
Akmola	1 818	1 394	424	207 457	150 950	416 864

	List number of employees, people			Average monthly nominal salary of one employee, tenge		
	total	city	village	total	city	village
Aktobe	1 792	1 654	138	149 150	148 128	187 040
Almaty	2 053	527	1 526	138 548	142 011	137 504
Atyrau	1 063	914	149	196 792	199 749	141 776
Batys Kazakhstan	1 622	1 424	198	94 110	92 248	138 501
Zhambyl	2 033	1 585	448	109 064	106 781	120 062
Zhetysu	784	636	148	139 009	136 268	160 440
Karagandy	2 567	2 415	152	132 751	133 031	120 233
Kostanay	2 538	2 320	218	143 681	142 189	192 079
Kyzylorda	1 388	920	468	162 966	156 013	178 191
Mangystau	1 112	934	178	163 737	166 934	124 159
Pavlodar	2 398	2 159	239	215 384	217 736	147 959
Soltustik Kazakhstan	1 544	1 339	205	99 367	73 914	308 620
Turkistan	1 770	838	932	145 475	159 646	125 962
Ulytau	1 482	1 373	109	152 775	151 471	227 764
Shygys Kazakhstan	751	670	81	175 495	178 115	106 558
Astana city	9 581	9 581	-	570 028	570 028	-
Almaty city	8 189	8 189	-	261 358	261 358	-
Shymkent city	1 559	1 559	-	121 378	121 378	-
			<b>2024</b>			
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	<b>97 758</b>	<b>87 039</b>	<b>10 719</b>	<b>318 853</b>	<b>328 122</b>	<b>172 958</b>
Abay	1 406	1 157	249	137 802	131 750	209 457
Akmola	3 211	2 758	453	165 236	168 066	129 511
Aktobe	3 515	3 232	283	180 272	180 126	186 033
Almaty	2 818	1 039	1 779	222 396	201 616	231 485
Atyrau	2 432	2 096	336	198 791	201 175	144 732
Batys Kazakhstan	3 749	3 320	429	154 678	155 171	137 593
Zhambyl	4 465	3 586	879	125 708	126 297	121 194
Zhetysu	1 849	1 554	295	176 453	168 984	242 765
Karagandy	5 792	5 503	289	156 616	157 004	137 025
Kostanay	4 721	4 255	466	172 620	172 722	170 155
Kyzylorda	3 003	2 210	793	140 094	149 041	102 727
Mangystau	2 474	2 056	418	202 083	202 870	193 724
Pavlodar	4 671	4 174	497	204 785	206 489	151 031
Soltustik Kazakhstan	3 009	2 538	471	116 357	89 314	318 606
Turkistan	4 511	1 847	2 664	136 393	170 804	110 360
Ulytau	1 436	1 277	159	191 128	193 535	131 506
Shygys Kazakhstan	3 483	3 224	259	160 962	164 099	72 344
Astana city	21 993	21 993	-	589 400	589 400	-
Almaty city	15 759	15 759	-	301 107	301 107	-
Shymkent city	3 461	3 461	-	154 939	154 939	-

\* The increase in the average monthly salary in the Akmola region occurred in connection with the opening of new organizations: the Public Association "Trade Union Organization of the State Enterprise " Real Estate Center in the Akmola Region" and the Branch of the NCE of Republic of Kazakhstan "Atameken".

**7**

**Dynamics of the main indicators  
of socio-economic development  
of Republic of Kazakhstan for  
2015-2024**

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## 7. Dynamics of the main indicators of socio-economic development of Republic of Kazakhstan for 2014-2023

### 7.1 Key Demographics

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Population, total at the end of the year, thousand people	17 669,9	17 918,2	18 157,3	18 395,6	18 631,8	18 879,6	19 122,4	19 766,8	20 033,8	20 283,3
urban population	10 035,6	10 331,5	10 509,8	10 698,2	10 938,7	11 151,4	11 353,9	12 209,9	12 451,2	12 773,1
rural population	7 634,3	7 586,7	7 647,5	7 697,4	7 693,1	7 728,2	7 768,6	7 556,9	7 582,6	7 510,2
Of the total population:										
younger than working age	5 019,0	5 184,0	5 340,7	5 493,0	5 636,8	5 789,5	5 956,0	6 162,3	6 215,5	6 215,1
working age	10 746,3	10 758,6	10 762,0	10 759,9	10 874,7	11 009,4	11 031,0	11 360,0	11 463,1	11 606,5
over working age	1 904,6	1 975,6	2 054,7	2 142,7	2 120,4	2 080,6	2 135,4	2 244,5	2 355,2	2 461,7
Life expectancy at birth, years:										
the entire population	71,97	72,41	72,95	73,15	73,39	71,51	70,38	74,45	75,10	75,44
men	67,49	67,99	68,72	68,84	69,22	67,36	66,64	70,27	70,99	71,33
women	76,26	76,61	76,92	77,19	77,47	75,61	74,07	78,42	79,06	79,42
Per 1000 people:										
number of births	22,71	22,52	21,64	21,77	21,71	22,75	23,47	20,57	19,52	18,15
number of deaths	7,46	7,37	7,15	7,14	7,16	8,58	9,54	6,80	6,57	6,59
including:										
children under 1 year of age (per 1000 births)	9,41	8,59	7,93	8,03	8,28	7,68	8,32	7,69	7,67	6,80
natural increase	15,26	15,14	14,48	14,63	14,54	14,17	13,93	13,77	12,95	11,56
number of marriages	8,48	7,96	7,86	7,54	7,54	6,87	7,38	6,54	6,07	6,13
number of divorces	3,04	2,92	3,03	3,00	3,23	2,56	2,54	2,27	2,02	2,01
migration intensity	-0,8	-1,2	-1,2	-1,6	-1,8	-0,9	-1,10	-0,34	0,47	0,82

### 7.2 Number of departures from Kazakhstan

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
CIS countries	26 992	31 238	33 718	37 736	40 897	25 747	27 505	20 128	12 448	9 518
Azerbaijan	20	37	24	28	39	32	47	31	32	26
Armenia	3	2	1	4	6	2	-	2	1	9
Belarus	605	399	289	343	355	234	288	233	210	226

Continuation

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kyrgyzstan	164	144	195	204	177	85	122	175	232	317
Moldova	10	5	9	14	6	3	39	4	7	2
Russia	25 682	30 277	32 874	36 778	39 752	25 126	26 717	19 383	11 737	8 784
Tajikistan	9	45	20	10	5	2	3	3	-	-
Turkmenistan	3	3	2	1	44	-	-	1	2	-
Uzbekistan	364	208	197	245	432	192	187	266	172	113
Ukraine	132	118	107	109	81	71	102	30	55	41
Other countries	3 055	3 662	4 007	4 132	4 294	3 341	4 751	4 019	3 646	3 214
USA	265	232	285	338	273	247	338	339	452	332
Germany	2 196	2 679	2 966	2 685	2 801	2 249	3 138	2 518	2 283	1 993
Greece	6	20	11	10	5	9	21	21	7	4
Israel	12	8	3	9	3	8	4	7	39	21
Iran	84	125	124	137	150	61	165	123	2	-
Canada	5	1	2	1	3	-	-	-	114	113
China	121	179	126	128	82	111	101	129	18	10
Latvia	8	6	5	7	2	-	-	-	12	17
Lithuania	44	16	8	16	11	3	14	40	58	41
Mongolia	6	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	8	3
Türkiye	238	303	351	624	787	597	870	741	642	680
Estonia	35	42	57	52	81	53	97	97	1	-
Georgia	6	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	8	-
Other	238	303	351	624	787	597	870	741	642	-

### 7.3 Medical Personnel and Healthcare Organizations

at the end of the year

	2015*	2016	2017	2018	2019*	2020*	2021*	2022	2023	2024
Number of doctors - total, thousand people	69,7	74,6	72,1	72,9	74,0	76,4	78,2	79,3	81,3	83,4
per 10000 population	39,5	41,6	39,7	39,6	39,7	40,5	40,9	40,5	40,8	41,1
The number of secondary medical personnel - total, thousand people	163,9	170,8	175,2	175,7	179,8	185,8	188,8	191,3	190,6	191,7
per 10000 population	92,8	95,3	96,5	95,5	96,5	98,4	98,7	96,8	95,8	94,5
Number of hospitals	901	877	853	788	749	773	773	818	872,0	830
Number of hospital beds:										
total, thousand	102,5	100,1	99,5	96,2	96,3	127,5	125,0	103,7	106,3	107,3
per 10000 population	58,0	55,9	54,8	52,3	51,7	67,9	65,4	52,5	53,4	52,9
Number of medical institutions provid- ing outpatient care	3 149	3 126	3 273	3 237	3 213	3 169	3 296	3 345	3 331	3 523

\*Data from the Ministry of Health of Kazakhstan.

## 7.4 Morbidity of the population by disease groups

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Patients with a diagnosis established for the first time in their lives were registered – in total, thousand	9 195,0	10 102,3	10 443,2	10 449,7	10 148,0	10 083,0	10 104,8	9 870,9	9 504,5	9 757,1
of these:										
Infectious or parasitic	250,5	239,9	244,1	244,0	240,8	295,2	250,3	250,5	270,4	275,0
neoplasms	98,8	110,6	121,2	136,7	130,2	121,9	137,9	146,0	165,0	161,4
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	344,4	347,9	351,7	325,5	311,3	266,3	232,2	221,7	196,3	197,4
Endocrine diseases, nutritional disorders and metabolic disorders	153,7	170,1	176,1	174,8	179,6	187,6	224,8	235,3	255,4	264,4
Psychological disorders and behavioural disorders	9,7	10,8	9,8	10,0	9,8	8,5	9,9	11,5	13,1	13,2
narcological disorders	38,0	27,9	19,6	19,3	16,0	14,2	13,4	12,5	13,4	13,1
diseases of the nervous system	328,3	336,6	352,2	352,2	345,9	343,6	378,8	389,0	395,0	410,2
Diseases of the eye and its appendages	414,7	438,7	448,2	449,6	432,6	386,7	421,7	425,9	467,0	470,4
Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	273,4	286,9	293,6	290,5	276,5	241,5	254,3	278,0	311,6	331,2
diseases of the circulatory system	426,3	461,3	468,2	503,6	520,5	567,2	519,5	514,1	553,5	563,5
respiratory diseases	3 863,0	4 396,2	4 476,9	4 445,1	4 303,3	4 333,0	4 195,8	3 934,4	3 660,9	3 781,1
diseases of digestive organs	673,7	752,2	814,9	789,3	780,8	781,1	710,3	763,3	782,4	792,2
diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	450,0	486,9	513,9	531,6	514,6	487,2	479,4	456,1	469,2	474,7
diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	286,3	335,3	364,8	387,0	388,5	391,3	409,7	433,2	472,8	499,6
diseases of the genitourinary system	675,9	753,6	763,2	817,3	762,6	664,4	595,0	567,4	578,2	597,3
complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the postpartum period	169,7	155,9	228,3	251,5	216,4	221,5	204,7	189,4	182,4	171,6
congenital anomalies (malformations), deformations and chromosomal disorders	52,8	55,9	70,4	80,2	78,3	72,8	78,9	73,9	73,6	75,8

Continuation

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Symptoms, signs and deviations from the norm	34,6	43,4	37,4	30,8	33,6	34,3	63,9	51,8	73,5	78,6
Injuries and poisonings Injuries, poisonings and some other consequences of external causes	573,8	612,5	611,3	543,7	540,7	505,0	478,1	489,7	468,7	495,8

\*Data from the Ministry of Health of Kazakhstan.

