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Socio-economic development of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Astana 2023

Socio-economic development of the Republic of Kazakhstan in January-October 2023

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1. Social indicators

Population size and migration

The population of the country as of October 1, 2023 amounted to 19968 thousand people, including urban – 12388 thousand (62%), rural – 7580 thousand (38%) people.

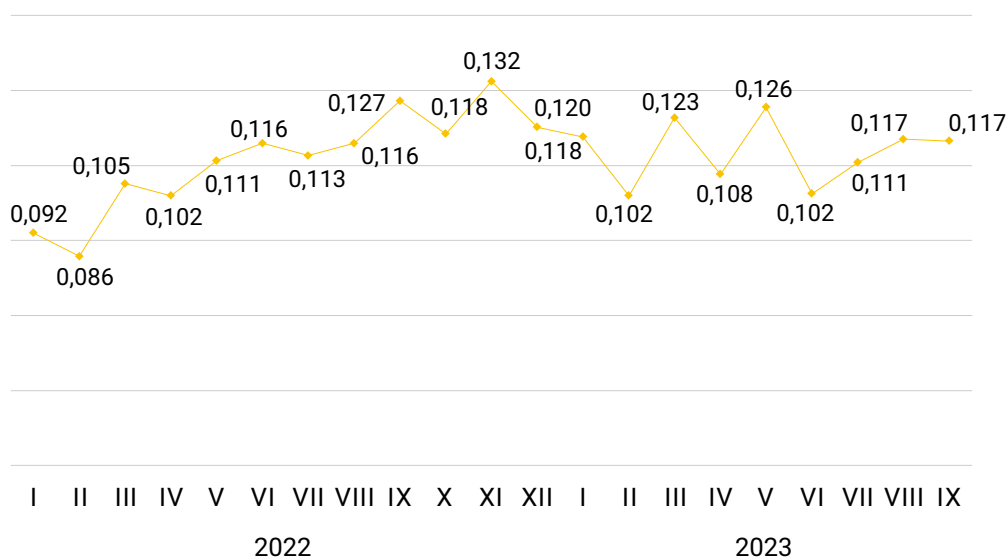
In January-September 2023, compared to January-September 2022, the number of arrivals in Kazakhstan increased by 74%, the number of departures from Kazakhstan decreased by 37.4%.

The main migration exchange of the country takes place with the CIS countries. The share of arrivals from the CIS countries and departures to these countries amounted to 88% and 78.1%, respectively.

The number of migrants moving within the country increased by 26%. In terms of interregional movements, a positive net migration of population has developed in 3 regions of the country: the cities of Astana (35755 people), Almaty (28136 people) and Shymkent (1394 people).

Changes in the rate of population growth

at the end of the period, as a percentage



References to publications:

[On the change in the population of the Republic of Kazakhstan \(as of October 1, 2023\)](#)

[Population \(month\)](#)

[Total migration growth \(outflow\) of the population \(month\)](#)

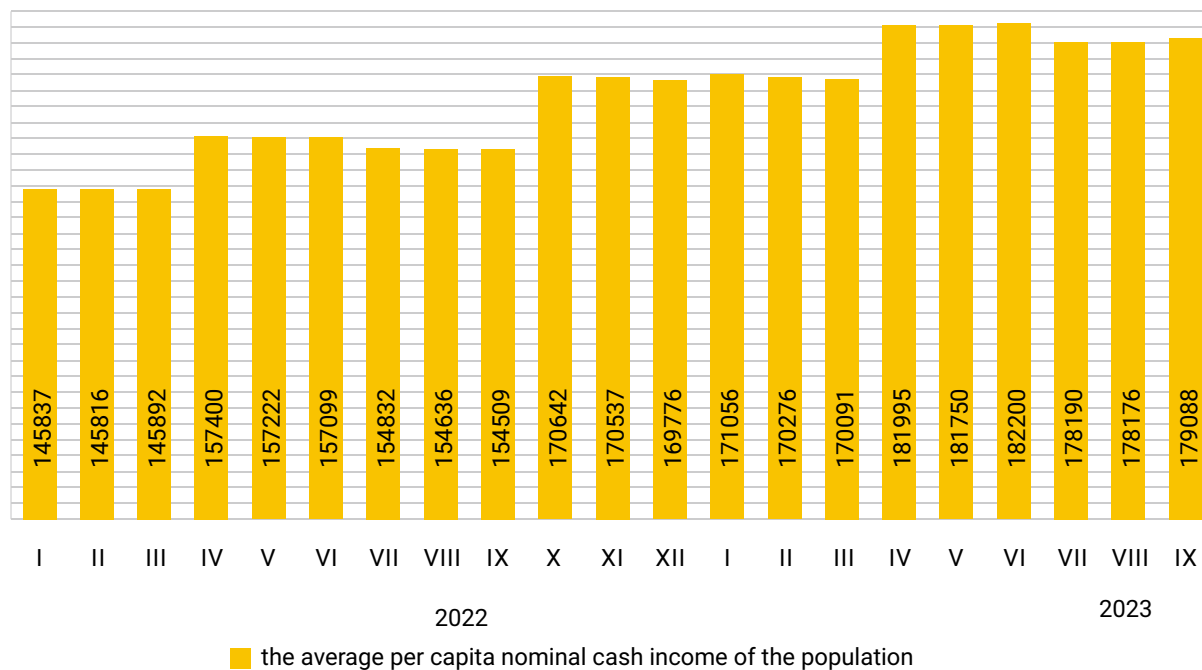
[Number of arrivals within the Republic of Kazakhstan \(month\)](#)

[Number of arrivals from outside to the Republic of Kazakhstan \(month\)](#)

Income of the population

The average per capita nominal cash income of the population, according to an estimate in September 2023, amounted to 179088 tenge (preliminary data), which is 15.9% higher than in September 2022, real cash income for the specified period increased by 3.7%.

tenge



as a percentage of the corresponding period of the previous year

	September 2023	January – September 2023
Index of nominal money income	115,9	116,0
Index of real money income	103,7	99,9

References to publications::

