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and reforms of the  
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## Socio-economic development of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Astana 2023

**Socio-economic development of the Republic of Kazakhstan  
in January-November 2023**

Date of release: December 15, 2023  
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# 1. Social indicators

## Population size and migration

The population of the country as of November 1, 2023 amounted to 19992 thousand people, including urban – 12411 thousand (62%), rural – 7581 thousand (38%) people.

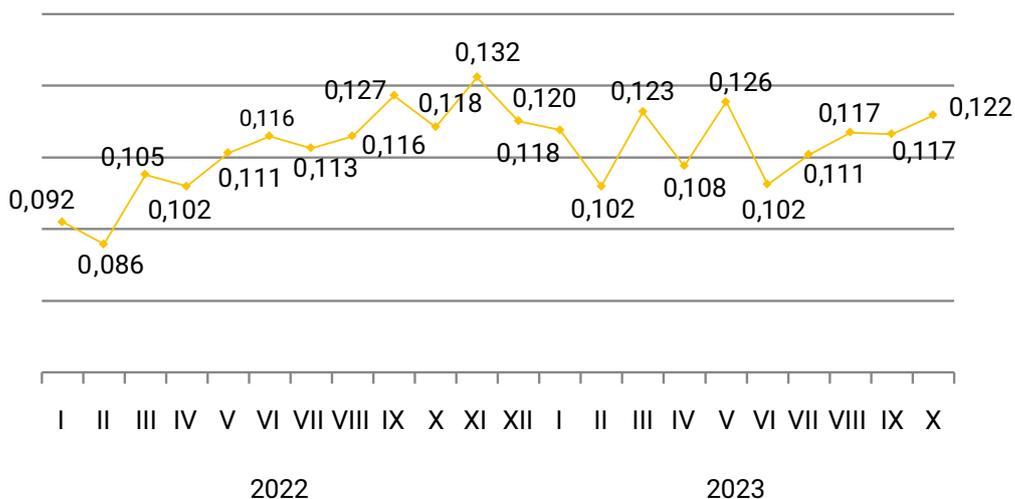
In January-October 2023, compared to January-October 2022, the number of arrivals in Kazakhstan increased by 65.1%, the number of departures from Kazakhstan decreased by 36.9%.

The main migration exchange of the country takes place with the CIS countries. The share of arrivals from the CIS countries and departures to these countries amounted to 87.6% and 77.9%, respectively.

The number of migrants moving within the country increased by 27.4%. In terms of interregional movements, a positive net migration of population has developed in 3 regions of the country: the cities of Astana (42412 people), Almaty (36029 people) and Shymkent (2092 people).

### Changes in the rate of population growth

at the end of the period, as a percentage



References to publications:

[On the change in the population of the Republic of Kazakhstan \(as of November 1, 2023\)](#)

[Population \(month\)](#)

[Total migration growth \(outflow\) of the population \(month\)](#)

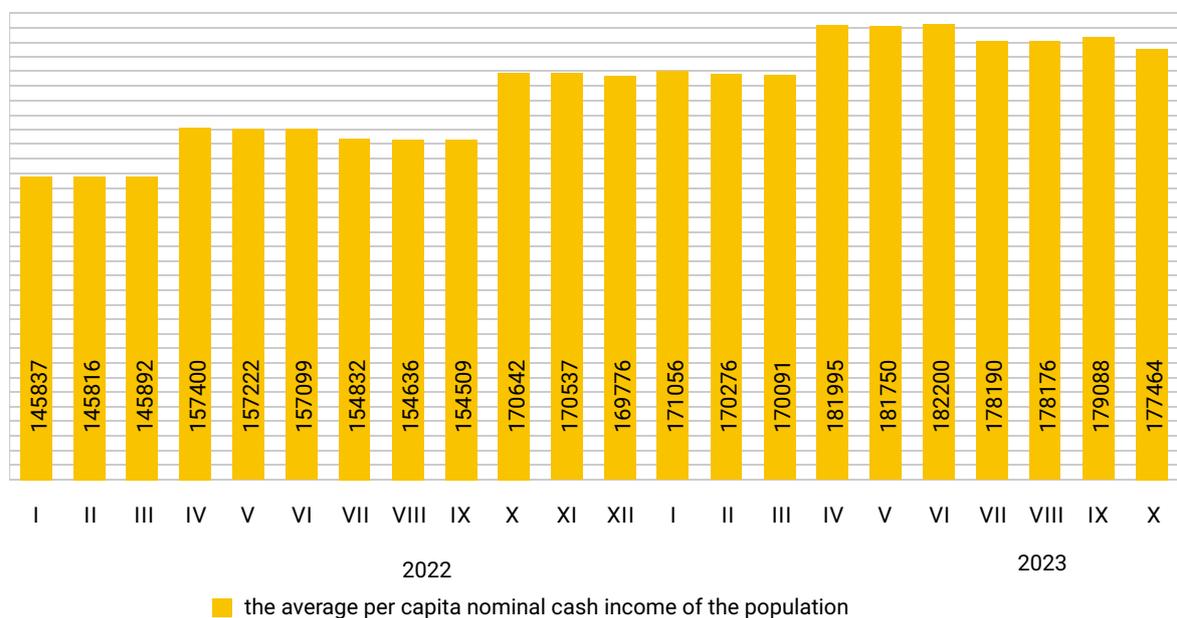
[Number of arrivals within the Republic of Kazakhstan \(month\)](#)

[Number of arrivals from outside to the Republic of Kazakhstan \(month\)](#)

## Income of the population

The average per capita nominal cash income of the population, according to an estimate in October 2023, amounted to 177464 tenge (preliminary data), which is 4% higher than in October 2022, real cash income for the specified period decreased by 6.1%.

