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## Socio-economic development of the Republic of Kazakhstan

# Socio-economic development of the Republic of Kazakhstan in January-December 2024

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# 1. Social indicators

## Population size and migration

The population of the country as of December 1, 2024 amounted to 20265.3 thousand people, including urban – 12751.3 thousand (62.9%), rural – 7514 thousand (37.1%) people.

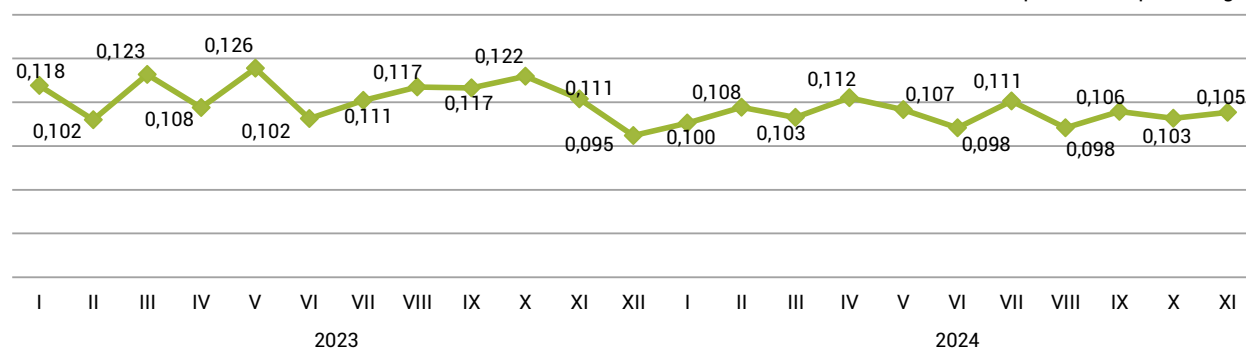
In January-November 2024, compared to January-November 2023, the number of arrivals in Kazakhstan increased by 12.9%, the number of departures from Kazakhstan decreased by 19.8%.

The main migration exchange of the country takes place with the CIS countries. The share of arrivals from the CIS countries and departures to these countries amounted to 80.7% and 75.5%, respectively.

The number of migrants moving within the country increased by 50.8%. In terms of interregional movements, a positive net migration of population has developed in 4 regions of the country: the cities of Astana (67211 people), Almaty (32352 people), Shymkent (8371 people) and Almaty region (2631 people).

### Changes in the rate of population growth

at the end of the period, as a percentages



### Total population growth (decrease) and growth rate

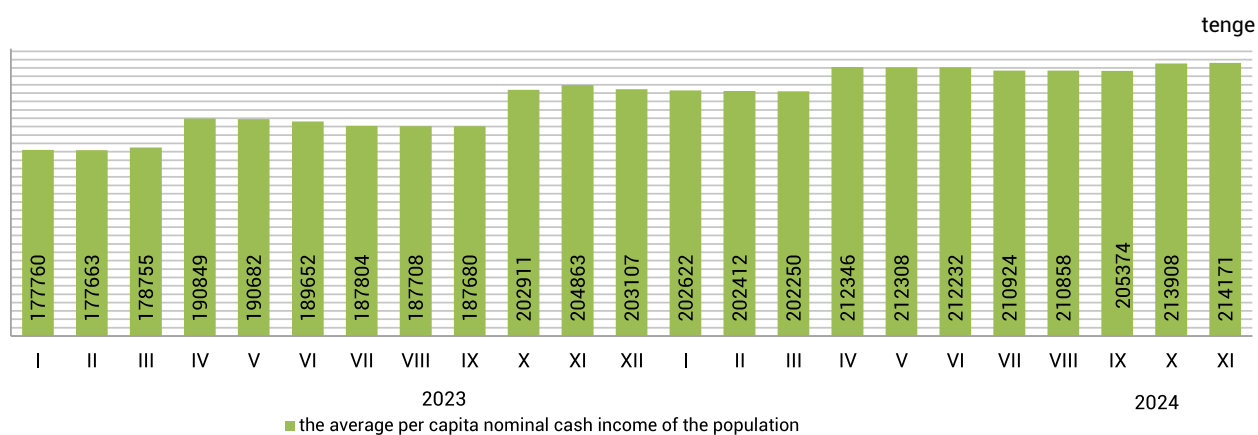
	Number of population as of December 1, 2024, thousand people	Number of population as of December 1, 2023, thousand people	Gross growth/decrease, thousand people	Growth rate, in percentages
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	20 265.3	20 014.6	250.7	101.3
Abay	603.4	608.0	-4.6	99.2
Akmola	787.9	788.2	-0.3	100.0
Aktobe	949.0	938.7	10.3	101.1
Almaty	1 557.9	1 529.3	28.6	101.9
Atyrau	710.3	703.2	7.1	101.0
Batys Kazakhstan	695.7	692.9	2.8	100.4
Zhambyl	1 222.4	1 222.5	-0.1	100.0
Zhetisu	694.9	698.5	-3.6	99.5
Karagandy	1 134.0	1 135.5	-1.5	99.9
Kostanay	825.7	830.3	-4.6	99.5
Kyzylorda	846.0	841.4	4.6	100.5
Mangystau	803.6	785.5	18.1	102.3
Pavlodar	751.7	754.4	-2.7	99.6
Soltustik Kazakhstan	522.7	530.7	-8.0	98.5
Turkistan	2 154.3	2 140.9	13.4	100.6
Ulytau	221.3	221.7	-0.4	99.8
Shygys Kazakhstan	724.1	727.3	-3.2	99.6
Astana city	1 520.8	1 423.7	97.1	106.8
Almaty city	2 286.3	2 222.8	63.5	102.9
Shymkent city	1 253.3	1 219.1	34.2	102.8

#### References to publications:

- [The population of the Republic of Kazakhstan \(as of December 1, 2024\)](#)
- [Population \(month\)](#)
- [Total migration growth \(outflow\) of the population \(month\)](#)
- [Number of arrivals within the Republic of Kazakhstan \(month\)](#)
- [Number of arrivals from outside to the Republic of Kazakhstan \(month\)](#)
- [Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions](#)

## Income of the population

The average per capita nominal cash income of the population, according to an estimate in November 2024, amounted to 214171 tenge (preliminary data), which is 4,5% higher than in November 2023, real cash income for the specified period decreased by 3,6%.



as a percentages of the corresponding period of the previous year

	November 2024	January-November 2024
Index of nominal money income	104,5	111,0
Index of real money income	96,4	102,1

Continuation

	Average per capita nominal monetary income of the population, tenge	III quarter of 2024 as a percentages of III quarter of 2023	
		III quarter of 2024	nominal
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	210 840	112,3	103,6
Abay	182 647	110,9	102,4
Akmola	190 666	112,9	104,0
Aktobe	184 934	111,0	102,2
Almaty	144 226	111,4	105,6
Atyrau	336 743	104,8	96,1
Batys Kazakhstan	193 094	111,6	102,6
Zhambyl	141 853	115,1	107,3
Zhetisu	141 318	109,4	100,9
Karagandy	232 251	111,1	101,4
Kostanay	204 853	112,9	104,8
Kyzylorda	150 358	113,2	105,0
Mangystau	243 627	112,4	102,1
Pavlodar	223 731	109,5	100,1
Soltustik Kazakhstan	202 941	113,2	103,9
Turkistan	113 566	112,5	104,7
Ulytau	284 793	106,1	99,6
Shygys Kazakhstan	224 625	111,2	101,9
Astana city	296 337	110,7	100,2
Almaty city	338 663	120,6	111,2
Shymkent city	141 625	119,5	111,1

### References to publications:

[Average nominal and of real monetary income \(monthly data\)](#)  
[Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions](#)

## Employment of the population

The number of unemployed, determined according to the methodology of the ILO, in the III quarter<sup>1)</sup> of 2024 amounted to 448.6 thousand people, the unemployment rate was 4.6%.

The employed population<sup>2)</sup> amounted to 9233.8 thousand people, including employees – 7020.1 thousand people, individual entrepreneurs – 1680.9 thousand people, persons engaged in private practice – 25.1 thousand people, individuals, who are founders (participants) of business partnerships and founders, shareholders (participants) of joint-stock companies, as well as members of production cooperatives – 13.7 thousand people, independent workers – 494 thousand people.

