

# GDP by final expenditure method

Date of release: 12/01/2024

Next date of release: 29/04/2024

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## 1. Key points

The Gross Domestic Product by final expenditure method in January-September 2023 amounted to 74564047,0 million tenge.

GDP increased by 4,9% in real terms compared to the corresponding period last year.

GDP by production method in January-September 2023 amounted to 75546820,3 million tenge.

The statistical discrepancy between GDP methods of production and end use was 982773,3 million tenge or 1,3% of GDP.

## 2. GDP by use components

Table 1

GDP by final use method for January-September 2023

	At current prices, million tenge	To the previous year, in percent		In percentages to the end
		IPV	deflator	
Final consumption expenditure	45 293 181,2	108,0	115,6	60,8
households	35 289 707,1	108,1	116,1	47,4
government bodies	9 157 349,7	107,7	113,7	12,3
for individual goods				
and services	4 758 853,1	106,1	112,8	6,4
for collective services	4 398 496,6	109,4	114,6	5,9
non-profit organizations serving				
households	846 124,4	105,2	117,0	1,1
Gross capital formation	23 328 272,9	123,4	118,4	31,3
gross fixed capital formation	19 691 745,2	123,6	117,1	26,4
change in inventories	3 636 527,7	-	126,1	4,9
Net export	5 942 592,9	-	-	7,9
export of goods and services	30 180 717,5	103,0	91,2	40,4
import of goods and services	24 238 124,6	122,6	102,0	32,5
Gross domestic product by end use method	74 564 047,0	104,9	109,3	100,0
Gross domestic product by production method	75 546 820,3	104,9	111,1	-
Statistical discrepancy*	982 773,3	-	-	-

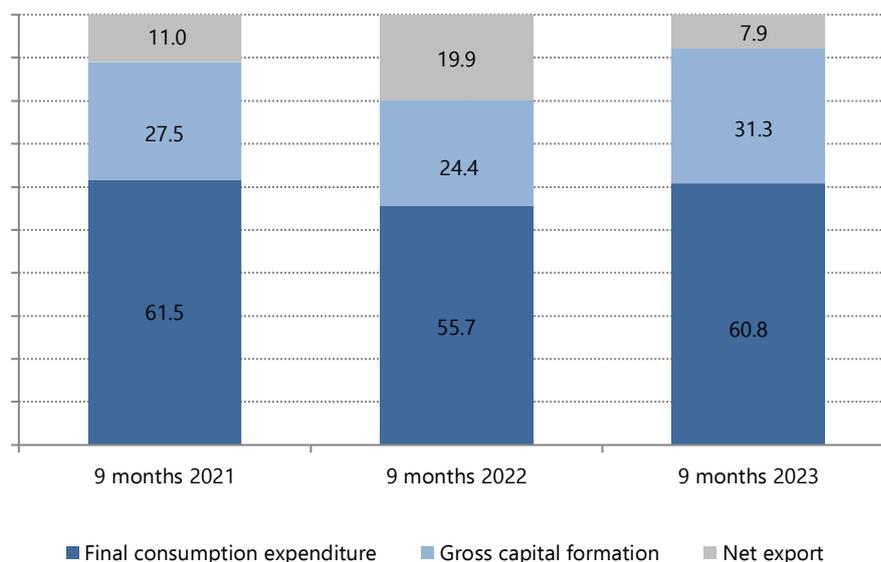
\*Statistical variance is the difference between gross domestic product calculated by the production method and the end use method.

In the structure of GDP by use components for January-September 2023 and the share of expenditures on final consumption amounted to 60,8 %, gross capital formation – 31,3 %, net exports – 7,9 %.