tenge



as a percentage of the corresponding period of the previous year

	October 2023	January–October 2023
Index of nominal money income	104.0	114.7
Index of real money income	93.9	99.3

References to publications::

[Average nominal and of real monetary income \(monthly data\)](#)

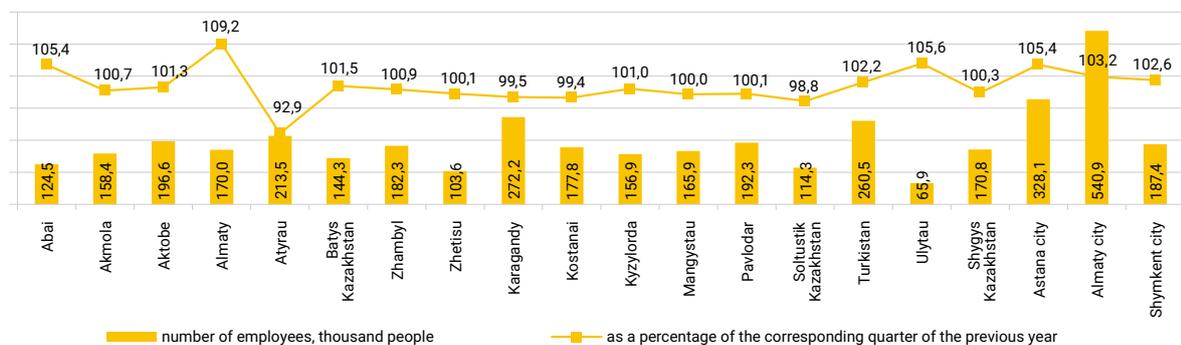
## Employment of the population

The number of employees at enterprises (organizations) in the III quarter of 2023<sup>3)</sup> amounted to 3926.2 thousand people, of which at large and medium-sized enterprises –2872.6 thousand people.

In the III quarter of 2023, 305.0 thousand people were hired by enterprises. 303.2 thousand people dropped out for various reasons. Worked by one employee 459.3 hours.

At the end of the III quarter of 2023, 55.9 thousand vacancies were not filled at enterprises (1.4% of the number of employees).

### The number of employees at enterprises and organizations for the III quarter of 2023



The number of unemployed, determined according to the methodology of the ILO, in the III quarter<sup>1)</sup> of 2023 amounted to 451.5 thousand people, the unemployment rate was 4.7%.

The employed population<sup>2)</sup> amounted to 9106 thousand people, including employees –6916.1 thousand people, individual entrepreneurs –1595.2 thousand people, persons engaged in private practice –21.7 thousand people, individuals, who are founders (participants) of business partnerships and founders, shareholders (participants) of joint-stock companies, as well as members of production cooperatives –12.3 thousand people, independent workers –560.7 thousand people.

	III quarter <sup>1)</sup> of 2023		
	thousand persons	as a percentage of the III quarter of 2022	as a percentage of the II quarter of 2023
Labor force	9 557,5	101,3	99,9
Employed population	9 106,0	101,5	99,9
Unemployed population	451,5	98,3	99,7
Persons outside the labor force	4 339,3	101,9	100,2

<sup>1)</sup> Data from a sample survey of employment.

<sup>2)</sup> Employment categories are indicated in accordance with the Social Code of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

<sup>3)</sup> Without taking into account employees of small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activities.

References to publications:

[Labor force \(III quarter of 2023\)](#)

[Employed population \(Q3 2023\)](#)

[Availability and movement of labor force at enterprises of the Republic of Kazakhstan](#)

## Remuneration of labor at enterprises and organizations\*

In the III quarter of 2023, the average monthly nominal salary of one employee amounted to 350542 tenge (excluding employees of small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activities).

In the III quarter of 2023, the median salary was estimated to be 243924 tenge.

From January 1, 2023, the minimum wage is set at 70000 tenge.

	III quarter of 2023			
	average monthly nominal wage, tenge	as a percentage of the average republican level	as a percentage of the corresponding quarter of the previous year	
			nominal wage index	real wage index
For all types of economic activity	350 542	100,0	116,9	103,5
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	236 665	67,5	107,6	95,3
Industry	492 997	140,6	118,6	105,0
Construction	484 169	138,1	114,5	101,4
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	317 593	90,6	118,8	105,2
Transport and warehousing	474 031	135,2	120,3	106,6
Provision of accommodation and food services	303 758	86,7	112,5	99,6
Information and communication	525 812	1,5 paza	128,8	114,1
Financial and insurance activities	668 907	1,9 paza	124,9	110,6
Operations with real estate	251 725	71,8	117,7	104,3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	511 149	1,5 paza	115,0	101,9
Administrative and support services activities	362 107	103,3	117,2	103,8
Public administration and defense; mandatory social security	299 682	85,5	120,2	106,5
Education	247 439	70,6	111,0	98,3
Health and social services	289 725	82,7	118,2	104,7
Arts, entertainment and recreation	226 546	64,6	120,7	106,9
Provision of other types of services	293 290	83,7	117,8	104,3

\* Without taking into account employees of small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activities.

References to publications:

[Number and wage of employees in the Republic of Kazakhstan](#)

## 2. Economic indicators

### Statistics of prices

The consumer price index in November 2023 compared to October 2023 was 101%. Prices for paid services increased by 1.7%, food products – by 0.7%, non-food products – by 0.5%.

The main contribution to inflation was made by an increase in utility tariffs. Tariffs for central heating increased by 16.1%, hot water – by 8.1%, garbage collection – by 7.7%, cold water – by 5%, electricity – by 4.4%, sanitation – by 0.9%. Prices for air passenger transport services increased by 27%.