	III quarter <sup>1)</sup> of 2024		
	thousand persons	as a percentages of the III quarter of 2023	as a percentages of the II quarter of 2024
Labor force	9 682.4	101.3	100.4
Employed population	9 233.8	101.4	100.5
Unemployed population	448.6	99.4	99.5
Persons outside the labor force	4 479.2	103.2	99.2

Continuation

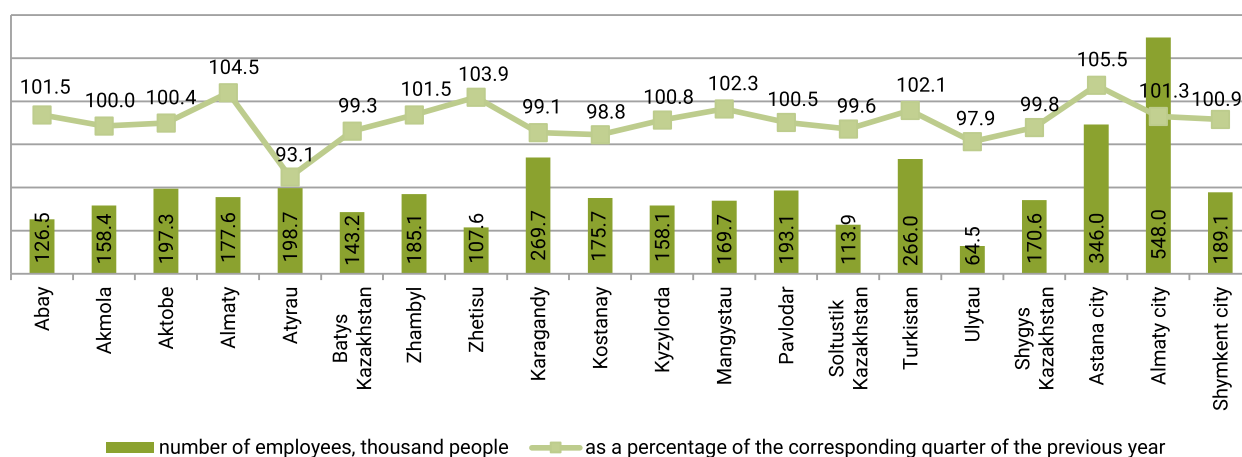
	Labor force		Of which				
	thousand persons	as a percentage to the corresponding period of the previous year	employed		unemployed		unemployment rate, in percentages
			thousand persons	as a percentage to the corresponding period of the previous year	thousand persons	as a percentage to the corresponding period of the previous year	
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	9 682.4	101.3	9 233.8	101.4	448.6	99.4	4.6
Abay	306.5	98.9	292.2	99.0	14.3	98.5	4.7
Akmola	422.7	98.6	403.7	98.9	19.0	92.0	4.5
Aktobe	483.6	105.1	461.0	105.2	22.6	104.2	4.7
Almaty	753.8	102.6	718.5	102.6	35.3	102.5	4.7
Atyrau	370.0	102.6	352.0	102.6	18.0	102.2	4.9
Batys Kazakhstan	354.3	101.1	337.3	101.2	17.0	100.1	4.8
Zhambyl	572.0	100.0	544.7	100.0	27.3	100.5	4.8
Zhetisu	311.5	95.7	296.4	95.6	15.1	97.4	4.8
Karagandy	575.6	100.7	552.1	100.7	23.5	99.4	4.1
Kostanay	463.9	97.9	442.7	98.1	21.2	94.7	4.6
Kyzylorda	350.9	100.9	334.2	100.9	16.7	100.9	4.8
Mangystau	367.1	103.1	348.8	103.2	18.3	100.4	5.0
Pavlodar	405.0	100.3	385.8	100.4	19.2	99.6	4.7
Soltustik Kazakhstan	288.2	99.8	275.3	100.0	12.9	95.7	4.5
Turkistan	850.0	101.4	809.4	101.6	40.6	97.5	4.8
Ulytau	100.7	94.2	96.6	94.3	4.1	90.1	4.1
Shygys Kazakhstan	385.8	99.2	368.0	99.2	17.7	98.5	4.6
Astana city	717.0	103.6	685.8	103.7	31.2	102.0	4.4
Almaty city	1 135.0	103.4	1 083.0	103.7	52.0	98.9	4.6
Shymkent city	468.7	104.1	446.3	104.1	22.4	102.6	4.8

The number of employees at enterprises (organizations) in the III quarter of 2024<sup>3)</sup> amounted to 3958.9 thousand people, of which at large and medium-sized enterprises – 2863.7 thousand people.

In the III quarter of 2024, 307.3 thousand people were hired by enterprises. 306.3 thousand people dropped out for various reasons. Worked by one employee 465.4 hours.

At the end of the III quarter of 2024, 58.7 thousand vacancies were not filled at enterprises (1.5% of the number of employees).

### The number of employees at enterprises and organizations for the III quarter of 2024



<sup>1)</sup> Data from a sample survey of employment.

<sup>2)</sup> Employment categories are indicated in accordance with the Social Code of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

<sup>3)</sup> Without taking into account employees of small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activities.

#### References to publications:

[Labor force \(III quarter of 2024\)](#)

[Employed population \(III quarter of 2024\)](#)

[Availability and movement of labor force at enterprises of the Republic of Kazakhstan](#)

[Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions](#)

## Remuneration of labor at enterprises and organizations\*

In the III quarter of 2024, the average monthly nominal salary amounted to 390328 tenge (excluding employees of small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activities). In the III quarter of 2024, the median salary was estimated to be 269378 tenge.

From January 1, 2024, the minimum wage is set at 85000 tenge.

	III quarter of 2024			
	average monthly nominal wage, tenge	as a percentages of the average republican level	as a percentages of the corresponding quarter of the previous year	
			nominal wage index	real wage index
For all types of economic activity	390 328	100.0	111.3	102.7
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	283 801	72.7	119.9	110.6
Industry	560 826	143.7	113.8	105.0
Construction	509 788	130.6	105.3	97.1
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	360 192	92.3	113.4	104.6
Transport and warehousing	531 960	136.3	112.2	103.5
Provision of accommodation and food services	332 998	85.3	109.6	101.1
Information and communication	673 345	172.5	128.1	118.2
Financial and insurance activities	831 462	213.0	124.3	114.7
Operations with real estate	298 822	76.6	118.7	109.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	593 349	152.0	116.1	107.1
Administrative and support services activities	359 375	92.1	99.2	91.5
public administration and defense; mandatory social security	317 275	81.3	105.9	97.7
Education	271 982	69.7	109.9	101.4
Health and social services	312 986	80.2	108.0	99.6
Arts, entertainment and recreation	267 218	68.5	118.0	108.9
Provision of other types of services	330 938	84.8	112.8	104.1

Continuation

	III quarter of 2024			
	average monthly nominal wage, tenge	as a percentages of the corresponding quarter of the previous year		
		nominal wage index	real wage index	
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	390 328	111.3	102.7	
Abay	334 507	114.2	105.4	
Akmola	328 210	112.5	103.6	
Aktobe	368 600	114.2	105.2	
Almaty	308 314	113.1	107.2	
Atyrau	630 894	104.7	96.1	
Batys Kazakhstan	340 084	108.1	99.4	
Zhambyl	279 645	108.5	101.1	
Zhetisu	280 464	108.0	99.6	
Karagandy	374 937	113.7	103.7	
Kostanay	338 366	114.0	105.8	
Kyzylorda	325 206	107.1	99.4	
Mangystau	570 233	109.8	99.7	
Pavlodar	361 065	112.8	103.1	
Soltustik Kazakhstan	286 956	111.2	102.0	
Turkistan	266 590	107.1	99.7	
Ulytau	515 543	109.4	102.7	
Shygys Kazakhstan	360 098	113.7	104.2	
Astana city	504 212	112.1	101.4	
Almaty city	471 264	115.2	106.2	
Shymkent city	309 733	116.1	107.9	

\*Without taking into account employees of small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activities.

### References to publications:

[Number and wage of employees in the Republic of Kazakhstan](#)

[Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions](#)

## 2. Economic indicators

### Statistics of prices

Consumer price index in December 2024 it amounted to 100.9%. Food prices increased by 1.1%, paid services and non-food products - by 0.8%.

Among food products, prices for cucumbers increased by 31.3%, tomatoes – by 13.2%, sweet peppers – by 10.4%, potatoes – by 6.6%, garlic – by 5.4%, cabbage – by 5.1%, salted herring – by 4.1%, grapes – by 3.9%, pears – by 3.4% sunflower oil – by 3%. A decrease in prices was noted for buckwheat groats by 1.7%, sugar, rice – by 1.6%.

An increase in prices in December 2024 was noted for furniture and household items by 1.2%, textiles – by 1%, firewood – by 0.9%, clothing and footwear, coal – by 0.7%. Medicines rose in price by 0.9%.

In the service sector, tariffs for complex recreation increased by 5.5%, central heating – by 4.2%, rental of housing – by 2.8%, bathhouse services – by 2%, air passenger transport services – by 1.9%, photography services – by 1.7%, hairdressers and beauty salons – by 0.8%.

In December 2024, compared with the previous month, the producer price index for agricultural products was 99.9%, crop production – 99.7%, livestock products – 100.7%.

Prices for millet decreased by 4.2%, wheat, except durum wheat – by 2%, dried peas – by 1.5%, oats – by 1.1%, and sunflower seeds – increased by 3.8%, curly flax seeds – by 1.3%, dried lentils – by 1%, rapeseed – by 0.8%.

A decrease in prices was noted for cotton, peeled or unpeeled, by 5.2%, forage crops – by 0.3%, and for cucumbers, prices increased by 20.8%, tomatoes – by 5.7%, potatoes – by 3.5%, carrots and beets – by 1.4%.

Eggs rose in price by 3.7%, raw cow's milk – by 1.2%, cattle – by 0.8%, and poultry and pigs – fell in price by 1%.

Prices of manufacturing enterprises for industrial products in December 2024 increased by 1.9% compared to the previous month. Oil prices were higher by 4.1%, metal ores – by 3.1%, coal – by 1.2%, natural gas – by 0.9%. Of petroleum products, propane and butane liquefied rose in price by 2.7%, fuel oil fell in price by 4.5%.

An increase in prices was noted for aluminum by 5.2%, zinc – by 4.6%, lead – by 4.4%, precious metals – by 1%, rolled ferrous metals – by 0.9%, for ferroalloys – a decrease by 6.5%, copper – by 2.5%.