## 7.5 General education schools

at the beginning of the academic year

	2015/ 2016	2016/ 2017	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2020/ 2021	2021/ 2022	2022/ 2023	2023/ 2024	2024/ 2025
Number of schools, thousand	7,4	7,4	7,3	7,3	7,3	7,4	7,6	7,7	7,8	7,9
Number of students (thousand)	2 785,3	2 917,80	3 039,1	3 175,9	3 175,9	3 327,8	3 597,2	3 709,6	3 819,1	3 904,5
including grades 10-11 (12)	266	295	295	276	276	298	347	362	405	448
Number of teachers, thousand people	306	284	296	300	300	307	344	346	348	352

## 7.6 Gymnasiums and Lyceums\*

at the beginning of the academic year

	2015/ 2016	2016/ 2017	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2020/ 2021	2021/ 2022	2022/ 2023	2023/ 2024	2024/ 2025
Number of gymnasiums	139	121	120	125	128	137	120	114	130	131
Number of pupils, thousands	114,4	105,6	113,2	124,8	130,0	142,3	127,1	128,5	143,8	148,1
Number of lyceum	83	88	79	79	85	93	90	83	74	109
Number of pupils, thousand people	43,5	46,0	43,6	44,9	53,3	60,2	61,7	48,7	54,6	66,5

\*Since 2014 According to the Ministry of Education of Republic of Kazakhstan.

## 7.7 Number of colleges and higher education institutions

	Colleges	Higher education institutions
2015/2016	775	126
2016/2017	780	127
2017/2018	779	122
2018/2019	769	124
2019/2020	740	125
2020/2021	737	125
2021/2022	724	122
2022/2023	718	117
2023/2024	711	112
2024/2025	706	113

## 7.8 Non-state educational institutions of technical and vocational education\*

at the beginning of the academic year

	2015/ 2016	2016/ 2017	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2020/ 2021	2021/ 2022	2022/ 2023	2023/ 2024	2024/ 2025
Number of educational institutions	327	324	325	318	313	313	304	304	296	290
Total number of students, thousand people	213,8	208,0	207,4	208,0	200,7	207,6	225,8	249,0	256,5	258,9
Students accepted, thousand people	68,8	67,6	67,8	67,4	61,9	70,7	81,7	93,0	86,2	84,0
Graduated specialists, thousand people	70,3	62,2	61,2	58,9	58,3	60,4	61,4	59,7	59,2	68,6

\*Including private educational institutions and property of other states, their legal entities and citizens.

## 7.9 Non-State Higher Education Institutions\*

at the beginning of the academic year

	2015/ 2016	2016/ 2017	2017/ 2018	2018/ 2019	2019/ 2020	2020/ 2021	2021/ 2022	2022/ 2023	2023/ 2024	2024/ 2025
Number of educational institutions	77	77	78	75	79	84	92	93	68	65
Total number of students, thousand people	245,3	242,5	259,9	268,5	296,6	363,2	396,0	448,4	325,4	304,1
as a percentage of the total number of students studying at universities	51,4	52,8	54,5	54,1	54,7	60,1	68,7	77,9	54,9	48,7
Students admitted, thousand people	62,5	56,5	80,9	70,3	81,1	91,9	105,7	121,3	89,3	88,1
Specialists graduated, thousand people	102,4	85,4	84,8	75,8	78,5	90,5	113,1	122,3	92,2	80,6

\* Including private universities and property of other states, their legal entities and citizens.

## 7.10 Activities of cultural institutions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of museums, units	234	238	240	245	250	253	264	271	275	282
Number of visitors, million people	5,7	5,9	6,5	6,7	6,8	2,4	5,1	6,1	6,3	6,7
Number of theaters, units	64	64	68	68	65	65	65	73	74	74
Number of spectators, million people	2,2	2,3	2,8	2,8	2,9	0,9	1,2	2,7	3,0	3,1
Number of mobile cinema installations, units	29	25	x	22	21	22	23	21	19	15
Number of stationary cinema installations, units	339	359	400	405	451	414	451	455	471	484
Number of cinema visitors, million people	11,3	14,5	17,6	17,8	19,9	4,8	8,5	17,1	21,0	23,3

Continuation

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of scientific, universal, special and other libraries, units	4 168	4 118	4 100	4 054	3 962	3 925	3 920	3917	3 924	<b>3 920</b>
Consists at the end of the year by types of publications in the state, Russian and other languages, million units	118,1	119,0	114,1	112,5	112,1	112,0	111,8	111,6	110,8	<b>110,4</b>
Number of cultural and leisure organizations, units	3 180	3 164	3 185	3 136	3 092	3 077	3 098	3102	3 069	<b>3 076</b>

### 7.11 Number of reported crimes

	2015*	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of registered crimes	386 718	361 689	316 418	292 286	243 462	162 783	157 884	157 473	140 272	132 778
of them:										
premeditated murders and attempted murders	862	861	942	943	845	824	764	643	591	566
intentional infliction of grievous bodily harm	2 271	2 167	2 050	2 198	2 106	1 931	1 820	1 840	1 806	1 627
rape and attempted rape	2 339	1 634	1 317	1 130	1 050	598	536	386	401	421
thefts - total	208 907	215 572	193 154	180 175	139 102	67 111	57 498	58 880	42 639	30 593
robberies and assaults	13 097	11 771	10 157	8 671	6 748	3 397	2 785	2 404	2 030	1 551
hooliganism	22 086	13 835	10 356	7 958	5 786	3 136	2 336	2 096	1 528	1 615

\* From January 1, 2015, the new Criminal Code of Republic of Kazakhstan (as amended on July 3, 2014) came into force, which includes new articles, as well as articles from the Administrative Offenses Code of Republic of Kazakhstan.

### 7.12 Characteristics of persons who committed crimes

thousand people

	2015 <sup>2)</sup>	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total persons who committed crimes were identified	108,5	117,7	115,7	108,3	99,5	76,5	64,1	61,6	57,2	60,6
of them:										
minors <sup>1)</sup>	3,3	3,3	3,2	3,2	2,8	1,8	1,5	1,6	1,8	2,0
previously committed crimes	17,7	38,0	40,6	42,1	41,9	32,4	21,7	20,5	20,4	19,6
who committed crimes:										
in Group	16,2	17,2	17,6	17,2	13,5	8,6	7,7	7,6	7,2	8,7
intoxicated	17,9	17,6	16,4	15,2	14,3	11,8	9,1	8,3	7,5	8,6
Of those who committed crimes, women	15,1	15,9	14,8	13,0	12,1	9,8	8,5	7,9	7,9	9,1

<sup>1)</sup> Ages 14-17 years inclusive.

<sup>2)</sup> From January 1, 2015, the new Criminal Code of Republic of Kazakhstan (as amended on July 3, 2014) came into force, which includes new articles, as well as articles from the Code of Administrative Offenses of Republic of Kazakhstan.

### 7.13 Structure of monetary income and household expenses

in percentages

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Cash income - total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including:										
Income from labour	80,1	78,3	76,3	74,2	72,3	67,0	70,0	73,2	74,5	75,2
Social security benefits	16,6	18,1	19,7	21,5	23,8	28,6	25,8	22,8	21,5	21,0
financial assistance from relatives and acquaintances, alimony	2,5	2,8	2,8	3,0	2,7	2,4	2,3	2,3	2,2	2,2
other income	0,8	0,8	1,2	1,3	1,2	2,0	1,9	1,7	1,8	1,6
Cash expenses - total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including:										
consumer expenditure	92,4	92,8	92,6	93,0	92,9	92,9	93,0	92,6	92,1	91,3
for food products	44,7	45,8	46,6	48,5	50,0	53,9	52,8	51,1	51,3	50,6
for non-food items	25,7	25,2	24,7	23,5	22,9	23,3	23,7	24,4	23,2	22,4
Paid services	22,0	21,8	21,3	21,0	20,0	15,7	16,5	17,1	17,6	18,3
taxes, fees, payments	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2
other cash expenses	7,4	7,0	7,2	6,8	6,9	6,9	6,9	7,2	7,7	8,5

\*No income tax.

### 7.14 Structure of household consumer spending

in percentage

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Cash income - total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including:	48,4	49,3	50,4	52,2	53,8	58,0	56,8	55,3	55,7	55,5
Income from labour	27,8	27,2	26,6	25,3	24,7	25,1	25,5	26,3	25,2	24,5
Social security benefits	23,8	23,5	23,0	22,5	21,5	16,9	17,7	18,4	19,1	20,0

### 7.15 Structure of expenses for the purchase of food products

as a percentage of consumer consumption

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Food products	48,4	49,3	50,4	52,2	53,8	58,0	56,8	55,3	55,7	55,5
Food products	43,8	45,1	46,0	47,6	49,4	54,2	53,0	51,2	51,1	50,6
including:										
Bread and grain products	6,8	7,1	7,1	6,8	7,1	7,9	8,3	7,9	7,9	7,7
meat, poultry and fish	16,5	16,3	16,6	17,8	19,2	21,4	20,3	19,5	19,2	16,9
dairy products and eggs	5,2	5,5	5,6	5,9	5,8	6,3	6,4	6,2	6,6	5,5
Oils and fats	2,4	2,7	2,6	2,6	2,4	2,6	2,8	2,9	2,7	2,6
fruits and vegetables	6,8	6,8	7,3	7,7	7,8	8,7	8,3	8,1	8,2	8,2
sugar, tea, coffee, sweets	3,2	3,5	3,5	3,7	3,7	3,8	3,6	3,6	3,5	3,4
non alcoholic beverages	2,0	2,1	2,2	2,1	2,1	2,3	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2
Alcoholic drinks	0,8	0,7	0,7	0,8	0,8	0,9	0,8	0,7	0,7	0,7

\* Including coffee and tea.

## 7.16 Structure of expenses for the purchase of non-food products and paid services

as a percentage of consumer consumption

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Non-food products	27,8	27,2	26,6	25,3	24,7	25,1	25,5	26,3	25,2	24,5
including:										
Clothing, textiles, footwear	11,6	11,8	11,2	10,3	10,0	7,4	8,1	8,7	8,4	7,5
home repair supplies	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,5	0,5	0,7	0,8	0,8	0,7	0,7
household cleaning goods	4,4	4,3	3,9	4,0	4,1	5,2	5,1	5,2	4,8	4,6
Medicines (medicaments)	1,1	1,3	1,3	1,3	1,4	2,1	1,8	1,6	1,5	1,6
vehicles, parts and gasoline	4,6	4,1	4,3	4,1	3,8	3,8	4,1	4,0	4,3	4,7
personal use and hygiene items	2,4	2,5	2,5	2,3	2,4	2,7	2,7	3,0	2,9	2,9
Paid services	23,8	23,5	23,0	22,5	21,5	16,9	17,7	18,4	19,1	20,0
including:										
Public utility services, housing maintenance and repair*	8,8	8,7	8,4	8,4	7,6	7,3	6,8	6,5	5,5	5,9
Education services	2,7	2,5	2,4	2,1	2,1	1,1	1,2	1,4	1,6	1,6
Health services	1,6	1,8	1,9	1,8	1,8	1,4	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,4
Transport and communication services	7,8	7,5	7,3	6,9	6,6	5,7	5,9	6,0	6,0	6,2

\* With fuel.