Of food products, prices for cucumbers increased by 42.1%, tomatoes – by 39%, eggs – by 5.6%, sweet pepper – by 3.5%, rice – by 1.4%, flour – by 1.2%, confectionery, bakery and flour products – by 0.6%. An increase in prices was noted for mineral and drinking water by 0.8%, tobacco products – by 0.7%, alcoholic beverages – by 0.4%. Carrots fell by 6.3%, potatoes, cabbage – by 5.7%, onions – by 4.4%.

An increase in prices in November this year was noted for cars, a laptop by 2.2%, an electric heater by 0.8%. Coal and firewood rose in price by 1%.

In November 2023, compared with the previous month, the producer price index for agricultural products amounted to 99.5%, crop production – 99.2%, livestock products – 100.2%.

Prices for rice paddy increased by 2.5%, wheat – by 0.7%, oats – by 0.5%, and prices for corn (maize) - decreased by 4.4%, buckwheat – by 3.7%, sunflower seeds – by 3.6%, forage crops – by 2.3%, rape seeds – by 2.2%, barley – by 1.3%. Cucumbers of the closed ground rose in price by 13.2%, tomatoes of the closed ground – by 9.1%, and potatoes fell in price by 1.8%, table beets – by 0.6%.

Pigs rose in price by 0.9%, horses – by 0.5%, and poultry meat fell in price by 1.4%. Prices for eggs increased by 2.9%, cow's milk – by 0.4%.

Prices of manufacturing enterprises for industrial products in November 2023 decreased by 1.5% compared to the previous month. Oil prices were lower by 4.9%, natural gas – higher by 1.3%, metal ores – by 0.4%. Of petroleum products, propane and butane liquefied rose by 2.7%. An decrease in prices was noted for lead by 7.2%, copper – by 2.6%, aluminum – by 2.5%, for rolled ferrous metals – a increase by 3%, precious metals – by 2.3%. From food products, wheat flour rose by 2.7%, livestock meat – by 1.5%, pasta – by 1.4%, bread – by 1.3%, cereals – fell by 3.5%, vegetable oil – by 2.9%.

In the service sector, tariffs for the carriage of goods by all modes of transport in November 2023 compared to October 2023 increased by 0.3%, tariffs for communication services, postal and courier services have not changed.

In November 2023 compared to the previous month the price index in construction and for construction and installation work amounted to 100.4%, for machinery and equipment – 100.7%, for other work and costs – 100.2%.

percentages

	November 2023 to				January-November 2023 by January-November 2022
	October 2023	December 2022	November 2022	December 2020	
Consumer price index	101,0	108,9	110,3	142,1	115,0
Price index of manufacturers for agricultural products	99,5	95,6	95,1	122,2	99,2
Producer price index of industrial products	98,5	104,6	104,8	167,2	97,5
Index of tariffs for the transportation of goods by all modes of transport	100,3	103,8	104,3	118,0	103,3
Index of tariffs for postal and courier services for legal entities	100,0	106,5	106,5	119,6	107,0
Index of tariffs for communication services for legal entities	100,0	101,8	101,8	102,2	101,5
Price index in construction	100,4	106,6	106,2	114,3	104,2

References to publications:

[Consumer price index and derived indicators in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[The subsistence minimum in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[Price indices and prices in agriculture in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[Price indices and producer prices for industrial products in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[Price indices and wholesale prices of goods, products in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[Index of tariffs for postal, courier and communication services for legal entities in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[Price indices and prices in construction in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

## Gross domestic product

In the structure of GDP for January-September 2023, preliminary data, the production of goods amounted to 37.1%, the production of services - 54.2%. The main share in the production of GDP is occupied by industry - 27.7%, wholesale and retail trade; repair of cars and motorcycles - 15.8%.

### GDP by type of economic activity

as a percentage of the corresponding period of the previous year

	GVA, million tenge	Physical volume index	Deflator	Structure of GDP, in percentages to total
				January-September 2023*
Gross domestic product	75 252 222,1	104,7	110,8	100,0
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	3 094 899,2	90,1	101,1	4,1
Industry	20 850 546,0	104,4	97,3	27,7
Construction	4 017 116,6	112,6	103,8	5,3
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycles repairs	11 885 659,8	110,0	116,1	15,8
Transport and warehousing	4 136 580,4	107,0	122,8	5,5
Residing and catering services	577 032,7	106,3	117,8	0,8
Information and communication	1 429 600,5	108,4	113,7	1,9
Financial and insurance activity	2 837 503,2	101,4	122,5	3,8
Operations with real estate	5 880 233,2	102,4	129,6	7,8
Professional scientific and technical activity	2 487 569,4	102,7	125,1	3,3
Activity in the field of administrative and auxiliary service	1 568 010,0	100,4	126,9	2,1
Governance and defense; obligatory social security	1 548 658,3	102,6	112,6	2,1
Education	3 688 949,5	102,0	126,5	4,9
Health care and social services	1 939 595,9	101,5	122,8	2,6
Art, entertainments and recreation	550 413,9	100,4	121,8	0,7
Other services provision	2 184 988,1	102,4	127,0	2,8
Activities of households employing domestic workers and producing the goods and services for their own consumption	53 713,1	101,1	116,1	0,1
Gross value added	68 731 069,8	104,5	111,1	91,3
Taxes on products	6 521 152,3	107,4	108,2	8,7

\* Preliminary data.

References to publications:

[GDP at current prices](#)

[GDP Volume index](#)

[GDP Deflator](#)

[Structure of GDP](#)

## Investment statistics

In January-November 2023, the volume of investments in fixed capital amounted to 15292.5 billion tenge, which is 14.6% more than in January-November 2022.

The predominant sources of investment financing remain the own funds of economic entities, the volume of which in January-November 2023 amounted to 11487 billion tenge.

In January-November 2023, compared with January-November 2022, there is an increase costs for the purchase of machinery, equipment and vehicles and their capital repairs by 31.4%.

