



Agency for Strategic planning
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Socio-economic development of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Socio-economic development of the Republic of Kazakhstan in January 2025

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1. Main socio-economic indicators

	December 2024				
	January-December 2024	December 2024	January-December 2024 to January-December 2023, in percentages	December 2024 to December 2023, in percentages	December 2024 to November 2023, in percentages
Social indicators					
Population (end of year), persons (January 1, 2025.)	20 286,1	-	1,36	1,25	0,10
Number of births, persons (January-December 2024)	368 670	30 058	1,65	-1,66	2,58
Number of deaths, persons (January-December 2024)	133 592	12 113	3,79	-3,80	14,1
Number of immigrants, persons (January-December 2024)	29 948	3 507	78,0	17,91	13,26
Number of emigrants, persons (January-December 2024)	12 784	688	29,2	25,59	5,69
Nominal money income (estimation, preliminary data), average per capita, tenge (on average per month)	210 425	220 332	110,8	108,5	102,9
Real money income (estimation, preliminary data), in percentages	-	-	101,9	99,9	102,0
Number of unemployed, thousand persons (estimation)	-	448,2	-	100,8	100,0
Number of registered unemployed, thousand persons	-	191,9	-	113,6	68,7
Unemployment rate,% (preliminary estimation)	-	4,6	-	-	-
Share of the registered unemployed, in percentages	-	2,0	-	-	-
Level of the latent unemployment, in percentages (estimation, IV quarter 2024)	-	0,3	-	-	-
Average monthly nominal wage of one worker, tenge (IV quarter 2024)*	402 626	434 982	111,6	110,5	111,4
Real wage index, in percentages (IV quarter 2024)*	-	-	102,7	101,8	108,9
Economic indicators					
Consumer price index, in percentages	-	-	108,7	108,6	100,9
Producer price index, in percentages	-	-	105,0	107,3	101,9
Price index in agriculture, in percentages	-	-	98,1	97,7	99,9
Price index in construction, in percentages	-	-	103,1	101,4	100,0
Price index of wholesales, in percentages	-	-	104,2	105,3	100,3
Index of tariffs for transport services, in percentages	-	-	103,8	104,3	101,0
Index of tariffs for postal and courier services for legal entities, in percentages	-	-	100,9	100,9	100,0
Index of tariffs for communication services for legal entities, in percentages	-	-	100,3	100,2	100,0
Price index of export deliveries, in percentages	-	-	-	-	-
Price index of import receipts, in percentages	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term economic indicator, billion tenge (is calculated on real rate of growth in six branches - agriculture, industry, construction, trade, transport, communications), million tenge	108 260,5	12 506,2	106,2	111,2	118,0
Gross domestic product, billion tenge (flash estimates)	135 251,7	-	104,8	-	-
Investments into fixed capital, billion tenge	19 375	3 616	107,5	132,8	168,0
Retail trade turnover, billion tenge	22 445,5	2 959,4	109,8	113,3	122,8
Foreign trade turnover, million US dollars	141 405,7	13 138,2	101,3	105,4	112,6
Export of goods, million US dollars	81 618,4	7 452,2	103,1	102,8	114,9
Import of goods, million US dollars	59 787,3	5 686,0	99,0	109,1	109,6
Industrial production volume (goods and services), billion tenge	5 0124,9	5 263,3	102,8	103,8	107,9
Volume of gross agricultural, forestry and fisheries products (services), million tenge	8 281,9	482,5	113,7	121,3	58,0
Volume of construction works, billion tenge	8 882,4	2 029,7	113,1	125,3	273,4
Cargo transportation by all types of transport, million tons	1 078,8	101,5	110,0	118,9	108,0
Cargo turnover by all types of transport, billion tkm	514,5	47,2	102,6	109,9	105,7
The volume of services of postal and courier activities, billion tenge	79,5	7,7	107,5	113,3	105,8
The volume of communication services, billion tenge	1 362,3	122,5	105,0	102,5	102,8
Profitability of enterprises and organizations, in percentages (III quarter 2024)	17,1	-	-	-	-
Debts of enterprises and organizations, billion tenge (on October 1, 2024)	20 048,7	-	-	-	-
Debts under obligations of enterprises and organizations, billion tenge (on October 1, 2024)	74 168,1	-	-	-	-
Monetary mass M3, billion tenge	45 660,0	-	119,2	-	-
Cash in circulation, billion tenge	4 374,5	-	120,2	-	-
Deposits in bank system, billion tenge (excluding non-resident account)	41 285,5	-	119,1	-	-
Deposits of the population, billion tenge (excluding non-resident account)	22 589,7	-	119,9	-	-

Continuation

	January-December 2024	December 2024	January-December 2024 to January-December 2023, in percentages	December 2024 to December 2023, in percentages	December 2024 to November 2023, in percentages
Banking sector loans to businesses and individuals, billion tenge	35 985,4	-	120,7	-	-
Long-term credit investments of the bank, billion tenge	30 390,4	-	115,3	-	-

January 2025

	January 2025	January 2025 to January 2024, in percentages	January 2025 to December 2024, in percentages
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Social indicators			
Population (end of year), persons			
Number of births, persons	-	-	-
Number of deaths, persons	-	-	-
Number of immigrants, persons	-	-	-
Number of emigrants, persons	-	-	-
Nominal money income (estimation, preliminary data), average per capita, tenge	-	-	-
Real money income (estimation, preliminary data), %	-	-	-
Number of unemployed, thousand persons (preliminary estimation)	447,8	99,0	99,9
Number of registered unemployed, thousand persons	281,7	106,5	146,8
Unemployment rate, % (preliminary estimation)	4,6	-	-
Share of the registered unemployed, %	2,9	-	-
Level of the latent unemployment, % (estimation, III quarter 2021)	0,3	-	-
Average monthly nominal wage of one worker, tenge (preliminary estimation)*	-	-	-
Real wage index, % (preliminary estimation)*	-	-	-
Economic indicators			
Consumer price index, %	-	108,9	101,1
Producer price index, %	-	109,4	100,4
Price index in agriculture, %	-	97,5	100,0
Price index in construction, %	-	101,4	100,1
Price index of wholesales, %	-	103,9	101,0
Index of tariffs for transport services, %	-	103,8	100,7
Index of tariffs for postal and courier services for legal entities, %	-	109,5	109,1
Index of tariffs for communication services for legal entities, %	-	100,1	100,1
Price index of export deliveries, %	-	-	-
Price index of import receipts, %	-	-	-
Short-term economic indicator, billion tenge (is calculated on real rate of growth in six branches - agriculture, industry, construction, trade, transport, communications), billion tenge	7 935,6	104,5	63,7
Gross domestic product, billion tenge	-	-	-
Investments into fixed capital, billion tenge	807,1	100,2	22,3
Retail trade turnover, billion tenge	1 316,8	104,2	44,0
Foreign trade turnover, million US dollars	-	-	-
Export of goods, million US dollars	-	-	-
Import of goods, million US dollars	-	-	-
Industrial production volume (goods and services), billion tenge	4 402,7	86,2	102,3
Volume of gross agricultural, forestry and fisheries products (services), million tenge	215,7	103,8	47,4
Volume of construction works, billion tenge	140,5	112,7	6,9
Cargo transportation by all types of transport, million tons	90,3	118,2	89,0
Cargo turnover by all types of transport, billion tkm	45,9	113,8	97,4
The volume of services of postal and courier activities, billion tenge	6,8	101,6	81,0
The volume of communication services, billion tenge	116,6	99,5	95,3
Profitability of enterprises and organizations, in percentages	-	-	-
Debts of enterprises and organizations, billion tenge	-	-	-
Debts under obligations of enterprises and organizations, billion tenge	-	-	-
Monetary mass M3, billion tenge	-	-	-
Cash in circulation, billion tenge	-	-	-
Deposits in bank system, billion tenge (excluding non-resident account)	-	-	-
Deposits of the population, billion tenge (excluding non-resident account)	-	-	-
BSL credits of economy and population, billion tenge	-	-	-
Long-term credit investments of BSL, billion tenge	-	-	-

*Excluding small enterprises engaged in business activity.

Note: Indicators that were formed late are presented in the previous table.

2. Social indicators

2.1 Population size and migration

The population of the country as of January 1, 2025 amounted to 20286,1 thousand people, including urban – 12774,8 thousand (63,0%), rural – 7511,3 thousand (37,0%) people.

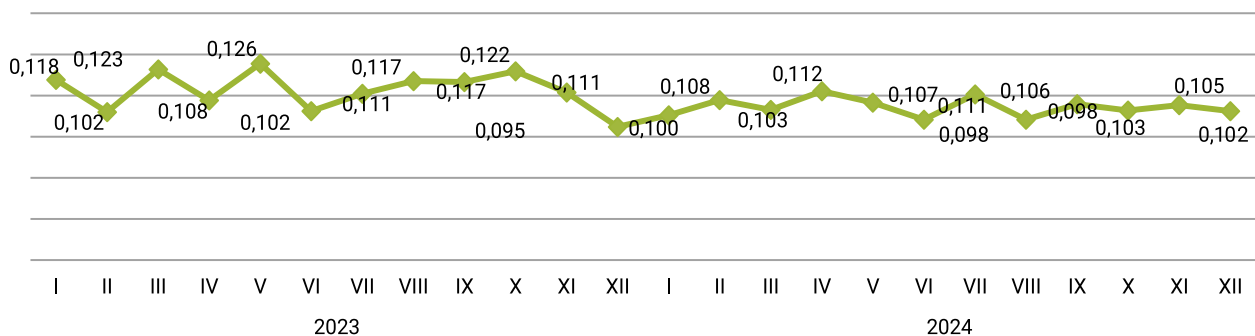
In January-December 2024, compared to January-December 2023, the number of arrivals in Kazakhstan increased by 17,9%, the number of departures from Kazakhstan decreased by 20,4%.

The main migration exchange of the country takes place with the CIS countries. The share of arrivals from the CIS countries and departures to these countries amounted to 81,1% and 74,9%, respectively.

The number of migrants moving within the country increased by 47,6%. In terms of interregional movements, a positive net migration of population has developed in 4 regions of the country: the cities of Astana (73238 people), Almaty (36061 people), Shymkent (9391 people) and Almaty region (2639 people).