## 7.17 Availability of total area per capita

sq. m of total area per inhabitant

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Provision of housing per person, sq. m - total	21,0	21,4	21,6	21,9	22,2	22,6	23,2	23,4	23,9	24,5

## 7.18 Employed and unemployed population

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Labor force, thousand people	8 887,6	8 998,8	9 027,4	9 138,6	9 221,5	9 180,8	9 256,8	9 429,8	9 534,1	9 664,0
Share of labor force in population, percent	69,7	70,0	69,7	70,0	70,1	69,2	69,3	68,7	68,5	68,2
Employed population, thousand people	8 433,3	8 553,3	8 585,2	8 695,0	8 780,8	8 732,0	8 807,1	8 971,5	9 081,9	9 214,2
Employment rate, percent	94,9	95,0	95,1	95,1	95,2	95,1	95,1	95,1	65,2	95,3
Hired employees, thousand people	6 294,9	6 342,8	6 485,9	6 612,5	6 681,6	6 686,7	6 710,2	6 847,3	6 893,4	7 015,1
share in the employed population, percentage	74,6	74,2	75,5	76,0	76,1	76,6	76,2	76,3	76,1	76,1
Self-employed, thousand people	2 138,4	2 210,5	2 099,2	2 082,5	2 099,2	2 045,4	2 096,9	2 124,2	2 188,5	2 199,1
share in the employed population, percentage	25,4	25,8	24,5	24,0	23,9	23,4	23,8	23,7	24,1	23,9

Continuation

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Unemployed population, thousand people	454,2	445,5	442,3	443,6	440,7	448,8	449,6	458,3	452,2	449,8
Unemployment rate, percent	5,1	5,0	4,9	4,9	4,8	4,9	4,9	4,9	4,7	4,7
Persons not included in the labor force, thousand people	3 867,4	3 855,0	3 927,3	3 907,3	3 934,0	4 076,8	4 093,3	4 301,4	4 393,5	4 512,8
Share of persons not included in the labor force in the population, percentage	30,3	30,0	30,3	30,0	29,9	30,8	30,7	31,3	31,5	31,8

### 7.19 Remuneration at enterprises and organizations

tenge

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Average monthly salary per employee	126 021	142 898	150 827	162 673	186 815	213 003	250 311	309 867	364 295	405 416
Minimum wage	21 364	22 859	24 459	28 284	42 500	42 500	42 500	60 000	70 000	85 000

### 7.20 Price indices by economic sector

at the end of the period, as a percentage of December of the previous year

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Consumer Price Index	113,6	108,5	107,1	105,3	105,4	107,5	108,4	120,3	109,8	108,6
food products	110,9	109,7	106,5	105,1	109,6	111,3	109,9	125,3	108,5	105,5
non-food goods	122,6	109,5	108,9	106,4	105,0	105,5	108,5	119,4	109,1	108,3
paid services for the population	108,1	106,1	105,9	104,5	100,7	104,2	106,5	114,1	112,4	113,3
Price index of enterprises producing industrial products (goods, services)	95,2	115,5	117,6	112,4	101,4	95,8	146,1	109,4	102,0	107,3
mining & quarrying	85,0	114,1	127,2	116,3	100,0	84,8	167,5	109,0	104,7	104,8
Manufacturing	111,8	119,6	108,3	108,8	104,3	109,0	123,0	110,5	97,8	109,7
supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and conditioned air	111,0	108,0	105,0	101,5	95,3	109,6	111,9	105,4	113,8	111,8
water supply; waste collection, treatment and disposal, pollution control activities	106,2	105,9	106,0	104,9	99,2	103,2	102,5	105,0	111,0	111,9
Producer price index for agricultural products	102,7	107,5	102,6	107,8	115,9	115,3	117,3	109,0	95,3	97,7
Plant products	103,0	106,1	103,3	109,1	119,1	117,6	120,1	107,7	92,3	96,4
cereal crops	103,4	106,9	99,4	114,1	130,6	118,8	115,5	110,1	90,6	92,0
oil seeds	119,0	115,4	98,4	105,4	113,5	124,5	128,8	100,7	88,9	104,1
Vegetables	101,0	94,1	111,3	96,2	107,9	109,6	108,6	108,5	102,4	100,7
Potato	91,6	97,7	124,2	85,9	102,5	122,5	126,4	102,4	97,9	112,9
Animal products	102,3	109,4	100,9	105,3	107,1	108,3	109,7	112,6	104,1	101,5
livestock and poultry	99,9	106,7	102,6	103,9	104,9	104,2	109,0	109,0	102,7	100,9

Continuation

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
raw milk	94,6	110,4	108,1	105,9	108,7	111,4	111,3	123,7	107,7	104,6
eggs	124,5	119,0	84,6	112,9	117,6	121,4	112,4	118,6	107,7	101,2
wool	119,1	122,6	101,0	128,7	78,8	100,0	91,2	86,0	98,9	100,0
Price index for forest products and services	101,3	107,5	105,3	100,9	113,5	100,5	101,4	106,4	103,4	106,0
Price index in construction	102,8	104,7	105,0	103,9	101,6	99,7	105,7	101,4	106,8	101,4
Construction and installation works	102,9	104,6	105,4	104,2	100,5	99,1	106,2	101,3	107,6	101,1
Index of tariffs for transportation of goods by all modes of transport	125,9	104,6	106,8	131,1	103,0	102,8	108,8	104,5	103,4	104,3
Automotive	98,4	101,6	100,9	103,9	101,7	100,0	100,5	103,4	103,0	100,6
Air	100,0	122,3	101,7	101,8	101,2	102,4	142,5	102,6	101,3	102,1
Pipeline	135,2	105,6	106,2	116,2	110,9	100,0	100,0	107,0	102,7	102,9
Index of tariffs for postal and courier services for legal entities	112,0	109,8	102,3	104,5	103,0	102,1	106,8	105,1	106,4	100,9
postal services	125,0	122,1	101,9	103,1	105,6	100,2	107,7	107,9	106,8	100,0
courier services	101,2	102,5	102,7	105,8	101,0	103,4	106,1	103,3	105,7	102,6
Index of tariffs for communication services for legal entities	100,7	98,0	106,6	111,2	101,7	99,8	100,4	100,3	101,8	100,2
Price index of wholesale sales of goods, products	104,9	111,8	106,3	105,6	103,8	103,9	113,2	112,5	101,6	105,3
Index of prices of export supplies of goods, products	73,5	109,4	121,2	113,8	98,4	92,3	156,3	109,4	102,9	109,1
Index of prices of import receipts of goods, products	89,0	116,4	106,8	107,9	106,5	105,4	113,5	111,0	92,8	106,5

\* IV quarter to IV quarter of the previous year.

## 7.21 Economic Indicators

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), million tenge	40 884 133,6	46 971 150,0	54 378 857,8	61 819 536,4	69 532 626,5	70 649 033,2
GDP, million US dollars at official exchange rates	184 387,0	137 278,3	166 806,3	179 337,8	181 665,9	171 083,7
Physical volume index, as a percentage of the previous year	101,2	101,1	104,1	104,1	104,5	97,5
Deflator, as a percentage of the previous year	101,9	113,6	108,4	109,2	107,6	104,2
GDP per capita, tenge	2 330 360,2	2 639 710,3	3 014 720,8	3 382 469,2	3 755 744,6	3 766 810,2
GDP per capita, US dollars at official exchange rates	10 509,9	7 714,8	9 247,6	9 812,5	9 812,5	9 121,7
Index of physical volume of GDP per capita, as a percentage of the previous year	99,7	99,7	102,7	102,7	103,2	96,2
Dollar exchange rate, tenge per 1 US dollar	221,73	342,16	326,00	344,71	382,75	412,95

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product (GDP), million tenge	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3
GDP, million US dollars at the official exchange rate	197 055,6	225 342,1	261 756,9	291 183,8
Volume index, as a percentage of the previous year	104,3	103,2	105,1	105,0
- Per cent of the previous year's level	113,9	119,7	111,2	109,0
Per capita gross domestic product	4 418 275,1	5 284 726,7	6 002 027,1	6 780 886,4
GDP per capita, US dollars at the official rate	10 370,8	11 476,6	13 153,4	14 444,6
Volume index of GDP per capita, as a percentage of the previous year	103,0	99,9	103,7	103,7
Exchange rate of the dollar, tenge per 1 US dollar	426,03	460,48	456,31	469,44

### 7.22 Gross domestic product as a sum of value added

million tenge

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Output in basic prices	63 958 086,2	74 731 304,6	95 418 867,6	102 753 424,6	111 674 103,0	109 694 845,8
Intermediate consumption	25 174 185,8	30 393 719,1	44 223 008,3	45 046 871,3	46 992 498,2	42 866 610,7
Gross value added at basic prices	38 783 900,4	44 337 585,5	51 195 859,3	57 706 553,3	64 681 604,8	66 828 235,1
Taxes on products	2 223 043,8	2 777 016,3	3 371 983,4	4 277 352,3	5 057 371,0	4 069 079,9
Products subsidies.	122 810,6	143 451,8	188 984,9	164 369,2	206 349,3	248 281,8
Gross domestic product at market prices	40 884 133,6	46 971 150,0	54 378 857,8	61 819 536,4	69 532 626,5	70 649 033,2

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Output in basic prices	141 092 181,2	170 926 658,9	183 415 086,8	206 264 410,5
Intermediate consumption	61 996 110,9	74 559 143,4	72 813 967,8	77 857 582,4
Gross value added at basic prices	79 096 070,3	96 367 515,5	110 601 119,0	128 406 828,1
Taxes on products	5 161 134,0	7 779 408,5	9 180 745,3	8 713 991,3
Products subsidies.	305 616,4	381 405,8	339 574,6	427 501,1
Gross domestic product at market prices	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3

### 7.23 Gross domestic product as a sum of income

million tenge

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Salaries and wages	13 161 352,4	14 253 989,5	16 610 443,3	18 825 518,4	21 199 133,2	22 038 361,4
Taxes on production and imports	2 685 592,6	3 465 723,7	3 973 441,9	4 890 902,8	5 778 552,1	5 389 948,0
Production and import subsidies (-)	122 810,6	143 451,8	188 984,9	164 369,2	206 349,3	248 281,8
Consumption of fixed capital	5 199 146,5	5 009 473,7	5 726 334,4	6 394 457,4	7 372 240,6	7 579 915,9
Net income and net mixed income	19 960 852,7	24 385 414,9	28 257 623,1	31 873 027,0	35 389 049,9	35 889 089,7
Gross domestic product at market prices	40 884 133,6	46 971 150,0	54 378 857,8	61 819 536,4	69 532 626,5	70 649 033,2

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Salaries and wages	26 151 537,8	31 556 468,9	36 788 181,5	...
Taxes on production and imports	6 460 546,6	8 902 814,5	10 015 855,7	...