## GDP structure by use components

Picture 1

in percentages



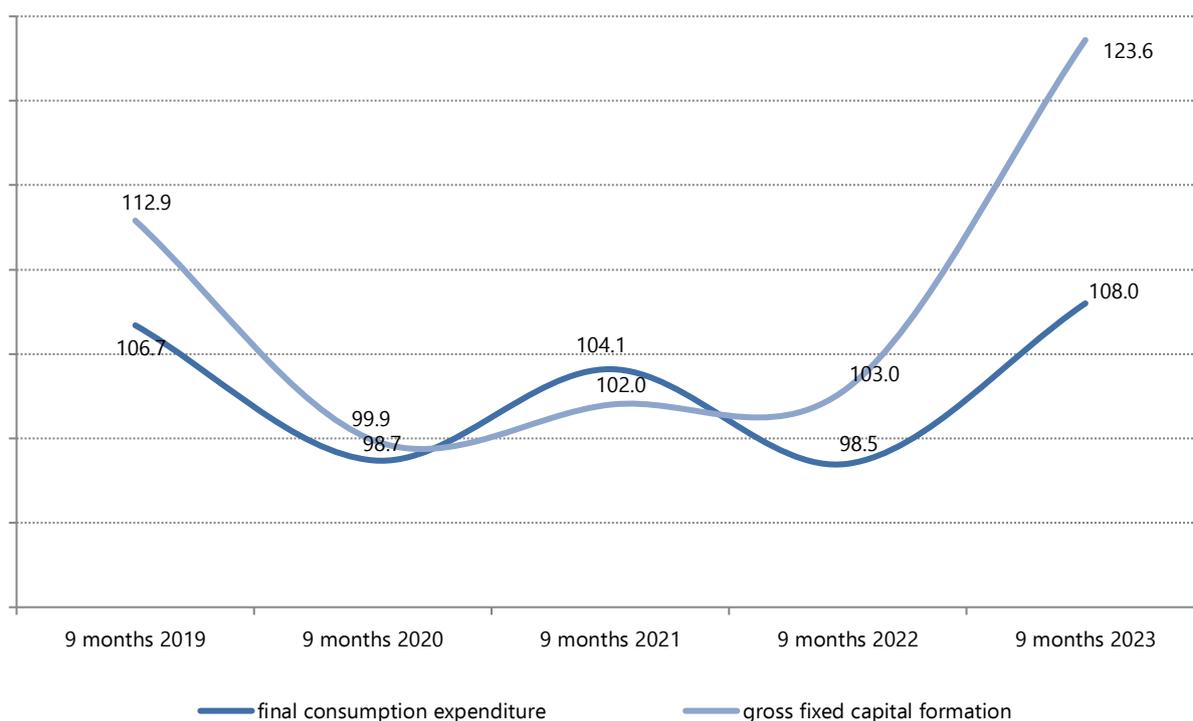
Compared to the corresponding period last year, in real terms there is an increase in the final consumption expenditure component by 8,0% due to an increase in household final consumption expenditure by 8,1% and general government expenditure by 7,7%.

Gross capital formation shows an increase of 23,4% compared to the corresponding period last year .

Figure 2

**IPV GDP components end use method**

as a percentage of the previous year



## [Structure of GDP by final expenditure method](#)

## [PVI of GDP by use components](#)

## [GDP deflator by use components](#)

### **3. Glossary**

Gross domestic product (GDP) - one of the most important indicators of the system of national accounts, characterizing the final result of the country's economic activity.

Contribution - the value of the influence of the percentage change in the indicator on the total value of GDP.

Final consumption - the consumption of goods and services fully used by individual households or society as a whole to satisfy their individual or collective needs and requirements.

Gross capital formation - the total value of gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories and acquisitions of valuables less their disposal.

### **4. Methodological notes**

Gross domestic product calculated using the final use method is the sum of all economic sectors' expenditures on final consumption, gross capital formation and net exports.

### **5. Links to related publications**

[GDP by production method](#)

[GDP by income method](#)

[Gross regional product](#)

[Short term economic indicator](#)

[Results of a one-time survey of non-profit organizations](#)

### **6. Useful links**

[Methodological regulation on statistics](#)

[Methodology for estimating the non-observed economy](#)

[Methodology for assessing residential rent](#)

[Methodology for accounting of the output of financial intermediation services](#)

[Methodology for accounting of financial services of second-tier banks](#)

[Methodology for accounting of central bank services](#)

[Methodology for accounting of pension fund services](#)

[Methodology for assessing the volume of illegal activities](#)

[Methodology for accounting of insurance services](#)

[Methodology for calculating gross domestic product using the final expenditure method at current and constant prices](#)

[Methodology for accounting of changes in inventories](#)

[Methodology for compiling the capital account](#)

[National Accounts of the Republic of Kazakhstan, Quality Report, 2018](#)

[GDP by final expenditure method, Quality Report 2021](#)

[Analysis of nominal discrepancies in the calculation of SNA indicators, Quality Report, 2022](#)

[Information and analytical system "Taldau"](#)

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