Changes in the rate of population growth

at the end of the period, as a percentages



	Number of population as of January 1, 2025, thousand people	Number of population as of January 1, 2023, thousand people	Gross growth/decrease, thousand people	Growthrate, in percentages
Republic of Kazakhstan	20 286,08	20 033,55	252,5	101,3
Abay	602,88	607,56	-4,7	99,4
Akmola	787,78	788,01	-0,2	100,0
Aktobe	949,60	939,40	10,2	101,1
Almaty	1 560,38	1 531,04	29,3	101,7
Atyrau	710,88	704,08	6,8	101,5
Batys Kazakhstan	696,06	693,25	2,8	100,6
Zhambyl	1 222,51	1 222,60	-0,1	100,2
Zhetisu	694,40	698,00	-3,6	99,7
Karagandy	1 133,98	1 135,41	-1,4	99,9
Kostanay	825,60	830,00	-4,4	99,6
Kyzylorda	846,34	841,83	4,5	100,8
Mangystau	805,36	786,92	18,4	102,4
Pavlodar	751,04	753,96	-2,9	99,8
Soltustik Kazakhstan	522,17	530,12	-8,0	98,9
Turkistan	2 154,33	2 142,01	12,3	100,8
Ulytau	221,32	221,59	-0,3	99,9
Shygys Kazakhstan	723,98	727,07	-3,1	99,5
Astana city	1 528,89	1 430,14	98,8	106,3
Almaty city	2 292,33	2 228,52	63,8	103,2
Shymkent city	1 256,26	1 222,06	34,2	102,8

References to publications:

[The population of the Republic of Kazakhstan \(as of January 1, 2025\)](#)

[Population \(month\)](#)

[Total migration growth \(outflow\) of the population \(month\)](#)

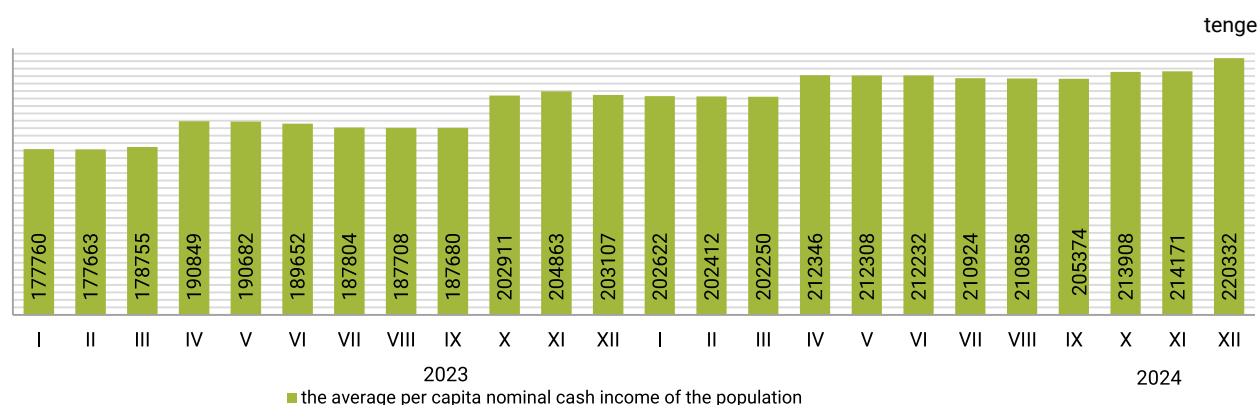
[Number of arrivals within the Republic of Kazakhstan \(month\)](#)

[Number of arrivals from outside to the Republic of Kazakhstan \(month\)](#)

[Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions](#)

2.2 Income of the population

The average per capita nominal cash income of the population, according to an estimate in December 2024, amounted to 220332 tenge (preliminary data), which is 8,5% higher than in December 2023, real cash income for the specified period decreased by 0,1%.



as a percentages of the corresponding period of the previous year

	December 2024	January-December 2024
Index of nominal money income	108,5	110,8
Index of real money income	99,9	101,9

Continuation

	III quarter of 2024		
	average per capita nominal monetary income of the population, tenge	as a percentages of III quarter of 2023	
		nominal	real
Republic of Kazakhstan	210 840	112,3	103,6
Abay	182 647	110,9	102,4
Akmola	190 666	112,9	104,0
Aktobe	184 934	111,0	102,2
Almaty	144 226	111,4	105,6
Atyrau	336 743	104,8	96,1
Batys Kazakhstan	193 094	111,6	102,6
Zhambyl	141 853	115,1	107,3
Zhetisu	141 318	109,4	100,9
Karagandy	232 251	111,1	101,4
Kostanay	204 853	112,9	104,8
Kyzylorda	150 358	113,2	105,0
Mangystau	243 627	112,4	102,1
Pavlodar	223 731	109,5	100,1
SoltustikKazakhstan	202 941	113,2	103,9
Turkistan	113 566	112,5	104,7
Ulytau	284 793	106,1	99,6
Shygyz Kazakhstan	224 625	111,2	101,9
Astana city	296 337	110,7	100,2
Almaty city	338 663	120,6	111,2
Shymkent city	141 625	119,5	111,1

Low-income population

	III quarter of 2024	
	households with income below the cost of livingshare of population	households with income below the cost of the food basketshare of population
Republic of Kazakhstan	5,4	0,2
Abay	8,6	0,8
Akmola	5,0	0,4
Aktobe	4,2	...
Almaty	4,1	0,7
Atyrau	3,6	...
Batys Kazakhstan	4,3	...
Zhambyl	5,6	...
Zhetisu	8,1	0,3
Karagandy	3,3	...

Continuation

	III quarter of 2024	
	households with income below the cost of livingshare of population	households with income below the cost of the food basketshare of population
Kostanay	3,9	...
Kyzylorda	5,3	...
Mangystau	8,0	...
Pavlodar	3,9	...
Soltustik Kazakhstan	4,4	0,2
Turkistan	9,3	0,4
Ulytau	5,5	1,2
Shygys Kazakhstan	4,0	...
Astana city	2,8	...
Almaty city	5,1	0,3
Shymkent city	6,1	0,5

References to publications:

Average nominal and of real monetary income (monthly data)

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

2.3 Employment of the population

The number of unemployed, determined according to the methodology of the ILO, in the IV quarter of 2024¹⁾ amounted to 448,3 thousand people, the unemployment rate was 4,6%.

The employed population²⁾ amounted to 9197 thousand people, including employees – 7047,8 thousand people, individual entrepreneurs – 1696,3 thousand people, persons engaged in private practice – 31,1 thousand people, individuals, who are founders (participants) of business partnerships and founders, shareholders (participants) of joint-stock companies, as well as members of production cooperatives – 22,3 thousand people, independent workers – 399,5 thousand people.

	IV quarter of 2024 ¹⁾		
	thousand persons	as a percentages of the IV quarter of 2023	as a percentages of the III quarter of 2024
Labor force	9 645,3	101,7	99,6
Employed population	9 197,0	101,7	99,6
Unemployed population	448,3	100,5	99,9
Persons outside the labor force	4 503,5	102,2	100,5

Continuation

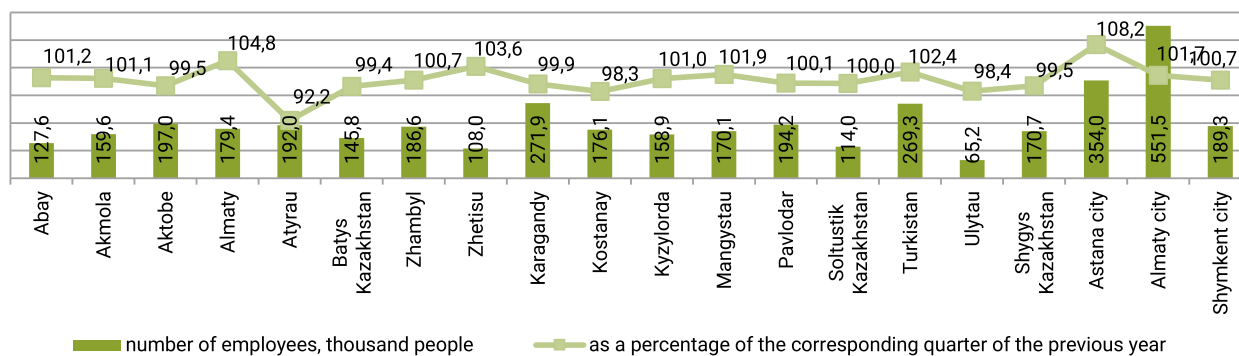
	Labor force		Of which				
	thousand persons	as a percentage to the corresponding period of the previous year	employed		unemployed		unemployment rate, in percentages
			thousand persons	as a percentage to the corresponding period of the previous year	thousand persons	as a percentage to the corresponding period of the previous year	
Republic of Kazakhstan	9 645,3	101,7	9 197,0	101,7	448,3	100,5	4,6
Abay	307,0	99,9	292,5	99,8	14,5	101,1	4,7
Akmola	420,1	98,8	400,8	98,9	19,3	96,4	4,6
Aktobe	482,5	104,7	460,0	104,7	22,5	104,8	4,7
Almaty	751,3	101,7	715,8	101,7	35,5	103,1	4,7
Atyrau	364,2	104,0	346,7	103,9	17,5	106,6	4,8
Batys Kazakhstan	354,8	101,3	337,7	101,3	17,1	101,0	4,8
Zhambyl	570,6	99,8	543,4	99,8	27,2	99,7	4,8
Zhetisu	313,5	99,6	298,3	99,5	15,2	101,3	4,8
Karagandy	551,4	100,8	529,3	101,0	22,1	96,5	4,0
Kostanay	457,4	99,4	436,2	99,5	21,2	96,7	4,6
Kyzylorda	351,8	101,2	334,9	101,2	16,9	102,5	4,8
Mangystau	367,6	102,6	349,7	102,8	17,9	98,9	4,9
Pavlodar	410,3	102,5	391,0	102,5	19,3	102,7	4,7
Soltustik Kazakhstan	282,8	100,4	269,7	100,3	13,1	102,2	4,6
Turkistan	849,9	101,4	809,0	101,6	40,9	98,1	4,8
Ulytau	101,9	95,3	97,7	95,4	4,2	92,9	4,1
Shygys Kazakhstan	386,6	99,9	368,8	99,9	17,8	100,5	4,6
Astana city	717,2	103,3	685,5	103,4	31,7	100,8	4,4
Almaty city	1 135,7	103,4	1 083,8	103,6	51,9	100,4	4,6
Shymkent city	468,8	104,1	446,3	104,1	22,5	102,6	4,8

The number of employees at enterprises (organizations) in the IV quarter of 2024³⁾ amounted to 3981,1 thousand people, of which at large and medium-sized enterprises – 2872,3 thousand people.

In the IV quarter of 2024, 247,7 thousand people were hired by enterprises. 250,5 thousand people dropped out for various reasons. Worked by one employee 481,7 hours.

At the end of the IV quarter of 2024, 53,4 thousand vacancies were not filled at enterprises (1,3% of the number of employees).

The number of employees at enterprises and organizations for the IV quarter of 2024



¹⁾ Data from a sample survey of employment.

²⁾ Employment categories are indicated in accordance with the Social Code of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

³⁾ Without taking into account employees of small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activities.