[Average nominal and of real monetary income \(monthly data\)](#)

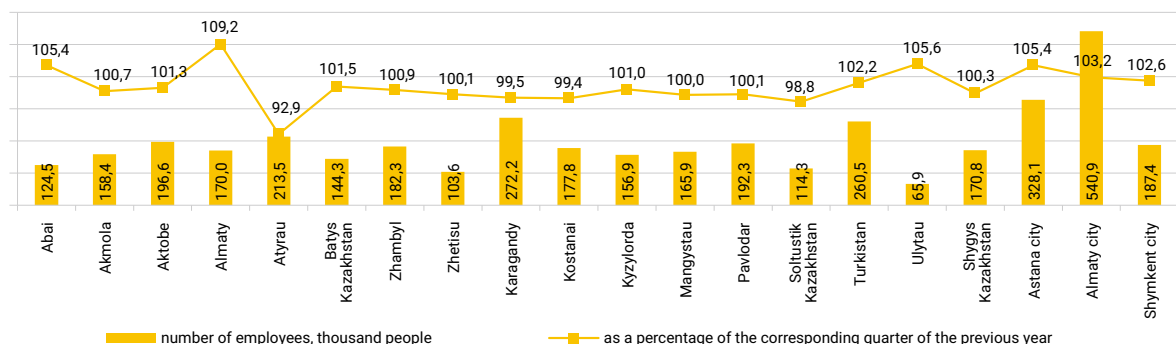
Employment of the population

The number of employees at enterprises (organizations) in the III quarter of 2023³⁾ amounted to 3926.2 thousand people, of which at large and medium-sized enterprises –2872.6 thousand people.

In the III quarter of 2023, 305.0 thousand people were hired by enterprises. 303.2 thousand people dropped out for various reasons. Worked by one employee 459.3 hours.

At the end of the III quarter of 2023, 55.9 thousand vacancies were not filled at enterprises (1.4% of the number of employees).

The number of employees at enterprises and organizations for the III quarter of 2023



The number of unemployed, determined according to the methodology of the ILO, in the III quarter¹⁾ of 2023 amounted to 451.5 thousand people, the unemployment rate was 4.7%.

The employed population²⁾ amounted to 9106 thousand people, including employees –6916.1 thousand people, individual entrepreneurs –1595.2 thousand people, persons engaged in private practice –21.7 thousand people, individuals, who are founders (participants) of business partnerships and founders, shareholders (participants) of joint-stock companies, as well as members of production cooperatives –12.3 thousand people, independent workers –560.7 thousand people.

	III quarter ¹⁾ of 2023		
	thousand persons	as a percentage of the III quarter of 2022	as a percentage of the II quarter of 2023
Labor force	9 557,5	101,3	99,9
Employed population	9 106,0	101,5	99,9
Unemployed population	451,5	98,3	99,7
Persons outside the labor force	4 339,3	101,9	100,2

¹⁾ Data from a sample survey of employment.

²⁾ Employment categories are indicated in accordance with the Social Code of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

³⁾ Without taking into account employees of small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activities.

References to publications:

[Labor force \(III quarter of 2023\)](#)

[Employed population \(Q3 2023\)](#)

[Availability and movement of labor force at enterprises of the Republic of Kazakhstan](#)

Remuneration of labor at enterprises and organizations*

In the III quarter of 2023, the average monthly nominal salary of one employee amounted to 350542 tenge (excluding employees of small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activities).

In the III quarter of 2023, the median salary was estimated to be 243924 tenge.

From January 1, 2023, the minimum wage is set at 70000 tenge.

	III quarter of 2023			
	average monthly nominal wage, tenge	as a percentage of the average republican level	as a percentage of the corresponding quarter of the previous year	
			nominal wage index	real wage index
For all types of economic activity	350 542	100,0	116,9	103,5
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	236 665	67,5	107,6	95,3
Industry	492 997	140,6	118,6	105,0
Construction	484 169	138,1	114,5	101,4
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	317 593	90,6	118,8	105,2
Transport and warehousing	474 031	135,2	120,3	106,6
Provision of accommodation and food services	303 758	86,7	112,5	99,6
Information and communication	525 812	1,5 paza	128,8	114,1
Financial and insurance activities	668 907	1,9 paza	124,9	110,6
Operations with real estate	251 725	71,8	117,7	104,3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	511 149	1,5 paza	115,0	101,9
Administrative and support services activities	362 107	103,3	117,2	103,8
Public administration and defense; mandatory social security	299 682	85,5	120,2	106,5
Education	247 439	70,6	111,0	98,3
Health and social services	289 725	82,7	118,2	104,7
Arts, entertainment and recreation	226 546	64,6	120,7	106,9
Provision of other types of services	293 290	83,7	117,8	104,3

* Without taking into account employees of small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activities.

References to publications:

[Number and wage of employees in the Republic of Kazakhstan](#)

2. Economic indicators

Statistics of prices

The consumer price index in October 2023 compared to September 2023 was 100.7%. Prices for paid services and non-food products increased by 0.8%, food products - by 0.5%.

In the field of paid services, prices for rental housing increased by 2.3%, hotel services – by 2.2%, the organization of complex recreation – by 2.1%. Tariffs for water disposal increased by 3%, garbage collection – by 1.5%. A decrease in prices is observed for detergents and cleaning products by 0.6%.

An increase in prices in October this year was noted for coal by 2.3%, firewood – by 0.8%. AI-98 gasoline rose by 3.7%, AI-95/96 gasoline – by 1.5%. TV prices increased by 8.3%, laptop – by 6%, electric heater – by 4.7%.

Of food products, prices for tomatoes increased by 9.6%, eggs – by 5.5%, cucumbers – by 5.3%, flour – by 4.3%, confectionery – by 1.3%, bread – by 1.2%. An increase in prices was noted for tobacco products by 2.1%, alcoholic beverages – by 1.2%, mineral and drinking water – by 0.9%. Vegetables fell by 1.8%, sunflower oil – by 0.9%, cereals – by 0.8%.