A significant share of investments in fixed capital in January-November 2023 accounted for mining and quarrying (27.6%), operations with real estate (18.2%), transport and warehousing (14%) and manufacturing industry (9.1%).

The volume of investments of large enterprises in January-November 2023 amounted to 6103.5 billion tenge.

	January-November 2023	
	million tenge	as percentage of total
Investment in fixed capital	15 292 484	100,0
of which those financed from:		
state budget	2 265 467	14,8
own funds	11 487 034	75,1
bank loans	372 187	2,4
of them:		
loans from foreign banks	16 588	0,1
other borrowed funds	1 167 796	7,7
of them:		
borrowed funds of non-residents	397 167	2,6

References to publications:

[On investments in fixed assets \(January-November 2023\)](#)



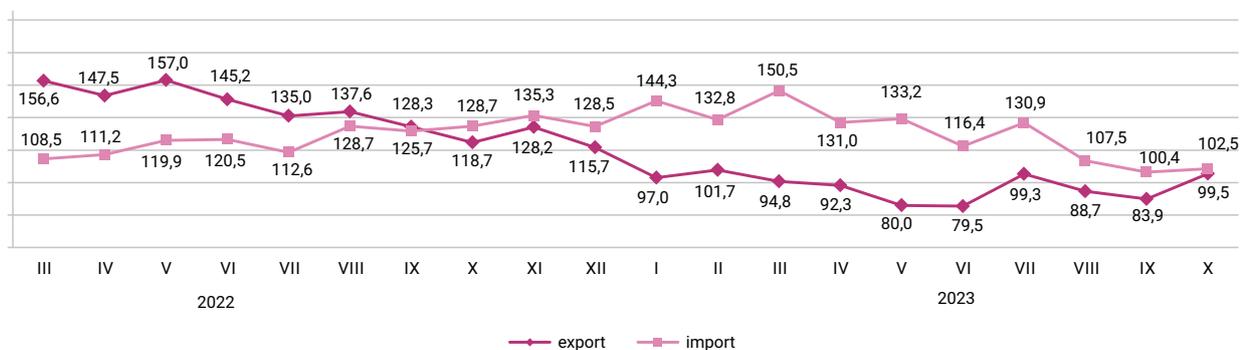
## Statistics of foreign and mutual trade

According to SRCM Fand BNS

Foreign trade turnover in January-October 2023 amounted to 114,1 billion US dollars (increased by 2.6% in nominal terms compared to January-October 2022), including exports –64,6 billion US dollars (8,9% less) and imports – 49,5 billion US dollars (increased by 22,8%).

Exports with the EAEU countries amounted to 8986 million US dollars, or 13,2% more than in January-October 2022, imports –14317,8 million US dollars, decreased by 9,3% compared to the corresponding period last year.

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year



References to publications:

[Foreign trade turnover \(January-October 2023\)](#)

## Statistics of agriculture, forestry, hunting and fisheries

Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries in January-November 2023 amounted to 8204.4 billion tenge, including gross crop production - 4309.9 billion tenge, Livestock - 3847.3 billion tenge, services in agriculture - 10.6 billion tenge, the volume of products (services) in the hunting sector - 1.4 billion tenge, in forestry - 17.7 billion tenge, in fisheries and aquaculture - 17.5 billion tenge.

в процентах

	January-November 2023 by January-November 2022	January-November 2022 by January-November 2021
Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries	91.6	109.7
of them :		
gross production crop production	85.0	1145.1
gross production live stock breeding	103.3	101.1

	Unit	January- November 2023	In percentages by January-November 2022
Number of main types of livestock and poultry*			
Cattle	thousand heads	8 757.5	102.7
Sheeps	thousand heads	20 525.3	104.6
Goats	thousand heads	2 250.4	96.5
Pigs	thousand heads	780.8	96.1
Horses	thousand heads	3 953.8	108.3
Poultry	thousand heads	54 301.0	107.0
Production of main livestock products			
Slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in live weight)	thousand tons	1 931.5	104.8
Received cow'smilk	thousand tons	6 109.1	102.9
Received chickeneggs	million pieces	4 526.0	97.9
Productivity of livestock and poultry			
Average milk yield per dairy cow	kg	2 256	100.5
Average egg yield per laying hen	things	214	99.1

\* As of December 1 2023.

References to publications:

[Gross output by periods \(2018-2023\)](#)[IPV for the corresponding period \(2018-2023\)](#)[Number of livestock and birds](#)[Production of main types of livestock products per month](#)