References to publications:

[The Main indicators of the labor market in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(IV quarter of 2024\)](#)

[Number and wage of employees in the Republic of Kazakhstan](#)

[Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions](#)

2.4 Remuneration of labor at enterprises and organizations*

In the IV quarter of 2024, the average monthly nominal salary amounted to 434982 tenge (excluding employees of small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activities). In the IV quarter of 2024, the median salary was estimated to be 308717 tenge.

From January 1, 2024, the minimum wage is set at 85000 tenge.

	IV quarter of 2024			
	average monthly nominal wage, tenge	as a percentages of the average republican level	as a percentages of the corresponding quarter of the previous year	
			nominal wage index	real wage index
For all types of economic activity	434 982	100,0	110,5	101,8
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	297 092	68,3	122,7	113,1
Industry	618 523	142,2	114,3	105,3
Construction	541 082	124,4	108,7	100,2
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	399 897	91,9	117,1	107,9
Transport and warehousing	572 626	131,6	114,3	105,3
Provision of accommodation and food services	361 565	83,1	115,2	106,2
Information and communication	798 337	183,5	132,8	122,4
Financial and insurance activities	943 931	217,0	115,9	106,8
Operations with real estate	325 624	74,9	120,3	110,9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	697 905	160,4	113,6	104,7
Administrative and support services activities	372 362	85,6	103,1	95,0
public administration and defense; mandatory social security	384 499	88,4	103,4	95,3
Education	311 298	71,6	105,0	96,8
Health and social services	334 695	76,9	107,6	99,2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	300 790	69,1	120,6	111,2
Provision of other types of services	331 346	76,2	112,8	104,0

Continuation

	IV quarter of 2024			
	average monthly nominal wage, tenge	as a percentages of the corresponding quarter of the previous year		
		nominal wage index	real wage index	
Republic of Kazakhstan	434 982	110,5	101,8	
Abay	363 624	111,8	102,5	
Akmola	348 095	103,1	94,8	
Aktobe	406 520	112,6	103,7	
Almaty	353 691	110,7	104,1	
Atyrau	640 938	108,3	99,8	
Batys Kazakhstan	361 140	106,9	98,1	
Zhambyl	313 073	108,9	102,1	
Zhetisu	314 398	109,1	100,7	
Karagandy	415 544	113,2	103,8	
Kostanay	376 535	112,3	104,4	
Kyzylorda	349 918	107,6	99,4	
Mangystau	607 867	108,6	99,3	
Pavlodar	408 370	110,0	101,9	
Soltustik Kazakhstan	315 540	112,9	103,4	
Turkistan	304 325	109,1	101,4	
Ulytau	600 682	108,4	101,1	
Shygys Kazakhstan	413 258	110,5	101,5	
Astana city	604 104	109,8	99,5	
Almaty city	539 125	113,6	104,0	
Shymkent city	330 193	113,6	105,8	

*Without taking into account employees of small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activities.

References to publications:

[Number and wage of employees in the Republic of Kazakhstan](#)

[Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions](#)

3. Economic indicators

3.1 Statistics of prices

In January 2025 the monthly consumer price index was 1,1% (0,9% in December 2024). Food prices increased by 1,4%, paid services – by 1,1%, non-food products - by 0,6%.

Food prices for potatoes increased by 16,4%, cabbage – by 8,8%, garlic – by 6,4%, cucumbers – by 5,4%, grapes – by 4,1%, sweet peppers – by 3,9%, tomatoes – by 3,5%, butter – by 4.1%, sunflower oil – by 3,9%, salted herring – by 3,4%. A decrease in prices was noted for buckwheat groats by 1,5%, oranges – by 0,8%, rice – by 0,6%.

In the field of housing and communal services, the payment for intercom increased by 4.1%, housing maintenance – by 2.5%, central heating tariffs – by 2,2%, hot water – by 1,7%, electricity – by 1%. Parcel services rose in price by 17,7%, car insurance and notary services – by 6,5%.

An increase in prices in January this year was noted for household appliances by 3,9%, cars by – 2,4%, textiles, tableware – by 0,8%.

In January 2025 compared with the previous month the producer price index for agricultural products was 100%, crop production – 99,8%, livestock products – 100,1%.

Prices for carrots decreased by 1,9%, buckwheat – 1,3%, wheat.except durum wheat – by 1%.tomatoes of closed soil – by 0.8%.

An increase in prices was noted for potatoes by 3%.indoor cucumbers – by 2,7%, sunflower seeds – by 2,3%, onions – by 1%, table beets – by 0,6%.

Among livestock products, prices for poultry increased by 3,6%, raw cow's milk – by 1,2%, sheep – by 0,6%.

Prices of manufacturing enterprises for industrial products in January 2025 increased by 0,4% compared to December 2024. Natural gas prices were higher by 2,5%, coal – by 0,9%, metal ores – lower by 0,6%, oil – by 0,5%. Of petroleum products.propane and butane liquefied rose in price by 2,9%, fuel oil– by 0,7%.

An increase in prices was noted for precious metals by 3,6%, aluminum and copper – by 3,1%, lead – by 0,4%, for zinc – a decrease by 2,2%, rolled ferrous metals – by 0,9%, ferroalloys – by 0,4%.

From food products, vegetable oil rose in price by 2,8%,dairy products – by 1,3%, bread – by 1,2%, rice fell in price by 6,4%, pasta – by 5,9%, wheat flour – by 1,3%, sugar – by 0,8%.

In the service sector, tariffs for the transportation of goods by all modes of transport in January 2025 increased by 0.7% compared to the previous month, tariffsfor postal and courier services by 9,1%, andfor communication services remained unchanged.

In January 2025 compared to the previous month the price index in construction amounted to 100,1%. Prices for construction and installation work and work and costs increased by 0,1%, machinery and equipment by 1,2%.

in percentages

	January 2025 to		
	December 2024	January 2024	December 2020
Consumer price index	101,1	108,9	157,2
Price index of manufacturers for agricultural products	100,0	97,5	118,9
Price index of enterprises-manufacturers of industrial products	100,4	109,4	175,7
Index of tariffs for the transportation of goods by all modes of transport	100,7	103,8	123,5
Index of tariffs for postal and courier services for legal entities	109,1	109,5	131,5
Index of tariffs for communication services for legal entities	100,0	100,1	102,5
Price index in construction	100,1	101,4	116,2

Continuation

	Consumer price index, in percentages	
	January 2025 to	
	December 2024	January 2024
Republic of Kazakhstan	101,1	108,9
Abay	101,2	109,0
Akmola	100,9	109,5
Aktobe	101,5	109,3
Almaty	100,8	106,6
Atyrau	102,2	109,2
Batys Kazakhstan	101,7	109,7
Zhambyl	101,3	107,6
Zhetisu	100,9	108,4
Karagandy	101,2	109,9
Kostanay	101,0	108,1
Kyzylorda	101,3	109,0
Mangystau	100,8	109,2

Continuation

	Consumer price index, in percentages		
	January 2025 to		
	December 2024	January 2024	
Pavlodar	101,0		108,1
Soltustik Kazakhstan	100,8		109,6
Turkistan	100,7		107,5
Ulytau	101,3		108,5
Shygys Kazakhstan	101,4		109,2
Astana city	101,3		111,2
Almaty city	100,7		109,3
Shymkent city	101,1		107,4

References to publications:

Consumer price index and derived indicators in the Republic of Kazakhstan (monthly)

Price indices and prices in agriculture in the Republic of Kazakhstan(monthly)

Price indices and producer prices for industrial products in the Republic of Kazakhstan (monthly)

Indices of tariffs for the transportation of goods by all modes of transport in the Republic of Kazakhstan (monthly)

Tariff indices for postal,courier and communication services for legal entities in the Republic of Kazakhstan(monthly)

Price indices and prices in construction in the Republic of Kazakhstan (monthly)

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

3.2 Short-term economic indicator

The short-term economic indicator for January 2025 compared to January 2024 amounted to 104,5%.

The calculation of the short-term economic indicator is carried out to ensure efficiency and is based on changes in output indices for basic sectors: agriculture, industry, construction, trade, transport and communications, accounting for over 60% of GDP.

	Short-term economic indicator	
	January 2025 to January 2024, in percentages	
Republic of Kazakhstan		104,5
Abay		101,2
Akmola		108,2
Aktobe		98,7
Almaty		108,0
Atyrau		96,6
Batys Kazakhstan		102,0
Zhambyl		114,1
Zhetisu		111,8
Karagandy		110,3
Kostanay		98,0
Kyzylorda		100,6
Mangystau		100,0
Pavlodar		105,1
Soltustik Kazakhstan		111,4
Turkistan		104,2
Ulytau		104,3
Shygys Kazakhstan		87,3
Astana city		125,4
Almaty city		106,0
Shymkent city		121,0

References to publications:

[Short-term economic indicator by region and by types of economic activity](#)

[Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions](#)

3.3 Gross Domestic Product

In the structure of GDP for January-December 2024, flash estimates, the production of goods amounted to 35,3%, the production of services – 58,3%. The main share in the production of GDP is occupied by industry – 25,6%, wholesale and retail trade; repair of cars and motorcycles – 19,1%.

GDP by type of economic activity

as a percentages of the corresponding period of the previous year

	GVA, million tenge	Physical volume index	Deflator	Structure of GDP, in percent to total
				January-December 2024*
Gross domestic product	135 251 663,6	104,8	108,1	100,0
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	5 322 726,7	113,7	102,5	3,9
Industry	34 640 814,9	102,8	105,2	25,6
Construction	7 844 131,8	113,1	103,2	5,8
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycles repairs	25 804 629,1	109,1	108,4	19,1
Transport and warehousing	7 533 043,0	108,5	103,4	5,6
Residing and catering services	1 530 305,4	101,5	115,5	1,1
Information and communication	2 948 716,4	105,0	108,2	2,2
Financial and insurance activity	4 519 171,6	101,9	112,7	3,3
Operations with real estate	11 088 679,2	101,5	122,2	8,2
Professional scientific and technical activity	4 834 208,5	100,7	114,6	3,6
Activity in the field of administrative and auxiliary service	3 229 769,6	101,7	112,5	2,4
Governance and defense; obligatory social security	2 634 589,5	102,2	105,5	2,0
Education	6 133 475,0	101,6	113,1	4,5
Health care and social services	3 979 298,4	101,6	112,2	2,9
Art, entertainments and recreation	1 239 143,1	101,7	116,3	0,9
Other services provision	3 035 042,8	99,4	124,1	2,3
Activities of households employing domestic workers and producing the goods and services for their own consumption	219 927,3	100,5	108,7	0,2
Gross value added	126 537 672,3	105,1	108,9	93,6
Taxes on products	8 713 991,3	101,3	97,3	6,4

* Flash estimates.