Continuation

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Production and import subsidies (-)	305 616,4	381 405,8	339 574,6	427 501,1
Consumption of fixed capital	8 983 559,3	11 092 784,8	12 852 542,2	...
Net income and net mixed income	42 661 560,6	52 213 450,0	60 151 459,4	...
Gross domestic product at market prices	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3

### 7.24 Gross domestic product at current prices

million tenge

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Production of goods,	14 540 579,0	17 161 282,9	20 034 372,9	23 424 694,9	26 071 350,0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 925 866,5	2 140 007,6	2 456 284,6	2 717 499,1	3 105 560,7
Industry	10 166 976,4	12 262 514,9	14 600 972,1	17 421 280,9	19 154 492,5
Construction	2 447 736,1	2 758 760,4	2 977 116,2	3 285 914,9	3 811 296,8
Production of services	24 243 321,4	27 176 302,6	31 161 486,4	34 281 858,4	38 610 254,8
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	6 994 015,8	7 898 849,7	9 141 161,9	10 366 506,1	11 788 364,0
Transport and warehousing	3 520 545,5	3 876 007,8	4 453 674,7	5 065 480,5	5 589 850,6
Accommodation and food services	420 185,0	528 771,4	645 467,1	703 857,5	793 329,6
Information and communications	1 071 814,5	978 417,4	1 089 261,8	1 182 681,6	1 349 561,9
Financial and insurance activities	1 430 703,9	1 668 758,4	2 020 521,6	2 048 002,8	2 233 384,2
Real estate activities	3 685 580,4	4 101 176,8	4 515 363,5	4 793 647,7	5 222 690,9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 864 408,9	2 335 967,1	2 457 398,9	2 742 926,9	3 062 749,9
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	846 480,3	1 005 314,3	1 240 767,3	1 371 432,8	1 600 314,9
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	809 408,7	856 126,3	914 529,6	934 017,6	1 175 340,4
Education	1 197 316,9	1 325 335,8	1 528 964,5	1 657 450,4	1 859 275,3
Health care and social services	729 986,8	888 829,7	1 075 843,5	1 172 754,3	1 326 324,9
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	329 278,5	357 605,4	415 736,0	450 094,6	508 692,8
Other service activities	1 312 678,3	1 323 043,5	1 621 966,9	1 749 064,9	2 053 934,9
Activities of households employing domestic workers and producing goods and services for their own consumption	30 917,9	32 099,0	40 829,1	43 940,7	46 440,5
Gross value added	38 783 900,4	44 337 585,5	51 195 859,3	57 706 553,3	64 681 604,8
Taxes on products	2 223 043,8	2 777 016,3	3 371 983,4	4 277 352,3	5 057 371,0
Products subsidies	122 810,6	143 451,8	188 984,9	164 369,2	206 349,3
Gross Domestic Product	40 884 133,6	46 971 150,0	54 378 857,8	61 819 536,4	69 532 626,5

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Production of goods,	27 192 162,8	33 829 913,9	41 741 280,1	43 301 995,5	49 202 895,7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 808 889,1	4 222 766,5	5 444 727,3	4 568 671,3	5 306 833,1
Industry	19 098 171,4	24 841 595,1	30 841 860,5	32 012 398,6	35 717 802,5
Construction	4 285 102,3	4 765 552,3	5 454 692,3	6 720 925,6	8 178 260,1
Production of services	39 636 072,3	45 266 156,4	54 626 235,4	67 299 123,5	79 203 932,4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	12 166 037,6	14 106 194,6	17 046 877,7	21 816 414,2	26 007 101,5
Transport and warehousing	4 824 663,8	5 718 757,0	6 391 443,3	6 716 351,2	7 752 756,9

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Accommodation and food services	722 736,0	812 752,2	1 052 069,3	1 305 506,8	1 580 662,4
Information and communications	1 670 561,0	1 952 156,7	2 109 087,4	2 595 103,4	3 013 049,3
Financial and insurance activities	2 376 245,1	2 438 216,0	3 171 635,7	3 934 921,8	4 649 709,1
Real estate activities	5 147 649,0	5 486 403,2	6 732 562,0	8 942 176,8	11 576 195,0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 919 937,4	3 106 546,6	3 427 482,3	4 188 167,1	4 252 469,0
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	1 609 821,0	1 741 828,5	2 219 160,6	2 821 767,4	3 210 188,6
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1 342 993,7	1 533 106,6	1 961 063,2	2 442 908,7	2 630 560,3
Education	2 572 779,7	3 245 879,8	4 224 630,8	5 337 072,7	5 729 285,5
Health care and social services	1 804 796,2	2 459 919,9	2 959 635,6	3 490 168,7	4 075 853,2
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	639 680,6	731 327,4	928 891,5	1 047 193,4	1 257 750,9
Other service activities	1 788 578,2	1 879 315,7	2 338 955,0	2 460 139,8	3 175 149,4
Activities of households employing domestic workers and producing goods and services for their own consumption	49 593,0	53 752,2	62 741,0	201 231,5	293 201,3
Gross value added	66 828 235,1	79 096 070,3	96 367 515,5	110 601 119,0	128 406 828,1
Taxes on products	4 069 079,9	5 161 134,0	7 779 408,5	9 180 745,3	8 713 991,3
Products subsidies.	248 281,8	305 616,4	381 405,8	339 574,6	427 501,1
Gross Domestic Product	70 649 033,2	83 951 587,9	103 765518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3

### 7.25 Gross domestic product at current prices

million tenge

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Production of goods,	14 540 579,0	17 161 282,9	20 034 372,9	23 424 694,9	26 071 350,0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 925 866,5	2 140 007,6	2 456 284,6	2 717 499,1	3 105 560,7
Industry	10 166 976,4	12 262 514,9	14 600 972,1	17 421 280,9	19 154 492,5
Construction	2 447 736,1	2 758 760,4	2 977 116,2	3 285 914,9	3 811 296,8
Production of services	24 243 321,4	27 176 302,6	31 161 486,4	34 281 858,4	38 610 254,8
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	6 994 015,8	7 898 849,7	9 141 161,9	10 366 506,1	11 788 364,0
Transport and warehousing	3 520 545,5	3 876 007,8	4 453 674,7	5 065 480,5	5 589 850,6
Accommodation and food services	420 185,0	528 771,4	645 467,1	703 857,5	793 329,6
Information and communications	1 071 814,5	978 417,4	1 089 261,8	1 182 681,6	1 349 561,9
Financial and insurance activities	1 430 703,9	1 668 758,4	2 020 521,6	2 048 002,8	2 233 384,2
Real estate activities	3 685 580,4	4 101 176,8	4 515 363,5	4 793 647,7	5 222 690,9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 864 408,9	2 335 967,1	2 457 398,9	2 742 926,9	3 062 749,9
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	846 480,3	1 005 314,3	1 240 767,3	1 371 432,8	1 600 314,9
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	809 408,7	856 126,3	914 529,6	934 017,6	1 175 340,4
Education	1 197 316,9	1 325 335,8	1 528 964,5	1 657 450,4	1 859 275,3
Health care and social services	729 986,8	888 829,7	1 075 843,5	1 172 754,3	1 326 324,9
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	329 278,5	357 605,4	415 736,0	450 094,6	508 692,8
Other service activities	1 312 678,3	1 323 043,5	1 621 966,9	1 749 064,9	2 053 934,9

Continuation

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Activities of households employing domestic workers and producing goods and services for their own consumption	30 917,9	32 099,0	40 829,1	43 940,7	46 440,5
Gross value added	38 783 900,4	44 337 585,5	51 195 859,3	57 706 553,3	64 681 604,8
Taxes on products	2 223 043,8	2 777 016,3	3 371 983,4	4 277 352,3	5 057 371,0
Products subsidies.	122 810,6	143 451,8	188 984,9	164 369,2	206 349,3
Gross Domestic Product	40 884 133,6	46 971 150,0	54 378 857,8	61 819 536,4	69 532 626,5

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Production of goods, Agriculture, forestry and fishing	27 192 162,8	33 829 913,9	41 741 280,1	43 301 995,5	49 202 895,7
Industry	3 808 889,1	4 222 766,5	5 444 727,3	4 568 671,3	5 306 833,1
Construction	19 098 171,4	24 841 595,1	30 841 860,5	32 012 398,6	35 717 802,5
Production of services	4 285 102,3	4 765 552,3	5 454 692,3	6 720 925,6	8 178 260,1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	39 636 072,3	45 266 156,4	54 626 235,4	67 299 123,5	79 203 932,4
Transport and warehousing	12 166 037,6	14 106 194,6	17 046 877,7	21 816 414,2	26 007 101,5
Accommodation and food services	4 824 663,8	5 718 757,0	6 391 443,3	6 716 351,2	7 752 756,9
Information and communications	722 736,0	812 752,2	1 052 069,3	1 305 506,8	1 580 662,4
Financial and insurance activities	1 670 561,0	1 952 156,7	2 109 087,4	2 595 103,4	3 013 049,3
Real estate activities	2 376 245,1	2 438 216,0	3 171 635,7	3 934 921,8	4 649 709,1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	5 147 649,0	5 486 403,2	6 732 562,0	8 942 176,8	11 576 195,0
Activities in the field of administrative and support services	2 919 937,4	3 106 546,6	3 427 482,3	4 188 167,1	4 252 469,0
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1 609 821,0	1 741 828,5	2 219 160,6	2 821 767,4	3 210 188,6
Education	1 342 993,7	1 533 106,6	1 961 063,2	2 442 908,7	2 630 560,3
Health care and social services	2 572 779,7	3 245 879,8	4 224 630,8	5 337 072,7	5 729 285,5
Art, Entertainment & Recreation	1 804 796,2	2 459 919,9	2 959 635,6	3 490 168,7	4 075 853,2
Other service activities	639 680,6	731 327,4	928 891,5	1 047 193,4	1 257 750,9
Activities of households employing domestic workers and producing goods and services for their own consumption	1 788 578,2	1 879 315,7	2 338 955,0	2 460 139,8	3 175 149,4
Gross value added	49 593,0	53 752,2	62 741,0	201 231,5	293 201,3
Taxes on products	66 828 235,1	79 096 070,3	96 367 515,5	110 601 119,0	128 406 828,1
Products subsidies.	4 069 079,9	5 161 134,0	7 779 408,5	9 180 745,3	8 713 991,3
Gross Domestic Product	248 281,8	305 616,4	381 405,8	339 574,6	427 501,1
Gross Domestic Product	70 649 033,2	83 951 587,9	103 765 518,2	119 442 289,7	136 693 318,3

## 7.26 Indices of the physical volume of the elements of the use of GDP

as a percentage of the previous year

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Final consumption expenses households	101,9	101,4	101,6	102,7	107,4	99,1	104,6	103,3	105,6	105,7
government bodies	101,8	101,2	101,5	106,1	106,1	96,3	106,3	102,0	104,5	106,7
for individual goods and services	102,4	102,3	102,1	85,9	115,5	112,8	97,6	109,1	110,3	101,0
	101,6	103,6	104,8	71,3	108,3	117,8	102,3	109,4	108,3	101,6

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*	2022	2023	2024
for collective services	103,3	101,1	99,6	100,2	120,6	108,1	92,6	108,9	112,3	100,3
NPOSH	102,9	103,1	103,8	104,9	105,1	96,6	104,3	102,7	112,0	112,8
Gross accumulation	105,5	102,5	103,1	102,9	112,2	99,0	101,5	101,7	119,5	105,6
gross fixed capital formation	104,2	103,0	104,5	105,4	113,8	99,8	102,6	103,6	120,7	106,5
Export of goods and services	95,9	95,5	108,0	109,6	102,0	88,7	102,3	110,2	101,9	100,3
Import of goods and services (-)	99,9	98,0	101,0	106,6	114,9	91,0	99,7	111,6	114,7	102,1
Gross domestic product	101,2	101,1	104,1	104,1	104,5	97,5	104,3	103,2	105,1	105,0

\* Provisional figures.