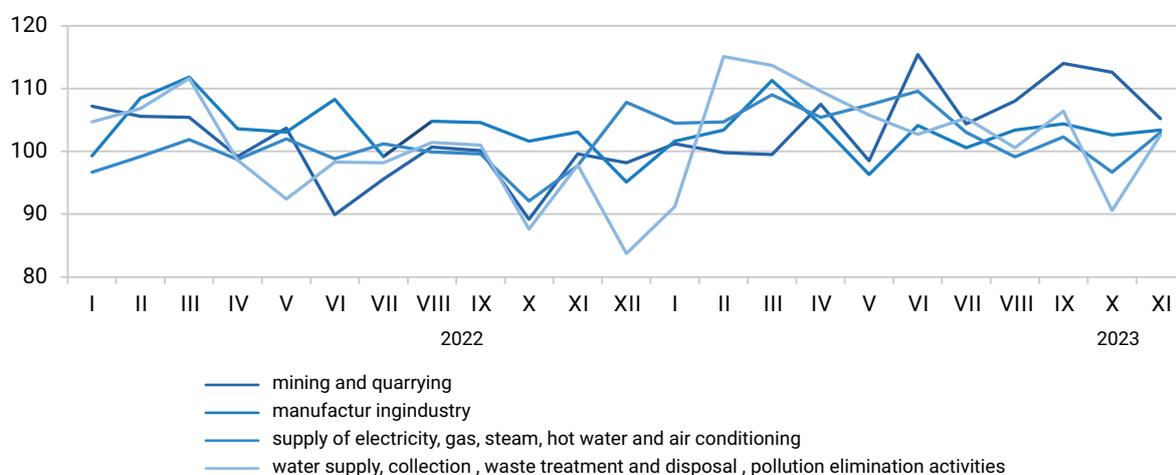
## Statistics of industrial production

The volume of industrial production in January-November 2023 amounted to 42130,7 billion tenge. In the mining and quarrying industry – 19880,2 billion tenge, in the manufacturing industry 19579,6 billion tenge, in the supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning – 2309,4 billion tenge, in water supply, collection, waste treatment and disposal, pollution elimination activities – 361,5 billion tenge.

in percentages

	January-November 2023 to January-November 2022	Share in total volume, January-November 2023
Industry	104,3	100,0
Mining and quarrying	105,2	47,2
Manufacturing industry	103,4	46,5
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	103,0	5,5
Water supply, collection , waste treatment and disposal , pollution elimination activities	102,6	0,8

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year



### By branches of the manufacturing industry

	January-November 2023, billion tenge	January-November 2023 in percentages by January-November 2022
Manufacturing industry	19 579,6	103,4
of them:		
production of food	2860,5	101,9
production of beverages	832,2	101,1
Production of tobacco products	261,0	102,3
light industry	185,5	111,7
production of paper and paper products	124,3	98,6
production of coke and refined petroleum products	1045,7	100,5
production of chemical industry products	863,0	101,0
production of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceuticals	131,0	92,2
production of rubber and plastic products	405,2	105,1
production of other non-metallic mineral products	1146,9	104,1
metallurgical production	7410,9	97,8
mechanicalengineering	3689,4	126,8

References to publications:

[Volume of industrial production by type of economic activity by regions \(January -November 2023\)](#)

[Indices of industrial production by main type of economic activity by region \(January -November 2023\)](#)

## Statistics of building and housing construction

In January-November 2023, the volume of construction work (services) amounted to 5918.9 billion tenge.

The largest amount of work in January-November 2023 was performed on the construction of facilities (2782.5 billion tenge), non-residential buildings (2179.4 billion tenge) and residential buildings (957 billion tenge).

The volume of construction and installation work in January-November 2023 compared to January-November 2022 increased by 9% and amounted to 4981.9 billion tenge. The volume of construction work on capital repairs increased by 49.2% compared to the corresponding period last year, while on current repairs it increased by 23.6%.

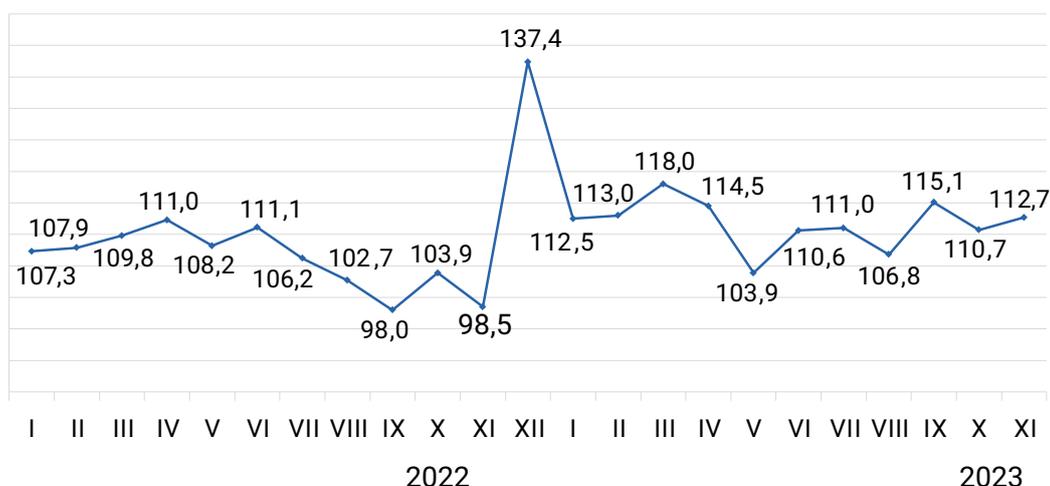
In January-November 2023, the construction of 34428 new buildings was completed, of which 32357 are residential and 2071 are non-residential.

The following social and cultural facilities were put into operation:

- secondary school - 70;
- preschool organizations - 44;
- hospital – 2;
- outpatient organizations - 31.