References to publications:

[GDP at current prices](#)

[GDP Volume index](#)

[GDP Deflator](#)

[Structure of GDP](#)

[Gross domestic product by final expenditure method at current prices](#)

[Volume index of Gross domestic product by final expenditure method](#)

[Structure of Gross domestic product by final expenditure method](#)

[Deflator of Gross domestic product by final expenditure method](#)

[Compensation of employees](#)

[Other taxes on production](#)

[Consumption of fixed capital](#)

[Net operating surplus and net mixed income](#)

[GDP structure by income method](#)

3.4 Investment statistics

In January 2025, the volume of investments in fixed capital amounted to 807,1 billion tenge, which is 0,2% more than in January 2024.

The predominant sources of investment financing remain the own funds of economic entities, the volume of which in January 2025 amounted to 568,8 billion tenge.

In January 2025, compared with January 2024, there is an increase costs for works on construction and capital repair of buildings and constructions by 22,1%.

A significant share of investments in fixed capital in January 2025 accounted for mining and quarrying (27,1%), operations with real estate (20,8%), transport and warehousing (10,7%) and manufacturing industry (9,4%).

The volume of investments of large enterprises in January 2025 amounted to 311,9 billion tenge.

	January 2025	
	million tenge	as percentages of total
Investment in fixed capital	807 119	100,0
of which those financed from:		
state budget	130 976	16,2
own funds	568 797	70,5
bank loans	31 505	3,9
of them:		
loans from foreign banks	2 146	0,2
other borrowed funds	75 841	9,4
of them:		
borrowed funds of non-residents	19 651	2,4

	Continuation	
	Investments in fixed capital, million tenge	Physical volume index, in percentages
	January 2025	January 2025 by January 2024
Republic of Kazakhstan	807 119	100,2
Abay	11 112	104,0
Akmola	17 785	66,3
Aktobe	35 218	188,9
Almaty	41 382	152,4
Atyrau	100 940	50,7
Batys Kazakhstan	28 850	107,1
Zhambyl	36 768	153,5
Zhetisu	20 571	182,1
Karagandy	28 012	71,8
Kostanay	19 001	48,6
Kyzylorda	45 245	109,8
Mangystau	58 242	90,7
Pavlodar	22 780	91,0
Soltustik Kazakhstan	18 312	128,7
Turkistan	41 429	174,9
Ulytau	4 758	44,8
Shygys Kazakhstan	31 373	136,0
Astana city	91 063	127,9
Almaty city	118 445	142,6
Shymkent city	35 833	133,8

References to publications:

On investments in fixed capital (January 2025)

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

3.5 Statistics of domestic trade

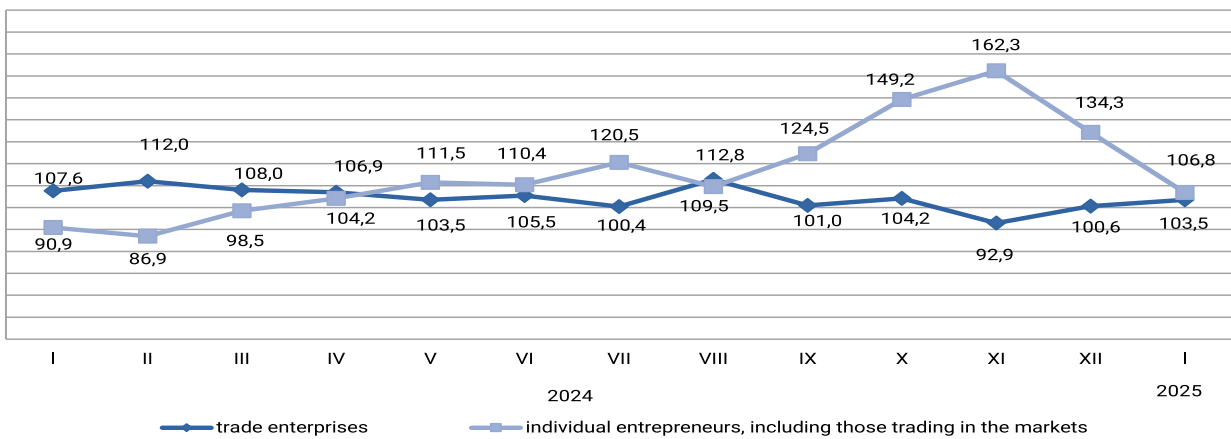
The volume of retail trade in January 2025 amounted to 1316,8 billion tenge, which is 4,2% more than the corresponding period in 2024. Retail sales of goods by trading enterprises increased by 3,5%, individual entrepreneurs, including those trading in the markets, decreased by 6,8% compared to January 2024.

As of February 1, 2025, the volume of commodity stocks of trading enterprises (for reporting enterprises) in retail trade amounted to 1470,7 billion tenge, in trading days - 64 days.

The share of food products in the total volume of retail trade is 27,7%, non-food products – 72,3%. The volume of sales of food products compared to January 2024 increased by 8,8%, non-food products increased by 2,5%.

The volume of wholesale trade in January 2025 amounted to 2850,4 billion tenge, which is 3,8% more than the corresponding period in 2024. Non-food products and industrial and technical products (81%) prevail in the structure of wholesale trade.

as a percentages of the corresponding month of the previous year



	Volume of retail trade, million tenge	Physical volume index, in percentages	Volume of wholesale trade, million tenge	Physical volume index, in percentages
	January 2025	January 2025 to January 2024	January 2025	January 2025 to January 2024
Republic of Kazakhstan	1 316 827,2	104,2	2 850 383,8	103,8
Abay	37 117,0	102,3	19 393,2	120,3
Akmola	29 777,7	100,3	44 822,0	151,3
Aktobe	44 731,3	106,6	81 467,8	104,0
Almaty	47 147,3	105,7	60 880,9	121,5
Atyrau	39 316,7	111,8	515 786,5	91,0
Batys Kazakhstan	40 149,9	100,5	34 040,6	101,8
Zhambyl	37 269,3	101,0	20 616,7	100,1
Zhetisu	22 028,6	100,9	22 232,2	104,3
Karagandy	109 001,1	102,5	140 467,7	100,0
Kostanay	41 502,0	103,2	69 235,0	148,9
Kyzylorda	30 523,7	101,6	19 824,3	103,3
Mangystau	24 734,4	104,2	35 316,9	100,5
Pavlodar	38 155,1	102,2	57 498,2	159,4
Soltustik Kazakhstan	23 197,4	100,8	27 464,6	110,1
Turkistan	21 272,7	106,3	15 835,2	197,0
Ulytau	7 902,5	104,2	5 956,3	101,0
Shygyys Kazakhstan	78 312,8	101,1	45 928,6	100,5
Astana city	170 989,2	109,5	482 609,1	108,0
Almaty city	415 572,4	104,8	1 065 224,6	100,2
Shymkent city	58 126,1	105,8	85 783,5	127,5

References to publications:

Volume of sales of goods and services in the Republic of Kazakhstan (January 2025).
Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

3.6 Statistics of foreign and mutual trade

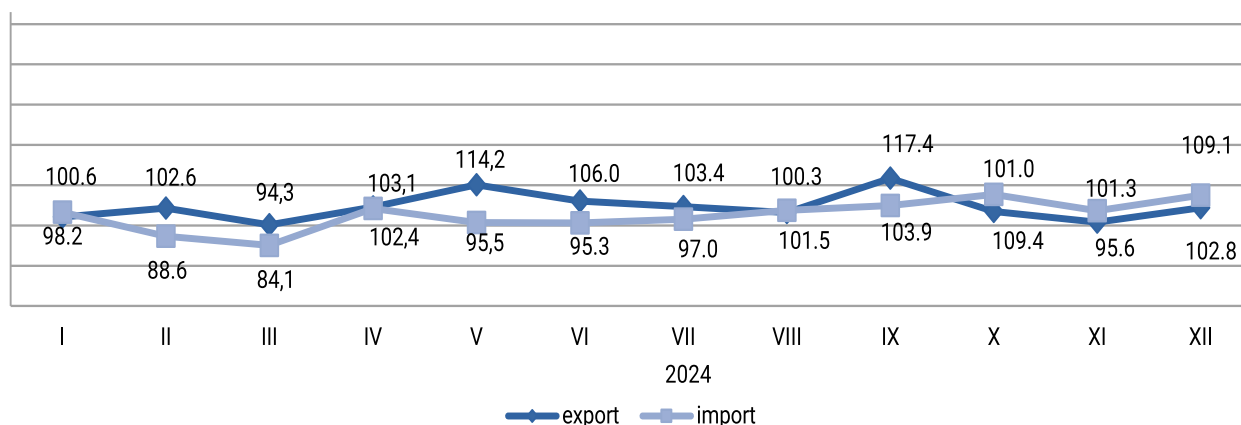
According to SRC MF and BNS

Foreign trade turnover in January–December 2024 amounted to 141,4 billion US dollars (increased by 1.3% in nominal terms compared to January–December 2023) including exports – 81,6 billion US dollars (3,1% more) and imports – 59,8 billion US dollars (less by 1%).

Exports with the EAEU countries amounted to 10977,7 million US dollars or 5,1% less than in January–December 2023, imports – 19469,8 million US dollars increased by 6,9% compared to the corresponding period last year.

Dynamics of statistics of foreign and mutual trade by month

as a percentages of the corresponding month of the previous year



	Trade turnover of the Republic of Kazakhstan with the EAEU countries, million US dollars		In percentages	
	December 2024	January-December 2024	December 2024 to December 2023	January-December 2024 to January-December 2023
Republic of Kazakhstan	2 958,7	30 447,5	104,0	102,2
Abay	122,2	1 116,8	188,6	131,4
Akmola	48,3	620,8	97,8	102,1
Aktobe	105,9	1 691,9	68,1	113,7
Almaty	104,8	1 058,1	136,1	103,8
Atyrau	30,6	356,0	90,5	90,4
Batys Kazakhstan	70,2	786,2	94,9	86,0
Zhambyl	31,4	275,4	143,7	70,8
Zhetisu	9,5	138,7	69,8	86,5
Karagandy	237,2	2 835,3	115,5	100,6
Kostanay	122,4	1 576,1	86,2	88,8
Kyzylorda	55,6	263,7	107,3	129,5
Mangystau	17,9	224,3	73,1	87,5
Pavlodar	172,6	1 700,6	118,2	102,2
Soltustik Kazakhstan	42,9	721,7	70,2	112,4
Turkistan	110,1	1 426,2	71,1	158,5
Ulytau	3,9	56,7	32,1	60,3
Shygys Kazakhstan	113,5	1 675,1	74,7	95,0
Astana city	824,0	5 912,9	129,2	108,5
Almaty city	689,9	7 381,6	97,1	96,3
Shymkent city	45,7	629,2	79,9	85,3