From food products, vegetable oil rose in price by 2%, cereals – by 1%, bread and rice – by 0.4%, poultry meat – by 0.3%, rye flour fell in price by 5.5%, sugar – by 2%, wheat flour – by 0.6%, pasta – by 0.5%, livestock meat – by 0.3%.

In the service sector, tariffs for the transportation of goods by all types transportation in December 2024 increased by 1% compared to the previous month, communication services and tariffs for postal and courier services remained unchanged.

In December 2024 compared to the previous month the price index in construction amounted to 100%. Prices for construction and installation work remained at the same level, other work and costs increased by 0.1%, machinery and equipment decreased by 0.1%.

in percentages

	December 2024 to			January-December 2024 to January-December 2023
	November 2024	December 2023	December 2020	
Consumer price index	100.9	108.6	155.5	108.7
Price index of manufacturers for agricultural products	99.9	97.7	118.9	98.1
Price index of enterprises-manufacturers of industrial products	101.9	107.3	175.0	105.0
Index of tariffs for the transportation of goods by all modes of transport	101.0	104.3	122.6	103.8
Index of tariffs for postal and courier services for legal entities	100.0	100.9	120.5	100.9
Index of tariffs for communication services for legal entities	100.0	100.2	102.5	100.3
Price index in construction	100.0	101.4	116.1	103.1

Continuation

	Consumer price index, in percentages		January-December 2024 to January-December 2023
	December 2024 to		
	November 2024	December 2023	
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	100.9	108.6	108.7
Abay	100.9	109.0	108.7
Akmola	100.9	109.3	108.9
Aktobe	100.7	108.7	108.5
Almaty	100.9	106.6	106.2
Atyrau	100.8	108.1	109.0
Batys Kazakhstan	100.8	108.7	108.7
Zhambyl	101.3	107.0	107.6
Zhetisu	100.9	108.4	108.8
Karagandy	101.0	109.6	110.1
Kostanay	101.0	107.7	108.0
Kyzylorda	100.6	108.1	107.9
Mangystau	100.8	109.2	110.0

Continuation

	Consumer price index, in percentages		January-December 2024 to January-December 2023
	December 2024 to		
	November 2024	December 2023	
Pavlodar	100.3	107.7	108.9
Soltustik Kazakhstan	100.8	109.3	109.2
Turkistan	100.7	107.5	107.6
Ulytau	101.0	107.7	107.6
Shygys Kazakhstan	100.7	108.8	109.3
Astana city	101.6	110.7	110.1
Almaty city	101.0	109.2	109.1
Shymkent city	100.6	107.4	108.0

**References to publications:**

[Consumer price index and derived indicators in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[Price indices and prices in agriculture in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[Price indices and producer prices for industrial products in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[Indices of tariffs for the transportation of goods by all modes of transport in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[Tariff indices for postal, courier and communication services for legal entities in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[Price indices and prices in construction in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions](#)

## Short-term economic indicator

The short-term economic indicator for January–December 2024 compared to January–December 2023 amounted to 106,2%. The calculation of the short-term economic indicator is carried out to ensure efficiency and is based on changes in output indices for basic sectors: agriculture, industry, construction, trade, transport and communications, accounting for over 60% of GDP.

	Short-term economic indicator	
	December 2024 to December 2023, in percentages	January-December 2024 to January-December 2023, in percentages
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	111,2	106,2
Abay	109,6	104,5
Akmola	124,8	113,1
Aktobe	110,9	106,4
Almaty	123,1	110,6
Atyrau	92,3	92,0
Batys Kazakhstan	115,5	103,8
Zhambyl	106,2	104,3
Zhetisu	130,3	114,8
Karagandy	106,9	113,7
Kostanay	135,3	107,8
Kyzylorda	104,8	107,0
Mangystau	111,6	102,4
Pavlodar	106,8	108,3
Soltustik Kazakhstan	132,2	120,0
Turkistan	120,0	111,0
Ulytau	99,9	108,2
Shygys Kazakhstan	105,6	105,5
Astana city	115,3	111,5
Almaty city	120,9	108,3
Shymkent city	111,6	111,7

**References to publications:**

[Short-term economic indicator by region and by types of economic activity](#)  
[Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions](#)

## Gross Domestic Product

In the structure of GDP for January-September 2024, flash estimates, the production of goods amounted to 36,4%, the production of services – 56,5%. The main share in the production of GDP is occupied by industry – 27%, wholesale and retail trade; repair of cars and motorcycles – 16,2%.

### GDP by type of economic activity

as a percentages of the corresponding period of the previous year

	GVA, million tenge	Physical volume index	Deflator	Structure of GDP, in percent to total
				January-September 2024*
Gross domestic product	84 726 403,3	104,1	107,8	100,0
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	3 380 760,2	111,4	98,0	4,0
Industry	22 844 083,9	103,0	105,6	27,0
Construction	4 579 014,8	110,1	103,4	5,4
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycles repairs	13 740 525,0	106,3	108,6	16,2
Transport and warehousing	4 758 988,6	108,0	106,5	5,6
Residing and catering services	669 986,3	98,9	117,3	0,8
Information and communication	1 688 843,1	106,4	105,3	2,0
Financial and insurance activity	3 184 356,1	101,4	110,7	3,7
Operations with real estate	7 364 785,7	101,5	122,9	8,7
Professional scientific and technical activity	2 934 689,6	101,2	114,8	3,5
Activity in the field of administrative and auxiliary service	1 779 262,1	101,6	109,9	2,1
Governance and defense; obligatory social security	1 860 768,2	102,6	117,1	2,2
Education	4 302 586,7	102,6	116,8	5,1
Health care and social services	2 330 302,0	101,7	116,0	2,8
Art, entertainments and recreation	693 536,7	103,5	118,4	0,8
Other services provision	2 552 511,7	103,6	112,6	2,9
Activities of households employing domestic workers and producing the goods and services for their own consumption	58 315,5	99,9	108,7	0,1
Gross value added	78 723 316,2	104,4	109,3	92,9
Taxes on products	6 003 087,1	100,7	91,4	7,1

\* Flash estimates.

#### References to publications:

[GDP at current prices](#)

[GDP Volume index](#)

[GDP Deflator](#)

[Structure of GDP](#)

[Gross domestic product by final expenditure method at current prices](#)

[Volume index of Gross domestic product by final expenditure method](#)

[Structure of Gross domestic product by final expenditure method](#)

[Deflator of Gross domestic product by final expenditure method](#)

[Compensation of employees](#)

[Other taxes on production](#)

[Consumption of fixed capital](#)

[Net operating surplus and net mixed income](#)

[GDP structure by income method](#)

## Investment statistics

In January-December 2024, the volume of investments in fixed capital amounted to 19375 billion tenge, which is 7.5% more than in 2023.

The predominant sources of investment financing remain the own funds of economic entities, the volume of which in January-December 2024 amounted to 12487.9 billion tenge.

In January-December 2024, compared with 2023, there is an increase costs for works on construction and capital repair of buildings and constructions by 15.9%.

A significant share of investments in fixed capital in January-December 2024 accounted for mining and quarrying (18.9%), operations with real estate (19.1%), transport and warehousing (18.1%) and manufacturing industry (10.7%).

The volume of investments of large enterprises in January-December 2024 amounted to 6342.6 billion tenge.

	January-December 2024	
	million tenge	as percentages of total
Investment in fixed capital	19 374 966	100.0
of which those financed from:		
state budget	4 098 380	21.2
own funds	12 487 861	64.4
bank loans	741 438	3.8
of them:		
loans from foreign banks	138 151	0.7
other borrowed funds	2 047 287	10.6
of them:		
borrowed funds of non-residents	572 683	3.0

Continuation

	Investments in fixed capital, million tenge		Physical volume index, in percentages	
	December 2024	January-December 2024	December 2024 by December 2023	January-December 2024 by 2023
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	3 616 936	19 374 966	132.8	107.5
Abay	103 806	575 392	117.4	107.0
Akmola	103 967	562 821	137.1	91.1
Aktobe	136 993	901 139	89.9	86.6
Almaty	202 690	980 755	176.5	131.0
Atyrau	275 432	2 173 102	69.7	71.9
Batys Kazakhstan	118 441	712 899	109.9	104.7
Zhambyl	91 438	506 799	81.1	93.9
Zhetisu	126 427	522 343	164.2	143.1
Karagandy	295 078	1 432 440	218.0	161.0
Kostanay	140 938	636 902	115.5	111.7
Kyzylorda	80 087	639 460	131.1	121.7
Mangystau	219 864	1 079 539	178.0	95.6
Pavlodar	171 177	1 113 909	155.9	138.3
Soltustik Kazakhstan	151 168	555 978	231.4	123.9
Turkistan	270 140	1 334 887	221.1	137.4
Ulytau	48 710	226 572	110.5	96.5
Shygys Kazakhstan	182 142	768 209	174.3	115.6
Astana city	295 118	1 898 523	85.0	113.1
Almaty city	484 186	1 987 225	176.3	108.2
Shymkent city	119 134	766 072	128.4	112.1

### References to publications:

[On investments in fixed capital \(January-December 2024\)](#)

[Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions](#)