### Indices of physical volume of construction

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year

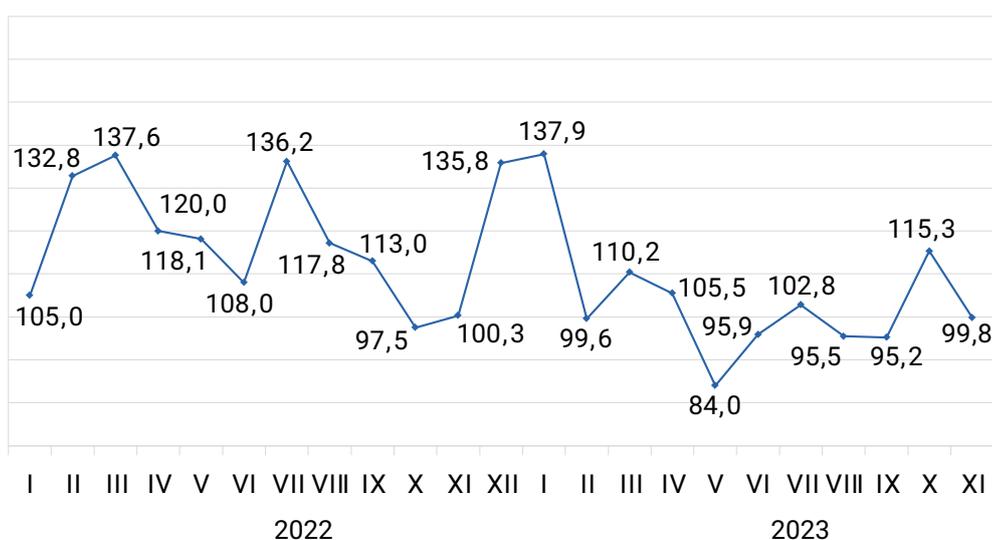


In January-November 2023, 2672.2 billion tenge was allocated for housing construction. In the total volume of investments in fixed capital, the share of disbursed funds in housing construction amounted to 17.5%.

The main source of financing for housing construction in January-November 2023 is the own funds of developers, the share of which is 88.4%.

### Indices of physical volume of investments in housing construction

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year

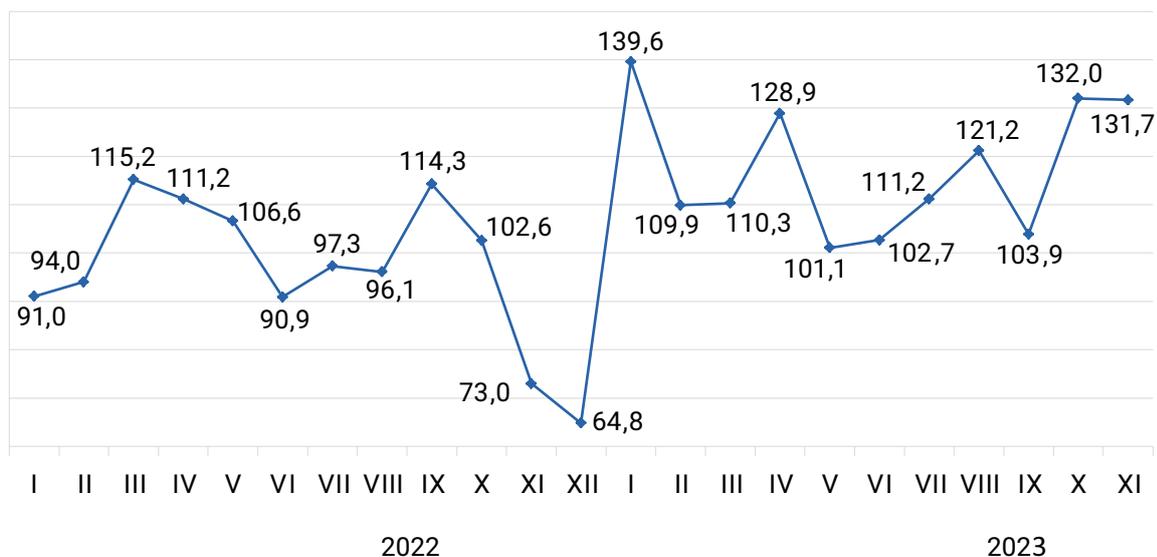


In January-November 2023, the total area of housing put into operation increased by 15.6% and amounted to 15067.2 thousand square meters, of which in multi-apartment buildings - by 28.5% (9107.9 thousand square meters). At the same time, the total area of individual residential buildings put into operation decreased by 0.5% (5862 thousand square meters).

In the total volume of commissioned housing, the share of multi-apartment buildings was 60.4%, individual - 38.9%. The average actual cost of construction of 1 square meter of total housing area increased by 18.6%.

## Indices of the physical volume of commissioned residential buildings

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year



References to publications:

[On the execution of construction work and commissioning of facilities in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(January-October 2023\)](#)

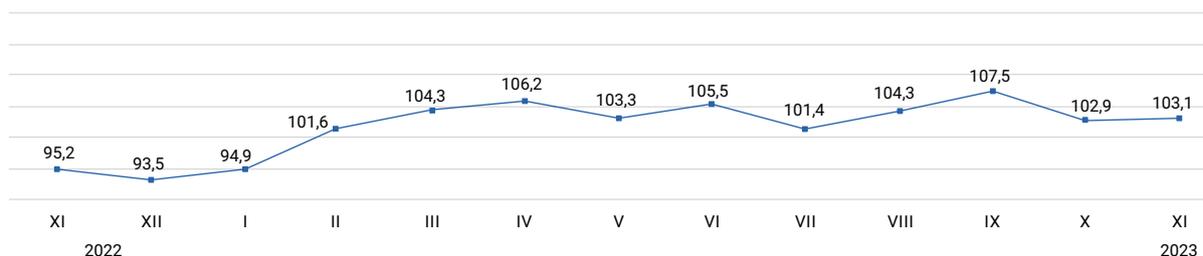
[On investments in fixed assets \(January-October 2023\)](#)

## Statistics of transport

### Cargo turnover

Cargo turnover for January-November 2023 decreased by 3.1% from the level of the corresponding period of the previous year. In January-November 2023, compared to January-November 2022, there is an increase in the turnover of railway transport (by 4.9%).