**The structure of exports and imports by main commodity groups with the EAEU countries
for January-December of 2024**

CNFEA EAEU code	Product groupname	Export		Import	
		thousands of US dollars	in percenteges of the total	thousands of US dollars	in percenteges of the total
	Total	10 977 663,7	100,0	19 469 795,7	100,0
01-24	Products of animal and vegetable origin, prepared food stuffs	912 750,5	8,3	3 656 876,6	18,8
25-27	Mineral products	1 567 740,9	14,3	2 280 228,5	11,7
27	Fuel and energy products	535 308,2	4,9	1 828 812,4	9,4
28-40	Products of the chemical and related industries (including rubbers and plastics)	3 212 999,0	29,3	3 250 577,6	16,7
41-43	Leather raw materials, furs and products from them	5 416,7	0,1	13 027,0	0,1
44-49	Timber, timber products and pulp and paper products	49 972,0	0,5	796 508,7	4,1
50-63	Textiles and textile products	168 501,2	1,5	787 694,0	4,1
64-67	Shoes, head wearand haber dashery	14 985,1	0,1	75 075,6	0,4
68-69	Construction materials	77 212,2	0,7	421 129,1	2,2
72-83	Metals and products from them	1 997 468,6	18,2	3 502 288,1	18,0
84-92	Machinery, equipment, vehicles, instruments and apparatus	2 434 229,5	22,2	3 448 157,2	17,7
70-71					
93-97, 99	Other goods	536 388,0	4,8	1 238 233,3	6,2

References to publications:

Foreign trade turnover (in January-December 2024)

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

3.7 Statistics of agriculture, forestry, hunting and fisheries*

Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries in January 2025 amounted to 215682,4 million tenge, including crop production – 12860,8 million tenge, livestock – 198761,7 million tenge, hunting – 124,2 million tenge, forestry - 1964.0 million tenge, fisheries and aquaculture – 1963,2 million tenge, services in agriculture – 8,5 million tenge.

Out of the total output volume, agricultural formations account for 108300,3 million tenge or 50,2 percent of the total volume, including 9413,7 million tenge (73,2%) in crop production and 94826,7 million tenge (47,7%) in livestock breeding.

Index of physical volume of gross output (services) of agriculture, forestry and fishery sector

	in percentages	
	January 2025 by January 2024	January 2024 by January 2023
Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries	103,8	100,5
of them:		
Gross production crop production	100,0	100,0
gross production live stock breeding	104,1	100,5

Main livestock production indicators

	Unit	January 2025	In percentages by January 2024
Number of main types of livestock and poultry*			
Cattle	thousand heads	8 039,4	120,6
Sheeps	thousand heads	18 528,3	109,4
Goats	thousand heads	1 682,3	96,4
Pigs	thousand heads	498,7	98,9
Horses	thousand heads	4 309,4	112,2
Poultry	thousand heads	45 990,9	101,8
Production of main livestock products			
Slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in live weight)	thousand tons	125,7	102,5
Received cow'smilk	thousand tons	173,3	108,9
Received chicken eggs	million pieces	346,9	102,5
Productivity of livestock and poultry			
Average milk yield per dairy cow	kg	135	101,5
Average egg yield per laying hen	things	20	105,3

Continuation

	Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries, million tenge	Including agricultural formations	Index of physical volume, in percentages	Including index of physical volume in agricultural formations, in percentages
	January 2025, million tenge		in percentages by January 2024	
Republic of Kazakhstan	215 682,4	108 300,3	103,8	103,5
Abay	8 778,2	4 684,7	105,1	105,6
Akmola	21 070,7	12 717,4	99,9	99,0
Aktobe	10 838,2	4 524,9	102,4	102,0
Almaty	27 870,9	18 711,2	101,2	101,5
Atyrau	4 064,6	1 646,2	112,7	124,6
Batys Kazakhstan	7 106,1	4 007,8	95,7	90,4
Zhambyl	12 345,1	4 250,1	100,9	101,5
Zhetisu	9 641,2	3 092,9	103,6	108,1
Karagandy	10 540,6	5 869,5	101,1	100,2
Kostanay	10 171,5	5 402,4	105,0	100,7
Kyzylorda	5 131,4	990,5	102,1	100,9
Mangystau	1 544,7	939,1	87,8	84,6
Pavlodar	11 535,9	7 790,4	103,3	100,5
Soltustik Kazakhstan	12 807,8	8 218,8	106,5	111,7
Turkistan	38 638,4	11 494,1	113,8	127,7
Ulytau	5 251,8	1 648,9	100,6	101,6
Shygys Kazakhstan	14 151,5	9 739,4	101,9	98,5

Continuation

	Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries, million tenge	Including agricultural formations	Index of physical volume, in percentages	Including index of physical volume in agricultural formations, in percentages
	January 2025, million tenge		in percentages by January 2024	
Astana city	300,4	291,7	99,8	100,1
Almaty city	291,6	275,0	96,4	100,0
Shymkent city	3 602,1	2 005,3	102,1	100,0

*As of February 1, 2025.

Note: Agricultural formations include agricultural enterprises and belong to entrepreneurs and peasant or farm enterprises.

References to publications:

[Gross output by periods \(2018-2024\)](#)

[IPV for the corresponding period \(2018-2024\)](#)

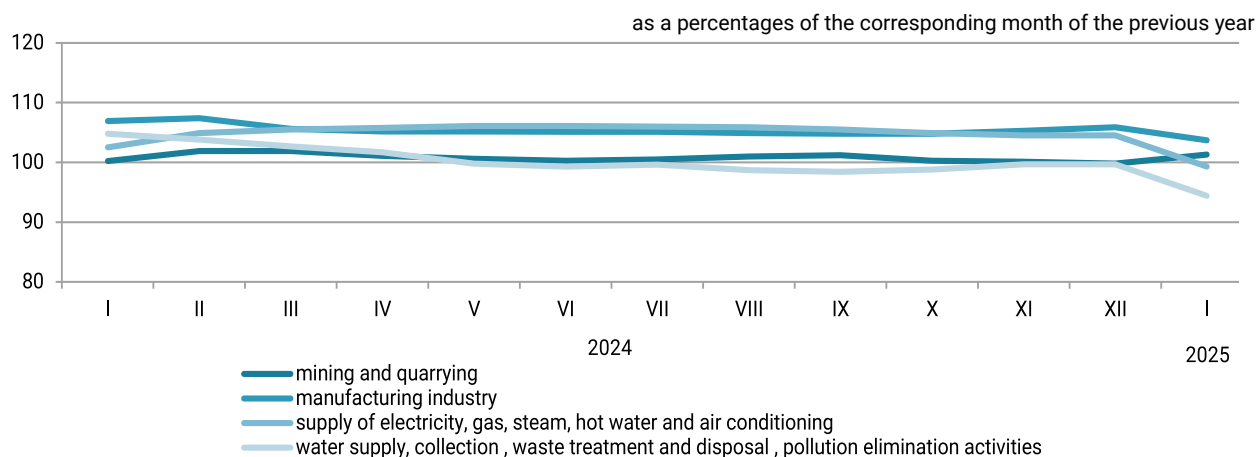
[Number of livestock and birds](#)

[Production of main types of livestock products per month](#)

[Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions](#)

3.8 Statistics of industrial production

The volume of industrial production in January 2025 amounted to 4402,7 billion tenge. In the mining and quarrying industry – 2119,2 billion tenge, in the manufacturing industry – 1900,7 billion tenge, in the supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning – 345,9 billion tenge, in water supply, collection, waste treatment and disposal, pollution elimination activities – 36,9 billion tenge.



	January 2025 in percentages by January 2024	Share in total volume, January 2025
Industry	102,3	100,0
Mining and quarrying	101,3	48,1
Manufacturing industry	103,7	43,2
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	99,3	7,9
Water supply, collection, waste treatment and disposal, pollution elimination activities	94,4	0,8

By branches of the manufacturing industry

	January 2025, billion tenge	January 2025 in percentages by January 2024
Manufacturing industry	1 900,7	103,7
of them:		
production of food	263,9	106,6
production of beverages	75,2	119,7
Production of tobacco products	20,6	114,9
light industry	14,0	76,0
production of paper and paper products	12,2	109,8
production of coke and refined petroleum products	113,7	109,5
production of chemical industry products	163,4	101,9
production of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceuticals	11,7	60,8
production of rubber and plastic products	28,0	95,5
production of other non-metallic mineral products	66,9	104,1
metallurgical production	783,4	98,9
mechanical engineering	294,1	113,3

Continuation

	The volume of products (goods, services) in general for the industry, million tenge	Index of physical volume, in percentages
	January 2025	January 2024 by January 2023
Republic of Kazakhstan	4 402 731	102,3
Abay	185 106	100,1
Akmola	178 839	103,8
Aktobe	235 834	97,2
Almaty	144 253	110,7
Atyrau	1 030 883	100,0
Batys Kazakhstan	382 683	101,1
Zhambyl	95 571	121,8

Continuation

	The volume of products (goods, services) in general for the industry, million tenge	Index of physical volume, in percentages
	January 2025	January 2024 by January 2023
Zhetisu	25 658	117,4
Karagandy	342 233	110,9
Kostanay	212 918	90,3
Kyzylorda	86 053	97,6
Mangystau	254 409	97,2
Pavlodar	310 880	101,8
Soltustik Kazakhstan	49 292	122,1
Turkistan	89 064	100,8
Ulytau	120 322	103,9
Shygys Kazakhstan	211 111	80,3
Astana city	174 301	120,3
Almaty city	180 851	109,1
Shymkent city	92 470	112,1

References to publications:

[Volume of industrial production by type of economic activity by regions \(January of 2025\)](#)

[Indices of industrial production by main type of economic activity by region \(January of 2025\)](#)

[Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions](#)

3.9 Statistics of building and housing construction

In January 2025, the volume of construction work increased by 12,7% and amounted to 140,5 billion tenge.

The largest amount of work in January 2025 was performed on the construction of non-residential buildings (69,6 billion tenge), facilities (60,7 billion tenge) and residential buildings (10,2 billion tenge).

The volume of construction and installation work in January 2025 compared to January 2024 increased by 9,4% and amounted to 130,9 billion tenge. The volume of construction work on major repairs increased by 3 times and on current repairs by 24,3%.