In October 2023, compared with the previous month, the price index of producers of agricultural products amounted to 101.8%, crop production – 101.4%, livestock products – 102.9%. Prices for wheat increased by 3.5%, rice paddy – by 3.4%, millet – by 1.4% and for sunflower seeds decreased by 4.1%, forage grain crops – by 2.7%, barley – by 2.4%, rape seeds – by 1.1%. Fresh grapes rose in price by 42.1%, tomatoes of the closed ground - by 11.8%, peppers - by 5.3%, pome fruits – by 2.9%, table beet – by 1.5%, potato – by 1.3%. Prices for poultry meat increased by 5.6%, horses – by 2.1%, sheep – by 0.6%, and pigs decreased by 0.2%. Chicken eggs rose in price by 10.1%, cow's milk – by 0.8%.

Prices of manufacturing enterprises for industrial products in October 2023 increased by 4% compared to the previous month. Oil prices were higher by 11.2%, natural gas – by 1.4%, metal ores – by 1.2%, coal – by 0.3%. Of petroleum products, propane and butane liquefied rose by 2.6%, diesel fuel - by 2.1%, fuel oil – by 0.5%. An increase in prices was noted for lead by 6.3%, aluminum – by 2.7%, for ferroalloys – a decrease by 10.3%, rolled ferrous metals – by 1.3%, zinc – by 0.8%. From food products, rye flour rose by 8.2%, wheat flour – by 7.8%, cereals – by 3.2%, bread – by 3%, poultry meat – by 2.5%, pasta – by 1.9%, rice – by 1.4%, tea fell by 1.4 %, vegetable oil – by 1.2%.

In the service sector, tariffs for the carriage of goods by all modes of transport in October 2023 compared to September 2023 increased by 0.4%, tariffs for communication services, postal and courier services have not changed.

In October 2023, compared to the previous month, the price index in construction amounted to 100.3%, for construction and installation work – 100.3%, for machinery and equipment – 99.6%, for other work and costs – 100.1%.

	October 2023 to				percentages
	September 2023	December 2022	October 2022	December 2020	January-October 2023 by January-October 2022
Consumer price index	100,7	107,9	110,8	140,8	115,5
Price index of manufacturers for agricultural products	101,8	96,1	95,7	122,8	99,6
Producer price index of industrial products	104,0	106,2	105,5	169,7	96,8
Index of tariffs for the transportation of goods by all modes of transport	100,4	103,5	103,9	117,6	103,2
Index of tariffs for postal and courier services for legal entities	100,0	106,4	106,5	119,6	107,0
Index of tariffs for communication services for legal entities	100,0	101,8	101,7	102,2	101,5
Price index in construction	100,3	106,2	105,7	113,8	104,0

References to publications:

[Consumer price index and derived indicators in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[The subsistence minimum in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[Price indices and prices in agriculture in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[Price indices and producer prices for industrial products in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[Price indices and wholesale prices of goods. products in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[Index of tariffs for postal, courier and communication services for legal entities in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[Price indices and prices in construction in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

Gross domestic product

In the structure of GDP for January-September 2023, preliminary data, the production of goods amounted to 37.1%, the production of services - 54.2%. The main share in the production of GDP is occupied by industry - 27.7%, wholesale and retail trade; repair of cars and motorcycles - 15.8%.

GDP by type of economic activity

as a percentage of the corresponding period of the previous year

	GVA, million tenge	Physical vol- ume index	Deflator	Structure of GDP, in percentages to total
				January-September 2023*
Gross domestic product	75 252 222,1	104,7	110,8	100,0
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	3 094 899,2	90,1	101,1	4,1
Industry	20 850 546,0	104,4	97,3	27,7
Construction	4 017 116,6	112,6	103,8	5,3
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycles repairs	11 885 659,8	110,0	116,1	15,8
Transport and warehousing	4 136 580,4	107,0	122,8	5,5
Residing and catering services	577 032,7	106,3	117,8	0,8
Information and communication	1 429 600,5	108,4	113,7	1,9
Financial and insurance activity	2 837 503,2	101,4	122,5	3,8
Operations with real estate	5 880 233,2	102,4	129,6	7,8
Professional scientific and technical activity	2 487 569,4	102,7	125,1	3,3
Activity in the field of administrative and auxiliary service	1 568 010,0	100,4	126,9	2,1
Governance and defense; obligatory social security	1 548 658,3	102,6	112,6	2,1
Education	3 688 949,5	102,0	126,5	4,9
Health care and social services	1 939 595,9	101,5	122,8	2,6
Art, entertainments and recreation	550 413,9	100,4	121,8	0,7
Other services provision	2 184 988,1	102,4	127,0	2,8
Activities of households employing domestic workers and produc- ing the goods and services for their own consumption	53 713,1	101,1	116,1	0,1
Gross value added	68 731 069,8	104,5	111,1	91,3
Taxes on products	6 521 152,3	107,4	108,2	8,7

* Preliminary data.

References to publications:

[GDP at current prices](#)

[GDP Volume index](#)

[GDP Deflator](#)

[Structure of GDP](#)

Investment statistics

In January-October 2023, the volume of investments in fixed capital amounted to 13333.3 billion tenge, which is 12.6% more than in January-October 2022.

The predominant sources of investment financing remain the own funds of economic entities, the volume of which in January-October 2023 amounted to 9994.9 billion tenge.

In January-October 2023, compared with January-October 2022, there is an increase costs for the purchase of machinery, equipment and vehicles and their capital repairs by 26.0%.

A significant share of investments in fixed capital in January-October 2023 accounted for mining and quarrying (28.8%), operations with real estate (18.5%), transport and warehousing (13.6%) and manufacturing industry (9.2%).

The volume of investments of large enterprises in January-October 2023 amounted to 5229.0 billion tenge.