## Statistics of domestic trade

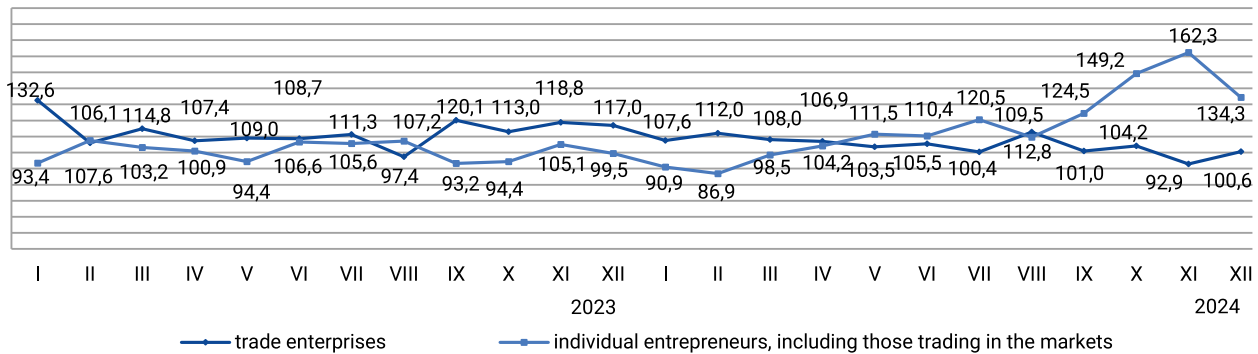
The volume of retail trade in January-December 2024 amounted to 22445.4 billion tenge, which is 9.8% more than the corresponding period in 2023. Retail sales of goods by trading enterprises increased by 3.9%, individual entrepreneurs, including those trading in the markets, decreased by 22% compared to January-December 2023.

As of January 1, 2025, the volume of commodity stocks of trading enterprises (for reporting enterprises) in retail trade amounted to 1598.2 billion tenge, in trading days - 52 days.

The share of food products in the total volume of retail trade is 32.6%, non-food products –67.4%. The volume of sales of food products compared to January-December 2023 increased by 9.1%, non-food products increased by 10.2%.

The volume of wholesale trade in January-December 2024 amounted to 47255.2 billion tenge, which is 8.6% more than the corresponding period in 2023. Non-food products and industrial and technical products (82.3%) prevail in the structure of wholesale trade.

as a percentages of the corresponding month of the previous year



	Volume of retail trade, million tenge		Physical volume index, in percentages		Volume of wholesale trade, million tenge		Physical volume index, in percentages	
	December 2024	January-December 2024	December 2024 to December 2023	January-December 2024 to January-December 2023	December 2024	January-December 2024	December 2024 to December 2023	January-December 2024 to January-December 2023
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	2 959 415,1	22 445 445,7	113,3	109,8	6 033 108,6	47 255 152,5	115,7	108,6
Abay	105 772,7	634 121,7	112,7	112,4	55 689,1	392 190,3	128,1	114,7
Akmola	74 964,8	524 474,3	104,0	104,3	121 822,5	834 139,7	246,5	123,5
Aktobe	78 266,7	767 850,5	139,5	109,2	119 250,3	1 450 284,2	91,4	112,7
Almaty	82 422,0	680 162,8	105,8	103,4	146 839,5	1 090 784,0	139,4	122,5
Atyrau	53 987,9	543 527,2	112,5	109,0	882 012,5	6 620 932,7	98,5	87,5
Batys Kazakhstan	74 766,1	604 449,5	103,2	103,7	83 646,0	647 437,2	137,2	114,6
Zhambyl	72 175,0	547 760,3	100,3	103,4	41 128,0	434 758,3	110,6	102,2
Zhetisu	28 403,2	285 747,2	101,2	118,2	74 831,8	600 140,7	94,7	127,9
Karagandy	220 465,8	1 678 142,0	102,9	103,4	408 429,7	3 024 666,2	123,7	129,5
Kostanay	74 733,3	691 206,3	113,2	111,7	132 810,9	1 165 817,3	121,3	110,4
Kyzylorda	63 076,5	516 311,8	105,7	105,6	35 366,6	315 638,5	109,9	108,1
Mangystau	79 911,3	504 104,1	112,7	111,4	86 992,8	592 257,1	103,7	103,1
Pavlodar	85 277,8	718 570,4	116,0	112,1	122 462,3	950 841,5	130,1	124,1
Soltustik Kazakhstan	36 881,5	401 063,7	98,6	100,2	71 497,9	586 389,4	172,7	116,6
Turkistan	50 446,1	382 520,6	128,1	111,7	27 637,5	203 292,5	206,1	156,3
Ulytau	12 923,2	113 488,9	104,7	101,9	21 744,6	132 619,8	102,9	102,4
Shygyz Kazakhstan	212 342,9	1 277 220,5	102,4	102,2	74 112,3	820 668,1	91,7	103,3
Astana city	404 686,6	2 965 127,6	113,8	110,5	1 093 255,4	8 066 930,7	124,8	111,4
Almaty city	1 012 692,4	7 545 644,5	120,3	112,8	2 168 747,7	17 317 917,3	111,1	106,8
Shymkent city	135 219,3	1 063 951,9	123,1	120,5	264 831,2	2 007 446,9	124,8	120,2

### References to publications:

Volume of sales of goods and services in the Republic of Kazakhstan (January-December 2024)

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

## Statistics of foreign and mutual trade

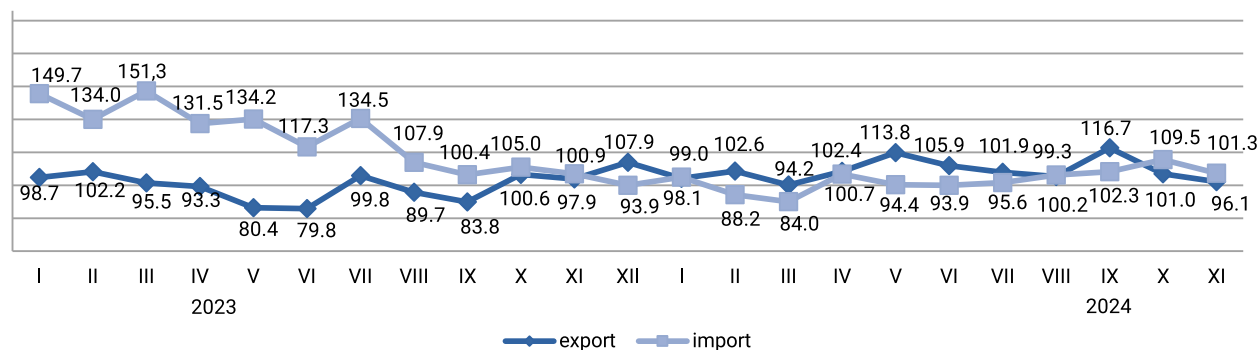
According to SRC MF and BNS

Foreign trade turnover in January–November 2024 amounted to 127.5 billion US dollars (increased by 0.3% in nominal terms compared to January–November 2023) including exports – 73.9 billion US dollars (2.8% more) and imports – 53.6 billion US dollars (less by 2.9%).

Exports with the EAEU countries amounted to 9584.8 million US dollars or 8.9% less than in January–November 2023, imports – 17063.2million US dollars increased by 4% compared to the corresponding period last year.

### Dynamics of statistics of foreign and mutual trade by month

as a percentages of the corresponding month of the previous year



	Trade turnover of the Republic of Kazakhstan with the EAEU countries, million US dollars		In percentages	
	November 2024	January-November 2024	November 2024 to November 2023	January-November 2024 to January-November 2023
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	2 567.7	26 648.0	98.9	98.9
Abay	77.1	607.4	161.6	77.4
Akmola	59.3	567.9	127.2	101.6
Aktobe	140.0	1 573.7	87.8	118.1
Almaty	102.5	927.0	117.8	98.3
Atyrau	32.8	301.5	86.6	83.7
Batys Kazakhstan	67.9	710.2	94.6	84.5
Zhambyl	24.4	239.2	108.0	65.2
Zhetisu	12.6	125.5	123.6	85.6
Karagandy	187.6	2 585.0	80.4	98.9
Kostanay	119.4	1 434.0	84.1	87.9
Kyzylorda	11.6	206.1	16.2	135.8
Mangystau	17.8	196.5	95.9	84.7
Pavlodar	129.1	1 524.4	85.6	100.4
Soltustik Kazakhstan	42.8	674.6	77.9	116.1
Turkistan	188.4	1 310.3	136.7	175.9
Ulytau	1.8	52.6	29.1	64.4
Shygys Kazakhstan	149.3	1 559.3	112.3	96.8
Astana city	475.8	4 878.0	123.3	101.4
Almaty city	680.7	6 600.1	99.4	94.9
Shymkent city	46.8	574.8	49.9	84.5

#### References to publications:

Foreign trade turnover (in January–November 2024)

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

## Statistics of agriculture, forestry, hunting and fisheries\*

Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries in January-December 2024 amounted to 8281.9 billion tenge, including gross crop production – 4954.6 billion tenge, Livestock – 3269.1 billion tenge, services in agriculture – 9.6 billion tenge, the volume of products (services) in the hunting sector – 1.4 billion tenge, in forestry, in fisheries and aquaculture – 47.1 billion tenge.