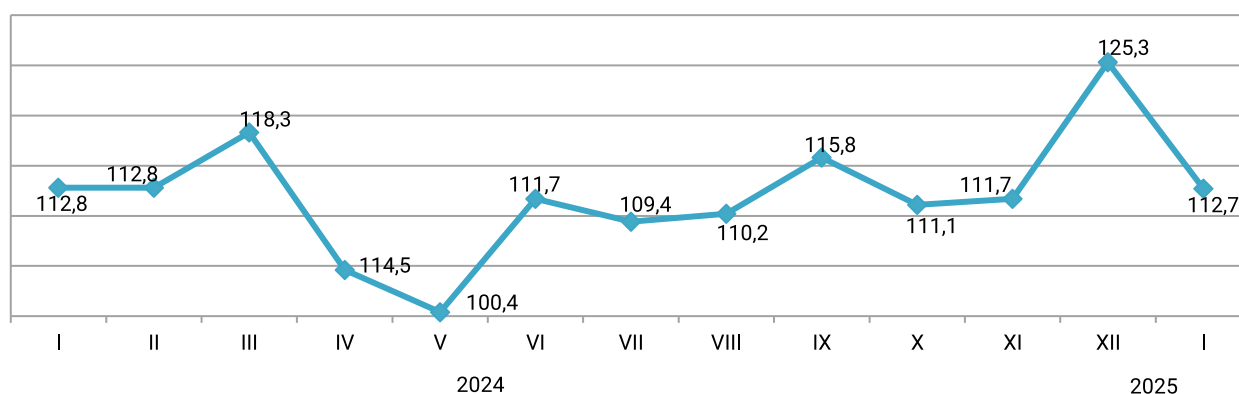
In January 2025, the construction of 2052 new buildings was completed, of which 1926 are residential and 126 are non-residential.

The following social and cultural facilities were put into operation:

- secondary school – 3;
- preschool organizations – 2.

Indices of physical volume of construction

as a percentages of the corresponding month of the previous year



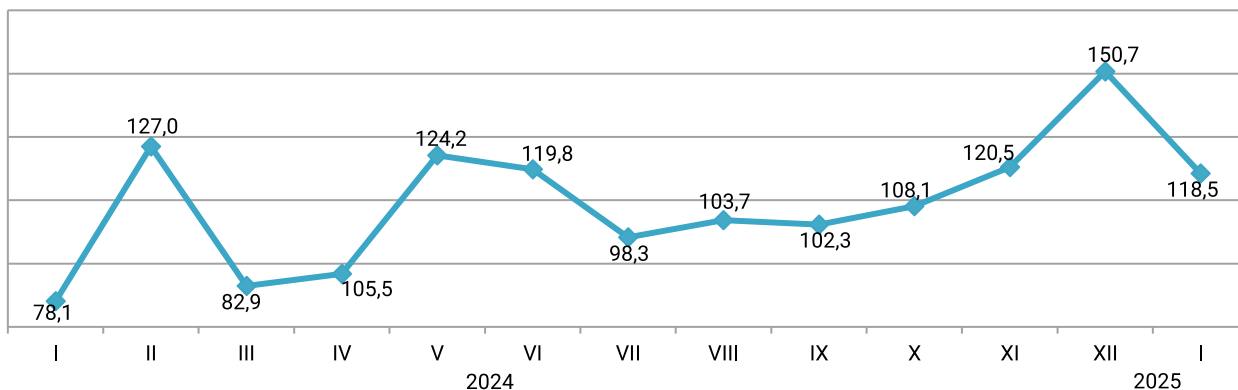
	The volume of completed construction works (services), thousand tenge	Physical volume index of completed construction works, in percentages
	January 2025	January 2025 by January 2024
Republic of Kazakhstan	140 490 911	112,7
Abay	1 628 967	174,8
Akmola	5 477 183	232,1
Aktobe	6 438 383	104,4
Almaty	8 852 533	112,2
Atyrau	18 398 681	41,3
Batys Kazakhstan	5 349 961	186,2
Zhambyl	6 797 603	133,1
Zhetisu	1 399 010	211,8
Karagandy	6 374 481	123,4
Kostanay	4 953 379	145,6
Kyzylorda	5 212 211	167,2
Mangystau	8 464 009	265,5
Pavlodar	3 838 945	149,7
Soltustik Kazakhstan	1 418 422	120,4
Turkistan	2 637 109	96,0
Ulytau	2 661 391	132,3
Shygys Kazakhstan	7 841 281	169,7
Astana city	28 431 788	171,3
Almaty city	8 677 350	115,1
Shymkent city	5 638 224	290,1

In January 2025, 161,5 billion tenge was allocated for housing construction. In the total volume of investments in fixed capital, the share of disbursed funds in housing construction amounted to 20%.

The main source of financing for housing construction in January 2025 is the own funds of developers, the share of which is 96,3%.

Indices of physical volume of investments in housing construction

as a percentages of the corresponding month of the previous year

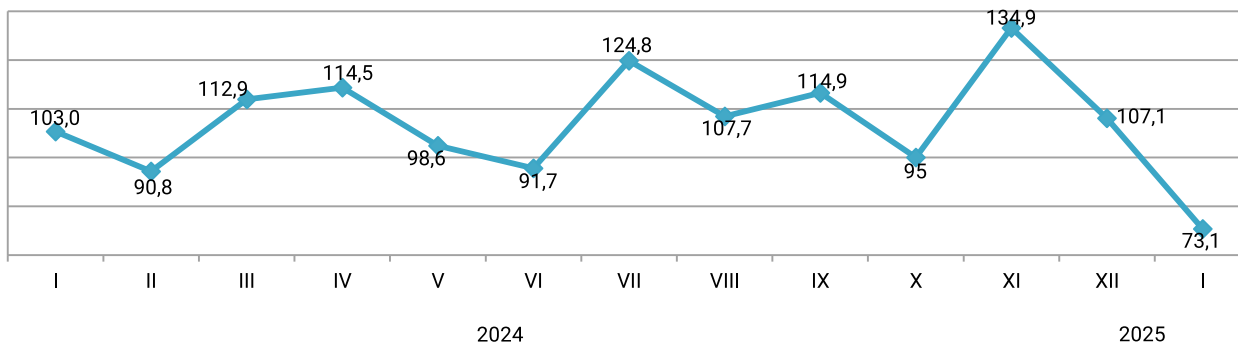


In January 2025, the total area of housing put into operation to January 2024 decreased by 26,9% and amounted to 766,1 thousand square meters, of which in multi-apartment buildings – by 42,5% (432 thousand square meters), of individual residential buildings increased – by 15,9% (329,7 thousand square meters).

In the total volume of commissioned housing, the share of multi-apartment buildings was 56,4%, individual – 43%. The average actual cost of construction of 1 square meter of total housing area increased by 7,3%.

Indices of the physical volume of commissioned residential buildings

as a percentages of the corresponding month of the previous year



Continuation

	Total area of commissioned residential buildings, sq. meters	Indices of the physical volume of commissioned residential buildings, in percentages	Of them	
			population, sq. meters	in percentages
			January 2025	January 2025 by January 2024
Republic of Kazakhstan	766 105	73,1	367 442	123,9
Abay	9 039	143,8	1 632	147,4
Akmola	15 561	29,9	15 442	75,7
Aktobe	31 971	70,3	31 971	407,6
Almaty	50 895	67,4	35 889	219,8
Atyrau	27 537	90,7	26 252	86,5
Batys Kazakhstan	25 916	101,5	16 878	66,1
Zhambyl	41 432	134,8	31 498	199,2
Zhetisu	8 837	111,5	8 837	111,5
Karagandy	21 226	106,0	5 262	218,3
Kostanay	23 851	30,5	12 564	79,3
Kyzylorda	75 444	118,9	48 473	94,0
Mangystau	12 182	61,7	12 182	61,7
Pavlodar	6 875	190,5	3 563	98,8
Soltustik Kazakhstan	2 583	99,8	2 262	94,1
Turkistan	33 764	104,6	33 764	104,6
Ulytau	3 571	-	162	-
Shygys Kazakhstan	4 623	112,8	4 623	112,8
Astana city	95 287	27,0	4 709	182,2
Almaty city	226 081	143,5	57 653	200,3
Shymkent city	49 430	123,0	13 826	176,1

References to publications:

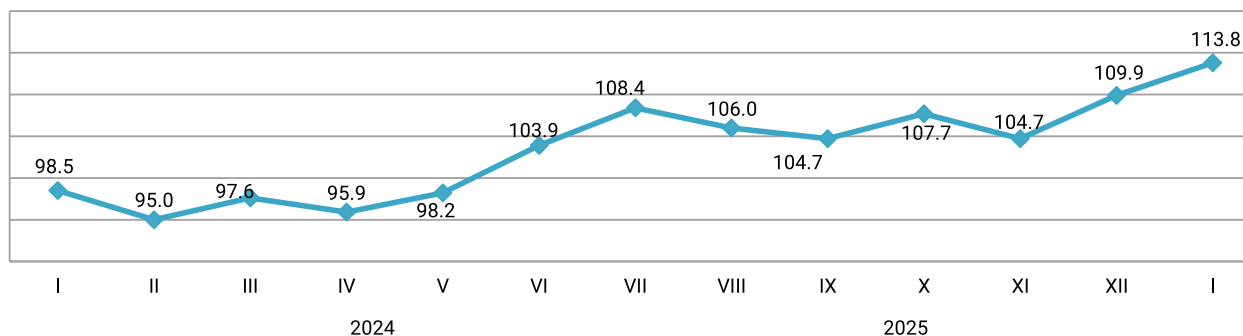
On the execution of construction work and commissioning of facilities in the Republic of Kazakhstan (January 2025)
Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

3.10 Statistics of transport

Cargo turnover

Cargo turnover for January 2025 increased by 13,8% from the level of the corresponding period of the previous year and amounted to 45,9 billion t-km. In January 2025 compared to January 2024 there is an increase in cargo turnover in rail transport (by 9,7%), pipeline transport (by 12,3%) and automobile (by 73,9%) transport.