### 7.27 Main indicators of investment activity

billion tenge

	Investments in fixed assets	Commissioning of fixed assets	Investments in housing construction
2015	7 024,7	5 107,6	740,0
2016	7 762,3	5 699,8	839,5
2017	8 770,6	7 891,7	1 022,5
2018	11 179,0	21 798,3	1 201,3
2019	12 576,8	7 710,0	1 475,5
2020	12 270,1	7 966,2	1 989,3
2021	13 242,2	9 898,4	2 434,2
2022	15 251,1	9 171,6	2 799,9
2023	17 649,3	20 855,4	3 067,2
2024	19 461,3	23 542,9	3 542,4

### 7.28 Sources of financing of investments in fixed assets

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
as well as at the expense of:										
State budget Funds	18	17	16	13	12	19	16	16	17	22
their own	58	59	68	73	78	69	70	73	72	63
bank credits	6	6	7	6	3	2	3	3	3	4
including:										
loans from foreign banks	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
other borrowed	18	18	9	8	7	10	11	8	8	11
including:										
borrowed funds of non-residents	14	8	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3

### 7.29 Technological structure of investments in fixed assets

as a percentage of the total volume

	Investments in fixed assets	Including		
		construction and major repairs of buildings and structures	machines, equipment, tools	other expenses in the volume of investments in fixed assets
2015	100	56	27	17
2016	100	58	27	15
2017	100	55	31	14
2018	100	47	32	21

	Investments in fixed assets	Including		
		construction and major repairs of buildings and structures	machines, equipment, tools	other expenses in the volume of investments in fixed assets
2019	100	50	28	22
2020	100	57	26	17
2021	100	60	26	14
2022	100	61	28	11
2023	100	61	31	8
2024	100	67	29	4

### 7.30 Scientific potential

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of organizations (enterprises) engaged in R&D, units	390	383	386	384	386	396	438	414	425	423
Number of specialists who performed research and development, people	24 735	22 985	22 081	22 378	21 843	22 665	21 617	22 456	25 473	27 146
General education										
higher professional education, person	21 889	20 447	19 896	20 272	19 818	20 778	19 761	20 578	23 778	25 558
secondary vocational, person	1 655	1 676	1 212	1 192	1 041	1 105	1 104	1 212	1 129	927
from among the research specialists, a person:										
doctor in profile	549	493	354	336	317	62	55	96	85	318
doctors of sciences	1 821	1 828	1 818	1 740	1 703	1 883	1 652	1 743	2 061	2 050
doctor of philosophy PhD	431	456	589	856	1 045	1 755	1 952	2 460	3 458	4 156
Candidate of Sciences	5 119	4 726	4 541	4 360	4 240	4 324	3 838	3 945	4 842	4 727
masters	3 709	3 773	3 988	4 472	4 712	5 025	4 952	5 397	6 921	7 561
Internal expenditure on research and development in relation to gross domestic product, as a percentage	0,17	0,14	0,13	0,12	0,12	0,13	0,13	0,12	0,14	0,16

### 7.31 Training of scientific personnel

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of scientific organizations and universities offering doctoral programs	56	63	70	76	78	79	74	73	75	77
Accepted to doctoral studies, total	794	1 086	1 671	2 776	1 775	2 094	1 720	1 711	1 686	2 972
Number of doctoral students at the end of the year, total	2 288	2 710	3 603	5 609	6 363	6 914	5 924	6 156	5 966	7 633
Graduates from doctoral studies, total	533	619	721	721	905	1 446	2 503	1 536	1 854	1 422
including defense of a dissertation	175	117	249	185	249	483	642	234	219	278

### 7.32 Area of land used by land users engaged in agricultural production

million hectares

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>1)</sup>	2022 <sup>2)</sup>	2023 <sup>2)</sup>	2024
Agricultural area	97,3	99,1	104,1	105,3	106,4	108,6	114,0	116,0	116,4	117,1
of them:										
arable land	24,3	24,3	24,8	25,3	25,5	25,8	26,1	26,5	26,5	26,3
hayfields and pastures	70,4	72,1	73,3	74,5	75,6	77,8	82,9	84,8	85,2	85,9

<sup>1)</sup> According to the Land Management Committee of the Ministry of Agriculture of Republic of Kazakhstan as of November 1, 2021.

<sup>2)</sup> In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022 and 2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

### 7.33 Structure of gross output (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries by industry

as a percentage of the total

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024
Gross output of agricultural, forestry and fisheries products (services)	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including:										
gross crop production	54,9	55,3	55,0	53,6	54,4	57,9	58,1	69,1	59,7	59,9
of gross livestock production	44,3	43,8	44,3	45,6	44,8	41,6	41,3	30,3	39,5	39,3
services in the field of agriculture	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,2	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2
the volume of products (services) in the hunting industry	0,03	0,03	0,02	0,02	0,03	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,02
volume of products (services) in forestry	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,3	0,3
volume of products (services) in fisheries and aquaculture	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,3

\* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022 and 2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

### 7.34 Structure of gross output (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries by categories of farms

as a percentage of the total

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024
All categories of farms	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
including:										
Agricultural enterprises	20,9	23,6	24,4	24,3	25,0	26,7	25,5	33,5	28,7	34,8
households and individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises	79,1	76,4	75,6	75,7	75,0	73,3	74,5	66,5	71,3	65,2

\* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022 and 2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

### 7.35 Gross harvest and yield of individual crops

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Gross harvest, thousand tons</b>					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	18 673	20 634	20 585	20 274	17 429
of which: wheat	13 747	14 985	14 803	13 944	11 452
Cotton	274	287	331	344	344
Sugar beet	174	345	463	505	486
Sunflower seeds	534	755	903	848	839
Potato	3 521	3 546	3 551	3 807	3 912
Vegetables	3 565	3 795	3 791	4 082	4 355
Grape	63	75	81	89	90
<b>Productivity, centner per 1 ha</b>					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	12,7	13,5	13,4	13,5	12,2
of which: wheat	11,9	12,1	12,4	12,3	10,1
Cotton	27,8	26,2	24,4	25,9	26,2
Sugar beet	232,5	285,5	274,4	305,3	324,5
Sunflower seeds	7,6	9,3	10,2	10,0	10,3
Potato	185,5	190,4	194,2	197,9	203,4
Vegetables	245,8	250,0	253,7	257,3	260,5
Grape	49,3	60,8	58,5	64,1	64,4

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Gross harvest, thousand tons</b>					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	20 065	16 376	22 030	17 097	25 205
of which: wheat	14 258	11 814	16 404	12 111	18 577
Cotton	327	290	362	328	302
Sugar beet	466	332	306	510	1 269
Sunflower seeds	844	1 032	1 304	1 236	1 834
Potato	4 007	4 032	4 080	2 047	2 635
Vegetables	4 591	4 769	4 793	4 426	3 781
Grape	95	87	83	64	56
<b>Productivity, centner per 1 ha</b>					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	12,8	10,4	13,8	10,3	15,2
of which: wheat	11,8	9,3	12,8	9,2	14,2
Cotton	25,9	26,4	28,7	28,1	28,3
Sugar beet	323,2	275,5	341,4	379,0	507,3
Sunflower seeds	11,3	11,0	12,0	11,0	14,6
Potato	206,7	207,4	205,4	220,1	219,1
Open ground vegetables	265,9	268,0	271,3	271,9	284,2
Grape	68,3	68,9	68,4	61,2	61,7

### 7.36 Number of livestock and poultry

at the end of the year; million heads

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024
Cattle	6,2	6,4	6,8	7,2	7,4	7,9	8,2	6,5	6,6	8,0
of which: cows	3,0	3,2	3,4	3,6	3,8	4,0	4,2	3,4	3,7	4,4
Pigs	0,9	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,5	0,5	0,5
Sheep and goats	18,0	18,2	18,3	18,7	19,2	20,1	20,9	18,8	18,7	20,2
Horses	2,1	2,3	2,4	2,6	2,9	3,1	3,5	3,8	3,9	4,4

Continuation

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024
Camels	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,3
Bird	35,6	36,9	39,9	44,3	45,0	43,3	47,9	45,7	44,2	45,7

\* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022 and 2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

### 7.37 Structure of the number of livestock and poultry by categories of farms

at the end of the year; as a percentage

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>In agricultural enterprises</b>					
Cattle	8	9	10	10	10
of which: cows	7	8	8	8	8
Pigs	31	30	27	27	30
Sheep and goats	4	4	5	4	5
Horses	6	6	6	6	7
Camels	9	8	7	7	7
Poultry	66	69	66	73	73
<b>In households and individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises</b>					
Cattle	92	91	90	90	90
of which: cows	93	92	92	92	93
Pigs	69	70	73	73	70
Sheep and goats	96	96	95	96	95
Horses	94	94	94	94	94
Camels	91	92	93	93	93
Poultry	34	31	34	27	28

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024
<b>In agricultural enterprises</b>					
Cattle	10	9	12	13	10
of which: cows	7	7	9	10	8
Pigs	31	33	45	55	55
Sheep and goats	5	5	6	7	6
Horses	6	7	7	9	9
Camels	7	7	7	7	6
Poultry	71	73	82	82	83
<b>In households and individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises</b>					
Cattle	90	91	88	87	90
of which: cows	93	93	91	90	92
Pigs	69	67	55	45	45
Sheep and goats	95	95	94	93	94
Horses	94	93	93	91	91
Camels	93	93	93	93	94
Poultry	29	27	18	18	17

\* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022 and 2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

### 7.38 Production of certain types of livestock products by categories of farms

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>In all categories of farms</b>					
Slaughtered on farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand tons	931	961	1 018	1 060	1 121
out of him:					
cattle	417	431	450	477	501
sheep and goats	165	169	171	171	171
horses	101	108	117	127	132
pigs	95	94	92	86	86
bird	146	153	180	192	223
Milk, thousand tons	5 182	5 342	5 503	5 686	5 865
Eggs, million pieces	4 737	4 757	5 103	5 591	5 531
Wool, thousand tons	38,0	38,5	39,0	39,2	39,5
<b>In agricultural enterprises</b>					
Slaughtered on farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand tons	205,2	219	253	272	315
out of him:					
cattle	28	33	40	51	62
sheep and goats	3	4	4	3	4
horses	2	2	3	4	5
pigs	32	33	33	27	28
bird	139	146	173	186	217
Milk, thousand tons	266	320	361	385	414
Eggs, million pieces	3478	3 473	3 851	4 345	4 258
Wool, thousand tons	1,7	1,7	1,7	1,7	1,5
<b>In households and individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises</b>					
Slaughtered on farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand tons	726	742	765	788	806
out of him:					
cattle	389	397	410	426	440
sheep and goats	162	165	168	168	168
horses	99	105	115	123	127
pigs	64	61	59	59	58
bird	7	7	8	6	6
Milk, thousand tons	4 917	5 022	5 142	5 302	5 451
Eggs, million pieces	1259	1 284	1 252	1 246	1 273
Wool, thousand tons	36,3	36,8	37,3	37,5	37,9

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024
<b>In all categories of farms</b>					
Slaughtered on farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand tons	1 169	1 231	1 045	1 120	1 169
out of him:					
cattle	522	540	384	399	429
sheep and goats	172	176	152	154	149
horses	143	151	157	167	171
pigs	87	84	57	55	50
bird	237	273	287	336	360
Milk, thousand tons	6 051	6 247	3 355	3 473	3 629
Eggs, million pieces	5 066	4 838	4 527	4 421	4 478

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024
Wool, thousand tons	40,2	41,2	35,6	36,6	36,3
<b>In agricultural enterprises</b>					
Slaughtered on farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand tons	340	384	385	442	489
out of him:					
cattle	67	75	61	61	79
sheep and goats	4	4	4	5	6
horses	8	11	11	16	17
pigs	30	27	27	29	29
bird	230	267	283	332	357
Milk, thousand tons	467	513	526	604	690
Eggs, million pieces	3 778	3 544	3 776	3 672	3 749
Wool, thousand tons	1,6	1,6	1,8	1,8	1,6
<b>In households and individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises</b>					
Slaughtered on farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in slaughter weight), thousand tons	829	847	659	678	1 313
out of him:					
cattle	455	465	323	339	678
sheep and goats	169	172	148	149	285
horses	134	140	146	152	299
pigs	58	57	30	26	30
bird	6	6	4	4	5
Milk, thousand tons	5 585	5 734	2 828	2 869	2 939
Eggs, million pieces	1 288	1 294	750	749	729
Wool, thousand tons	38,6	39,6	33,8	34,8	34,7

\* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022 and 2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

### 7.39 The share of certain categories of farms in the total production of certain types of agricultural products

in percentages

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Agricultural enterprises</b>					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	63	64	63	63	63
Potato	7	7	8	10	10
Vegetables	6	6	6	6	5
Cattle and poultry slaughtered on the farm or sold to slaughter in slaughter weight, thousand tons	22	23	25	26	28
Milk	5	6	7	7	7
Eggs	73	73	75	78	77
<b>In households and individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises</b>					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	37	36	37	37	37
Potato	93	93	92	90	90
Vegetables	94	94	94	94	95
Cattle and poultry slaughtered on the farm or sold to slaughter in slaughter weight, thousand tons	78	77	75	74	72
Milk	95	94	93	93	93
Eggs	27	27	25	22	23

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024
<b>Agricultural enterprises</b>					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	59	58	60	59	63
Potato	10	11	14	30	24
Vegetables	5	6	6	5	5
Cattle and poultry slaughtered on the farm or sold to slaughter in slaughter weight, thousand tons	29	31	37	39	42
Milk	8	8	16	17	19
Eggs	75	73	83	83	84
<b>In households and individual entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises</b>					
Cereals (including rice) and legumes	41	42	40	41	137
Potato	89	89	86	70	95
Vegetables	95	94	94	95	124
Cattle and poultry slaughtered on the farm or sold to slaughter in slaughter weight, thousand tons	71	69	63	61	58
Milk	92	92	84	83	81
Eggs	25	27	17	17	16

\* In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of livestock for 2022 and 2023 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

## 7.40 Main industrial indicators

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of industrial enterprises and productions	11 619	11 884	12 385	12 486	13 237	13 362	14 065	14 902	14 652	15 293
Volume of industrial production, billion tenge	14 903,1	19 026,8	22 790,2	27 218,1	29 380,3	27 028,5	37 606,2	48 777,1	46 991,8	51 469,1
Indices of industrial production, as a percentage of the previous year	98,4	98,9	107,3	104,4	104,1	99,5	103,6	101,2	104,4	103,2
as a percentage of 1990	122,6	121,3	130,1	135,8	141,4	140,7	145,8	147,5	154,0	158,9
as a percentage of 1995	265,4	262,5	281,6	294,0	306,1	304,6	315,6	319,4	333,4	344,1

## 7.41 Indices of physical volume of industrial production

as a percentage of the previous year

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Coal, including coal concentrate	93,7	96,0	108,9	105,5	97,1	98,6	102,5	101,4	98,8	97,0
Oil, including gas condensate	98,3	98,2	110,5	104,8	100,2	94,6	100,3	98,1	106,8	97,5
Natural gas (natural) in gaseous state (commercial release)	102,7	105,0	100,1	103,0	92,8	94,8	89,2	90,1	111,3	102,4
Meat and food by-products	94,6	106,4	115,8	106,2	116,2	97,3	114,8	103,5	116,3	108,2

Continuation

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Butter	82,7	100,4	107,3	111,9	106,0	132,5	103,2	96,5	117,8	106,1
Processed liquid milk and cream	91,1	109,6	104,2	111,4	105,8	107,9	99,1	95,2	106,3	102,1
Vegetable oil	85,5	110,9	121,3	104,3	122,3	101,6	88,7	154,2	101,3	112,6
Sugar	75,7	161,4	81,2	75,1	89,5	59,0	173,5	134,3	73,5	94,9
Fabrics	117,6	119,0	96,7	109,0	115,4	184,9	97,8	97,4	119,2	95,4
Portland cement (except white)	107,2	105,4	102,1	104,9	104,2	106,8	112,3	98,3	101,2	100,2
Raw zinc	99,7	100,6	101,6	96,1	100,1	97,8	96,6	88,5	102,0	102,3
Copper, refined, untreated	133,9	103,5	104,3	102,8	107,8	101,0	84,2	112,5	92,3	111,2
Electricity	96,9	103,3	109,0	104,0	99,3	102,0	105,9	98,6	100,1	104,5

#### 7.42 Emissions of the most common air pollutants from stationary sources

	thous, tons									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total harmful substances	2 180	2 272	2 358	2 447	2 483	2 441	2 407,5	2 314,8	2 257,5	2 271,4
including:										
solid	466	461	476	508	507,7	500,3	491,7	446,3	436,3	445,3
gaseous and liquid	1 714	1 811	1 882	1 939	1 975,4	1 940,7	1 915,8	1 868,5	1 821,2	1 826,1
of them:										
sulfur dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )	710	767	786	838	885,7	868,1	835,4	821,6	798,5	785,4
nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> )	243	246	265	272	313,9	311,4	322,0	311,6	303,7	307,5
carbon monoxide (CO)	451	473	492	478	487,9	486,5	473,2	447,9	436,7	432,4

#### 7.43 Main indicators characterizing the protection and use of water resources

	million cubic meters									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Water intake from natural sources	22 852	24 623	25 279	25 096	25 104	24 585	24 517,8	24 966,7	24 365,8	25 557,9
Water consumption (water use)	20 352	20 213	21 721	20 511	20 955,4	20 307	19 999	20 443	20 480	21 440,3
Water losses during transport										
Water consumption	2 490	2 517	2 993	3 719	3 295,3	3 769	3 670	3 409,1	3 398,9	3 756,4
Volume of discharge of contaminated wastewater (without treatment and insufficiently treated)	197	149	50	-	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
including without cleaning	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

### 7.44 Total area of commissioned residential buildings

thousand sq.m

	Commissioned					
	enterprises and organizations of all forms of ownership, including individual developers	including				foreign
		state	private	of which population		
2015	8 940	1 446	7 381	4 400	113	
2016	10 513	1 021	9 169	5 201	322	
2017	11 168	1 595	9 368	4 322	205	
2018	12 521	1 614	10 622	5 877	285	
2019	13 126	1 687	11 237	6 500	202	
2020	15 332	2 429	12 799	6 404	104	
2021	16 910	2 036	14 528	7 066	346	
2022	15 667	1 279	14 180	6 782	208	
2023	17 827	1 517	16 124	6 623	187	
2024	19 124	1 753	17 108	6 912	263	

### 7.45 Number of apartments in commissioned residential buildings

thousand units

	Number of apartments					
	enterprises and organizations of all forms of ownership, including individual developers	including				foreign
		state	private	of which population		
2015	78,7	16,1	61,8	32,1	0,8	
2016	89,3	12,5	74,5	35,8	2,0	
2017	100,8	18,7	80,4	27,9	1,7	
2018	113,5	19,5	91,0	38,9	3,0	
2019	115,3	22,3	91,3	43,0	1,7	
2020	139,1	30,9	107,2	39,7	1,0	
2021	149,5	25,3	121,8	40,8	2,4	
2022	133,2	14,9	116,8	38,2	1,5	
2023	160,4	17,8	140,8	34,8	1,7	
2024	173,9	20,2	150,8	38,9	2,9	

### 7.46 Commissioning of educational and healthcare facilities

	Preschool institutions, places	General education schools, student places	Hospitals, beds	Outpatient clinics, visits per shift
2015	19 120	52 414	1 300	5 185
2016	13 802	34 873	1 280	3 315
2017	7 739	52 291	2 212	2 955
2018	12 812	51 619	1 000	1 960
2019	8 431	33 358	605	4 445
2020	4 947	35 728	838	1 317
2021	4 950	41 290	2 625	935
2022	5 864	61 839	430	1 477
2023	6 739	59 880	600	4 432
2024	4 158	42 621	1000	8 873

### 7.47 Availability of rolling stock

	at the end of the year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Trucks, thousand units	443,2	439,2	440,6	404,8	461,8	479,6	506,6	446,5 <sup>2)</sup>	523,5 <sup>2)</sup>	568,7 <sup>2)</sup>
Buses, thousand units	97,7	98,7	90,4	89,3	86,6	83,6	82,2	93,2 <sup>2)</sup>	112,4 <sup>2)</sup>	115,3 <sup>2)</sup>
Trolleybuses, units	228	x	x	x	x	x	215	215	315	415
Trams, units	208	170	x	x	147	137	136	172	138	129
Passenger cars, thousand units	3 856,5 <sup>2)</sup>	3 845,3 <sup>2)</sup>	3 851,5 <sup>2)</sup>	3 848,0 <sup>2)</sup>	3 776,9 <sup>2)</sup>	3 870,3 <sup>2)</sup>	3 798,1 <sup>2)</sup>	3 909,6 <sup>2)</sup>	4 690,9 <sup>2)</sup>	5 060, <sup>1)</sup>
River vessels, units including:	141	179	171	160	155	168	150	173	231	334 <sup>3)</sup>
Freight Cars	116	152	150	133	133	148	128	148	202	287 <sup>3)</sup>
passenger and freight-passenger vessels	25	27	21	27	22	20	22	25	29	47 <sup>3)</sup>

<sup>1)</sup> According to the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Republic of Kazakhstan. Availability of passenger cars for 2015-2020 is given only for registered passenger cars.

<sup>2)</sup> The number of passenger cars, taking into account diplomatic numbers and numbers without specifying the region.

### 7.48 Transportation of goods by modes of transport\*

	million tons									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Transported(transported) cargo, luggage, cargo	662,2	657,9	762,4	840,8	869,9	851,1	910,5	927,2	999,2	1 090,0
luggage including:										
railway	341,4	338,9	387,2	397,9	397,0	402,3	410,3	395,5	414,9	438,7
pipeline	214,6	205,8	232,8	281,4	273,0	253,7	281,4	266,7	282,9	299,8
inland waterway	1,2	1,2	1,6	1,2	1,3	0,9	0,8	0,6	0,2	0,3
automotive	102,5	109,4	138,6	158,5	197,6	193,2	217,1	263,2	299,9	347,1
air, thousand tons	17,2	18,0	22,5	44,1	26,7	23,4	33,7	24,5	23,8	27,7
marine	2,5	2,6	2,1	x	0,8	x	x	1,2	1,3	4,0

\* For 2014-2021, the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road. From 2022 the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road.

### 7.49 Freight turnover by mode of transport \*

	billion tonne-kilometres									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Freight turnover including:	402,9	375,5	419,5	456,4	448,8	443,6	483,5	479,7	503,5	520,9
railway	267,4	239,0	266,6	283,3	286,7	299,2	297,4	307,6	328,7	332,1
pipeline	115,4	114,5	129,5	x	136,7	124,2	151,7	141,3	143,7	150,1
inland waterway	0,03	0,02	0,03	0,04	0,01	0,02	0,05	0,05	0,02	0,08
automotive	18,5	20,2	21,7	32,0	24,7	19,6	33,7	30,0	30,1	36,8

Continuation

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
air	0,04	0,04	0,05	0,06	0,08	0,06	0,08	0,05	0,05	0,07
marine	1,6	1,8	1,6	x	0,7	x	0,6	0,7	0,9	1,8

\* For 2014-2021, the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road. From 2022 the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road.

### 7.50 Passengers transported by mode of transport<sup>1)</sup>

million people

	2015 <sup>2)</sup>	2016 <sup>2)</sup>	2017 <sup>2)</sup>	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Passengers transported	1 703,8	1 640,1	1 654,6	1 633,5	1 614,1	989,6	1 289,9	1 486,1	1 607,3	1 773,9
including:										
railway	22,5	23,1	22,9	23,1	22,4	13,2	16,1	20,1	20,5	20,7
automotive	1 675,4	1 610,9	1 624,3	1 602,7	1 583,0	970,9	1 264,3	1 454,3	1 573,3	1 584,6
trolleybus	18,9	19,6	x	x	x	21,5	27,7	32,1	35,7	34,4
tram	37,0	31,8	31,2	27,5	31,3	24,7	27,9	30,0	20,7	17,5
inland waterway	0,05	0,09	0,06	x	0,04	0,04	0,09	0,10	0,12	0,2
air	5,9	6,0	7,4	7,6	8,6	5,5	9,4	11,5	13,3	14,4
marine	-	-	-	x	0,06	0,04	0,08	0,09	0,04	0,1

<sup>1)</sup> For 2014-2021, the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road. From 2022 the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road.