### Index of physical volume of gross output (services) of agriculture, forestry and fishery sector

in percentages

	January-December 2024 by 2023	2023 by 2022
Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries	113.7	91.7
of them:		
Gross production crop production	121.1	85.9
gross production live stock breeding	103.6	104.5

### Main livestock production indicators

	Unit	January-December 2024	In percenteges by 2023
Number of main types of livestock and poultry*			
Cattle	thousand heads	7 842.6	118.5
Sheeps	thousand heads	18 522.6	109.2
Goats	thousand heads	1 652.6	96.9
Pigs	thousand heads	467.9	96.8
Horses	thousand heads	4 217.4	109.5
Poultry	thousand heads	45 175.5	102.6
Production of main livestock products			
Slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in live weight)	thousand tons	1 995.3	103.9
Received cow'smilk	thousand tons	3 572.0	104.4
Received chicken eggs	million pieces	4 461.1	101.3
Productivity of livestock and poultry			
Average milk yield per dairy cow	kg	2 419	100.4
Average egg yield per laying hen	things	245	105.6

Continuation

	Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries, million tenge		Index of physical volume, in percentages	
	December 2024	January-December 2024	January-December 2024 by 2023	December 2024 by December 2023
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	482 475.7	8 281 914.2	113.7	121.3
Abay	38 635.0	454 016.8	107.7	114.3
Akmola	28 325.0	924 527.6	145.0	145.6
Aktobe	29 021.2	361 784.4	100.5	104.5
Almaty	53 325.9	679 161.1	100.2	102.4
Atyrau	11 444.3	114 763.7	100.7	153.9
Batys Kazakhstan	24 649.8	281 655.4	98.8	140.9
Zhambyl	34 565.9	490 892.0	96.2	133.4
Zhetisu	29 942.7	435 932.6	102.9	90.2
Karagandy	35 822.1	491 764.6	116.0	118.5
Kostanay	20 020.8	722 059.8	122.0	296.3
Kyzylorda	11 850.1	211 494.3	102.3	98.5
Mangystau	5 854.8	40 380.0	101.9	103.6
Pavlodar	19 505.1	453 420.5	126.1	87.2
Soltustik Kazakhstan	11 721.3	936 775.7	135.9	42.4
Turkistan	77 503.3	1 083 623.5	106.9	160.8
Ulytau	11 329.5	71 052.2	98.2	90.3
Shygys Kazakhstan	31 855.2	464 681.0	108.6	120.8
Astana city	612.2	3 9945	104.5	172.5
Almaty city	1 321.8	8 151.4	140.5	1041.1
Shymkent city	5 169.7	51 783.0	99.8	115.9

\*As of January 1, 2025.

Note: In accordance with paragraph 2 of paragraph 10 of the Rules for the Revision of Published Official Statistical Information for statistical Purposes and on the basis of updated administrative data on household accounting, a special revision of certain indicators of crop production, livestock statistics for 2023 and 2024 was carried out in relation to peasant and farm farms and households of the population.

#### References to publications:

Gross output by periods (2018-2024)

IPV for the corresponding period (2018-2024)

Number of livestock and birds

Production of main types of livestock products per month

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions



Continuation

	The volume of products (goods, services) in general for the industry, million tenge		Index of physical volume, in percentages	
	December 2024	January-December 2024	December 2024 in by December 2023	January-December 2024 by 2023
Zhetisu	36 736	347 267	102,2	103,4
Karagandy	408 881	4 035 026	111,5	112,0
Kostanay	329 713	2 899 373	122,7	102,3
Kyzylorda	102 983	1 102 580	97,6	99,6
Mangystau	273 487	3 035 657	96,5	103,3
Pavlodar	345 751	3 440 836	107,7	104,9
Soltustik Kazakhstan	101 895	705 170	138,9	103,6
Turkistan	135 389	1 214 045	119,3	110,1
Ulytau	113 103	1 223 389	94,4	108,4
Shygys Kazakhstan	341 887	2 698 861	103,6	103,4
Astana city	612 036	2 538 127	103,9	106,7
Almaty city	240 926	2 083 185	122,3	98,1
Shymkent city	125 929	1 157 248	109,0	103,0

**References to publications:**

[Volume of industrial production by type of economic activity by regions \(January-December of 2024\)](#)

[Indices of industrial production by main type of economic activity by region \(January-December of 2024\)](#)

[Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions](#)

## Statistics of building and housing construction

In January-December 2024, the volume of construction work increased by 13.1% and amounted to 8882.4 billion tenge.

The largest amount of work in January-December 2024 was performed on the construction of facilities (4587.4 billion tenge), non-residential buildings (2803.3 billion tenge) and residential buildings (1491.7 billion tenge).

The volume of construction and installation work in January-December 2024 compared to 2023 increased by 11.5% and amounted to 7420.2 billion tenge. The volume of construction work on major repairs increased by 23.7% and on current repairs by 19.9%.

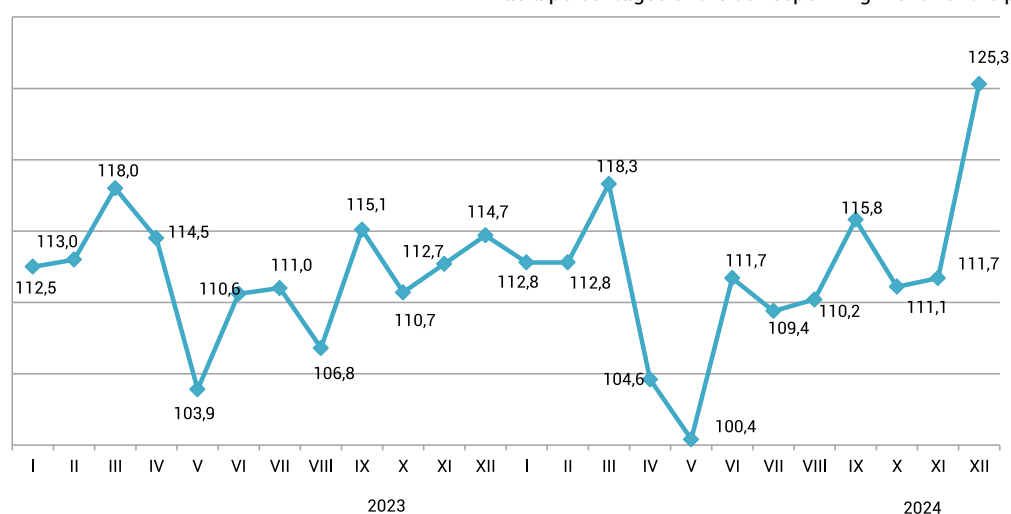
In January-December 2024, the construction of 41825 new buildings was completed, of which 38980 are residential and 2845 are non-residential.

The following social and cultural facilities were put into operation:

- secondary school – 86;
- preschool organizations – 29;
- hospital – 4;
- ambulatory polyclinic organizations – 249.

### Indices of physical volume of construction

as a percentages of the corresponding month of the previous year



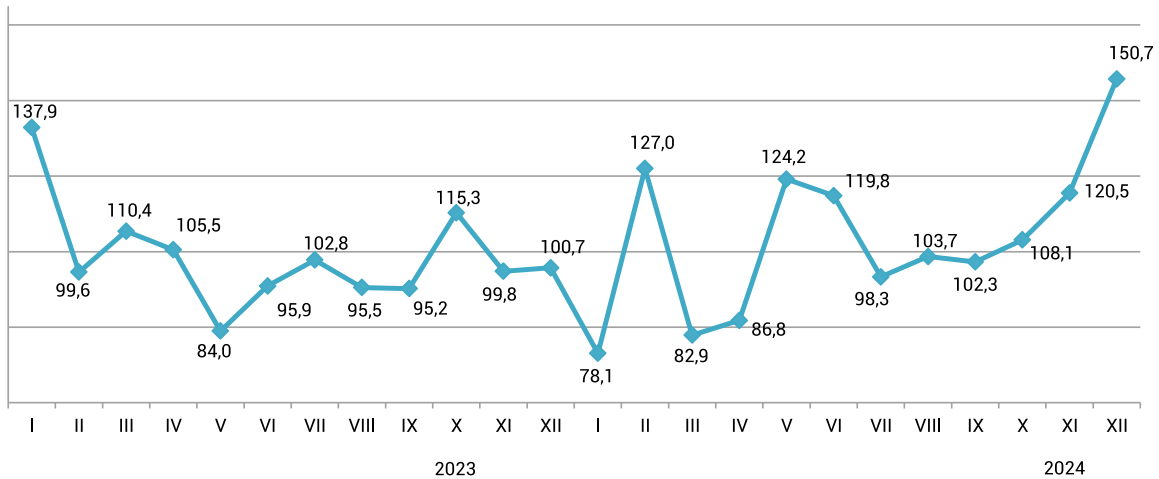
	The volume of completed construction works (services), thousand tenge		Physical volume index of completed construction works, in percentages	
	December 2024	January-December 2024	December 2024 by December 2023	January-December 2024 by 2023
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	2 029 719 553	8 882 367 781	125,3	113,1
Abay	64 589 522	309 791 122	121,8	122,2
Akmola	72 616 176	333 569 633	173,7	122,8
Aktobe	89 294 818	398 244 515	129,2	119,1
Almaty	123 423 351	430 448 116	155,6	128,7
Atyrau	157 227 601	837 198 537	94,1	65,1
Batys Kazakhstan	70 785 829	335 518 759	169,2	111,9
Zhambyl	91 525 462	330 844 354	112,2	116,2
Zhetisu	114 615 172	377 422 471	191,5	151,1
Karagandy	99 133 485	665 337 573	74,0	123,7
Kostanay	70 336 809	315 333 317	186,9	124,9
Kyzylorda	66 758 511	291 241 401	132,5	153,8
Mangystau	131 370 667	390 941 092	174,4	111,6
Pavlodar	69 573 436	387 370 582	106,3	113,1
Soltustik Kazakhstan	60 606 972	221 295 397	148,0	131,4
Turkistan	156 981 217	536 152 111	118,6	126,4
Ulytau	33 854 633	144 383 705	150,5	128,1
Shygys Kazakhstan	76 051 945	405 185 906	115,0	124,0
Astana city	258 306 608	1 129 025 378	115,2	122,3
Almaty city	153 073 528	732 166 503	150,3	117,0
Shymkent city	69 593 811	310 897 309	87,6	114,0

In January-December 2024, 3542,5 billion tenge was allocated for housing construction. In the total volume of investments in fixed capital, the share of disbursed funds in housing construction amounted to 18.3%.