	January-October 2023	
	million tenge	as % of total
Investment in fixed capital	13 333 304	100,0
of which those financed from:		
state budget	1 947 230	14,6
own funds	9 994 877	75,0
bank loans	345 852	2,6
of them:		
loans from foreign banks	14 445	0,1
other borrowed funds	1 045 345	7,8
of them:		
borrowed funds of non-residents	350 487	2,6

References to publications:

[On investments in fixed assets \(January-October 2023\)](#)

Statistics of domestic trade

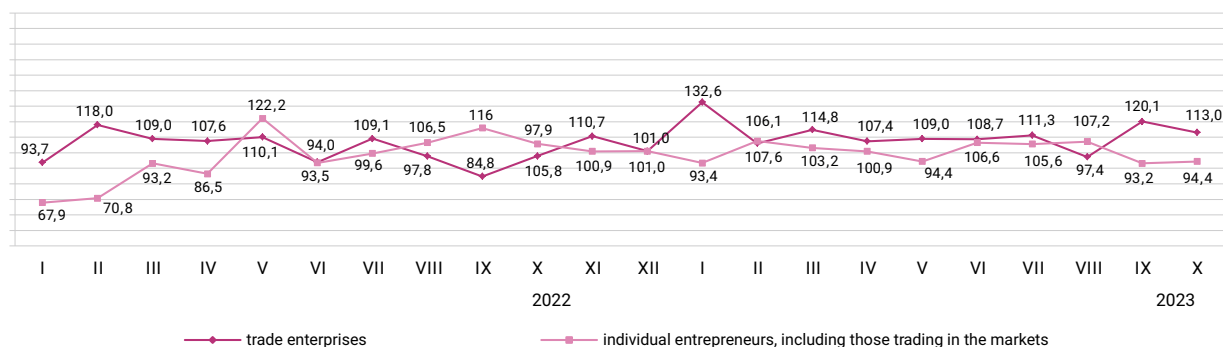
The volume of retail trade in January-October 2023 amounted to 14827.1 billion tenge, which is 6.9% more than the corresponding period in 2022. Retail sales of goods by trading enterprises increased by 10.9%, individual entrepreneurs, including those trading in the markets, decreased by 0.5% compared to January-October 2022.

As of November 1, 2023, the volume of commodity stocks of trading enterprises (for reporting enterprises) in retail trade amounted to 1537.7 billion tenge, in trading days - 70 days.

The share of food products in the total volume of retail trade is 32.4%, non-food products – 67.6%. The volume of sales of food products compared to January-October 2022 decreased by 6.2%, non-food products increased by 14.7%.

The volume of wholesale trade in January-October 2023 amounted to 32184.6 billion tenge, or 11.9% more than the corresponding period in 2022. Non-food products and industrial and technical products (82.5%) prevail in the structure of wholesale trade.

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year



References to publications:

[Volume of sales of goods and services in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(January-October 2023\)](#)

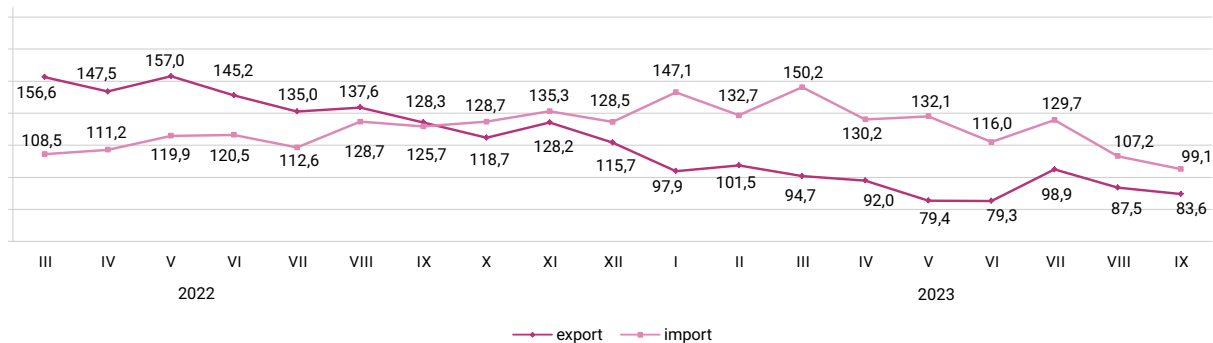
Statistics of foreign and mutual trade

According to SRCM Fand BNS

Foreign trade turnover in January-September 2023 amounted to 102 billion US dollars (increased by 2.4% in nominal terms compared to January-September 2022), including exports – 57.5 billion US dollars (10.2% less) and imports – 44.5 billion US dollars (increased by 25%).

Exports with the EAEU countries amounted to 7818,8 million US dollars, or 11.8% more than in January-September 2022, imports – 12836,4 million US dollars, decreased by 8.9% compared to the corresponding period last year.

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year



References to publications:

[Foreign trade turnover \(January-October 2023\)](#)

Statistics of agriculture, forestry, hunting and fisheries

Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries in January-October 2023 amounted to 7551.8 billion tenge, including gross crop production - 4013.3 billion tenge, Livestock - 3495.6 billion tenge, services in agriculture - 9.7 billion tenge, the volume of products (services) in the hunting sector - 1.3 billion tenge, in forestry- 16.1 billion tenge, in fisheries and aquaculture- 15.8 billion tenge.

в процентах

	January-October 2023 by January-October 2022	January-October 2022 by January-October 2021
Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries	91,4	109,1
of them :		
gross production crop production	84,7	114,1
gross production live stock breeding	103,3	101,2

	Unit	January- October 2023	In percentages by January-October 2022
Number of main types of livestock and poultry*			
Cattle	thousand heads	9 017,6	102,9
Sheeps	thousand heads	21 235,7	104,4
Goats	thousand heads	2 337,6	96,5
Pigs	thousand heads	804,2	97,1
Horses	thousand heads	4 036,7	108,3
Poultry	thousand heads	54 010,5	109,5
Production of main livestock products			
Slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in live weight)	thousand tons	1 719,1	104,8
Received cow'smilk	thousand tons	5 707,0	102,8
Received chickeneggs	million pieces	4 148,8	98,3
Productivity of livestock and poultry			
Average milk yield per dairy cow	kg	2 105	100,4
Average egg yield per laying hen	things	196	99,0