<sup>2)</sup> Including passenger transportation by metro.

### 7.51 Passenger turnover by mode of transport<sup>1)</sup>

million passenger-kilometres

	2015 <sup>2)</sup>	2016 <sup>2)</sup>	2017 <sup>2)</sup>	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Passenger turnover	58 413,6	59 290,6	60 027,9	63 986,6	68 643,8	36 698,6	54 277,3	63 527,0	71 293,8	79 356,0
including:										
railway	17 012	17 914	18 222	18 562	17 721	9 163	12 750	16 690,9	16 459,5	16 445,6
automotive	30 248,3	30 062,5	27 421,3	30 433,8	34 036,3	19 009,3	26 675,6	26 794,6	28 934,8	34 605,1
trolleybus	102,6	93,2	x	x	x	101,5	131,1	367,6	169,1	163,0
tram	167,9	139,9	135,2	117,2	134,8	100,9	118,3	130,3	108,8	94,4
inland waterway	0,4	1,2	0,7	x	0,7	0,5	1,4	2,0	2,2	4,4
air	11 153,3	11 313,0	14 384,7	14 989,7	16 885,5	8 525,2	14 849,8	20 038,8	25 897,1	28 300,7
marine	-	-	-	x	0,4	0,2	0,6	0,7	0,2	0,6

<sup>1)</sup> For 2014-2021, the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road. From 2022 the data are recalculated taking into account changes in the methodological approach to the formation of indicators of individual entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods by road.

<sup>2)</sup> Including passenger transportation by metro.

### 7.52 Length of public transport lines

at the end of the year; thousand kilometers

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Length of operational length of railway lines	15,3	15,5	16,0	16,1	16,1	16,1	16,0	16,0	16,0	16,0
of them:										

Continuation

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
electrified	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,2
Length of public roads*	96,5	96,4	95,4	96,2	95,6	95,8	95,4	94,8	94,9	94,4
of them:										
hard surface	86,2	87,0	81,8	83,2	84,8	83,4	84,8	86,3	85,4	87,3
Length of all operated public inland shipping routes	4,2	4,2	4,2	4,1	4,1	3,5	2,2	2,2	2,1	2,1

\* According to the Ministry of Industry and Infrastructure Development of Republic of Kazakhstan.

### 7.53 Availability of means of communication, number of services provided

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Services provided					
newspapers and other periodicals, million units	185,2	179,6	164,3	135,6	118,7
sent written correspondence, million units	64,6	52,7	44,6	43,4	49,1
parcels and parcels sent, million units	7,9	6,3	7,1	6,6	8,9
Number of telegrams sent, million units	2,1	1,6	1,7	1,4	1,1
The number of outgoing calls on automatic long-distance telephone communication, ended in conversations, million units	809,1	865,1	734,3	612,5	502,6
Number of fixed telephone lines, thousand units	4 147,8	3 925,2	3 686,6	3 206,1	3 072,5
of which – in the population	3 289,1	3 065,3	2 839,9	2 595,5	2 455,7
Number of cellular subscribers, thousand units	26 309,3	25 534,7	26 693,3	26 065,6	25 717,7
Number of fixed Internet subscribers, thousand units	2 305,6	2 352,7	2 580,2	2 462,4	2 513,1

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Services provided					
newspapers and other periodicals, million units	108,6	101,0	98,7	111,8	110,0
sent written correspondence, million units	45,3	41,6	41,4	62,2	88,4
parcels and parcels sent, million units	10,2	18,1	20,8	24,9	29,9
Number of telegrams sent, million units	1,1	1,2	-	-	-
The number of outgoing calls on automatic long-distance telephone communication, ended in conversations, million units	529,1	491,2	451,7	368,9	355,1
Number of fixed telephone lines, thousand units	3 091,0	2 980,6	2 834,6	2 686,9	2 442,2
of which – in the population	2 421,4	2 329,5	2 221,5	2 108,5	1 894,7
Number of cellular subscribers, thousand units	24 293,9	24 471,0	25 171,8	25 521,6	26 466,4
Number of fixed Internet subscribers, thousand units	2 620,5	2 753,6	2 899,8	3 058,9	3 311,5

### 7.54 Main indicators of trade development

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Volume of retail trade (in current prices), billion tenge	6 555,8	7 974,4	8 892,8	10 045,8	11 327,6	11 729,9	13 709,3	16 748,1	19 959,2	23 558,8
including:										
food products	1 886,9	2 204,3	2 690,8	3 035,8	3 562,4	4 102,1	4 878,5	5 418,4	6 104,2	7 139,9
non-food goods	4 668,9	5 770,1	6 202,0	7 010,0	7 765,1	7 627,8	8 830,8	11 329,7	13 854,9	16 418,9

Continuation

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Inventories in the retail network (at current prices, at the end of the year) , billion tenge	363,1	387,1	434,7	490,1	667,0	759,2	1 023,3	1378,0	1 521,0	1 598,1
in trading days	47	46	50	50	47	48	49	54	61	52

### 7.55 Indices of physical volume of retail trade

as a percentage of the previous year

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Retail trade volume index, total	97,5	102,0	102,7	105,7	105,9	96,8	107,8	105,8	105,2	111,0
including:										
food products	96,4	101,7	111,9	106,6	108,5	104,5	107,0	93,1	97,0	109,8
including alcoholic beverages	125,0	111,7	93,7	103,7	104,3	121,2	80,8	73,2	96,5	112,9
non-food goods	98,0	102,1	99,2	105,2	104,8	93,0	108,0	113,0	109,4	111,7

### 7.56 Foreign trade

mln US dollar

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Turnover - total	76 523,5	62 113,6	78 102,9	94 769,7	97 774,9	86 469,8	101 736,5	135 527,4	139 551,0	142 072,0
including:										
CIS countries	20 970,3	17 691,2	22 430,9	25 602,2	27 374,3	25 200,2	33 237,9	37 134,3	36 891,6	37 826,1
non-CIS countries	55 553,2	44 422,4	55 672,0	69 167,5	70 400,6	61 269,6	68 498,5	98 393,1	102 659,4	104 245,9
Export - total	45 955,8	36 736,9	48 503,3	61 111,2	58 065,6	47 540,8	60 321,0	84 593,1	79 138,8	81 674,1
including:										
CIS countries	7 908,3	6 327,6	8 298,9	9 568,3	10 109,5	9 151,3	12 493,5	15 588,1	16 515,8	15 806,9
non-CIS countries	38 047,5	30 409,3	40 204,4	51 542,9	47 956,1	38 389,5	47 827,5	69 004,9	62 622,9	65 867,1
Import All	30 567,7	25 376,7	29 599,6	33 658,5	39 709,3	38 929,1	41 415,4	50 934,4	60 412,3	60 398,0
including:										
CIS countries	13 062,0	11 363,6	14 132,0	16 033,9	17 264,8	16 049,0	20 744,4	21 546,2	20 375,8	22 019,2
non-CIS countries	17 505,7	14 013,1	15 467,6	17 624,6	22 444,5	22 880,1	20 671,0	29 388,2	40 036,5	38 378,7

### 7.57 Main types of exported goods

mln US dollar

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Export - total	45 955,8	36 736,9	48 503,3	61 111,2	58 065,6
Of the total exports – for the most important types of products:					
Oil and gas condensate	26 773,0	19 295,7	26 584,2	37 803,0	33 585,2
Coal	438,9	303,6	449,8	454,0	449,6
Refined petroleum products	1 383,9	853,9	1 169,2	1 254,5	1 033,0
Natural gas	1 745,5	1 283,7	1 578,5	2 171,0	3 175,9
Refined copper and copper alloys	1 919,7	1 825,9	2 342,5	2 429,1	2 621,2
Unprocessed lead	188,0	221,8	251,8	201,9	174,2
Iron ores and concentrates, including iron ore pellets	404,7	389,4	511,5	483,1	664,6

Continuation

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rolled ferrous metals, flat, including white tinplate	942,4	1 021,3	1 471,9	1 383,4	963,5
Ferrous alloys	1 357,2	1 400,5	2 205,3	2 203,2	1 886,2
Cotton fiber	53,5	78,4	92,6	78,4	96,1
Wheat	688,7	694,1	659,5	971,8	1 002,8
Zinc, unprocessed	575,7	551,6	849,4	304,1	730,6
Meat and offal, fresh, chilled or frozen	23,4	20,2	20,9	45,1	58,9
Mineral or chemical fertilizers	45,7	45,6	83,6	120,7	105,5
Wool	4,6	3,9	7,3	6,2	1,4

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Export - total	47 540,8	60 321,0	84 593,1	79 138,8	81 674,1
Of the total exports – for the most important types of products:					
Oil and gas condensate	23 703,8	31 089,8	46,9	42 319,6	42 885,1
Coal	381,7	497,4	932,3	703,3	601,1
Refined petroleum products	649,9	913,8	1 515,0	1 105,8	864,1
Natural gas	1 875,6	1 287,4	1 404,9	1 662,0	1 485,0
Refined copper and copper alloys	2 720,4	3 260,9	3 746,2	3 189,3	4 133,0
Unprocessed lead	91,3	126,5	170,3	148,0	201,9
Iron ores and concentrates, including iron ore pellets	1 058,2	1 603,9	680,7	760,7	777,7
Rolled ferrous metals, flat, including white tinplate	1 056,3	1 948,4	1 620,7	1 341,1	1 415,3
Ferrous alloys	1 658,1	2 280,0	3 230,9	2 334,7	2 424,8
Cotton fiber	86,4	123,6	85,7	135,2	148,8
Wheat	1 151,2	1 425,6	1 913,5	1 850,6	1 123,6
Zinc, unprocessed	620,8	734,4	834,0	603,8	650,7
Meat and offal, fresh, chilled or frozen	57,6	79,5	151,5	164,2	220,2
Mineral or chemical fertilizers	113,0	173,8	11,4	288,7	249,8
Wool	1,3	3,2	2,1	1,1	1,3

### 7.58 Main types of imported goods

mln US dollar

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Import - total	30 567,7	25 376,7	29 599,6	33 658,5	39 709,3
Of the total imports – by the most important types of products:					
Tea	110,2	112,4	122,8	112,7	107,8
Vegetable oils, including margarine	146,7	153,9	148,5	152,7	132,2
Sugar	181,7	203,4	217,5	180,5	156,6
Confectionery products	379,3	330,1	373,0	397,7	71,3
Alcoholic beverages, including ethyl alcohol	120,2	114,1	148,7	173,0	163,2
Coal	25,7	27,7	24,2	81,0	87,6
Coke and semi-coke from coal	146,0	126,7	263,8	271,4	259,3
Oil and gas condensate	17,1	7,1	13,3	9,9	11,1
Oil refining products	931,8	784,1	1 042,7	1 024,3	427,2
Natural gas	439,0	472,0	356,2	1 034,5	1 329,9
Electric power	70,4	41,1	47,0	53,0	57,2