The main source of financing for housing construction in January-December 2024 is the own funds of developers, the share of which is 87.4%.

## Indices of physical volume of investments in housing construction

as a percentages of the corresponding month of the previous year

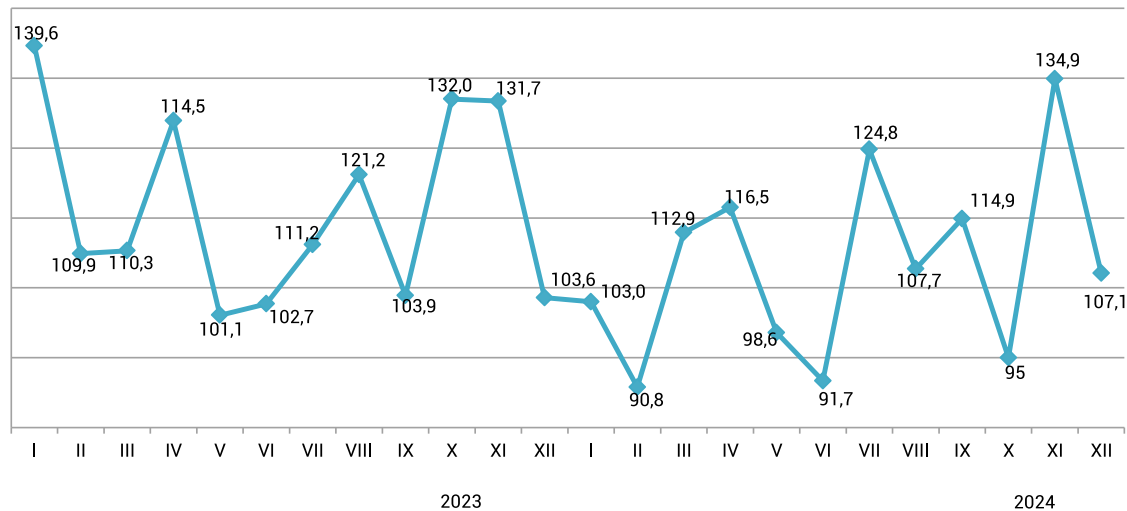


In January-December 2024, the total area of housing put into operation to 2023 increased by 6,4% and amounted to 18963,4 thousand square meters, of which in multi-apartment buildings - by 8,2% (12120,8 thousand square meters), of individual residential buildings – by 2.8% (6653,9 thousand square meters).

In the total volume of commissioned housing, the share of multi-apartment buildings was 63.9%, individual – 35,1%. The average actual cost of construction of 1 square meter of total housing area increased by 4.8%.

## Indices of the physical volume of commissioned residential buildings

as a percentages of the corresponding month of the previous year



	Total area of commissioned residential buildings, sq. meters		Indices of the physical volume of commissioned residential buildings, in percentages		Of them			
	December 2024	January-December 2024	December 2024 by December 2023	January-December 2024 by December 2023	population, sq. meters		in percentages	
					December 2024	January-December 2024	December 2024 by December 2023	January-December 2024 by December 2023
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	2 646 172	18 963 407	107,1	106,4	605 572	6 932 790	95,9	104,7
Abay	56 329	363 246	71,7	100,2	19 216	110 070	267,8	114,0
Akmola	100 401	661 389	142,8	100,3	39 656	300 944	153,0	90,9
Aktobe	77 626	964 039	28,6	76,4	20 141	533 348	12,2	63,7
Almaty	53 335	954 687	105,7	116,3	7 063	586 391	561,4	102,9
Atyrau	122 349	751 334	115,1	101,3	34 490	472 916	73,3	97,5
Batys Kazakhstan	91 922	637 383	94,5	100,8	36 675	345 577	136,2	117,9
Zhambyl	123 342	759 006	103,8	104,5	92 291	597 559	101,9	99,8
Zhetisu	88 248	371 930	157,6	115,2	37 869	191 112	151,3	121,2
Karagandy	97 857	540 326	389,3	118,8	7 714	77 771	102,5	103,3
Kostanay	52 823	497 880	112,2	104,8	7 148	136 604	45,2	86,3
Kyzylorda	56 380	866 842	148,4	116,9	34 814	747 725	170,7	111,4

## Continuation

	Total area of commissioned residential buildings, sq. meters		Indices of the physical volume of commissioned residential buildings, percent		Of them			
					population, sq. meters		in percentages	
	December 2024	January-December 2024	December 2024 by December 2023	January-December 2024 by 2023	December 2024	January-December 2024	December 2024 by December 2023	January-December 2024 by 2023
Mangystau	40 783	831 979	169,4	104,4	17 739	320 956	85,9	94,0
Pavlodar	199 237	566 312	99,1	114,7	15 007	167 139	25,6	83,1
Soltustik Kazakhstan	77 333	329 862	117,6	108,3	28 596	158 757	125,0	113,3
Turkistan	118 297	1 153 341	259,9	127,7	61 442	965 708	290,3	155,6
Ulytau	28 664	108 030	189,7	130,6	15 903	77 077	155,6	132,9
Shygys Kazakhstan	129 075	401 333	119,2	114,0	19 406	133 137	63,7	109,0
Astana city	786 178	4 435 016	207,3	112,7	8 546	48 792	470,3	97,7
Almaty city	107 916	2 402 667	26,0	89,7	37 233	413 547	165,0	101,1
Shymkent city	238 077	1 366 805	92,6	126,1	64 623	547 660	608,2	134,9

**References to publications:**

[On the execution of construction work and commissioning of facilities in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(January-December 2024\)](#)

[On investments in fixed assets \(January-December 2024\)](#)

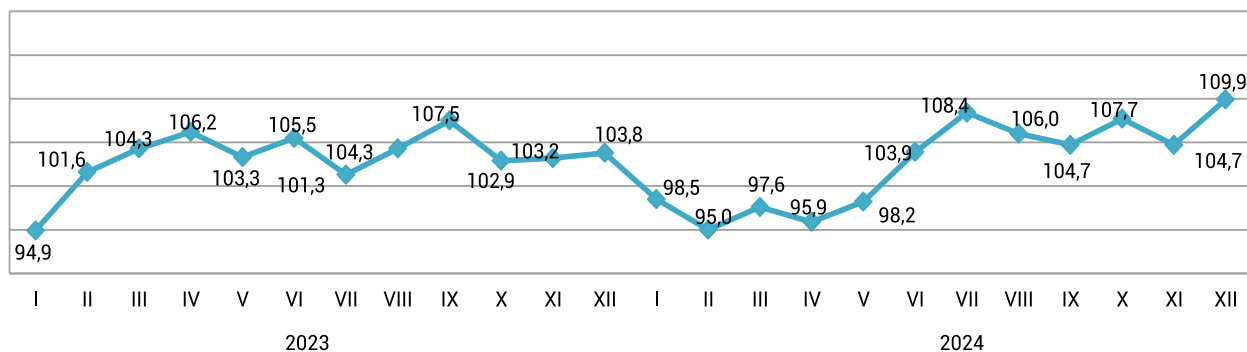
[Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions](#)

## Statistics of transport

### Cargo turnover

Cargo turnover for January-December 2024 increased by 2.6% from the level of the corresponding period of the previous year and amounted to 514.5 billion t-km. In January-December 2024 compared to January-December 2023 there is an increase in cargo turnover in railway (by 0.3%) and labor pipeline (by 3.7%) transport.

