

Transport in the Republic of Kazakhstan

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[1. Key points](#)

Transportation of goods and passengers by all modes of transport

The PVI of the services of the section "Transport and warehousing" in January-December 2024 compared to the corresponding period last year amounted to 108.5%.

In January-December 2024, the republic's transport transported 1 078.8 million tons of cargo which is 10% more than the level of January-December 2023.

Cargo turnover during this period amounted to 514.5 billion. t-km (increased of 2.6% compared to January-December 2023).

1 727.2 million passengers were transported (9.3% more than in January-December 2023).

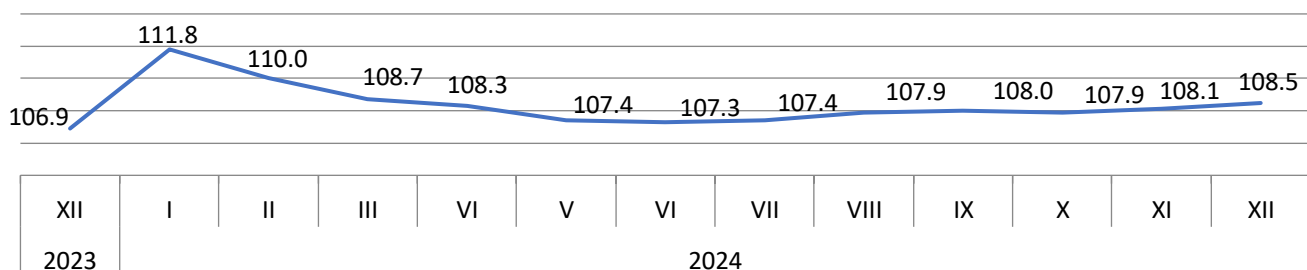
Passenger turnover amounted to 82.8 billion p-km (increased by 13.8% compared to January-December 2023).

Regionally in January-December 2024, increased in cargo turnover is noted in cities: Shymkent (32.7%), Astana (25.7%), Almaty (24.2%) and Pavlodar (17.4%), Zhambyl (6.4%), Atyrau (4.4%), Batys Kazakhstan (2.6%), Mangystau (1.5%), and Kyzylorda (0.9%) regions.

Passenger turnover increased in the following cities: Almaty (17%), Astana (15.1%) and Almaty (75%), Mangystau (73.2%), Ulytau (39.3%), Zhambyl (19.5%), Pavlodar (14.9%), Kostanay (13.6%), Atyrau (13.3%), Kyzylorda (5.2%), Batys Kazakhstan (3.5%), Akmola (2.4%), Aktobe (2.2%) and Karagandy (1.6%) regions.

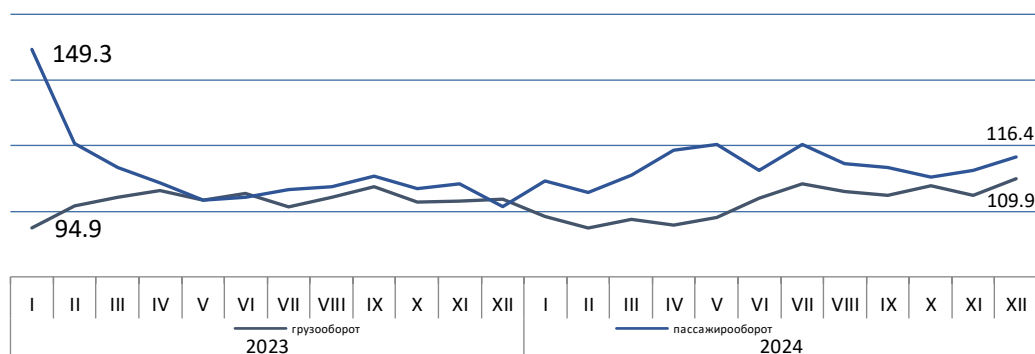
Physical volume index "Transport and warehousing"