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year

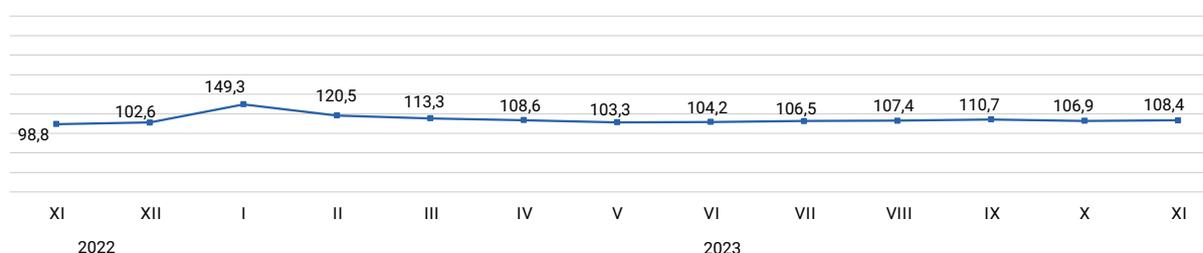


	Specific weight	November 2023 to October 2023	November 2023 to November 2022	percentages
Cargo turnover	100.0	98.5	103.1	
including:				
railway	65.8	99.2	106.6	
pipeline	27.6	98.5	96.9	
automobile	6.5	97.8	96.8	
maritime	0.1	76.0	94.4	
air	0.0	131.5	102.5	
inland waterway	0.0	3.6	4.7	

### Passenger turnover

Passenger turnover in January-November 2023 increased by 11.2% compared to the corresponding period of the previous year. In January-November 2023, compared to January-November 2022, there is an increase in passenger traffic in road transport (by 4.3%) and air transport (by 32.1%).

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year



	Specific weight	November 2023 to October 2023	November 2023 to November 2022	percentages
Passenger turnover	100.0	101.9	108.4	
including:				
automobile	44.6	101.3	107.7	
railway	19.9	101.5	96.6	
air	34.6	103.1	118.0	
trolley bus	0.2	102.6	94.0	
subway	0.6	103.4	119.8	
tram	0.1	103.7	80.5	
other types (cableways and others)	0.0	125.2	128.2	
inland waterway	0.0	-	-	
maritime	0.0	-	-	

References to publications:

[Main performance indicators of transport in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(January-November 2023\)](#)

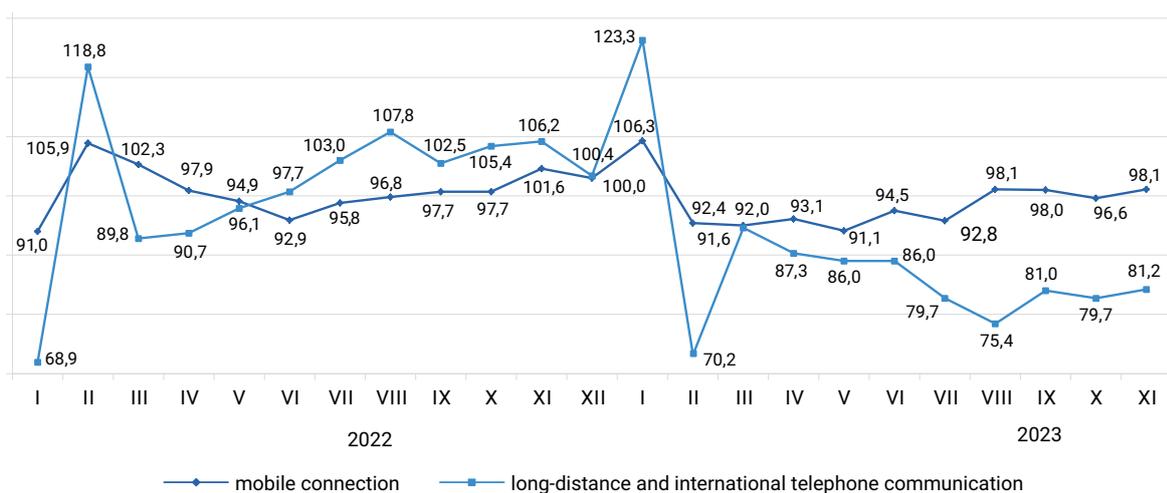
## Statistics of communications

IPV for communication services in January- November 2023 compared to January- November 2022 amounted to 107.6%, of which 116.8% for Internet services, 105.1% for other telecommunications services and 95.7% for mobile services. A significant share in the total volume of communication services is occupied by Internet services, mobile communications and other telecommunication services, the shares of which amounted to 46.3%, 21.2% and 20.2 respectively.

percentages

	Specific weight	January- November 2023, million tenge	November 2023 to October 2023	November 2023 to November 2022	January-November 2023 to January- November 2022
Volume of communication services, total	100	1 113 494.8	101.3	103.9	107.6
internetnet works	46.3	515 327.0	99.6	113.4	116.8
mobile connection	21.2	236 257.0	104.3	98.1	95.7
other telecommunications services	20.2	225 066.0	102.4	96.5	105.1
data transfer	4.6	50 831.1	100.9	88.0	105.8
distribution of programs over cable infrastructure, over wireless networks and via satellite	4.1	45 045.0	101.7	110.2	111.1
local telephone connection	2.3	25 999.5	100.9	96.6	96.9
long-distance and international telephone communication	1.3	14 969.1	996	81.2	84.1
Of the total volumes - to the population	55.8	621466.2	100.5	106.5	108.0

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year



References to publications:

[The main performance indicators of communication enterprises, postal and courier activities in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(January- November 2023\)](#)

## Small and medium business<sup>1)</sup>

### The structure of performance indicators for SMEs as of December 1, 2023

According to the Statistical Business Register, the largest number of operating individual entrepreneurs is concentrated in Almaty city (16.7%) of the total, Astana city (11.2%), Turkistan (8.4%), Shymkent city (7.3%), Almaty (6.7%) and Karagandy (5.1%) regions.

At the same time, a significant number of active peasant or farm enterprises were recorded in Turkistan (30%), Zhambyl (11.1%), Almaty (10.6%) and Zhetisu (7.6%) regions.