* As of November 1 2023

References to publications:

[Gross output by periods \(2018-2023\)](#)[IPV for the corresponding period \(2018-2023\)](#)[Number of livestock and birds](#)[Production of main types of livestock products per month](#)

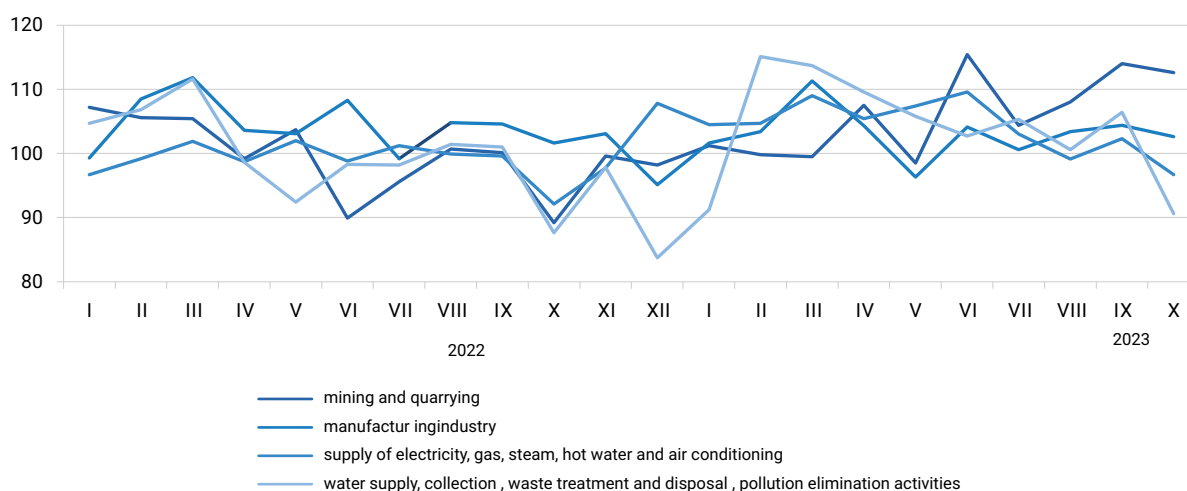
Statistics of industrial production

The volume of industrial production in January-October 2023 amounted to 38119,7 billion tenge.

In the mining and quarrying industry – 18059,7 billion tenge, in the manufacturing industry 17666,3 billion tenge, in the supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning – 2066,8 billion tenge, in water supply, collection, waste treatment and disposal, pollution elimination activities – 326,9 billion tenge.

	January-October 2023 to January-October 2022	percentages Share in total volume, January-October 2023
Industry	104,7	100,0
Mining and quarrying	106,1	47,4
Manufacturing industry	103,2	46,3
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	104,3	5,4
Water supply, collection, waste treatment and disposal, pollution elimination activities	104,1	0,9

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year



By branches of the manufacturing industry

	January-October 2023, billion tenge	January-October 2023 in percentages by January-October 2022
Manufacturing industry	17 666,3	103,2
of them:		
production of food	2 596,9	102,9
production of beverages	765,2	101,7
Production of tobacco products	234,6	98,9
light industry	158,8	111,8
production of paper and paper products	113,3	99,4
production of coke and refined petroleum products	939,8	99,5
production of chemical industry products	784,2	100,9
production of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceuticals	115,6	91,5
production of rubber and plastic products	367,7	105,5
production of other non-metallic mineral products	1 027,9	101,8
metallurgical production	6 700,8	97,3
mechanical engineering	3 308,8	127,0

References to publications:

[Volume of industrial production by type of economic activity by regions \(January -October 2023\)](#)

[Indices of industrial production by main type of economic activity by region \(January -October 2023\)](#)

Statistics of building and housing construction

In January-October 2023, the volume of construction work (services) amounted to 5281.2 billion tenge.

The largest amount of work in January-October 2023 was performed on the construction of facilities (2470.3 billion tenge), non-residential buildings (1969 billion tenge), and residential buildings (842 billion tenge).

The volume of construction and installation work in January-October 2023 compared to January-October 2022 increased by 9.5 and amounted to 4443.6 billion tenge. The volume of construction work on capital repairs increased by 42.1% compared to the corresponding period last year, while on current repairs it increased by 20.7%.

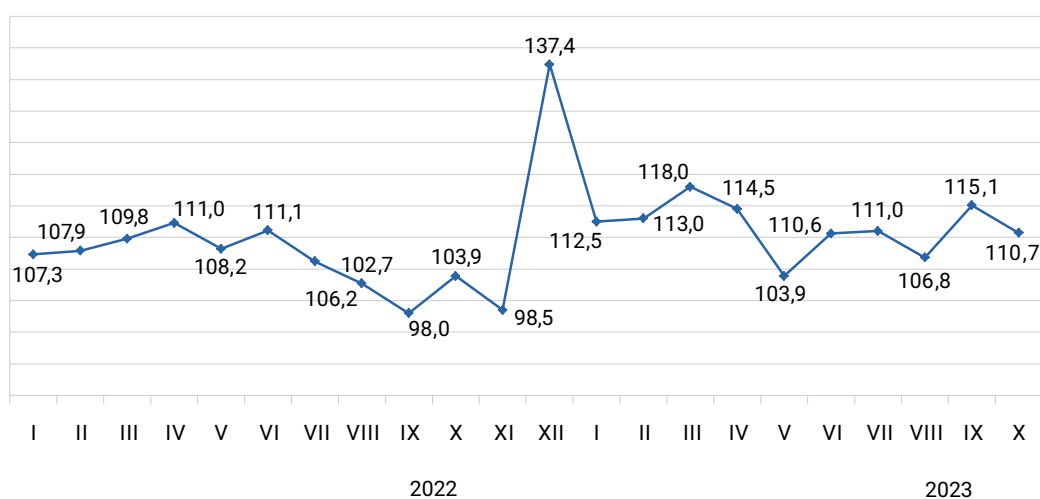
In January-October 2023, the construction of 31153 new buildings was completed, of which 29308 are residential and 1845 are non-residential.