as a percentage of the corresponding period of the previous year



Cargo and passenger turnover of the Republic of Kazakhstan

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year



Cargo and passenger turnover for January-December 2024

		asa percentage
	Cargo turnover	Passenger turnover
Republic of Kazakhstan	102.6	113.8
Abay	91.6	94.8
Akmola	97.9	102.4
Aktobe	93.7	102.2
Almaty	96.1	175.0
Atyrau	104.4	113.3
Batys Kazakhstan	102.6	103.5
Zhambyl	106.4	119.5
Zhetisu	78.3	88.0
Karagandy	97.5	101.6
Kostanay	100.7	113.6
Kyzylorda	100.9	105.2
Mangystau	101.5	173.2
Pavlodar	117.4	114.9
Soltustik Kazakhstan	88.5	94.9
Turkistan	94.2	88.8
Ulytau	89.9	139.3
Shygys Kazakhstan	90.6	94.4
Astana city	125.7	115.1
Almaty city	124.2	117.0
Shymkent city	132.7	93.0

Railway transport

In January-December 2024, 437.1 million tons of cargo were transported by rail in the republic, which is 5% up than the level of January-December 2023, cargo turnover during this period amounted to 327.9 billion. t-km (increased by 0.3% compared to January-December 2023), 20.8 million passengers were transported (5.1% more than in January-December 2023), passenger turnover amounted to 16.2 billion p-km (increased by 0.5% compared to January-December 2023).

Automobile and urban electric transport*

In January-December 2024, compared to the same period last year there was an increase in cargo transportation by 19.5% and cargo turnover of road transport increase by 19.7%. Passenger transportation and passenger transportation also increased by 9.4% and 24.6%, respectively.

Pipeline transport

In January-December 2024, 295.4 million tons of cargo were transported (7.4% more than in January-December 2023), cargo turnover amounted to 149.1 billion. t-km (increased by 3.7% compared to January-December 2023).

Air transport

In January-December 2024, 14.7 million passengers were transported by air transport of the republic (increased by 10.6% compared to January-December 2023), passenger turnover amounted to 28.3 billion p-km (increased by 9.2% compared to January-December 2023).

Inland waterway transport

In January-December 2024, 349.7 thousand tons of cargo were transported by inland waterway (decreased by 54.1% compared to January-December 2023), 231.1 thousand passengers were transported (increased by 90.9% compared to January-December 2023).

Marine and coastal transport

In January-December 2024, 2.8 million tons of cargo were transported by sea, there is an increase in cargo transportation by 2.1 times compared to January-December 2023, cargo turnover amounted to 1 581.4 million tons-km and increased by 1.8 times compared to January-December 2023.

Spreadsheets

[The main indicators of transport in the Republic of Kazakhstan](#)

2. Transport dynamics

Dynamic tables:

[The main indicators of transport operation in the Republic of Kazakhstan period and month](#)

[Gross output and PVI in the Transport and Warehousing section](#)

3. Glossary

Transported cargo – the amount of cargo in tons transported by transport.

Cargo turnover of transport– the volume of work of transport for the transportation of goods, expressed in ton-kilometers. It is defined as the sum of the products of the weight of each batch (shipment) of the transported cargo over the distance of its transportation.

Transported passengers – the number of passengers transported over a certain period of time. The unit of observation in passenger transportation statistics is a passenger-trip.

Passenger turnover of transport– the volume of work of transport for the transportation of passengers. The unit of measurement is the passenger-kilometer. i.e. the movement of 1 passenger over a distance of 1 kilometer. It is determined by summing the products of the number of passengers of each carriage by the distance of carriage in kilometers.

The physical volume index- is a relative indicator that characterizes the change in the quantitative volumes of freight and passenger traffic in the reporting period compared to the base period and is calculated on the basis of the weighted average growth rate of revenue from the transportation of goods and passengers.

4. Methodological explanations

The release provides statistical data on the work of enterprises with the main type of activity - transport (OKED code 49-51), reporting on the monthly form 1-transport enterprises of other sectors of the economy engaged in the transportation of passengers and cargo on a commercial basis, as well as individual entrepreneurs engaged in the transportation of goods and passengers by road on a commercial basis, reporting according to quarterly forms: 1-sole proprietor (auto cargo), 1-sole proprietor (auto passengers).

5. Useful links

[Methodology for the formation of transport statistics indicators](#)

[Form 1-Transport "Transport Performance Report"](#)

[Main indicators of transport performance. Quality Report. 2018.](#)

[Transport performance indicators. Information and analytical system "Taldau"](#)

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