### Number of SMEs as of December 1, 2023

	Total registered SME entities	Including			Total active SME entities	Including		
		SME legal entities <sup>2)</sup>	individual entrepreneurs <sup>2)</sup>	peasant and farm enterprises <sup>2)</sup>		SME legal entities <sup>2)</sup>	individual entrepreneurs <sup>2)</sup>	peasant and farm enterprises <sup>2)</sup>
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	2 222 306	461 486	1 481 813	279 007	2 035 147	364 053	1 398 680	272 414
Abai	59 001	6 235	41 885	10 881	53 907	4 988	38 359	10 560
Akmola	63 393	11 613	44 525	7 255	58 495	9 292	42 205	6 998
Aktobe	95 552	17 031	69 053	9 468	86 444	12 874	64 345	9 225
Almaty	144 288	16 765	97 444	30 079	136 468	13 983	93 525	28 960
Atyrau	72 873	12 604	56 002	4 267	66 602	9 271	53 126	4 205
Batys Kazakhstan	63 918	10 022	43 867	10 029	58 531	7 915	40 949	9 667
Zhambyl	120 696	12 072	77 285	31 339	108 332	9 365	68 690	30 277
Zhetisu	64 678	6 120	37 210	21 348	59 721	4 750	34 265	20 706
Karagandy	112 018	25 177	76 450	10 391	100 354	19 336	70 908	10 110
Kostanai	69 263	11 591	50 174	7 498	65 213	9 949	47 926	7 338
Kyzylorda	73 975	8 044	52 413	13 518	69 636	6 301	50 186	13 149
Mangystau	87 825	14 879	68 803	4 143	81 960	12 005	65 917	4 038
Pavlodar	61 634	15 127	40 743	5 764	55 284	12 154	37 507	5 623
Soltustik Kazakhstan	38 378	8 639	24 531	5 208	35 193	7 019	23 124	5 050
Turkistan	215 558	13 965	119 545	82 048	211 244	12 482	116 980	81 782
Ulytau	20 379	2 053	14 388	3 938	19 084	1 795	13 421	3 868
Shygys Kazakhstan	71 537	12 318	49 698	9 521	63 897	9 211	45 523	9 163
Astana city	258 717	92 484	164 355	1 878	230 379	72 336	156 230	1 813
Almaty city	387 568	138 572	245 755	3 241	344 448	107 536	233 754	3 158
Shymkent city	141 055	26 175	107 687	7 193	129 955	21 491	101 740	6 724

<sup>1)</sup> Operational data.

<sup>2)</sup> Data from the Statistical Business Register.

References to publications:

[The main indicators of the number of subjects \(As of December 1, 2023\)](#)

## Finance of large and medium enterprises

### Structure of expenses

Expenses for production and sale of products in the II quarter of 2023 amounted to 16399.5 billion tenge, of which the share of production expenses is 66.7%, non-production – 33.3%.

	percentages	
	II quarter 2022	II quarter 2023
Total expenses	100,0	100,0
Material costs	55,7	58,0
Other costs	20,2	17,5
Labor costs	13,9	14,4
Depreciation of fixed assets and intangible assets	10,2	10,1

### Profitability (unprofitability) for certain types of activities

	percentages	
	II quarter 2022	II quarter 2023
Total	25,8	23,6
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	25,0	8,6
Mining and quarrying	53,5	36,3
Manufacturing industry	14,5	17,4
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	- 4,1	2,3
water supply; collection, treatment and disposal of waste, activities for the elimination of pollution	7,2	14,3
Construction	17,6	30,4
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	6,0	9,9
Transport and ware housing	26,2	26,8

### Debt of enterprises

In the II quarter of 2023, wage arrears at enterprises of the republic amounted to 399.1 billion tenge and increased by 15.4% compared to the corresponding period of 2022. The overdue debt amounted to about 1.1 billion tenge or 0.3% of the total wage arrears.

### Wage arrears for certain types of activity

	million tenge		
	Debt on liabilities	Wage arrears, total	Overdue wage arrears
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	1 129 573,3	5 343,3	35,1
Mining and quarrying	13 732 230,4	75 172,7	14,8
Manufacturing industry	14 190 447,5	88 093,3	39,1
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	2 232 556,8	16 307,1	31,6
water supply; collection, treatment and disposal of waste, activities for the elimination of pollution	610 573,2	4 224,3	x
Construction	5 545 958,8	32 651,2	23,4
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	7 279 132,4	28 518,4	909,0
Transport and ware housing	8 463 113,6	89 013,6	x

References to publications:

[Financial and economic activities of enterprises in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(2 quarter 2023\)](#)

## Socio-economic development of the Republic of Kazakhstan

### Responsible persons for the content of the sections

Name of section	Name, surname, patronymic, position of the responsible person	Telephone
<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population size and migration	Khanzhigitov Nurlan Erkenovich Director of the Department of Population Statistics	+7 7172 749061
Income of the population Employment of the population Remuneration of labor at enterprises and organizations	Belonosova Natalya Evgenievna Director of the Department of Labor Statistics and Living Standards	+7 7172 749022
<b>Economic indicators</b>		
Statistics of prices	Zhakypbekuly Kuanyshbek Director of the Price Statistics Department	+7 7172 749057
Gross domestic product Small and medium businesses Finans of large and medium enterprises	Nakipbekov Asset Erikovich Director of the Department of National Accounts	+7 7172 749717
Statistics of investments Statistics of industrial production Statistics of construction and housing	Shauenova Asel Saukymbekkyzy Director of the Department of Production and Environment Statistics	+7 7172 749056
Statistics of domestic and mutual trade Statistics of transport	Karaulova Gulmira Sailaubekovna Director of the Department of Services and Energy Statistics	+7 7172 749060
Statistics of agriculture, forestry, hunting and fisheries	Kozhakov Nurlan Akremhanovich Department of Agricultural Statistics and National Censuses	+7 7172 749162