The following social and cultural facilities were put into operation:

- secondary school - 60;
- preschool organizations - 32;
- hospital – 1;
- outpatient organizations - 19.

Indices of physical volume of construction

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year

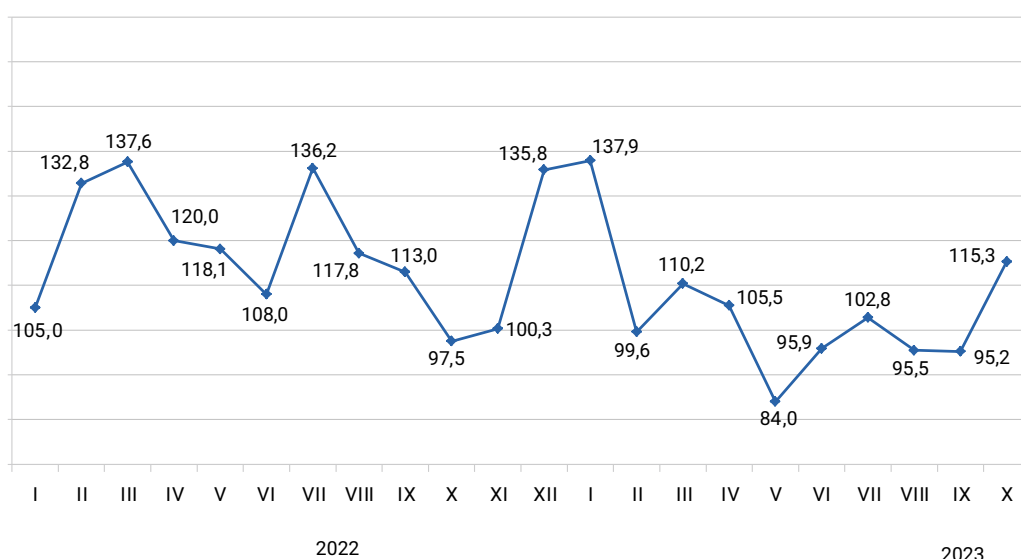


In January-October 2023, 2374.1 billion tenge was allocated for housing construction. In the total volume of investments in fixed capital, the share of disbursed funds in housing construction amounted to 17.8%.

The main source of financing for housing construction in January-October 2023 is the own funds of developers, the share of which is 88.5%.

Indices of physical volume of investments in housing construction

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year

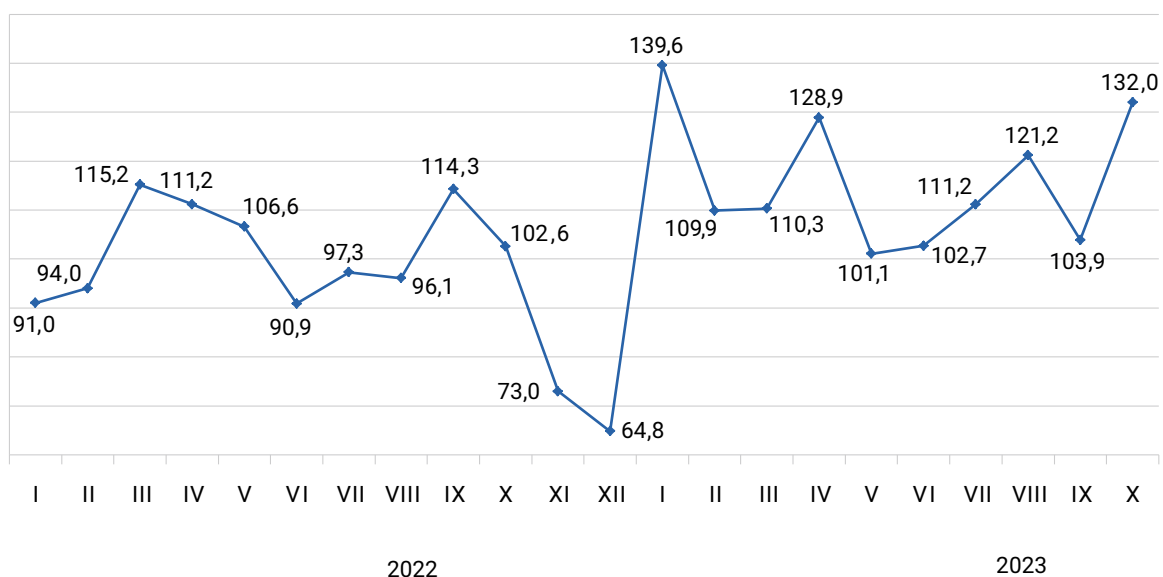


In January-October 2023, the total area of housing put into operation increased by 13.8% and amounted to 13337.3 thousand square meters, of which in multi-apartment buildings - by 25.4% (7972.1 thousand square meters). At the same time, the total area of individual residential buildings put into operation decreased by 0.3% (5293 thousand square meters).

In the total volume of commissioned housing, the share of multi-apartment buildings was 59.8%, individual - 39.7%. The average actual cost of construction of 1 square meter of total housing area increased by 18.8%.

Indices of the physical volume of commissioned residential buildings

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year



References to publications:

[On the execution of construction work and commissioning of facilities in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(January-October 2023\)](#)

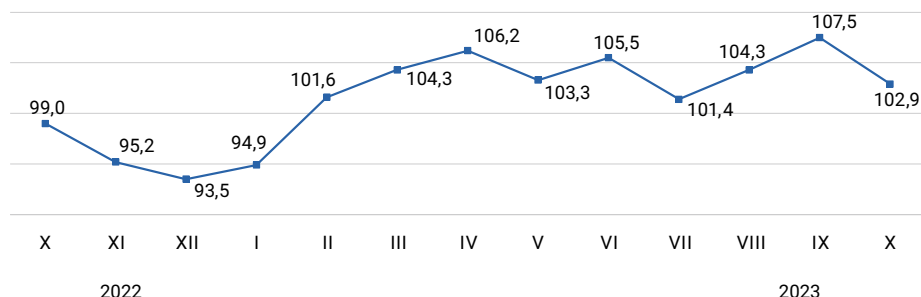
[On investments in fixed assets \(January-October 2023\)](#)

Statistics of transport

Cargo turnover

Cargo turnover for January-October 2023 decreased by 3.1% from the level of the corresponding period of the previous year. In January-October 2023, compared to January-October 2022, there is an increase in the turnover of railway transport (by 4.7%).