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year



in percentages

	Specific weight	January 2025 to December 2024	January 2025 to January 2024
Cargo turnover	100,0	97,4	113,8
including:			
railway	60,4	88,2	109,7
pipeline	31,4	116,6	112,3
automobile	7,8	112,0	173,9
maritime	0,4	125,9	123,1
air	0,0	77,3	130,4

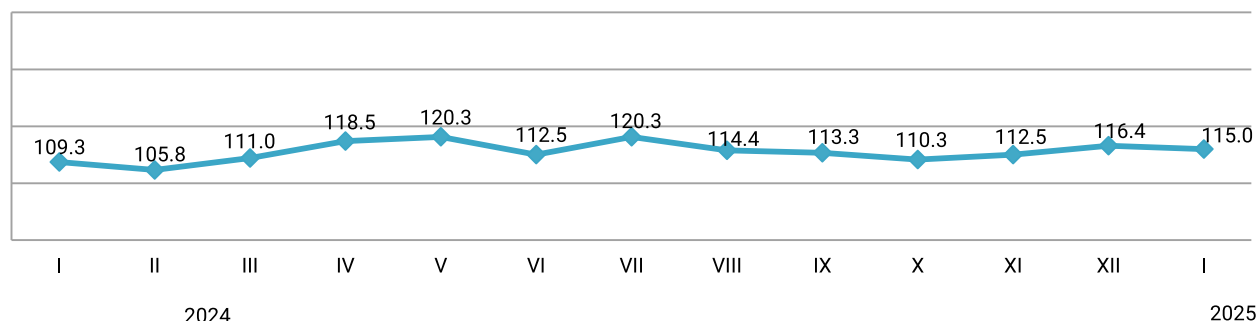
Continuation

	Cargo turnover of all types of transport, million t-km	Indices of the physical volume, in percentages	
		January 2025 to December 2024	January 2025 to January 2024
Republic of Kazakhstan	45 937,13	97,4	113,8
Abay	1 162,92	92,1	96,2
Akmola	2 200,16	91,0	107,2
Aktobe	3 574,93	93,5	99,4
Almaty	2 307,25	136,9	122,7
Atyrau	5 020,38	117,0	129,2
Batys Kazakhstan	980,33	94,2	110,5
Zhambyl	3 609,56	95,0	107,2
Zhetisu	893,19	95,6	78,7
Karagandy	3 433,43	94,6	109,1
Kostanay	2 397,53	95,8	114,0
Kyzylorda	2 909,65	93,8	106,1
Mangystau	3 023,62	115,9	124,7
Pavlodar	3 033,15	88,0	135,6
Soltustik Kazakhstan	831,22	90,8	92,5
Turkistan	1 907,65	101,9	89,6
Ulytau	1 169,51	92,1	92,0
Shygys Kazakhstan	565,58	90,6	98,1
Astana city	3 539,05	89,9	140,6
Almaty city	2 146,76	93,3	154,9
Shymkent city	1 231,29	71,1	135,7

Passenger turnover

Passenger turnover in January 2025 increased by 15% compared to the corresponding period of the previous year and amounted to 7,1 billion p-km. In January 2025 compared to January 2024 there was an increase in passenger flow in automobile transport (by 36,7%) and air (by 2,1%) transport.

as a percentages of the corresponding month of the previous year



in percentages

	Specific weight	January 2025 to December 2024	January 2025 to January 2024
Passenger turnover	100,0	101,1	115,0
including:			
automobile	47,1	95,1	137,2
railway	18,6	111,6	97,3
air	33,6	105,2	102,1
trolley bus	0,2	87,3	91,5
subway	0,4	107,0	124,7
tram	0,1	84,8	88,1
other types (cableways and others)	0,0	149,1	108,2

Continuation

	Passenger turnover of all types, million p-km	Indices of the physical volume, in percentages	
		January 2025 to December 2024	January 2025 to January 2024
Republic of Kazakhstan	7 082,1	101,1	115,0
Abay	93,2	113,0	106,9
Akmola	59,9	61,4	57,9
Aktobe	292,2	103,7	104,3
Almaty	186,1	91,5	224,8
Atyrau	516,7	105,5	150,4
Batys Kazakhstan	342,6	99,1	114,7
Zhambyl	157,1	86,2	94,3
Zhetisu	37,4	78,5	73,6
Karagandy	234,2	113,2	105,9
Kostanay	97,3	61,9	72,7
Kyzylorda	207,4	97,8	115,8
Mangystau	574,8	85,2	183,3
Pavlodar	157,1	96,6	102,9
Soltustik Kazakhstan	37,6	55,0	67,1
Turkistan	135,0	113,5	102,0
Ulytau	68,9	78,3	78,5
Shygys Kazakhstan	140,4	84,3	98,6
Astana city	1 461,4	96,6	102,5
Almaty city	1 819,0	120,4	122,3
Shymkent city	463,8	116,7	111,4

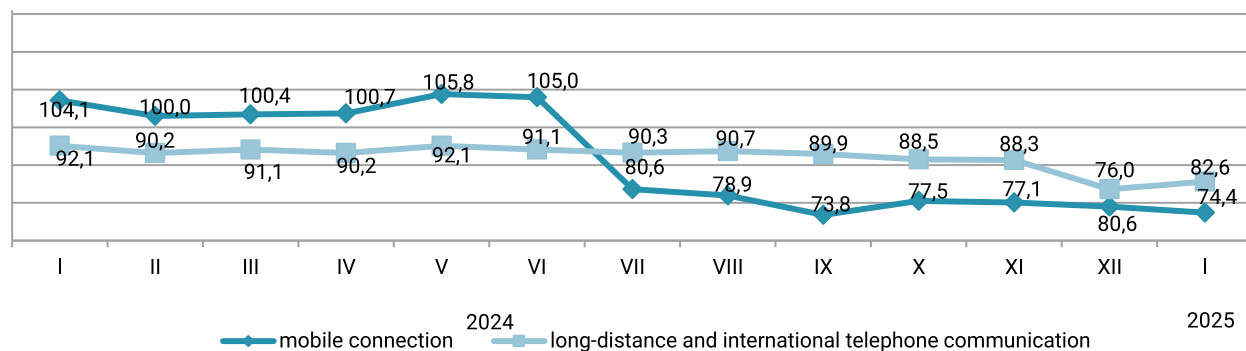
References to publications:

Main performance indicators of transport in the Republic of Kazakhstan (January 2025)
Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

3.11 Statistics of communications

Indices of the physical volume for communication services in January 2025 compared to January 2024 amounted to 99,5%, of which 113,7% for Internet services, 88,1% for other telecommunications services and 74,4% for mobile services. A significant share in the total volume of communication services is occupied by Internet services, other telecommunication services and mobile communications, the shares of which amounted to 58%, 16% and 14,8% respectively.

as a percentages of the corresponding month of the previous year



	Volume of communication services, million tenge		Indices of the physical volume for communication services, in percentages	
	January 2025	January 2025	January 2025 to December 2024	January 2025 to January 2024
Volume of communication services, total	116 635,3	116 635,3	95,3	99,5
internet works	67 677,4	67 677,4	98,1	113,7
mobile connection	17 245,5	17 245,5	93,8	74,4
other telecommunications services	18 678,9	18 678,9	85,2	88,1
data transfer	4 889,5	4 889,5	96,0	98,0
distribution of programs over cable infrastructure, over wireless networks and via satellite	4 645,8	4 645,8	102,3	104,4
local telephone connection	2 270,6	2 270,6	100,5	92,1
long-distance and international telephone communication	1 227,5	1 227,5	99,7	82,6
Of the total volumes - to the population	68 302,5	68 302,5	98,5	95,2

Continuation

	Volume of communication services, million tenge		Indices of the physical volume for communication services, in percentages	
	January 2025	January 2025	January 2025 to December 2024	January 2025 to January 2024
Republic of Kazakhstan	116 635,3	116 635,3	95,3	99,5
Abay	965,7	965,7	100,5	109,2
Akmola	1 473,6	1 473,6	105,6	104,9
Aktobe	1 651,4	1 651,4	99,2	100,8
Almaty	1 456,2	1 456,2	106,5	109,8
Atyrau	1 563,8	1 563,8	103,4	100,7
Batys Kazakhstan	972,2	972,2	102,1	106,8
Zhambyl	987,3	987,3	104,5	104,4
Zhetisu	824,1	824,1	103,2	99,8
Karagandy	2 192,2	2 192,2	99,5	98,9
Kostanay	1 635,2	1 635,2	101,4	109,7
Kyzylorda	841,4	841,4	88,1	100,2
Mangystau	1 496,3	1 496,3	101,1	107,8
Pavlodar	1 674,7	1 674,7	102,9	111,9
Soltustik Kazakhstan	1 006,0	1 006,0	103,8	102,2
Turkistan	947,7	947,7	104,8	117,5
Ulytau	349,0	349,0	97,1	104,8

Continuation

	Volume of communication services, million tenge	Indices of the physical volume for communication services, in percentages	
		January 2025 to December 2024	January 2025 to January 2024
Shygys Kazakhstan	1 467,8	96,9	99,9
Astana city*	29 695,2	99,0	97,4
Almaty city*	64 282,3	91,7	98,4
Shymkent city	1 153,3	102,1	125,5

*The volumes of cellular communication are distributed according to the place of registration of cellular operators - the cities of Almaty and Astana.

References to publications:

[The main performance indicators of communication enterprises, postal and courier activities in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(January 2025\)](#)
[Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions](#)

3.12 Statistics of enterprises

In January 2025, compared to December 2024, there is a slight increase in the number of registered legal entities (by 0.1%), compared to the corresponding period of the previous year, their number increased by 1.9%. There has been an increase in the number of operating legal entities - by 0.2% compared to December 2024, compared to the corresponding period of the previous year, their number increased by 0.7%. Since the beginning of the year, by type of economic activity, the largest number of registered legal entities remains in the industry «Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair», the share of which as of February 1, 2025. amounted to 27.2%. On the second place - "Construction" (13.3%), on the third - "Provision of other types of services" (10%). Together, the share of these three types of activities is 50.5% of all registered legal entities.

Number of legal entities

By dimension	As of 01.01.2025		As of 01.02.2025	
	registered	operating	registered	operating
Registered	536 677	426 867	536 241	426 677
Operating	536 677	426 867	426 096	426 867

Registered and operating entities by dimension and activity

as of February 1, 2025

Өлшемділігі бойынша	Legal entities		Subjects of individual entrepreneurship		Branches and subsidiaries of foreign legal entities	
	registered	operating	registered	operating	registered	operating
Total	536 677	426 867	1 805 947	1 718 306	30 565	22 398
Small	527 354	417 674	-	-	29 454	21 299
Medium	6 845	6 746	-	-	630	622
Large	2 478	2 447	-	-	481	477

Registered legal entities by type of activity and activity

as of February 1, 2025

By type of activity	Total	Of them				
		operating	including			in the process of liquidation
			newly registered	active	temporarily inactive	
Total	536 677	426 867	45 460	201 220	180 187	4 253
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	21 097	18 196	1 358	6 963	9 875	107
Mining and Quarrying	5 671	4 782	554	1 487	2 741	41
Manufacturing industry	27 310	21 745	1 865	10 412	9 468	262
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	1 912	1 621	139	676	806	10
Water supply; sanitation, waste collection, treatment and disposal, pollution elimination activities	2 702	2 159	136	1 061	962	35
Construction	71 188	53 858	4 505	18 546	30 807	1 071
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	146 074	106 661	13 159	46 916	46 586	1 444
Transport and warehousing	22 513	17 999	1 745	8 359	7 895	197
Providing of accommodation and food services	10 756	8 531	1 117	4 061	3 353	40
Information and communication	18 692	15 572	2 152	7 281	6 139	56
Financial and insurance activities	7 798	5 652	579	2 559	2 514	119
Real estate transactions	26 714	22 932	2 047	14 049	6 836	152
Professional, scientific and technical activities	34 833	28 155	2 276	14 147	11 732	199
Administrative and support services activities	25 271	21 221	1 777	11 167	8 277	126
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	9 712	9 462	182	9 112	168	28

Continuation

By type of activity	Total	Of them				in the process of liquidation
		operating	including			
			newly registered	active	temporarily inactive	
Education	30 863	28 669	1 597	20 775	6 297	133
Healthcare and social services	11 814	10 757	945	6 622	3 190	37
Arts, entertainment and recreation	7 926	6 597	768	3 253	2 576	35
Provision of other types of services	53 830	42 297	8 559	13 773	19 965	161
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	1	1	-	1	-	-

Registered legal entities by size and form of ownership

as of February 1, 2025

By dimension	Total	Including by forms and types of ownership				foreign
		state	of them			
			private total	with the participation of the state (without foreign participation)	joint ventures (with foreign participation)	
Total	536 677	25 956	456 182	463	10 995	54 539
Small	527 354	21 079	452 216	397	10 703	54 059
Medium	6 845	3 673	2 882	30	183	290
Large	2 478	1 204	1 084	36	109	190

References to publications:

The main indicators of the number of entities in the Republic of Kazakhstan (As of February 1, 2025).
[Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions](#)

3.13 Small and medium business¹⁾

The structure of performance indicators for SMEs as of February 1, 2025

As of February 1, 2025, the number of active subjects SMEs increased by 3,2% compared to the corresponding date of the previous year. In the total number of active subjects SMEs, the share of individual entrepreneurs was 69,9%, legal entities of small enterprises – 17,5%, peasant or farm enterprises – 12,5%, legal entities of medium enterprises – 0,1%.