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year



in percentages

	Specific weight	December 2024 to November 2024	December 2024 to December 2023
Cargo turnover	100.0	105.7	109.9
including:			
railway	66.7	108.8	114.4
pipeline	26.2	99.3	99.4
automobile	6.8	101.5	112.9
maritime	0.3	121.9	96.4
air	0.0	100.5	103.6

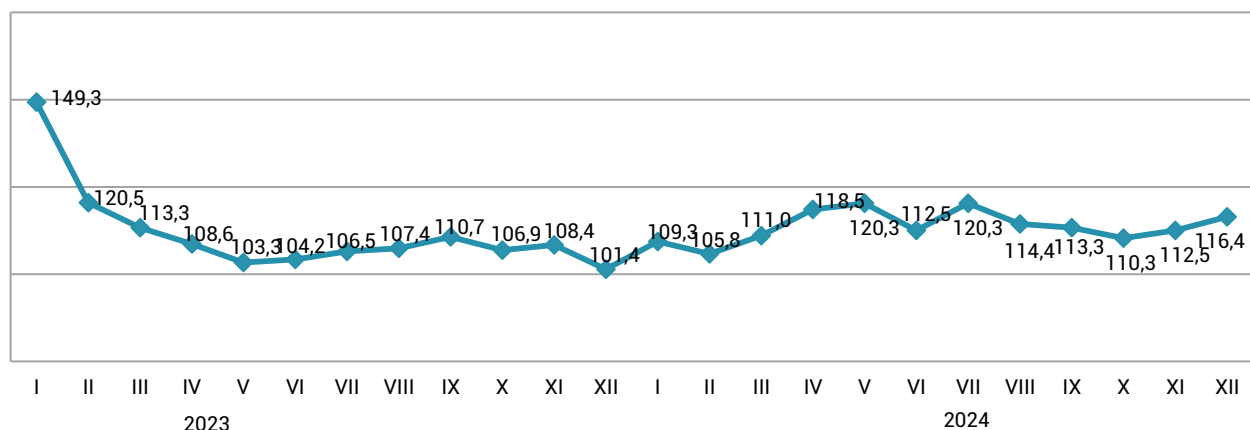
Continuation

	Cargo turnover of all types of transport, million t-km		Indices of the physical volume, in percentages	
	December 2024	January-December 2024	December 2024 to December 2023	January-December 2024 to January-December 2023
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	47 187.4	514 455.5	109.9	102.6
Abay	1 262.8	13 956.2	98.5	91.6
Akmola	2 416.7	26 183.3	107.0	97.9
Aktobe	3 821.5	42 679.9	99.4	93.7
Almaty	1 685.3	19 640.9	96.8	96.1
Atyrau	4 290.0	46 409.6	109.6	104.4
Batys Kazakhstan	1 040.7	11 501.6	116.9	102.6
Zhambyl	3 801.2	44 134.7	108.9	106.4
Zhetisu	933.9	11 117.0	75.6	78.3
Karagandy	3 627.8	39 659.0	106.4	97.5
Kostanay	2 501.7	27 322.8	109.2	100.7
Kyzylorda	3 103.0	34 034.6	101.0	100.9
Mangystau	2 608.5	29 000.8	101.0	101.5
Pavlodar	3 446.5	32 784.4	146.6	117.4
Soltustik Kazakhstan	915.2	10 171.6	92.6	88.5
Turkistan	1 871.2	23 400.9	86.8	94.2
Ulytau	1 269.7	14 020.4	95.6	89.9
Shygyz Kazakhstan	624.1	6 892.8	98.5	90.6
Astana city	3 934.8	43 218.1	136.6	125.7
Almaty city	2 301.9	23 656.9	140.2	124.2
Shymkent city	1 731.0	14 670.0	182.3	132.7

## Passenger turnover

Passenger turnover in January-December 2024 increased by 13.8% compared to the corresponding period of the previous year and amounted to 82.8 billion p-km. In January-December 2024 compared to January-December 2023 there was an increase in passenger traffic in road transport (by 24.6%), air transport (by 9.2%) and railway transport (by 0.5%).

as a percentages of the corresponding month of the previous year



in percentages

	Specific weight	December 2024 to November 2024	December 2024 to December 2023
Passenger turnover	100.0	97.5	116.4
including:			
automobile	50.0	98.6	128.8
railway	16.8	96.0	95.9
air	32.4	96.7	112.3
trolley bus	0.2	93.7	94.2
subway	0.5	95.8	116.3
tram	0.1	102.1	94.2
other types (cableways and others)	0.0	140.9	105.3

Continuation

	Passenger turnover of all types, million p-km		Indices of the physical volume, in percentages	
	December 2024	January-December 2024	December 2024 to December 2023	January-December 2024 to January-December 2023
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	7 005.4	82 785.7	116.4	113.8
Abay	82.5	1 146.8	72.8	94.8
Akmola	97.6	1 312.0	99.2	102.4
Aktobe	282.0	3 486.7	102.1	102.2
Almaty	203.5	1 671.0	218.5	175.0
Atyrau	489.6	5 503.0	120.8	113.3
Batys Kazakhstan	345.7	3 939.0	98.3	103.5
Zhambyl	182.2	2 193.1	127.8	119.5
Zhetisu	47.7	589.2	89.6	88.0
Karagandy	206.9	2 857.7	100.9	101.6
Kostanay	157.1	1 870.1	136.3	113.6
Kyzylorda	211.9	2 372.9	116.4	105.2
Mangystau	674.6	6 556.3	192.1	173.2
Pavlodar	162.6	2 015.1	120.0	114.9
Soltustik Kazakhstan	68.4	706.7	115.7	94.9
Turkistan	119.0	1 361.2	120.7	88.8
Ulytau	87.9	1 058.6	165.7	139.3
Shygys Kazakhstan	166.4	1 852.2	93.1	94.4
Astana city	1 512.2	18 498.1	115.4	115.1
Almaty city	1 510.2	18 937.8	110.9	117.0
Shymkent city	397.5	4 858.3	91.1	93.0

### References to publications:

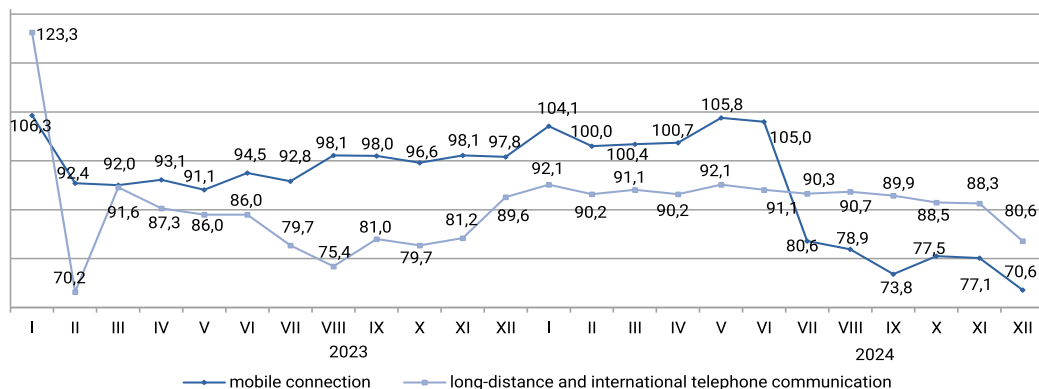
Main performance indicators of transport in the Republic of Kazakhstan (January-December 2024)

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

## Statistics of communications

Indices of the physical volume for communication services in January-December 2024 compared to January-December 2023 amounted to 105.0%, of which 116.7% for Internet services, 100% for other telecommunications services and 84.2% for mobile services. A significant share in the total volume of communication services is occupied by Internet services, other telecommunication services and mobile communications, the shares of which amounted to 53.2%, 18.5% and 16.9% respectively.

as a percentages of the corresponding month of the previous year



	Volume of communication services, million tenge		Indices of the physical volume for communication services, in percentages		
	December 2024	January-December 2024	December 2024 to November 2024	December 2024 to December 2023	January-December 2024 to January-December 2023
Volume of communication services, total	122 523.0	1 362 264.4	102.8	102.5	105.0
internet works	69 159.8	724 316.2	102.0	117.1	116.7
mobile connection	18 388.5	229 706.5	98.4	76.0	84.2
other telecommunications services	21 912.1	251 456.0	112.0	96.1	100.0
data transfer	5 091.2	59 828.8	100.7	95.4	106.2
distribution of programs over cable infrastructure, over wireless networks and via satellite	4 507.0	52 541.1	100.0	104.3	104.8
local telephone connection	2 239.0	28 847.7	98.0	94.5	100.3
long-distance and international telephone communication	1 225.3	15 568.1	94.9	80.6	89.5
Of the total volumes - to the population	69 282.0	776 146.6	100.5	95.9	101.9

Continuation

	Volume of communication services, million tenge		Indices of the physical volume for communication services, in percentages		
	December 2024	January-December 2024	December 2024 to November 2024	December 2024 to December 2023	January-December 2024 to January-December 2023
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	122 523.0	1 362 264.4	102.8	102.5	105.0
Abay	959.1	11 021.3	100.3	109.6	115.3
Akmola	1 393.3	16 114.5	98.8	101.0	101.0
Aktobe	1 665.6	19 568.2	99.7	102.8	109.0
Almaty	1 365.2	15 639.0	96.2	102.7	104.6
Atyrau	1 519.9	17 703.5	103.7	96.7	101.5
Batys Kazakhstan	962.2	10 754.3	103.5	105.2	106.3
Zhambyl	943.5	11 047.5	98.7	101.6	107.9
Zhetisu	797.3	9 520.5	98.9	95.4	103.7
Karagandy	2 206.9	24 863.1	102.4	100.4	102.9
Kostanay	1 611.2	19 031.4	100.0	109.5	109.3
Kyzylorda	954.6	9 770.2	91.4	116.7	111.3
Mangystau	1 484.6	16 274.2	107.0	105.3	105.8
Pavlodar	1 623.9	18 649.0	99.5	109.7	110.3
Soltustik Kazakhstan	967.7	11 592.3	97.0	101.3	100.2
Turkistan	901.9	10 136.0	98.1	114.5	114.0
Ulytau	357.4	4 034.1	103.8	101.9	111.4
Shygyz Kazakhstan	1 472.9	16 847.9	99.8	105.2	105.0
Astana city*	30 036.9	353 496.0	100.4	96.5	107.9
Almaty city*	70 160.1	754 246.1	104.7	104.6	103.9
Shymkent city	1 139.1	11 955.4	101.9	124.2	117.8

\*The volumes of cellular communication are distributed according to the place of registration of cellular operators - the cities of Almaty and Astana.