Continuation

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Chemical industry products, plastics, rubber	4 548,5	4 050,1	4 915,3	5 201,2	5 465,0
of which, new tires	277,4	244,4	311,6	329,7	378,1
Pipes made of ferrous metals	1 311,5	932,5	638,1	776,9	1 030,7
Machinery and equipment	8 669,3	6 870,2	7 792,8	9 038,9	12 532,2
Vehicles (means of land, air and water transport, their parts and accessories)	2 021,6	1 147,0	1 772,7	2 090,1	1 601,2
of which:					
passenger cars	873,1	416,8	556,5	619,3	795,5
trucks	253,8	175,2	298,0	371,5	321,4

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Import - total	38 929,1	41 415,4	50 934,4	60 412,3	60 398,0
Of the total imports - for the most important types of products:					
Tea	101,6	111,6	92,9	106,8	80,2
Vegetable oils, including margarine	149,5	201,5	274,1	178,7	160,6
Sugar	181,5	267,9	371,4	312,7	346,4
Confectionery products	71,2	85,4	106,5	126,4	133,0
Alcoholic beverages, including ethyl alcohol	112,5	197,5	246,9	249,0	208,2
Coal	71,8	59,9	81,2	96,6	146,2
Coke and semi-coke from hard coal	218,9	381,4	265,3	150,1	162,5
Oil and gas condensate	4,4	0,2	0,3	0,0	0,0
Petroleum refined products	460,8	555,8	817,4	923,7	620,8
Natural gas	498,4	272,6	232,4	334,5	808,9
Electricity	54,3	86,4	103,4	236,9	302,4
Products of chemical industry, plastics, rubber	5711,1	6685,2	8 446,4	9 003,7	9 560,8
of which new tires	344,1	390,5	529,5	649,3	536,0
Tubes of ferrous metals	684,7	519,5	738,2	1 189,5	902,1
Machinery and equipment	13 433,0	11 225,0	12 910,5	15 593,3	15 058,4
Vehicles	1 340,7	2 035,1	2 909,5	4 802,9	3 677,0
of which:					
passenger cars	778,1	1 338,8	1 822,3	3 113,1	2 319,9
trucks	177,3	281,5	433,8	705,3	502,7

### 7.59 State budget

million tenge

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Income	7 634 805	9 308 485	11 567 691	10 808 573	12 758 479
including:					
tax return	4 883 913	6 023 263	6 810 851	7 890 048	9 216 474
including:					
corporate income tax	1 224 645	1 437 365	1 538 785	1 687 577	1 974 763
Individual income tax	598 807	691 778	750 212	838 394	876 324
value-added tax	944 438	1 495 682	1 664 699	2 034 314	2 693 127
Excise tax	161 068	205 231	255 994	311 856	343 409
Property	267 030	273 694	315 849	365 647	395 513
social tax	464 674	530 440	576 607	618 505	696 635
Other taxes	1 223 251	1 389 073	1 708 705	2 033 755	2 236 703

Continuation

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
non-tax revenues	224 767	369 424	273 872	225 988	354 463
proceeds from the sale of fixed capital	69 708	60 224	68 651	92 537	117 542
receipts of transfers	2 456 417	2 855 574	4 414 317	2 600 000	3 070 000
Costs	8 227 097	9 433 745	12 485 378	11 346 054	13 535 581
including:					
public services of a general nature	697 302	622 484	652 254	611 026	744 128
defence	453 682	438 499	452 375	542 129	738 655
public order and security, legal, judicial criminal enforcement activities	557 439	584 170	709 712	795 090	833 306
Education	1 364 737	1 669 398	1 843 243	1 948 477	2 332 035
Healthcare	863 899	1 039 576	1 128 316	1 173 313	1 291 789
Social assistance and social services	1 713 451	1 977 315	2 302 330	2 751 354	3 466 724
Housing and utility infrastructure	443 022	507 185	688 374	749 030	913 650
Culture, sport, tourism and information	293 774	326 653	398 540	449 291	456 201
fuel and energy complex and subsoil use	111 533	100 423	137 939	130 489	127 872
agriculture, water and forestry, fisheries, specially protected natural areas, environmental protection and wildlife, land relations	376 038	414 529	474 307	501 835	583 410
industry; architectural, urban planning and construction activities	61 775	46 324	29 791	35 860	69 566
transport and communications	681 697	761 990	850 434	834 187	893 622
others	310 014	410 181	2 334 295	225 843	402 557
debt servicing	297 327	523 214	458 874	587 663	679 644
Transfers	1 407	11 804	24 594	10 467	2 422
Net budget lending	84 702	249 842	201 451	162 840	262 881
budget credits	152 897	322 611	304 168	272 937	392 948
repayment of budget loans	68 195	72 769	102 717	110 097	130 067
Balance on operations with financial assets	238 711	362 616	336 182	132 751	245 324
acquisition of financial assets	246 940	368 616	339 932	138 748	252 017
Proceeds from sale of financial assets	8 229	6 000	3 750	5 997	6 693
Budget deficit (surplus)	-915 705	-737 718	-1 455 320	-833 072	-1 285 307

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Income	14 521 191	15 847 431	20 248 101	24 917 246	27 132 165
including:					

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
tax revenues	8 561 203	10 724 319	14 843 311	18 912 204	19 700 517
including:					
corporate income tax	2 043 659	2 828 100	3 962 496	5 045 696	5 213 291
individual income tax	929 588	1 134 136	1 499 712	1 992 384	2 451 640
value added tax	2 532 524	2 807 691	4 226 359	5 674 111	5 179 378
excise taxes	432 653	468 483	757 267	840 216	844 910
property taxes	369 411	420 965	455 296	488 995	701 644
social tax	727 139	841 279	1 035 129	1 321 273	1 579 329
other taxes	1 526 229	2 223 665	2 907 052	3 549 529	3 730 324
non-tax revenues	1 063 286	414 431	584 848	1 822 933	1 629 968
proceeds from the sale of fixed capital	126 702	208 728	239 942	182 109	201 680
receipts of transfers	4 770 000	4 499 953	4 580 000	4 000 000	5 600 000
Expenses	16 725 097	17 951 888	21 532 543	26 760 000	30 318 236
including:					
general public services	873 672	856 389	1 211 806	1 489 124	1 766 404
defense	671 813	744 707	1 112 807	1 169 572	1 184 492
public order and security, legal, judicial and criminal enforcement activities	1 019 345	1 011 391	1 327 771	1 611 951	1 670 629
education	3 141 186	3 681 860	4 523 125	5 807 650	6 707 200
healthcare	1 955 759	2 259 347	2 111 812	2 503 068	2 499 780
social assistance and social security	3 777 032	4 028 903	4 495 959	5 283 759	6 034 950
department of housing and utilities	1 405 692	1 233 397	1 305 824	1 917 632	2 380 383
culture, sports, tourism and information space	500 300	528 297	689 906	877 498	1 003 471
fuel and energy complex and subsoil use	164 911	160 363	225 518	343 550	434 088
agriculture, water and forestry, fisheries, specially protected natural areas, environmental and wildlife protection, land relations	668 269	717 852	816 466	986 080	1 041 494
industry; architectural, urban planning and construction activities	99 351	58 067	111 375	106 051	222 979
transport and communications	1 078 693	1 015 995	1 362 001	1 733 969	2 162 137
other	601 483	626 498	740 201	1 064 447	977 899
debt service	767 591	1 028 822	1 357 551	1 865 649	2 232 329
transfers	-	-	140 421	-	-
Net budget lending	261 981	267 338	592 681	466 442	198 409
budget loans	386 797	451 372	742 434	712 386	519 749
repayment of budget loans	124 816	184 034	149 753	245 944	321 341
Balance of transactions with financial assets	340 263	163 011	292 002	501 905	201 562
acquisition of financial assets	343 891	165 709	293 189	503 365	202 951

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
proceeds from the sale of state financial assets	3 628	2 698	1 187	1 460	1 390
Budget deficit (surplus)	-2 806 150	-2 534 806	-2 169 125	-2 811 101	-3 586 042

### 7.60 Total money supply

at the end of the period; billion tenge

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023	2024
Money supply (monetary aggregate M3)	17 125,9	19 798,6	19 456,3	20 813,4	21 322,1	24 917,8	30 099,3	34 296,0	38 301,6	45 666,0
of which cash in circulation (monetary aggregate M0)	1 237,0	1 748,8	1 946,3	2 260,2	2 300,5	2 828,0	2 997,7	3 360,7	3 639,7	4 374,5

\*Taking into account the final revolutions.

### 7.61 Loans from second-tier banks<sup>1)</sup>

at the end of the period; million tenge

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Loan investments <sup>2)</sup>	12 674 245	12 708 324	12 705 352	13 091 764	13 864 890
including					
short-term	2 156 194	2 214 499	1 904 371	1 987 608	2 041 473
long-term <sup>2)</sup>	10 518 051	10 493 825	10 800 981	11 104 156	11 823 417

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Loan investments <sup>2)</sup>	14 623 065	18 497 653	22 811 882	29 803 996	35 958 388
including					
short-term	2 128 709	2 467 162	3 968 373	3 440 384	5 568 032
long-term <sup>2)</sup>	12 494 356	16 030 490	18 843 509	26 363 612	4 211 294

<sup>1)</sup> Taking into account the final revolutions.<sup>2)</sup> Since 2023, data on the banking sector is provided (includes second-tier banks and JSC «Development Bank of Kazakhstan»).

### 7.62 Bank loans by economic sectors<sup>1)</sup>

at the end of the period; million tenge

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Credits <sup>2)</sup>	12 674 245	12 708 324	12 705 352	13 091 764	13 864 890
including:					
Industry	1 698 638	1 811 601	1 981 577	2 024 483	1 889 894
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	653 643	674 655	695 213	489 689	255 077
Construction	991 740	955 579	915 088	753 240	674 575
Transport and warehousing	609 183	561 002	572 718	593 275	500 480
Information and communications	136 715	147 556	98 731	71 859	127 998
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2 645 676	2 674 418	2 019 606	1 801 210	1 743 446
Other (non-production, individual activities)	5 938 650	5 883 512	6 422 419	7 358 008	8 673 420

Continuation

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total Credits <sup>2)</sup>	14 623 065	18 497 653	22 811 882	29 803 996	35 958 388
including:					
Industry	1 984 166	2 510 866	3 086 983	4 963 885,1	6 177 042
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	234 335	340 085	400 125	478 052,7	534 741
Construction	654 831	671 155	625 667	592 717,9	678 599
Transport and warehousing	489 461	462 462	676 523	890 714,1	1 086 129
Information and communications	168 014	188 912	164 697	239 151,1	178 193
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles cars	1 711 347	2 033 182	2 296 798	2 968 859,6	3 525 447
Other (non-production, individual activities)	9 380 911	12 290 991	15 561 089	2 984 380,2	3 101 011

<sup>1)</sup> Taking into account the final revolutions.

<sup>2)</sup> Since 2023, data on the banking sector is provided (includes second-tier banks and JSC «Development Bank of Kazakhstan»).

**Abbreviations**

dm	decimetre
cm	centimeter
m	meter
line m	linear meter
m <sup>2</sup>	square meter
m <sup>3</sup>	cubic metres
km	kilometer
km <sup>2</sup>	square kilometer
m <sup>3</sup>	cubic kilometer
g	gram
kg	kilogram
t	tons
tkm+	ton-kilometer
kW	kilowatt
kW/h	kilowatt-hour
hp	horsepower
doll.	dollar
y	year
psc.	pieces
daL	декалитр
hectare	hectare
copies	copy
ths	thousand
mln	million
bln	billion
pkm	passenger-kilometre

Kazakhstan in 2024 / Statistical Yearbook / Astana 2025

Responsible for release:

Agency for Strategic Planning and Reforms of Republic of Kazakhstan

Bureau of National Statistics

Department of Data Quality Control and Communications Development

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Computer layout and design: IP «IT-СтройМебель»