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year

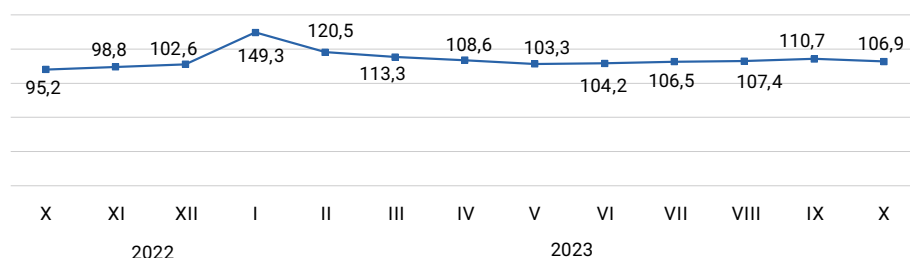


	Specific weight	October 2023 to September 2023	October 2023 to October 2022	percentages
Cargo turnover	100,0	105,7	102,9	
including:				
railway	65,6	107,1	102,4	
pipeline	27,6	106,1	104,9	
automobile	6,6	91,2	98,3	
maritime	0,2	125,0	248,7	
air	0,0	89,3	91,0	
inland waterway	0,0	177,9	44,7	

Passenger turnover

Passenger turnover in January-October 2023 increased by 11.5% compared to the corresponding period of the previous year. In January-October 2023, compared to January-October 2022, there is an increase in passenger traffic in road transport (by 3.7%) and air transport (by 33.7%).

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year



	Specific weight	October 2023 to September 2023	October 2023 to October 2022	percentages
Passenger turnover	100,0	97,5	106,9	
including:				
automobile	44,9	98,7	107,1	
railway	20,0	98,2	93,3	
air	34,2	95,4	116,7	
trolley bus	0,2	104,0	95,3	
subway	0,6	101,7	124,8	
tram	0,1	93,1	73,5	
other types (cableways and others)	0,0	73,0	161,2	
inland waterway	0,0	58,5	155,5	
maritime	0,0	21,5	32,1	

References to publications:

[Main performance indicators of transport in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(January-October 2023\)](#)

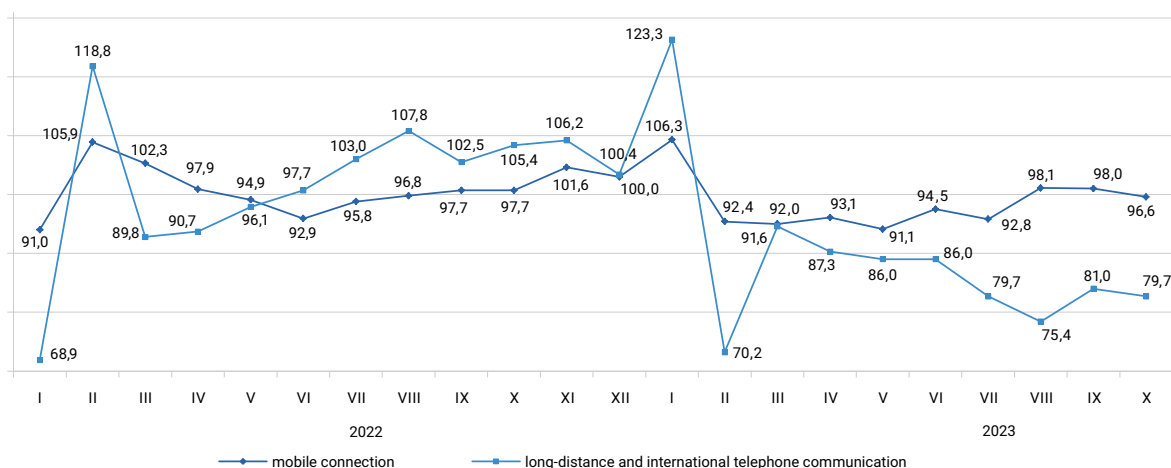
Statistics of communications

IPV for communication services in January-October 2023 compared to January-October 2022 amounted to 108%, of which 117,2% for Internet services, 106,1% for other telecommunications services and 95,4% for mobile services. A significant share in the total volume of communication services is occupied by Internet services, mobile communications and other telecommunication services, the shares of which amounted to 46.2%, 21.2% and 20.3 respectively.

percentages

	Specific weight	January- October 2023, million tenge	October 2023 to September 2023	October 2023 to October 2022	January- October 2023 to January- October 2022
Volume of communication services, total	100	1 004 538,9	99,7	105,1	108,0
internetnet works	46,2	463 886,5	101,1	116,8	117,2
mobile connection	21,2	212 820,7	97,5	96,6	95,4
other telecommunications services	20,3	204 009,6	98,8	97,7	106,1
data transfer	4,5	45 620,4	100,7	87,3	108,2
distribution of programs over cable infrastructure, over wireless networks and via satellite	4,1	40 881,7	100,6	111,0	111,3
local telephone connection	2,3	23 688,9	98,6	93,5	97,0
long-distance and international telephone communication	1,4	13 631,1	98,5	79,7	84,5
Of the total volumes - to the population	55,7	559 799,0	101,0	109,4	108,3

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year



References to publications:

[The main performance indicators of communication enterprises, postal and courier activities in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(January- October 2023\)](#)

Small and medium business¹⁾

The structure of performance indicators for SMEs as of November 1, 2023

According to the Statistical Business Register, the largest number of operating individual entrepreneurs is concentrated in Almaty city (16.6%) of the total, Astana city (11.1%), Turkistan (8.4%), Shymkent city (7.3%), Almaty (6.7%) and Karagandy (5.1%) regions.