### References to publications:

The main performance indicators of communication enterprises, postal and courier activities in the Republic of Kazakhstan (January-December 2024)

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

## Small and medium business<sup>1)</sup>

### The structure of performance indicators for SMEs as of January 1, 2025

As of January 1, 2025, the number of active subjects SMEs increased by 3.5% compared to the corresponding date of the previous year. In the total number of active subjects SMEs, the share of individual entrepreneurs was 69.7%, legal entities of small enterprises – 17.5%, peasant or farm enterprises – 12.6%, legal entities of medium enterprises – 0.2%.

#### Number of SMEs as of January 1, 2025

	Total registered SME entities	Including			Total active SME entities	Including		
		SME legal entities <sup>2)</sup>	individual entrepreneurs <sup>2)</sup>	peasant and farm enterprises <sup>2)</sup>		SME legal entities <sup>2)</sup>	individual entrepreneurs <sup>2)</sup>	peasant and farm enterprises <sup>2)</sup>
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	2 262 392	468 018	1 523 035	271 339	2 071 657	366 147	1 444 485	261 025
Abay	58 511	6 319	41 553	10 639	54 157	5 037	38 747	10 373
Akmola	64 177	11 570	45 777	6 830	59 196	9 399	43 198	6 599
Aktobe	92 420	16 417	66 431	9 572	85 725	12 836	63 562	9 327
Almaty	151 138	17 845	103 647	29 646	142 846	14 692	99 998	28 156
Atyrau	68 324	12 469	51 709	4 146	63 180	9 646	49 466	4 068
Batys Kazakhstan	62 417	9 816	42 926	9 675	58 073	7 897	40 817	9 359
Zhambyl	117 439	12 107	74 786	30 546	103 880	9 551	65 960	28 369
Zhetisu	64 376	6 266	37 189	20 921	60 419	4 988	35 052	20 379
Karagandy	110 920	24 627	76 910	9 383	101 596	19 488	72 946	9 162
Kostanay	69 884	11 364	51 412	7 108	65 909	9 617	49 316	6 976
Kyzylorda	68 336	9 089	47 642	11 605	65 258	7 739	46 188	11 331
Mangystau	83 307	15 346	63 939	4 022	76 571	12 535	60 560	3 476
Pavlodar	62 450	14 547	42 081	5 822	56 412	11 913	38 971	5 528
Soltustik Kazakhstan	38 577	8 380	25 350	4 847	35 437	6 576	24 175	4 686
Turkistan	216 185	14 838	121 429	79 918	208 732	13 532	117 270	77 930
Ulytau	19 422	1 959	13 543	3 920	18 327	1 721	12 745	3 861
Shygys Kazakhstan	69 738	12 268	48 213	9 257	62 757	9 382	44 445	8 930
Astana city	279 854	93 626	183 896	2 332	248 284	70 984	175 196	2 104
Almaty city	417 039	142 107	270 973	3 959	367 784	107 143	256 971	3 670
Shymkent city	147 878	27 058	113 629	7 191	137 114	21 471	108 902	6 741

Continuation

	As of January 1, 2024		To the corresponding period of the previous year, in percenteges	
	to the number of registered SME entities, units	to the number of active SME entities, units	to the number of registered SME entities	to the number of active SME entities
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	2 178 951	2 002 199	103,8	103,5
Abay	57 925	53 269	101,0	101,7
Akmola	62 503	57 919	102,7	102,2
Aktobe	92 112	83 819	100,3	102,3
Almaty	141 877	134 628	106,5	106,1
Atyrau	70 866	65 045	96,4	97,1
Batys Kazakhstan	62 642	57 653	99,6	100,7
Zhambyl	118 621	106 779	99,0	97,3
Zhetisu	63 584	58 914	101,2	102,6
Karagandy	109 615	99 190	101,2	102,4
Kostanay	67 997	64 286	102,8	102,5
Kyzylorda	71 147	67 180	96,0	97,1
Mangystau	84 971	79 742	98,0	96,0
Pavlodar	60 689	54 578	102,9	103,4
Soltustik Kazakhstan	37 977	34 891	101,6	101,6
Turkistan	210 898	206 855	102,5	100,9
Ulytau	19 858	18 791	97,8	97,5
Shygys Kazakhstan	69 702	62 616	100,1	100,2
Astana city	254 999	227 386	109,7	109,2
Almaty city	381 950	340 132	109,2	108,1
Shymkent city	139 018	128 526	106,4	106,7

<sup>1)</sup> Operational data.

<sup>2)</sup> Data from the Statistical Business Register.

#### References to publications:

The main indicators of the number of entities in the Republic of Kazakhstan (As of January 1, 2025).  
Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

## Finance of large and medium enterprises

### Structure of expenses

Expenses for production and sale of products in the III quarter of 2024 amounted to 19467.6 billion tenge, of which the share of production expenses is 67.7%, non-production – 32.3%.

	in percentages	
	III quarter 2023	III quarter 2024
Total expenses	100,0	100,0
Material costs	57,1	55,5
Other costs	17,7	16,8
Labor costs	15,0	14,1
Depreciation of fixed assets and intangible assets	10,2	13,6

### Profitability (unprofitability) for certain types of activities

	in percentages	
	III quarter 2023	III quarter 2024
Total	17,6	17,1
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	5,1	8,6
Mining and quarrying	34,2	25,3
Manufacturing industry	7,6	8,1
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	- 5,0	4,3
water supply; collection, treatment and disposal of waste, activities for the elimination of pollution	10,1	15,7
Construction	36,6	23,4
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	6,5	14,3
Transport and warehousing	25,5	24,6

### Debt of enterprises

In the III quarter of 2024, wage arrears at enterprises of the republic amounted to 456 billion tenge and increased by 22.2% compared to the corresponding period of 2023.

### Wage arrears for certain types of activity

	million tenge		
	Debt on liabilities	Wage arrears, total	Overdue wage arrears
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	1 386 417,9	8 758,8	x
Mining and quarrying	15 245 798,5	87 800,1	-
Manufacturing industry	15 459 687,9	116 210,3	-
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	2 553 230,5	24 053,1	-
water supply; collection, treatment and disposal of waste, activities for the elimination of pollution	702 997,1	5 828,4	-
Construction	6 704 543,6	37 717,1	-
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	8 038 002,4	39 153,5	-
Transport and warehousing	9 326 825,2	73 611,4	-

Continuation

	Income from sales of products and rendering of services, thousand tenge		In percentages
	III quarter of 2023	III quarter of 2024	III quarter of 2024 to III quarter of 2023
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	20 828 899 816	23 651 308 824	113,6
Abay	197 674 341	553 498 884	280,0
Akmola	520 416 695	617 243 632	118,6
Aktobe	813 690 039	1 003 754 875	123,4
Almaty	531 923 016	709 351 742	133,4
Atyrau	3 423 960 905	3 441 303 749	100,5
Batys Kazakhstan	273 650 667	255 130 262	93,2
Zhambyl	146 142 129	200 836 660	137,4
Zhetisu	112 127 482	140 009 905	124,9
Karagandy	877 417 567	1 028 242 695	117,2
Kostanay	749 562 360	815 182 916	108,8
Kyzylorda	204 942 727	251 334 493	122,6
Mangystau	877 916 191	1 055 124 325	120,2
Pavlodar	707 621 152	839 794 702	118,7

Continuation

	Income from sales of products and rendering of services, thousand tenge		In percentages
	III quarter of 2023	III quarter of 2024	III quarter of 2024 to III quarter of 2023
Soltustik Kazakhstan	209 099 580	202 141 340	96,7
Turkistan	338 057 555	553 576 809	163,8
Ulytau	398 002 259	529 630 659	133,1
Shygys Kazakhstan	722 149 286	912 862 202	126,4
Astana city	3 904 934 835	4 267 362 298	109,3
Almaty city	5 314 010 275	5 676 890 315	106,8
Shymkent city	505 600 755	598 036 361	118,3

**References to publications:**

Financial and economic activities of enterprises in the Republic of Kazakhstan (III quarter 2024)

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

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## Socio-economic development of the Republic of Kazakhstan

### Responsible persons for the content of the sections

Name of section	Name, surname, patronymic, position of the responsible person	Telephone
<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population size and migration	Khanzhigitov Nurlan Director of the Department of Population Statistics	+7 7172 749061
Income of the population Employment of the population Remuneration of labor at enterprises and organizations	Belonosova Natalya Director of the Department of Labor Statistics and Living Standards	+7 7172 749022
<b>Economic indicators</b>		
Statistics of prices	Zhakypbekuly Kuanyshbek Director of the Price Statistics Department	+7 7172 749057
Short-term economic indicator Gross domestic product Small and medium businesses Finans of large and medium enterprises	Nakipbekov Asset Director of the Department of National Accounts	+7 7172 749717
Statistics of investments Statistics of industrial production Statistics of construction and housing	Isabekova Aida Director of the Department of Production and Environment Statistics	+7 7172 749056
Statistics of domestic and mutual trade Statistics of transport Statistics of communications	Karaulova Gulmira Director of the Department of Services and Energy Statistics	+7 7172 749060
Statistics of agriculture, forestry, hunting and fisheries	Dzhartybayeva Assel Director of the Department of Agricultural Statistics and National Censuses	+7 7172 749162

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