Number of SMEs as of February 1, 2025

	Total registered SME entities	Including			Total active SME entities	Including		
		SME legal entities ²⁾	individual entrepreneurs ²⁾	peasant and farm enterprises ²⁾		SME legal entities ²⁾	individual entrepreneurs ²⁾	peasant and farm enterprises ²⁾
Republic of Kazakhstan	2 274 387	468 447	1 536 388	269 552	2 085 357	367 058	1 458 529	259 770
Abay	58 724	6 329	41 871	10 524	54 613	5 083	39 251	10 279
Akmola	64 363	11 543	46 023	6 797	59 462	9 443	43 504	6 515
Aktobe	92 776	16 368	66 842	9 566	86 346	12 858	64 159	9 329
Almaty	152 121	17 919	104 991	29 211	144 269	14 835	101 529	27 905
Atyrau	68 326	12 475	51 729	4 122	63 565	9 660	49 848	4 057
Batys Kazakhstan	62 774	9 841	43 333	9 600	58 614	7 928	41 377	9 309
Zhambyl	117 548	12 057	75 253	30 238	104 482	9 508	66 719	28 255
Zhetisu	64 366	6 306	37 434	20 626	60 517	5 052	35 326	20 139
Karagandy	111 463	24 615	77 470	9 378	99 314	19 442	71 437	8 435
Kostanay	70 299	11 387	51 846	7 066	66 450	9 675	49 823	6 952
Kyzylorda	68 326	9 051	47 790	11 485	65 521	7 750	46 521	11 250
Mangystau	83 843	15 534	64 279	4 030	77 229	12 662	61 057	3 510
Pavlodar	62 681	14 477	42 404	5 800	56 819	11 941	39 365	5 513
Soltustik Kazakhstan	38 667	8 374	25 476	4 817	35 552	6 578	24 325	4 649
Turkistan	217 146	14 934	122 470	79 742	210 341	13 639	118 213	78 489
Ulytau	19 447	1 970	13 594	3 883	18 289	1 711	12 755	3 823
Shygys Kazakhstan	69 453	12 108	48 231	9 114	63 177	9 474	44 874	8 829
Astana city	282 779	93 944	186 448	2 387	250 515	70 488	177 862	2 165
Almaty city	420 562	142 298	274 262	4 002	372 501	107 965	260 820	3 716
Shymkent city	148 723	26 917	114 642	7 164	137 781	21 366	109 764	6 651

Continuation

	Total registered SME entities	Including			Total active SME entities	Including		
		SME legal entities ²⁾	individual entrepreneurs ²⁾	peasant and farm enterprises ²⁾		SME legal entities ²⁾	individual entrepreneurs ²⁾	peasant and farm enterprises ²⁾
Republic of Kazakhstan	104,0	101,8	105,9	98,1	103,2	100,4	105,3	96,6
Abay	102,0	101,5	103,5	96,8	102,1	102,4	103,5	97,1
Akmola	102,4	99,5	104,4	94,9	101,4	100,6	102,9	93,7
Aktobe	101,2	97,4	101,8	103,2	102,7	99,4	103,4	102,9
Almaty	106,4	106,8	109,1	97,5	105,8	104,5	109,0	96,4
Atyrau	97,4	98,9	96,9	99,1	98,3	102,2	97,4	100,0
Batys Kazakhstan	100,5	98,3	101,6	98,0	101,3	99,1	102,5	97,8
Zhambyl	99,2	100,1	100,2	96,4	97,3	100,7	98,6	93,3
Zhetisu	101,4	103,3	103,1	98,0	102,2	105,1	104,2	98,2
Karagandy	101,4	99,1	103,4	92,4	99,1	99,9	100,8	84,8
Kostanay	102,2	98,8	103,8	96,6	101,5	97,3	103,1	96,8
Kyzylorda	98,1	113,7	96,9	92,9	99,2	122,0	97,7	93,2
Mangystau	99,7	106,7	98,2	99,1	97,5	105,4	96,5	88,3
Pavlodar	103,2	98,4	105,0	102,6	103,0	99,0	104,7	100,0
Soltustik Kazakhstan	101,1	97,2	103,8	95,2	100,7	93,9	104,0	94,7
Turkistan	103,5	105,9	106,6	98,7	102,1	108,5	104,7	97,4
Ulytau	99,9	97,6	100,3	99,6	98,4	94,8	98,7	99,4
Shygys Kazakhstan	99,8	99,3	100,4	97,5	100,1	101,9	100,2	98,0
Astana city	109,8	101,6	114,3	124,8	108,5	97,6	113,5	116,4
Almaty city	108,6	102,4	111,9	120,3	107,4	99,9	110,8	114,2
Shymkent city	105,1	103,5	106,0	97,6	104,8	99,0	106,5	96,7

¹⁾ Operational data.

²⁾ Data from the Statistical Business Register.

References to publications:

The main indicators of the number of entities in the Republic of Kazakhstan (As of January 1, 2025).
Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

3.14 Finance of large and medium enterprises

Structure of expenses

Expenses for production and sale of products in the III quarter of 2024 amounted to 19467.6 billion tenge, of which the share of production expenses is 67.7%, non-production – 32.3%.

	in percentages	
	III quarter 2023	III quarter 2024
Total expenses	100,0	100,0
Material costs	57,1	55,5
Other costs	17,7	16,8
Labor costs	15,0	14,1
Depreciation of fixed assets and intangible assets	10,2	13,6

Profitability (unprofitability) for certain types of activities

	in percentages	
	III quarter 2023	III quarter 2024
Total	17,6	17,1
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	5,1	8,6
Mining and quarrying	34,2	25,3
Manufacturing industry	7,6	8,1
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	- 5,0	4,3
water supply; collection, treatment and disposal of waste, activities for the elimination of pollution	10,1	15,7
Construction	36,6	23,4
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	6,5	14,3
Transport and warehousing	25,5	24,6

Debt of enterprises

In the III quarter of 2024, wage arrears at enterprises of the republic amounted to 456 billion tenge and increased by 22.2% compared to the corresponding period of 2023.

Wage arrears for certain types of activity

	million tenge		
	Debt on liabilities	Wage arrears, total	Overdue wage arrears
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	1 386 417,9	8 758,8	x
Mining and quarrying	15 245 798,5	87 800,1	-
Manufacturing industry	15 459 687,9	116 210,3	-
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	2 553 230,5	24 053,1	-
water supply; collection, treatment and disposal of waste, activities for the elimination of pollution	702 997,1	5 828,4	-
Construction	6 704 543,6	37 717,1	-
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	8 038 002,4	39 153,5	-
Transport and warehousing	9 326 825,2	73 611,4	-

Continuation

	Income from sales of products and rendering of services, thousand tenge		In percentages
	III quarter of 2023	III quarter of 2024	III quarter of 2024 to III quarter of 2023
Republic of Kazakhstan	20 828 899 816	23 651 308 824	113,6
Abay	197 674 341	553 498 884	280,0
Akmola	520 416 695	617 243 632	118,6
Aktobe	813 690 039	1 003 754 875	123,4
Almaty	531 923 016	709 351 742	133,4
Atyrau	3 423 960 905	3 441 303 749	100,5
Batys Kazakhstan	273 650 667	255 130 262	93,2
Zhambyl	146 142 129	200 836 660	137,4
Zhetisu	112 127 482	140 009 905	124,9
Karagandy	877 417 567	1 028 242 695	117,2
Kostanay	749 562 360	815 182 916	108,8
Kyzylorda	204 942 727	251 334 493	122,6
Mangystau	877 916 191	1 055 124 325	120,2
Pavlodar	707 621 152	839 794 702	118,7

Continuation

	Income from sales of products and rendering of services, thousand tenge		In percentages
	III quarter of 2023	III quarter of 2024	III quarter of 2024 to III quarter of 2023
Soltustik Kazakhstan	209 099 580	202 141 340	96,7
Turkistan	338 057 555	553 576 809	163,8
Ulytau	398 002 259	529 630 659	133,1
Shygys Kazakhstan	722 149 286	912 862 202	126,4
Astana city	3 904 934 835	4 267 362 298	109,3
Almaty city	5 314 010 275	5 676 890 315	106,8
Shymkent city	505 600 755	598 036 361	118,3

References to publications:

[Financial and economic activities of enterprises in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(III quarter 2024\)](#)

[Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions](#)

Socio-economic development of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Responsible persons for the content of the sections

Name of section	Name, surname, patronymic, position of the responsible person	Telephone
Main socio-economic indicators	Beksautova Gulmira Director of the Department of Data Quality Control and Communications Development	+7 7172 749095
Social indicators		
Population size and migration	Khanzhigitov Nurlan Director of the Department of Population Statistics	+7 7172 749061
Income of the population		
Employment of the population	Belonosova Natalya Director of the Department of Labor Statistics and Living Standards	+7 7172 749022
Remuneration of labor at enterprises and organizations		
Economic indicators	Zhakypbekuly Kuanyshbek Director of the Price Statistics Department	+7 7172 749057
Statistics of prices		
Short-term economic indicator	Nakipbekov Asset Director of the Department of National Accounts	+7 7172 749717
Gross domestic product		
Small and medium businesses		
Finans of large and medium enterprises		
Statistics of investments	Isabekova Aida Director of the Department of Production and Environment Statistics	+7 7172 749056
Statistics of industrial production		
Statistics of construction and housing		
Statistics of domestic and mutual trade		
Statisticsoftransport	Karaulova Gulmira Director of the Department of Services and Energy Statistics	+7 7172 749060
Statistics of communications		
Statistics of agriculture, forestry, hunting and fisheries	Dzhartybayeva Assel Director of the Department of Agricultural Statistics and National Censuses	+7 7172 749162
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