At the same time, a significant number of active peasant or farm enterprises were recorded in Turkistan (30%), Zhambyl (11%), Almaty (10.6%) and Zhetisu (7.5%) regions.

Number of SMEs as of November 1, 2023

	Total registered SME entities	Including			Total active SME entities	Including		
		SME legal entities ²⁾	individual entrepreneurs ²⁾	peasant and farm enterprises ²⁾		SME legal entities ²⁾	individual entrepreneurs ²⁾	peasant and farm enterprises ²⁾
Republic of Kazakhstan	2 237 311	462 878	1 494 279	280 154	2 041 977	362 299	1 406 538	273 140
Abai	59 608	6 263	42 442	10 903	54 264	4 969	38 726	10 569
Akmola	63 823	11 748	44 798	7 277	58 634	9 290	42 342	7 002
Aktobe	96 466	16 980	69 967	9 519	86 982	12 750	64 969	9 263
Almaty	144 643	16 689	97 837	30 117	136 433	13 876	93 613	28 944
Atyrau	73 661	12 598	56 798	4 265	67 223	9 240	53 786	4 197
Batys Kazakhstan	64 456	10 024	44 312	10 120	58 745	7 869	41 149	9 727
Zhambyl	121 782	12 205	78 409	31 168	109 330	9 515	69 786	30 029
Zhetisu	65 076	6 244	37 485	21 347	59 601	4 740	34 239	20 622
Karagandy	112 877	25 281	77 161	10 435	100 467	19 228	71 108	10 131
Kostanai	69 572	11 663	50 331	7 578	65 307	9 965	47 930	7 412
Kyzylorda	75 640	8 224	53 247	14 169	70 977	6 365	50 832	13 780
Mangystau	88 391	14 876	69 360	4 155	82 390	12 004	66 347	4 039
Pavlodar	62 030	15 195	41 021	5 814	55 577	12 172	37 726	5 679
Soltustik Kazakhstan	38 643	8 650	24 680	5 313	35 315	6 981	23 190	5 144
Turkistan	217 571	14 078	121 236	82 257	213 020	12 523	118 533	81 964
Ulytau	20 579	2 067	14 590	3 922	19 197	1 810	13 547	3 840
Shygys Kazakhstan	72 330	12 324	50 372	9 634	64 638	9 183	46 173	9 282
Astana city	258 595	92 113	164 621	1 861	229 506	71 716	155 998	1 792
Almaty city	389 228	139 487	246 523	3 218	343 473	106 639	233 706	3 128
Shymkent city	142 340	26 169	109 089	7 082	130 898	21 464	102 838	6 596

¹⁾ Operational data.

²⁾ Data from the Statistical Business Register.

References to publications:

[The main indicators of the number of subjects \(As of November 1, 2023\)](#)

Finance of large and medium enterprises

Structure of expenses

Expenses for production and sale of products in the II quarter of 2023 amounted to 16399.5 billion tenge, of which the share of production expenses is 66.7%, non-production – 33.3%.

	percentages	
	II quarter 2022	II quarter 2023
Total expenses	100,0	100,0
Material costs	55,7	58,0
Other costs	20,2	17,5
Labor costs	13,9	14,4
Depreciation of fixed assets and intangible assets	10,2	10,1

Profitability (unprofitability) for certain types of activities

	в процентах	
	II quarter 2022	II quarter 2023
Total	25,8	23,6
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	25,0	8,6
Mining and quarrying	53,5	36,3
Manufacturing industry	14,5	17,4
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	- 4,1	2,3
water supply; collection, treatment and disposal of waste, activities for the elimination of pollution	7,2	14,3
Construction	17,6	30,4
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	6,0	9,9
Transport and warehousing	26,2	26,8

Debt of enterprises

In the II quarter of 2023, wage arrears at enterprises of the republic amounted to 399.1 billion tenge and increased by 15.4% compared to the corresponding period of 2022. The overdue debt amounted to about 1.1 billion tenge or 0.3% of the total wage arrears.

Wage arrears for certain types of activity

	million tenge		
	Debt on liabilities	Wage arrears, total	Overdue wage arrears
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	1 129 573,3	5 343,3	35,1
Mining and quarrying	13 732 230,4	75 172,7	14,8
Manufacturing industry	14 190 447,5	88 093,3	39,1
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	2 232 556,8	16 307,1	31,6
water supply; collection, treatment and disposal of waste, activities for the elimination of pollution	610 573,2	4 224,3	x
Construction	5 545 958,8	32 651,2	23,4
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	7 279 132,4	28 518,4	909,0
Transport and warehousing	8 463 113,6	89 013,6	x

References to publications:

[Financial and economic activities of enterprises in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(2 quarter 2023\)](#)

Socio-economic development of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Responsible persons for the content of the sections

Name of section	Name, surname, patronymic, position of the responsible person	Telephone
Social indicators		
Population size and migration	Khanzhigitov Nurlan Erkenovich Director of the Department of Population Statistics	+7 7172 749061
Income of the population	Belonosova Natalya Evgenievna	+7 7172 749022
Employment of the population	Director of the Department of Labor Statistics and	
Remuneration of labor at enterprises and organizations	Living Standards	
Economic indicators		
Statistics of prices	Zhakypbekuly Kuanyshbek Director of the Price Statistics Department	+7 7172 749057
Gross domestic product	Nakipbekov Asset Erikovich	+7 7172 749717
Small and medium businesses	Director of the Department of National Accounts	
Finans of large and medium enterprises		
Statistics of investments	Shauenova Asel Saukymbekkyzy	+7 7172 749056
Statistics of industrial production	Director of the Department of Production and	
Statistics of construction and housing	Environment Statistics	
Statistics of domestic and mutual trade	Karaulova Gulmira Sailaubekovna	+7 7172 749060
Statistics of transport	Director of the Department of Services and Energy	
	Statistics	
Statistics of agriculture, forestry, hunting and fisheries	Kozhakov Nurlan Akremhanovich Department of Agricultural Statistics and National Censuses	+7 7172 749162